

The background features several abstract, organic shapes in shades of purple, magenta, and blue. A large, irregular shape dominates the right side, with a smaller circular shape above it and another smaller shape in the bottom right corner. The text is centered on the left side of the image.

# Yatsa Case Study



# Study Objectives

## 1

To find the average distance vehicles travel in a day, week, or month? Or over weekdays vs weekends?



# Study Objectives

1

To find the average distance vehicles travel in a day, week, or month? Or over weekdays vs weekends?

2

To determine the most common destinations for vehicles and how often they travel to those destinations



# Study Objectives

1

To find the average distance vehicles travel in a day, week, or month? Or over weekdays vs weekends?

2

To determine the most common destinations for vehicles and how often they travel to those destinations

3

To find any patterns or trends in driver behaviour, such as speeding



# Study Objectives

1

To find the average distance vehicles travel in a day, week, or month? Or over weekdays vs weekends?

2

To determine the most common destinations for vehicles and how often they travel to those destinations

3

To find any patterns or trends in driver behaviour, such as speeding

4

To see trends in the types of trips made by vehicles.

02

# Data loading and preprocessing



# Data description

The data was provided in JSON format:

1. assets.json - has information on the assets tracked by Yatsa
2. trips.json - has information on trips made by assets as tracked by Yatsa

# Loading the data

JSON ---->> Python Dictionary ---->> DataFrame



# Attributes overview

## Trips Data

4804 entries, 15 columns

### Missing values

- origin.odometer - all values
- destination.odometer - all values
- origin.address - 1
- destination.address - 1

## Assets Data

34 entries, 4 columns

### Missing values

- Year - 45%
- Make - 38%

01

# Data cleaning

Make copies of the data frames, results:  
assets. copy and trips. copy

02

# Data cleaning

Retain only 'id' and 'make' columns of the assets copy to later merge with the trips DataFrame

03

# Data cleaning

```
copy = trips_copy[trips_copy['origin.address']  
copy = copy.dropna().sum()
```

Drop the row containing null values in the 'destination.address' and 'origin.address' columns



04

# Data cleaning

```
trips_copy['origin_day'] = trips_copy['origin_time_stamp'].dt.day
trips_copy['destination_day'] = trips_copy['destination_time_stamp'].dt.day
trips_copy['origin_month'] = trips_copy['origin_time_stamp'].dt.month
trips_copy['year'] = trips_copy['origin_time_stamp'].dt.year
trips_copy['origin_weekday'] = trips_copy['origin_time_stamp'].dt.day_name()
trips_copy['destination_weekday'] = trips_copy['destination_time_stamp'].dt.day_name()
trips_copy['time_taken'] = pd.to_datetime(trips_copy['destination_time_stamp']) -
pd.to_datetime(trips_copy['origin_time_stamp']).dt.total_seconds()
trips_copy['speed'] = (trips_copy['distance']/trips_copy['time_taken'])

# How many of trips are weekend (Saturday, Sunday) or weekday (Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday)
trips_copy['weekend'] = trips_copy['origin_time_stamp'].dt.dayofweek.isin([5, 6])
```

Convert **time\_stamp** columns to **datetime** data type and create new columns from the **origin.time\_stamp** and **destination.time\_stamp**

# Merging the data frames

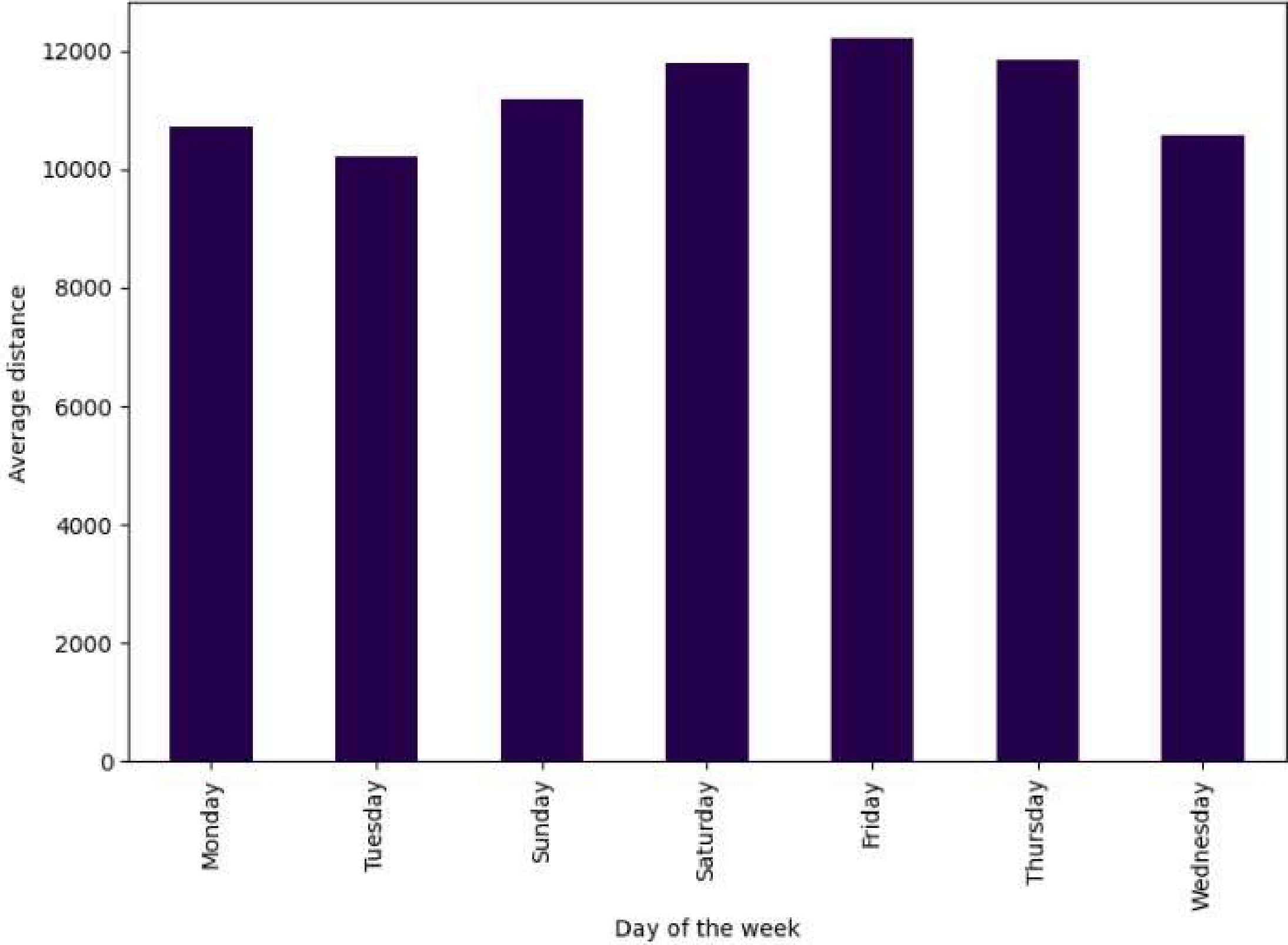
Merge the trips and assets dataframes  
Retain useful columns



03

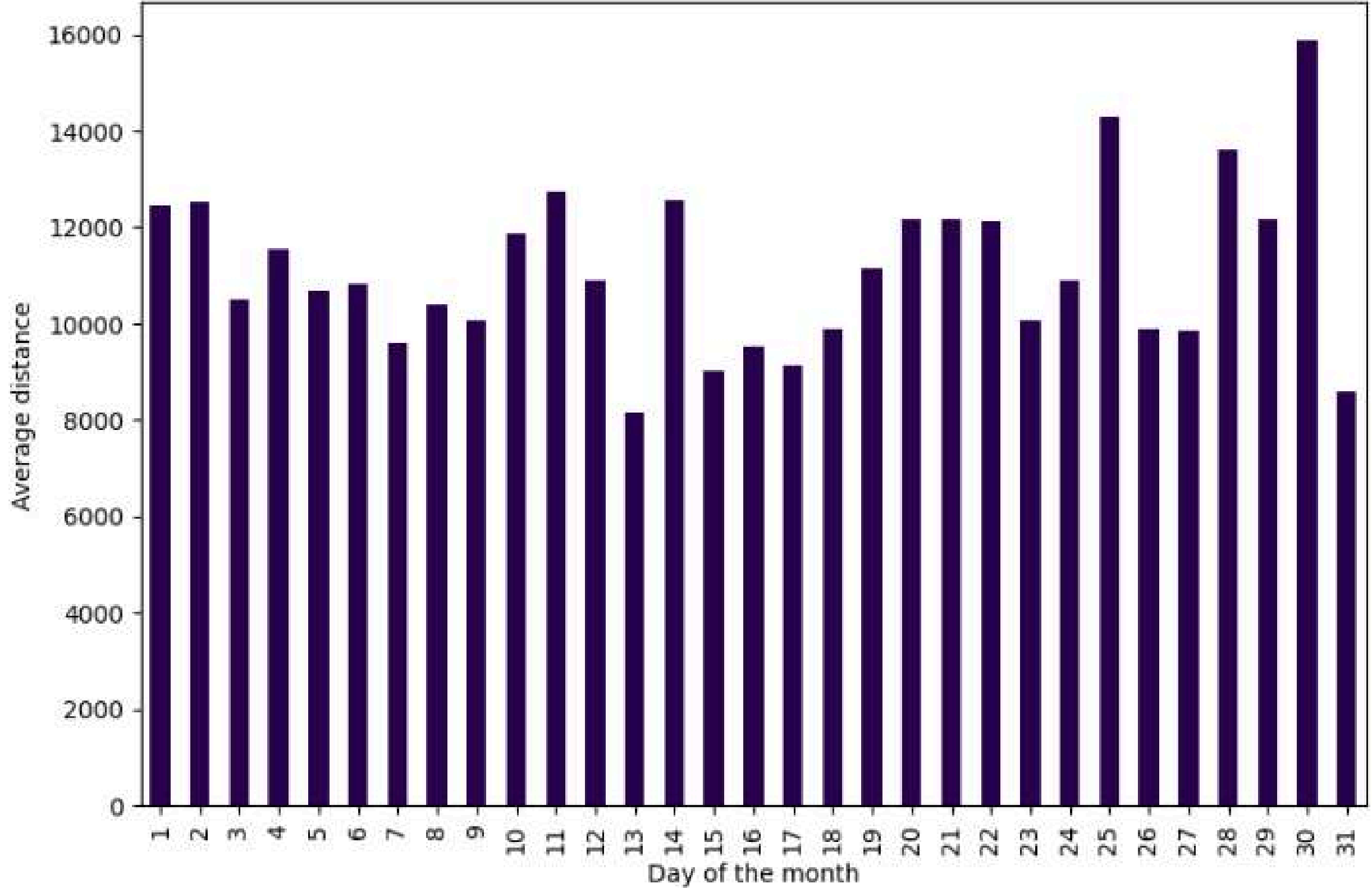
# Exploration & Key findings

# Average Distance Covered per Day of the Week



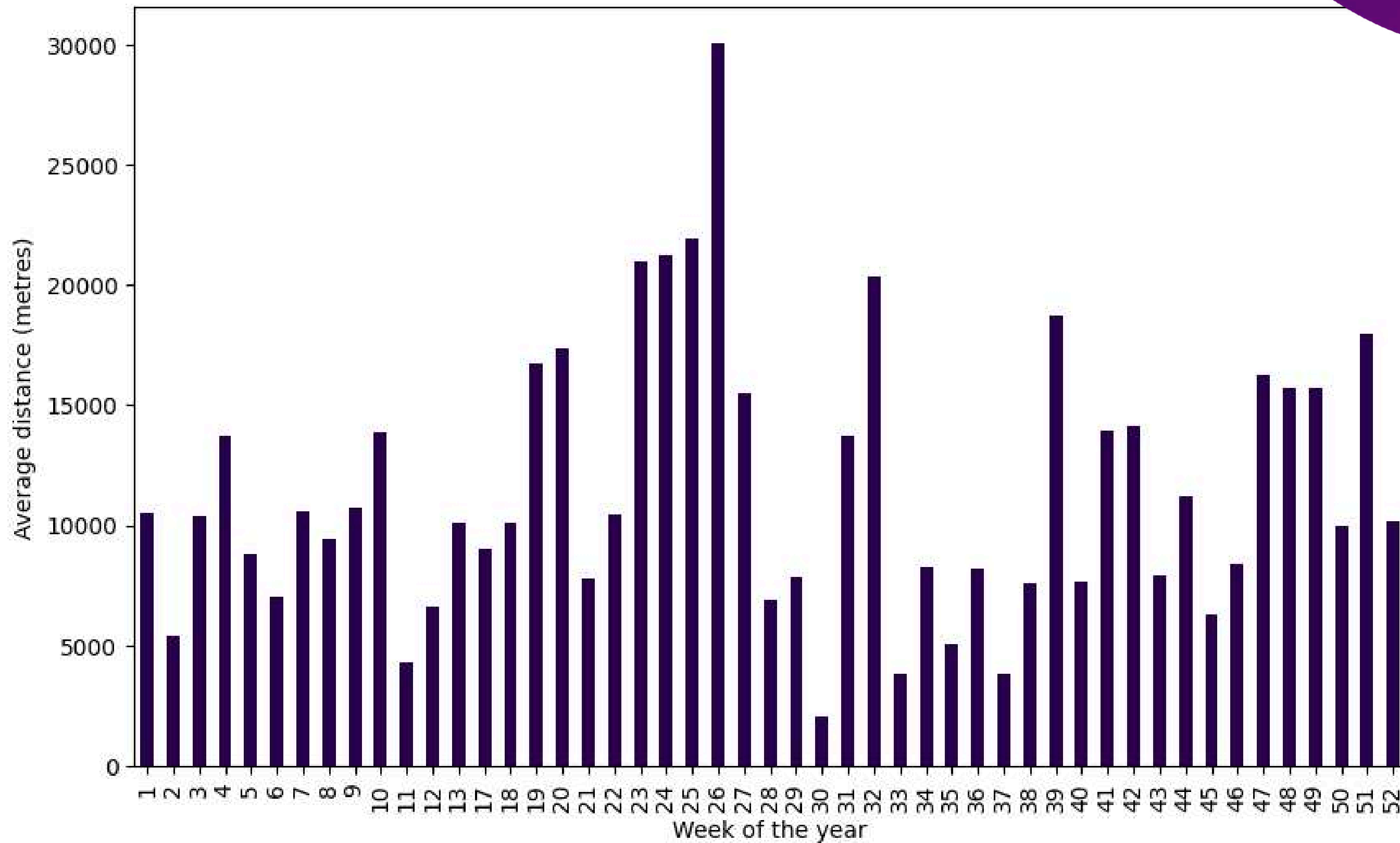
- Fridays have the highest average distance covered
- Followed closely behind by Saturdays and Thursdays
- Tuesday and Wednesday record the lowest average distance

# Average Distance Covered per Day of the Month



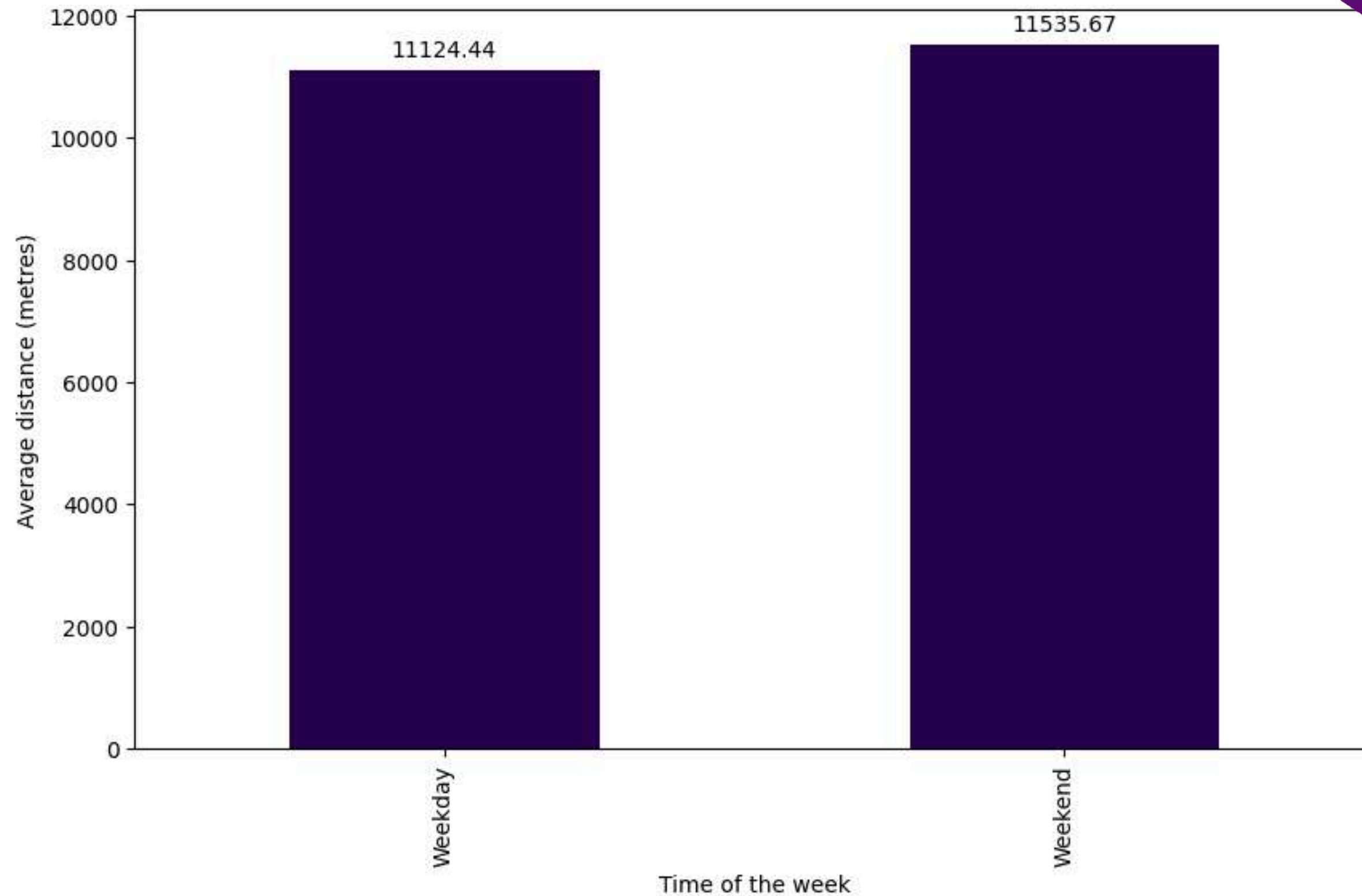
- Most people travelled on the 30th day of the month
- A good number also travelled on the 25th and the 28th days
- The least travelled days of the month were the 13th and 31st

# Average distance covered per week



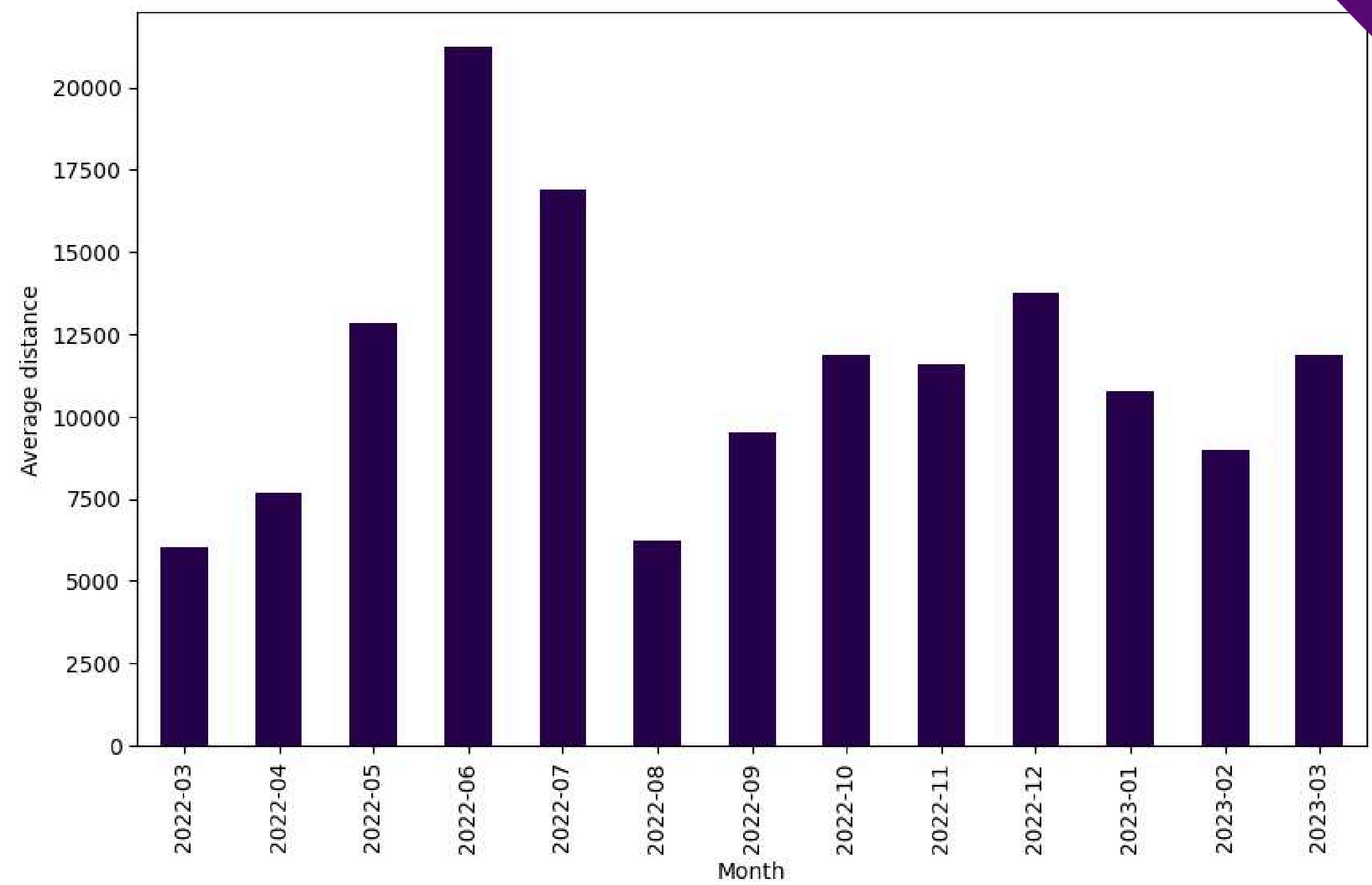
- The 26th week had the highest average distance
- Most distance is covered from the 23rd to the 26th week
- The 30th week had the least average distance covered

# Average distance covered on Weekdays vs Weekends



- More distance was covered on the weekends

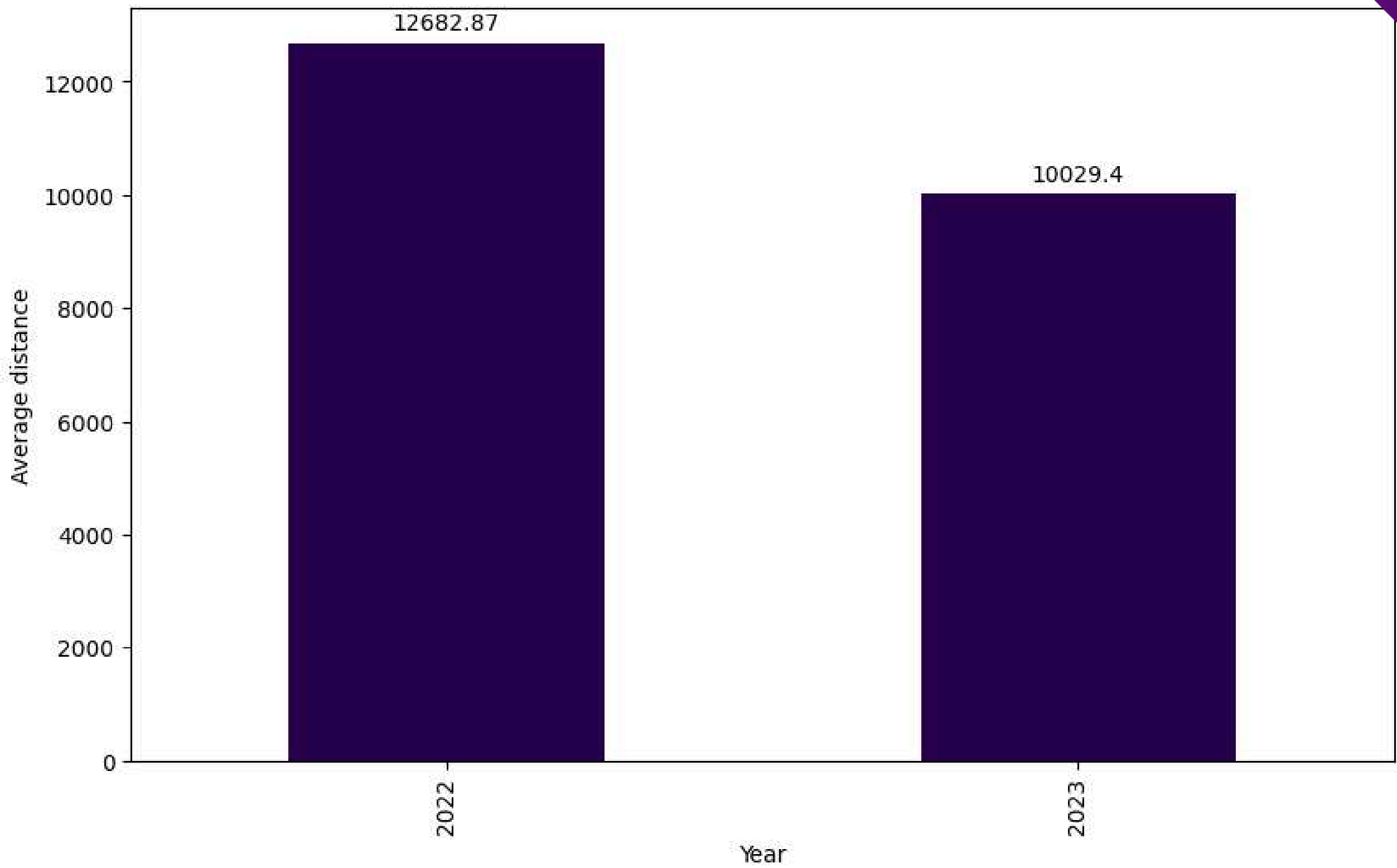
# Average distance covered per month



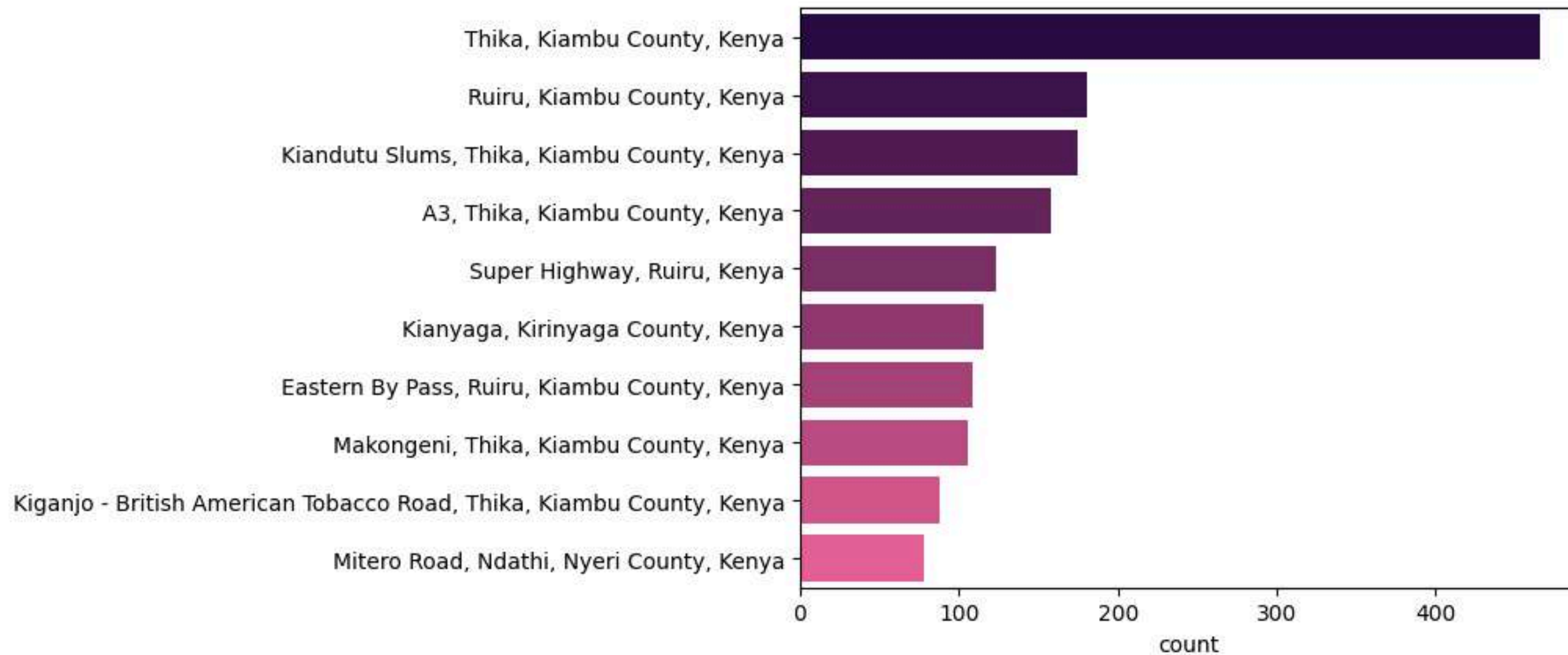
- Highest average distance was recorded in June 2022
- Least average distance was in March and August the same year
- Longest average distance was recorded between Mar and Dec 2022



# Average distance covered per year

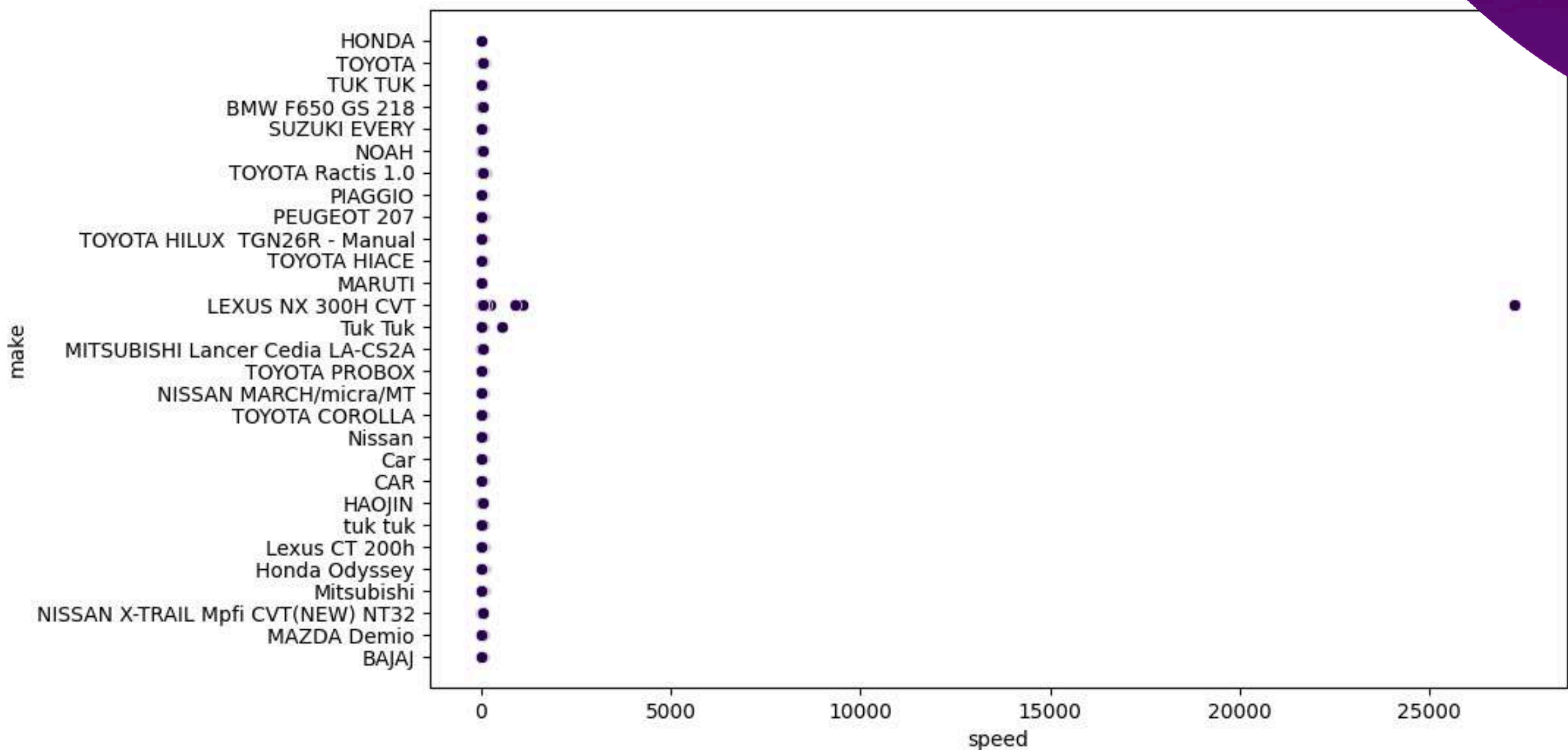


# Most Common Vehicle Destinations



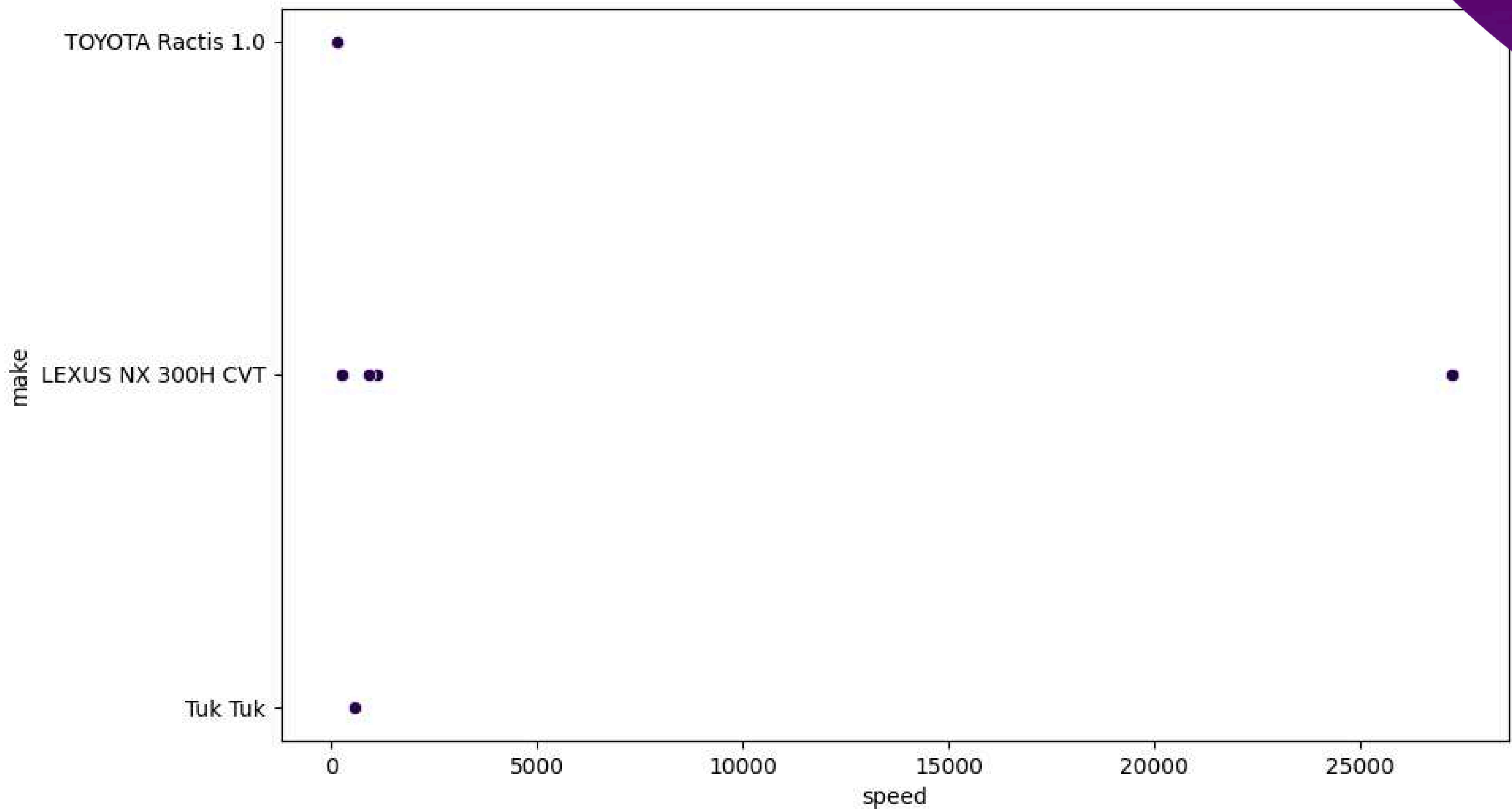
- Kiambu county is the most common destination
- Thika is the most popular destination, followed by Ruiru

# Trends in Driver Behaviour: Speeding



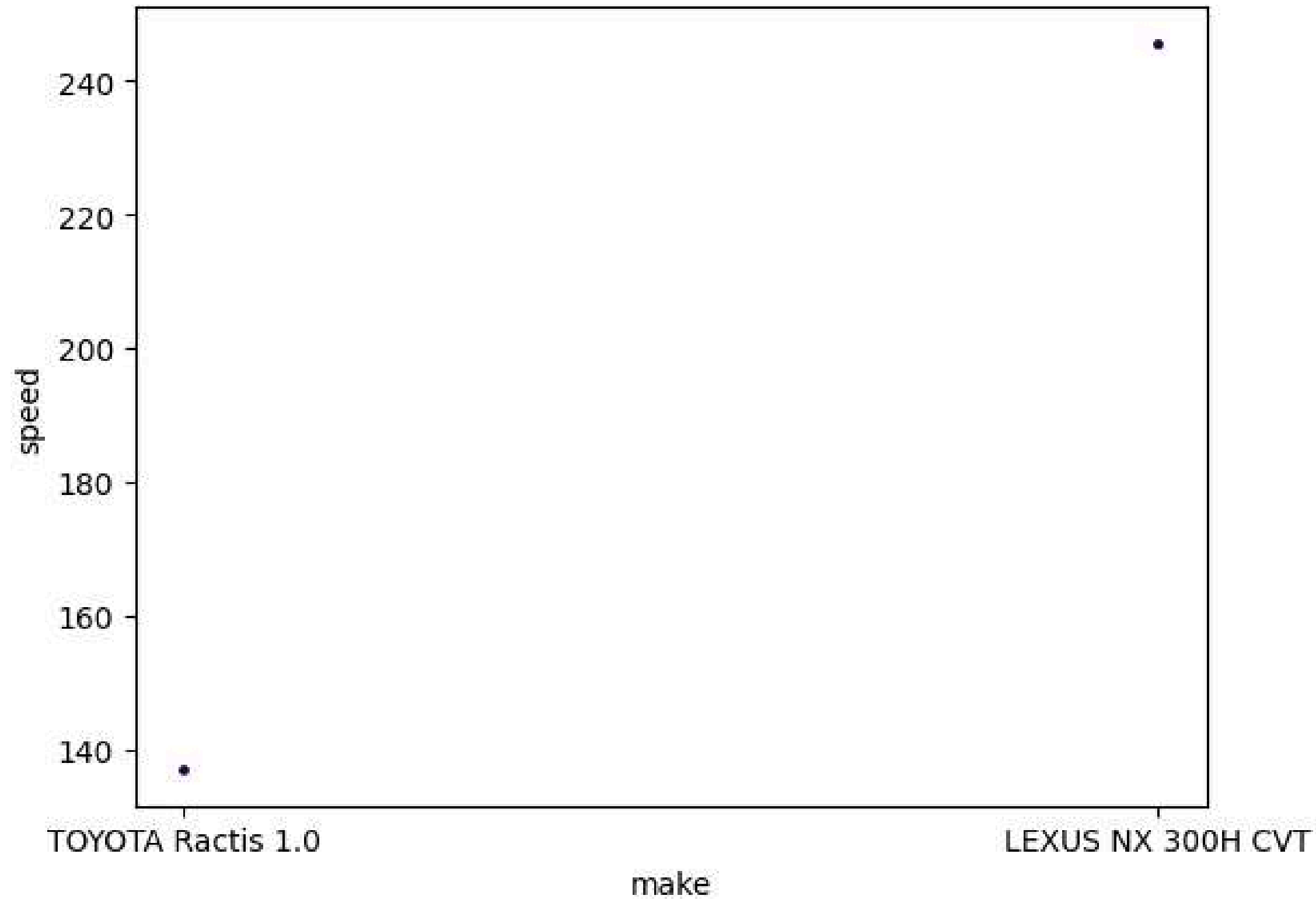
- Lexus NX had the highest average speed (> 200 km/hr)

# Trends in Driver Behaviour: Speeding



- Lexus NX had the highest average speed (> 200 km/hr)

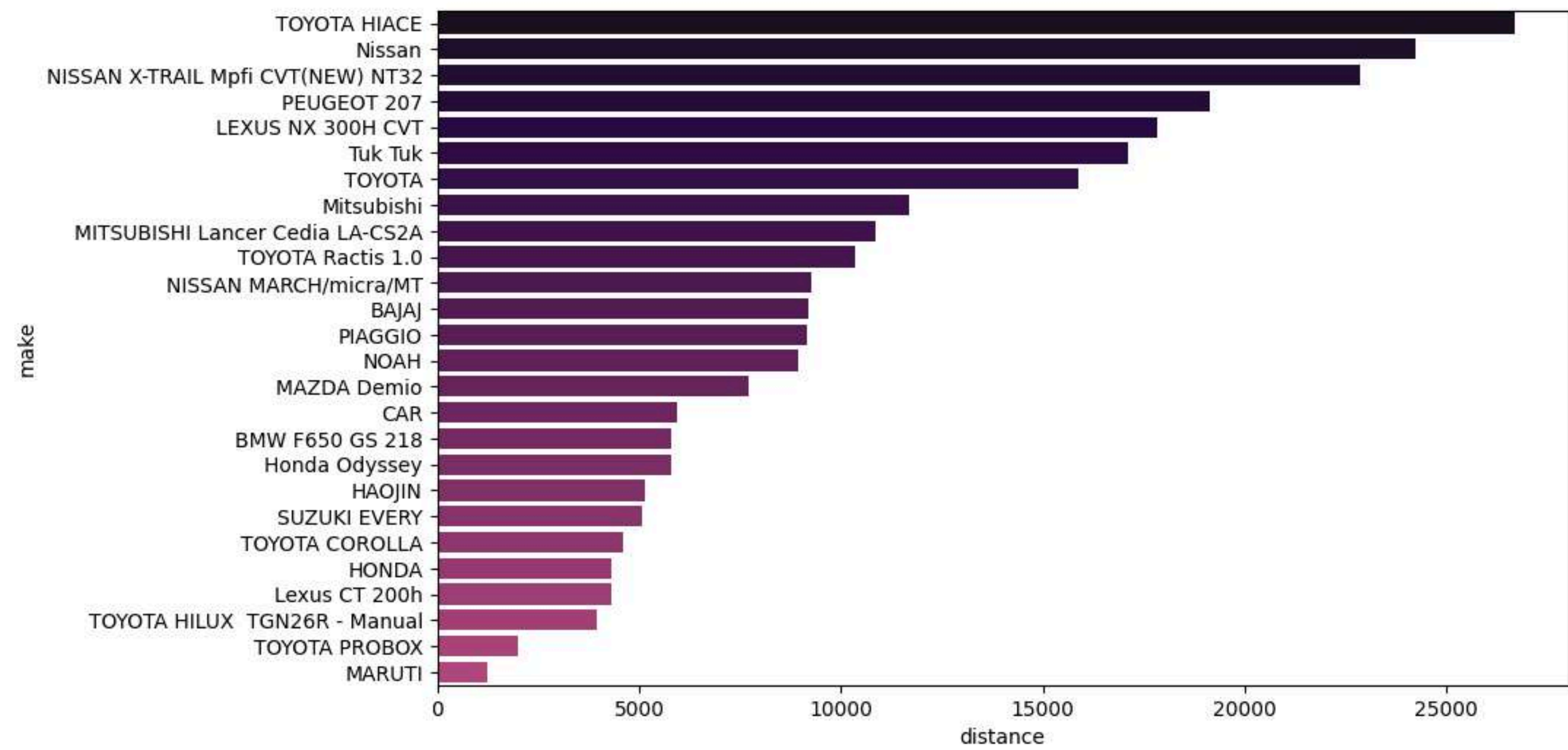
# Trends in Driver Behaviour: Speeding



**Lexus NX had the highest average speed over 240 km/hr.**



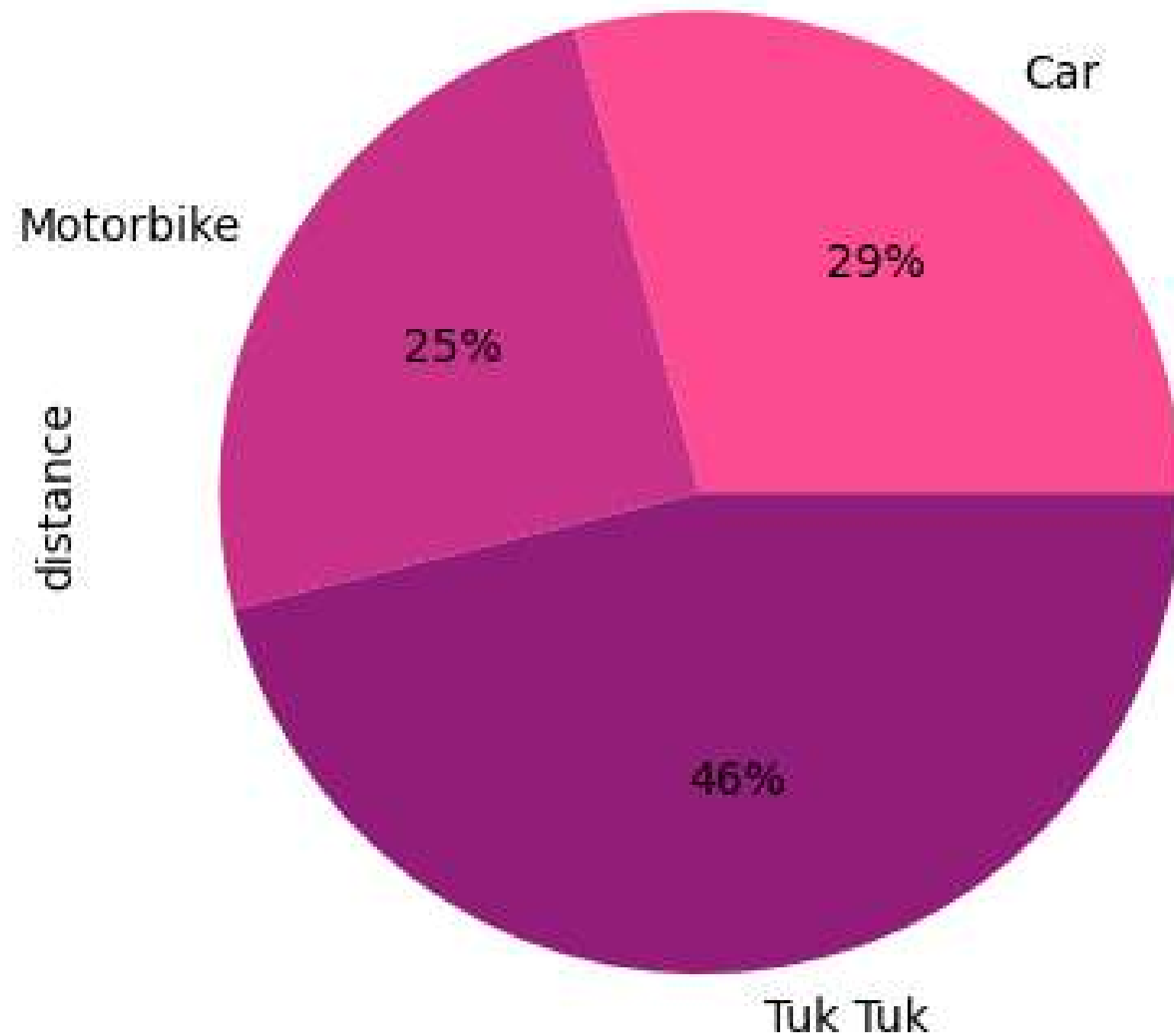
# Trends in types of trips made by vehicles: Distance



- Toyota Hiace had the highest average distance covered
- Tuk-tuks also recorded a high average distance
- Maruti had the least average distance covered

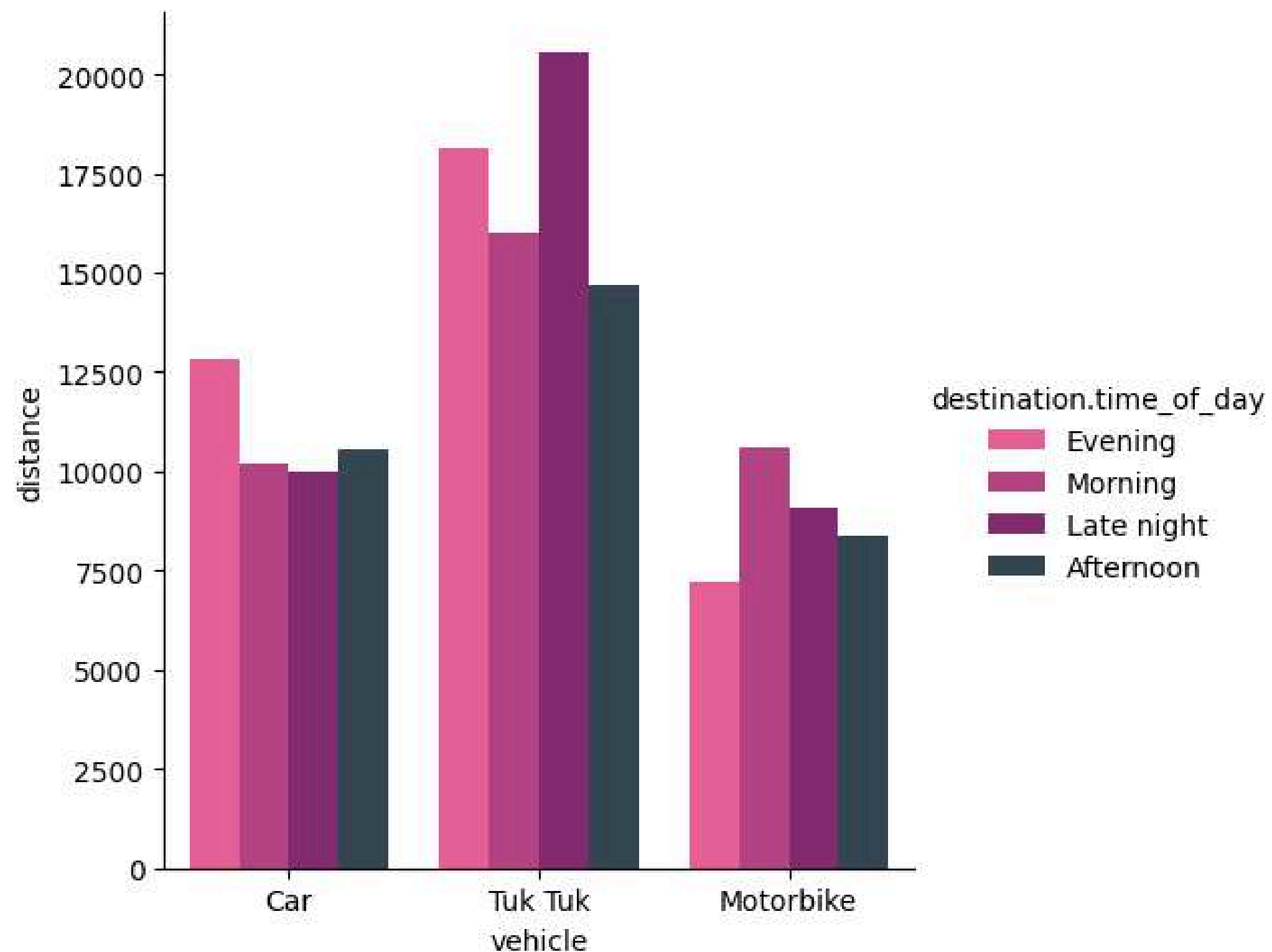


# Trends in types of trips made by vehicles: Distance



- Tuk-tuks cover most of the total distance (46%)

# Trends in types of trips made by vehicles: Distance & Time of Day



- Tuk-tuks cover most of the total distance
- Interestingly most of it late at night

# Key Findings

## 1

Most trips are made over the weekend, Friday being the day with the highest number of trips. Most trips are also made on the 25th, 26th and 30th implying most trips are made during the end month

# Key Findings

1

Most trips are made over the weekend, Friday being the one with the highest number of trips. Most trips are also made on the 25th, 26th and 30th implying most trips are made during the end month

2

Kiambu, Kirinyaga and Meru counties appear the most on top 10 destinations with Thika being the most popular destination

# Key Findings

1

Most trips are made over the weekend, Friday being the one with the highest number of trips. Most trips are also made on the 25th, 26th and 30th implying most trips are made during the end month

2

Kiambu, Kirinyaga and Meru counties appear the most on top 10 destinations with Thika being the most popular destination

3

Lexus NX drivers had the highest average speed

# Key Findings

1

Most trips are made over the weekend, Friday being the one with the highest number of trips. Most trips are also made on the 25th, 26th and 30th implying most trips are made during the end month.  
Most trips made in June, least in August

2

Kiambu, Kirinyaga and Meru counties appear the most on top 10 destinations with Thika being the most popular destination

3

Lexus NX drivers had the highest average speed

4

Tuk Tuks are second in place with the highest average distance covered after Toyota Hiace, most of the trips made late in the night.



# Recommendations

## 1

Focus on popular destinations:  
Since Kiambu, Kirinyaga, and Meru counties appear the most on top 10 destinations with Thika being the most popular destination, you can prioritize marketing efforts towards these areas to attract more customers.

# Recommendations

1

Focus on popular destinations:  
Since Kiambu, Kirinyaga, and Meru counties appear the most on top 10 destinations with Thika being the most popular destination, you can prioritize marketing efforts towards these areas to attract more customers.

2

Monitor and incentivize safe driving: Since Lexus NX drivers had the highest average speed, it's important to monitor driver behavior and incentivize safe driving practices. You can consider implementing a driver rating system that rewards safe driving behaviors such as obeying traffic rules and driving within speed limits.

# Recommendations

1

Focus on popular destinations:  
Since Kiambu, Kirinyaga, and Meru counties appear the most on top 10 destinations with Thika being the most popular destination, you can prioritize marketing efforts towards these areas to attract more customers.

2

Monitor and incentivize safe driving: Since Lexus NX drivers had the highest average speed, it's important to monitor driver behavior and incentivize safe driving practices. You can consider implementing a driver rating system that rewards safe driving behaviors such as obeying traffic rules and driving within speed limits.

# Limitations

## 1

The dataset given on the assets and their models was quite small and collected over a short period of time. So it might be inaccurate to suggest trends based on this dataset alone

# Limitations

1

The dataset given on the assets and their models was quite small and collected over a short period of time. So it might be inaccurate to suggest trends based on this dataset alone

2

Having data on average fuel consumption per make/model would also have been really great for the exercise.

thank you!