Bagaua 1

Mokazaro, 400 B-pa eu, az, az numerino nezalen unum

$$Q_1 = (1,2,-1)^T, Q_2 = (2,5,-2)^T, Q_3 = (-1,-2,3)^T.$$

Oup Bewope  $V_1,...,V_n$  has-we num. Hesab., earn  $\lambda_1 V_1 + \ldots + \lambda_n V_n = 0 \iff \lambda_1 = \ldots = \lambda_n = 0$ 

Permenne. Hymno genessamo, uno

$$d_{1}Q_{1} + d_{2}Q_{2} + d_{3}Q_{3} = 0 \quad \text{monons upu}$$

$$d_{1} = d_{2} = d_{3} = 0 .$$

$$d_{1}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) + d_{2}\left(\frac{2}{5}\right) + d_{3}\left(\frac{-1}{-4}\right) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases}
 d_{1} + 2d_{2} - d_{3} = 0 \\
 2d_{1} + 5d_{2} - 4d_{3} = 0 \\
 -d_{1} - 2d_{2} + 3d_{3} = 0
\end{cases}$$

1.e. nyuno gonazamo, uno unema

Peureur epurembeuros peureure.

Peureur 1 2 - 1 0 Al 2 5 - 4 0 A2 01-2 0 A4 = A2-2A1

$$0 0 2 0 A5 = A3 + A1$$
 $0 0 1 0 A6 = A5 : 2$ 
 $1 2 0 0 A7 = A1 + A6$ 
 $0 1 0 0 A8 = A4 + 2A6$ 
 $1 0 0 A9 = A7 - 2A8$ 

$$\Rightarrow$$
  $d_1=0$ ,  $d_2=0$ ,  $d_3=0$ 

3 amenanne. 
$$a_1a_2, a_3$$
 - nun nesabucuma  $B R^3$   
 $\Rightarrow a_1, a_2, a_3$  -  $\Rightarrow mo$  Sazuc  $B R^3$ 

Bossice anazas.

Pernenue. Hymno nowmen B1, B2, B3:

$$\beta_{1} = \alpha_{1} + \beta_{2} = \alpha_{2} + \beta_{3} = 0$$

$$\beta_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} + \beta_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} + \beta_{3} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -4 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 9 \\ -7 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\beta_{1} + 2\beta_{2} - \beta_{3} = 3$$

$$2\beta_{1} + 5\beta_{2} - 4\beta_{3} = 9$$

$$-\beta_{1} - 2\beta_{2} + 3\beta_{3} = -7$$

$$-1-23$$
  $-7$  A3  
 $01-2$  3 A4 = A2-2A1  
 $002$   $-4$  A5 = A3+A1  
 $001$   $-2$  A6 = A5:2  
 $120$   $1$  A7 = A1+A6  
 $010$   $-1$  A8 = A4+2A6  
 $100$  3 A9 = A7-2A8

Pazpunëmas mommus

$$\begin{array}{lll}
300040 & a_1 = (1,2,3,-4)^{5} \\
a_2 = (2,3,-4,1)^{5} \\
a_3 = (2,-5,8,-3)^{5} \\
a_4 = (5,26,-9,-12)^{5} \\
a_5 = (3,-4,1,2)^{5}
\end{array}$$

Persons Sydem ananomino reploem gloym zaganam: chanana bujernum rumentus rezelencimuse bentopa, nomom borpazium ocmanomine nepez mux.

Permenne Bannobalus benerapa 6 emontes à repubageur existe pazpeurérmany bugy.

Comyn. bug:

1 2 2 5 3 B1

0 1 9 -16 10 B2=) a1, a2, a3 
0 0 1 - 2 | B3 - MM. He3ABUC.

0 1 0 2 | B4 = B2 - 9B3

1 2 0 9 1 B5 = B1 - 2B3

1 0 0 5 -1 B6 = B5 - 2B4

Posperiennous bug

1 0 0 5 -1

$$d_{1}Q_{1} + d_{2}Q_{2} + d_{3}Q_{3} = Q_{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow d_{1} = 5, d_{2} = 2, d_{3} = -2.$$

$$Q_{4} = 5Q_{4} + 2Q_{2} - 2Q_{3}$$

$$\beta_1Q_1 + \beta_2Q_2 + \beta_3Q_3 = Q_5$$
  
 $\Rightarrow \beta_4 = -1 \quad \beta_2 = 1 \quad \beta_3 = 1$   
 $Q_5 = -Q_1 + Q_2 + Q_5$ 

300042 a, a2, a3, au, 05

 $()()() \leftarrow 3anucanu b$ 

pazpemennoury bugy

=) ombem

00201  $\Rightarrow 01,02,04 - 503UC$   $00-203 \Rightarrow 03=201-202$ 

 $a_5 = a_1 + 3a_2 + 4a_4$ 

Havimu CMS, permenume rorogods memeria min. muoroospazu &

i) Hourmu CMY

Nyemo XEL (=> ] a,B:

$$A \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \beta \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(=) \begin{cases} 3 + 2\beta = x_1 \\ d - 2\beta > x_2 \end{cases}$$

$$d = x_3$$

$$\beta > x_4$$

T.E. 

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 3x_3 - 2x_4 = 0 \\ x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 = 0 \end{cases}$$

2) Myemb VEU, morge nogemabrisem

$$V = (1, 2, 0, 1) + X$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - 3x_3 - 2x_4 = -1 \\ x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 = 4 \end{cases} \leftarrow \text{ombern}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
v \in U \iff \exists d, \beta : \\
d \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \beta \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
3d + 2\beta = v_1 - 1
\end{array}$$

$$3d + 2\beta = V_1 - 1$$
  
 $d - 2\beta = V_2 - 2$   
 $d = V_3$  cobserve 75.6  
 $\beta = V_4 - 1$