Grnoboue pyukyun

Сферигеские координати

$$X = nSinOcosq$$

$$Y = nSinOsinq$$

$$Z = nsoO$$

$$Y_{em}(\theta, \varphi) = \langle \theta, \varphi | em \rangle$$

Сферичения функции / шаровия

$$\hat{\ell}^2 | em \rangle = e(e+1) | em \rangle$$

$$\hat{\ell}_2 | em \rangle = m | em \rangle$$

$$-\ell \leq m \leq \ell$$

$$koopgunatax$$

Orepatopur momenta

$$\hat{\ell}_2 = -i \frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi}$$

$$\hat{\ell}_2 = -i \frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi} \qquad \hat{\ell}_2^2 = - \left[\frac{1}{\sin \theta} \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \sin \theta \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \right) + \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial \varphi^2} \right]$$

$$\hat{\ell}_{\pm} = e^{\pm i\varphi} \left(\pm \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} + ietg + \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \right)$$

Jarobue nomotine

olse = Sinodody

Tendre optoriopempolaniocon

$$-i\frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi} \operatorname{Yem}(\theta, \varphi) = m \operatorname{Yem}(\theta, \varphi) \Rightarrow \Phi_m(\varphi) = \frac{e^{im\varphi}}{\sqrt{2\pi}}$$

$$e^{2}$$
Yem $(0, \varphi) = e(e+1)$ Yem $(0, \varphi) \Rightarrow$

$$-\left[\frac{1}{\sin\theta}\frac{d}{d\theta}\left(\sin\theta\frac{d\theta_{em}}{d\theta}\right) = \frac{m^2}{\sin^2\theta}\theta_{em}(\theta)\right] = e(e+1)\theta_{em}(\theta) (*)$$

Этого упавнения в тереннах ирисосд. полиносегов Ленандия.

$$\hat{e}_{+}^{i}$$
 Yee $(\theta, \varphi) = e^{i\varphi} \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} + ictg \theta \frac{\partial}{\partial \varphi} \right) \left(\frac{e^{ie\varphi}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \theta_{ee}(\theta) \right) = 0 \Rightarrow$

используя условие поринеровие находин
$$\left(\int_{-1}^{1} d\cos\theta \, \theta_{ee}(\theta) = 1\right)$$

$$\theta_{ee}(\theta) = \sqrt{\frac{2e+1}{2}} \frac{1}{2^{e}e!} \sin^{e}\theta$$

Mayobue rapmonum gas montunex sucreamin m montano noagrable generations \hat{e}_{\perp} .

$$\hat{e}$$
 $|em> = \sqrt{e(e+1)-m(m-1)}$ $|em-1> = \sqrt{(e+m)(e-m+1)}$ $|em-1>$

$$\Rightarrow \vec{e} | ee \rangle = \sqrt{2e-1} | ee-1 \rangle$$
; $\vec{e}^2 | e,e \rangle = \sqrt{2e} (2e-1)(1)(2) | e,e-2 \rangle$

$$\hat{e}^{m'}|ee\rangle = \sqrt{(2e-m'+1)}m'!|ee-m'\rangle = \sqrt{\frac{(2e)!(m')!}{(2e-m')!}}|ee-m'\rangle$$

to 200 Curapaem m'= e-m

$$e^{(e-m)}|ee\rangle = \sqrt{\frac{(2e)!(e-m)!}{(e+m)!}}|em\rangle \Rightarrow |em\rangle = \sqrt{\frac{(e+m)!}{(2e)!(e-m)!}}|ee\rangle$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 $Y_{em}(0, \varphi) = \sqrt{\frac{(e_{tm})!}{(e_{em})!}} \left(e^{-}\right)^{e_{-m}} Y_{ee}(0, \varphi)$

for generalizar
$$e^{-\int f(\theta)e^{im\varphi} f(\theta)} = e^{-i(m-1)\varphi} \sin \frac{1-m}{\theta} d \left(f \sin \theta\right)$$

Money Mokazaro 1 40

B utoce

$$V_{em}(\theta, \varphi) = \frac{e^{im\varphi}}{\sqrt{2\pi}} \sqrt{\frac{2e+1}{2}} \frac{(e+m)!}{(e-m)!} \frac{1}{2^e e!} \frac{1}{\sin^m \theta} \frac{e^{-m}}{(d\cos\theta)^{e-m}} \frac{2e}{\sin^n \theta}$$

OT MITARTAL OF SINITE OTRYCT busin partopo (-i) $\frac{e}{e}$ FIST bartop consumer of the other consumer of the constraint of the constraint

 $\ell=0$ $Y_{00}(\theta_1 \psi) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4\pi}}$ -ynobole paculity. Viorthouno

e=1 $Y_{11} (\theta, \Psi) = \sqrt{\frac{3}{8\pi}} e^{i\Psi} \sin \theta$ $Y_{10} (\theta, \Psi) = -\sqrt{\frac{3}{4\pi}} \cos \theta$ $Y_{1-1} (\theta, \Psi) = -\sqrt{\frac{3}{4\pi}} e^{i\Psi} \sin \theta$

Yet noch cocto anns e onege rennum momention e

Ourpayue mochanost unbepene $\vec{z} \rightarrow \vec{z}' = -\vec{z}'$

Onemator unbercau $\hat{p}(4/2) = 4/-2$

Cootoanne conjugaren. rétrocano $\hat{p}\psi = p\psi$; no $\hat{p}=\hat{1}$

 \Rightarrow caterben. Enavenus ouepations $\hat{\rho}$, $p=\pm 1$

P=+1 - COOTE. réstaru Cynnyus u

P=-1 - here Thinn of yalayusan

B coepureeux koopgunavax $\overrightarrow{2} \rightarrow -\overrightarrow{2}$ $(2, \theta, \varphi) \rightarrow (n, \pi - \theta, \varphi + \pi)$

Достатогию ощеделий гетион сст. 1ет для напого то выбранного значания то поснольну останьние члени порычного номугольтся щ (ен) действием

(4

orienational le um le. Ho geinture orienations recomentar me meneration le meneration l'éthemes contragemes.

$$\hat{P} Y_{ee}(\theta, \varphi) = Y_{ee}(\sigma T - \theta, \varphi + TT)$$

$$\hat{P} \left(e^{ie\varphi} S_{in}^{e} \theta\right) = e^{ie(\varphi + TT)} S_{in}^{e}(\sigma T - \theta) = e^{ie\varphi T} e^{ie\varphi T} e^{ie\varphi T}$$

$$(-1)^{e}$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{P = (1)^e}$$

Jus l'étroctu Coctosums consegnément Juarengen



 $\frac{-m_1}{217} \rightarrow m_2$

 $V(\vec{z_1}, \vec{z_2})$ - gbyx cooternant Connobart francyord

$$\mathcal{J}_{gobn}. \quad \mathcal{J}_{UI}: \quad \left[-\frac{h^{2}}{2m_{1}} \overrightarrow{\nabla_{z_{1}^{2}}} - \frac{h^{2}}{2m_{2}} \overrightarrow{\nabla_{z_{2}^{2}}} + 2i(\overrightarrow{z_{1}^{2}} - \overrightarrow{z_{2}^{2}}) \right] \psi | \overrightarrow{z_{1}^{2}}, \overrightarrow{z_{2}^{2}}) = E_{tot} \psi (\overrightarrow{z_{1}^{2}}, \overrightarrow{z_{2}^{2}})$$

Том же, ком в пурсе шехашки вводиш:

$$\overline{R} \equiv \frac{m_1 \overline{r_3} + m_2 \overline{r_1}}{m_1 + m_2} - paguye \text{ lentop yenther cuace}$$

$$\overline{R} \equiv \overline{r_3} - \overline{r_2} - paguye \text{ bentop othocutenous nonemen.}$$

$$2 \times \text{ ractury.}$$

H = Hy. M. + Hom. - Torgor H wroger abnoverce kan cyanana rammetopuland gare chotoguno glumany yenther wave a nammetopulana otherwise.

$$\left[-\frac{t^2}{2M}\overrightarrow{\nabla_{R}^2}\right] + \left(-\frac{t^2}{2m}\overrightarrow{\nabla_{Z}^2} + u(\overrightarrow{z})\right) \left[\psi(\overrightarrow{R}, \overrightarrow{z}) = E_{tot} \psi(\overrightarrow{R}, \overrightarrow{z}) \right]$$

nge
$$M=m_1+m_2$$
 u $m=\frac{m_1m_2}{m_1+m_2}$ - upulagainadi cuacca

Museur pomerure 6 large
$$\psi(\vec{R}, \vec{z}') = \vec{\pm}(\vec{R}') \psi(\vec{z}')$$

$$\Rightarrow -\frac{t^2}{2M} \overrightarrow{\nabla}_R^2 \overline{\pm}(\overrightarrow{p}) = E_{e.m.s} \overline{\pm}(\overrightarrow{p})$$

$$(-\frac{t^2}{2m} \overrightarrow{\nabla}_R^{22} \psi/2) = E \psi/2) \qquad u \quad E_{tot} = E_{e.m.s} + E$$

Genthornshol none
$$u(\overline{z}) = u(|\overline{z}|) = u(z)$$

$$\hat{H} = -\frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \overrightarrow{\nabla_z}^2 + \mathcal{U}(z) - koungrupger C + koun$$

Помині вистор одновнем. Измер. вемями :

$$\hat{H}$$
, \hat{e}^2 , \hat{e}^2 — Thepries, moment in whoekyus momenton $[\hat{H}, \hat{e}^2] = 0$, $[\hat{H}, \hat{e}^2] = 0$ in $[\hat{e}^2, \hat{e}^2] = 0$.

B exemiseous koopginavax
$$\psi \equiv \psi(2,\theta,\varphi)$$
 is voign $\mathcal{G}U$.

$$\frac{1}{n^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(2^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \Psi \right) + \frac{1}{2^2} \left[\frac{1}{\sin \theta} \frac{\partial}{\partial \theta} \left(\sin \theta \frac{\partial \Psi}{\partial \theta} \right) + \frac{1}{\sin^2 \theta} \frac{\partial^2 \Psi}{\partial \varphi^2} \right] + \frac{2m}{\hbar^2} \left(E - 2l(2) \right) \Psi = 0$$

Uyen poneme 6 longe [...]=-62

$$\Upsilon = R(2) \Upsilon_{em}(0, \varphi)$$
 $\hat{e}^2 \Upsilon_{em} = e(e+1) \Upsilon_{em}$

paguantual Connobone bymyad.

Frabheure gas R(2)

$$\frac{1}{2^{2}} \frac{d}{dz} \left(2^{2} \frac{dR}{dz} \right) + \frac{2m}{\hbar^{2}} \left[E - U(z) - \frac{\hbar^{2}(e+1)e}{2m 2^{2}} \right] R = 0$$

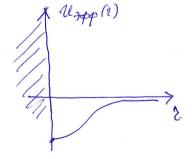
Bleggen Liobyeo fynkyne $\chi/2$), $\sqrt{2}$, $\sqrt{2}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{d^2}{dz^2} \chi + \frac{2m}{h^2} \left(E - \mathcal{U}_{eff.}(z) \right) \chi = 0 \quad \text{rge} \quad \mathcal{U}_{eff}(z) = \mathcal{U}(z) + \frac{h^2 e(e_+ 1)}{2m n^2}$$

yeutho Tenenal

Scrobne ha konernoch R(z) upu $z \to 0$ gaët Thetobanne $X/z) \to 0$ upu $z \to 0$.

UTOL: Zorganon obeganon k ognomerancy glumerence 6 noterrynance 1120, rge obnocen glumerens orponurence $0 \le 2 \le \infty$, upureus $\chi(0) = 0$. Flochegue yenobye 31buleoney Tho homeno ∞ very upureus upu 2 = 0.



Econ roboful to o cocrosum ex (crognonay.

Guckher how cuenthor (chaponium)

cocrosum ex

Torga ux Fueprum sabucat of gbyx years zuces $u = 0,1,2,\dots$

Значения ментор в и радионьного квонтового числен Иг

En, e - uneerce 20+1 kpoince bufonegemme no passione knocky usur yeroboro momenta - m

-e < m < e

 M_{7} - Composto ryaci paquosobriois Comobois fyrryan (be ensor bosa. ryseis upu z=0). $M_{2}=0$ u $\ell=0$ — cocto an. C. Lionnaeub meis deel pureis — ocnobriol cocto anne (hebriposegonnoe). Cocto sus.

 E_{n_2} , ets > E_{n_2} , e \leftarrow Tot me causing up creaty y probable, , ho ybernurbaserase maps. we the e yout protonancing rate ℓ by yout protonancing rate ℓ by yout protonancing rate ℓ

Coothomenue surregy

En₂₊₁, e u E_{n_2} , e+1 3abreut of kangletheoro lengor yourhoratheoro work M(2).

comegeren. hepa hence bor.

Gerobus hopmupoline $\int_{0}^{\infty} 2^{2} dz \cdot \left| R(z) \right|^{2} = 1$ une

gno χ $\int_{0}^{\infty} dz \left| \chi(z) \right|^{2} = 1$.

Tipunovae Tepennorond:

| Kboursbull | C e=0 - S-CROTOSKUND | CORTOSKUND | e=1 - p-crotoskund | e=2 - ol-crotoskund | e=3 - f-crotoskund