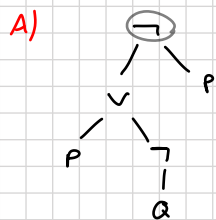


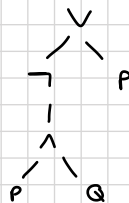
23.09.21

LoS TD 1 Syntaxe et sémantique de la log. prop.

Exercice 1

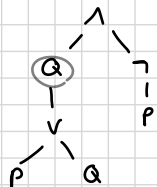
NON:  $\neg$  est d'arité 1  
mais a 2 fils

B)



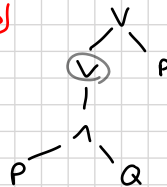
OUI: arbre bien formé

C)



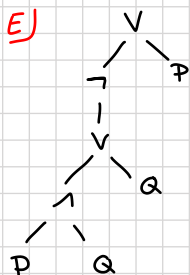
NON: Q est un prop  
donc d'arité 0  
Or il a 1 fils.

D)



NON:  $\vee$  est d'arité 2  
mais n'a qu'un  
seul fils.

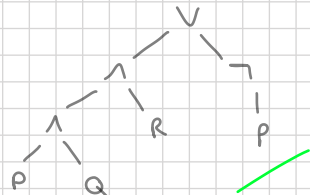
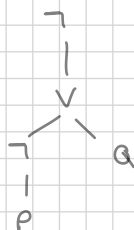
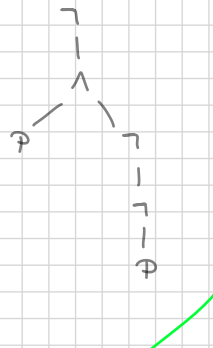
E)



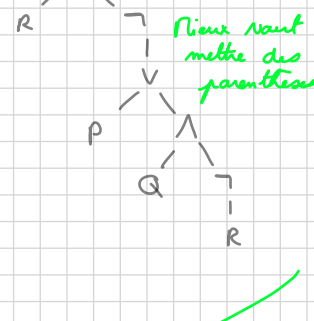
OUI: arbre bien formé

Exercice 2A)  $(P \wedge Q \wedge R) \vee \neg P$ 

OUI:  $P \wedge (Q \wedge R) = (P \wedge Q) \wedge R$

B)  $\neg(\neg P \vee Q)$ C)  $\neg(R \wedge \neg P)$ D)  $R \wedge \neg(P \vee (Q \wedge \neg R))$ 

Priorité de  $\wedge$  sur  $\vee$   
↳ ça dépend des conventions.



Exercice 3  $P^I = 1, Q^I = 0, R^I = 0$

A)  $\llbracket \neg Q \rrbracket^I$   
 $= \text{NOT} \llbracket Q \rrbracket^I$   
 $= \text{NOT}(0)$   
 $= 1$  ✓

B)  $\llbracket \neg(P \wedge \neg Q) \rrbracket^I$   
 $= \text{NOT} \llbracket P \wedge \neg Q \rrbracket^I$   
 $= \text{NOT}(\text{AND}(\llbracket P \rrbracket^I, \llbracket \neg Q \rrbracket^I))$   
 $= \text{NOT}(\text{AND}(1, \text{NOT}(\llbracket Q \rrbracket^I)))$   
 $= \text{NOT}(\text{AND}(1, \text{NOT}(0)))$   
 $= \text{NOT}(\text{AND}(1, 1))$   
 $= \text{NOT}(1)$   
 $= 0$  ✓

C)  $\llbracket \neg(\neg P \vee \neg Q) \rrbracket^I$   
 $= \text{NOT}(\text{OR}(\text{NOT}(\llbracket P \rrbracket^I), \text{NOT}(\llbracket Q \rrbracket^I)))$   
 $= \text{NOT}(\text{OR}(0, 1))$   
 $= \text{NOT}(1) = 0$  ✓

D)  $\llbracket R \vee \neg(P \wedge Q) \rrbracket^I$   
 $= \text{OR}(\llbracket R \rrbracket^I, \text{NOT}(\text{AND}(\llbracket P \rrbracket^I, \llbracket Q \rrbracket^I)))$   
 $= \text{OR}(0, \text{NOT}(\text{AND}(1, 0)))$   
 $= \text{OR}(0, \text{NOT}(0))$   
 $= \text{OR}(0, 1) = 1$  ✓

E)  $\llbracket P \wedge \neg Q \wedge R \rrbracket^I$   
 $= \text{AND}(\llbracket P \rrbracket^I, \text{AND}(\text{NOT}(\llbracket Q \rrbracket^I), \llbracket R \rrbracket^I))$   
 $= \text{AND}(1, \text{AND}(\text{NOT}(0), 0))$   
 $= \text{AND}(1, \text{AND}(1, 0))$   
 $= \text{AND}(1, 0)$   
 $= 0$  ✓

Exercice 4

A)  $Q \vee \neg Q$  Oui  $Q^I = 0$  (ou  $Q^I = 1$ ) ✓

B)  $\neg(P \wedge \neg Q)$  Oui  $P^I = 0$  et  $Q$  libre (ou  $Q = 1$  et  $P$  libre) ✓

C)  $\neg(\overbrace{\neg P \vee Q}^0) \wedge P \wedge \neg Q$  Oui  $P^I = 1, Q^I = 0$  ✓

D)  $R \vee (P \wedge Q)$   $R^I = 1, P$  et  $Q$  libres (ou  $P^I = Q^I = 1$  et  $R$  libre) ✓

E)  $P \wedge \neg Q \wedge R$  Oui  $P^I = 1, Q^I = 0, R^I = 1$  ✓

F)  $\neg(\neg P \vee Q) \vee (P \wedge Q \wedge R)$  Oui  $P^I = Q^I = R^I = 1$  (ou  $P^I = 1, Q^I = 0$  et  $R$  libre) ✓

Exercice 5

|   |   | ↓ |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

a)  $\varphi \downarrow \psi = \neg(P \vee Q)$  ✓

|     | $P \vee Q$ | $\neg(P \vee Q) = P \downarrow Q$ |
|-----|------------|-----------------------------------|
| 0 0 | 0          | 1                                 |
| 0 1 | 1          | 0                                 |
| 1 0 | 1          | 0                                 |
| 1 1 | 1          | 0                                 |

b)  $\varphi \downarrow \varphi = \neg(\varphi \vee \varphi) = (\neg \varphi) \wedge (\neg \varphi) = \neg \varphi$  ✓

c)  $\varphi \vee \psi = \neg(\neg \varphi \wedge \neg \psi) = \neg \varphi \downarrow \neg \psi$   
 $= (\varphi \downarrow \varphi) \downarrow (\psi \downarrow \psi)$  ✓