Определители

матриц 2х2 и матриц 3х3

Матрица

3	-2	0	7
1	12	-4	8
2	0	5	56

Матрица

```
    3
    -2
    0
    7

    1
    12
    -4
    8

    2
    0
    5
    56
```

Матрицы

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 & 0 & 7 \\ 1 & 12 & -4 & 8 \\ 2 & 0 & 5 & 56 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
3 & -2 & 0 & 7 \\
1 & 12 & -4 & 8 \\
2 & 0 & 5 & 56
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
8 & 21 & 9 & -4 \\
0 & 2 & -4 & 83 \\
45 & 1 & 5 & 7 \\
9 & -3 & 11 & 0 \\
5 & 6 & -9 & 2
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
6 \\
-1 \\
4
\end{pmatrix}$$

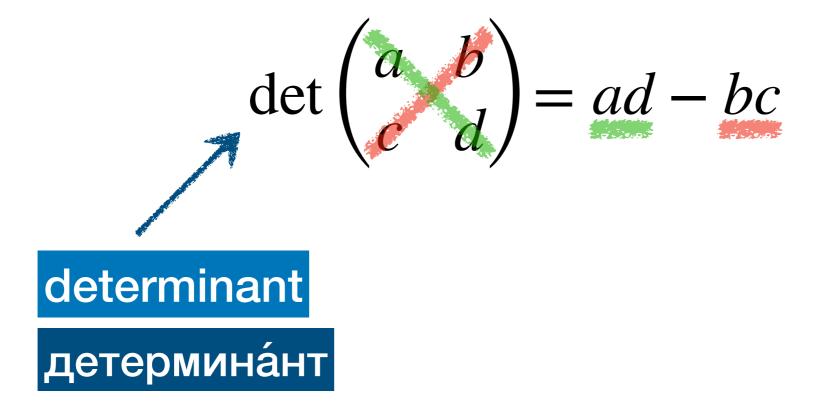
$$(6 & -1 & 3)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 6 \\ -1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(6 -1 3)$$

$$(5) \qquad \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 5 \\ -1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \qquad \begin{pmatrix} 7 & 0 & -4 \\ 13 & 2 & 1 \\ -8 & 9 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\det\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{pmatrix}$$
 матрица

$$\begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}$$
 число

$$\begin{vmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{vmatrix} = ad - bc$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \cdot 3 - 5 \cdot 1 = 1$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & -7 \\ 2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 3 \cdot 3 - (-7) \cdot 2 = 9 + 14 = 23$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 9 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = ?$$
 $\begin{vmatrix} 17 & 53 \\ 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = ?$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & -7 \\ -2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = ? \qquad \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 8 & 16 \end{vmatrix} = ?$$

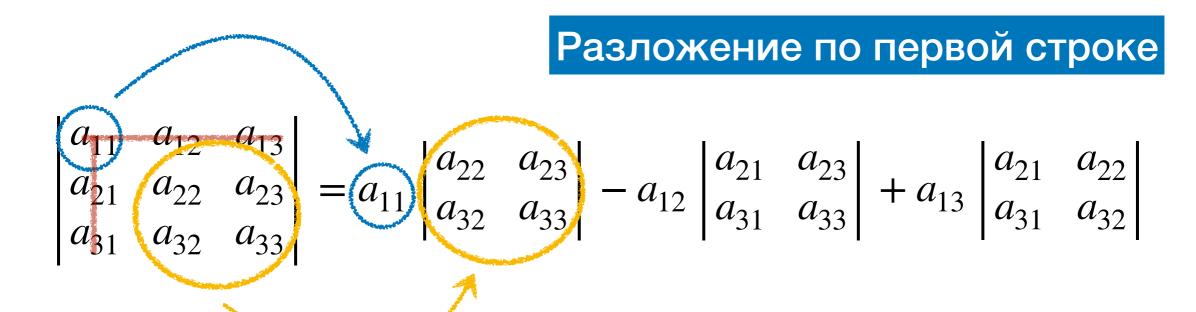
$$\begin{vmatrix} 9 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 3$$
 $\begin{vmatrix} 17 & 53 \\ 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 0$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 4 & -7 \\ -2 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = -2 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 4 \\ 8 & 16 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

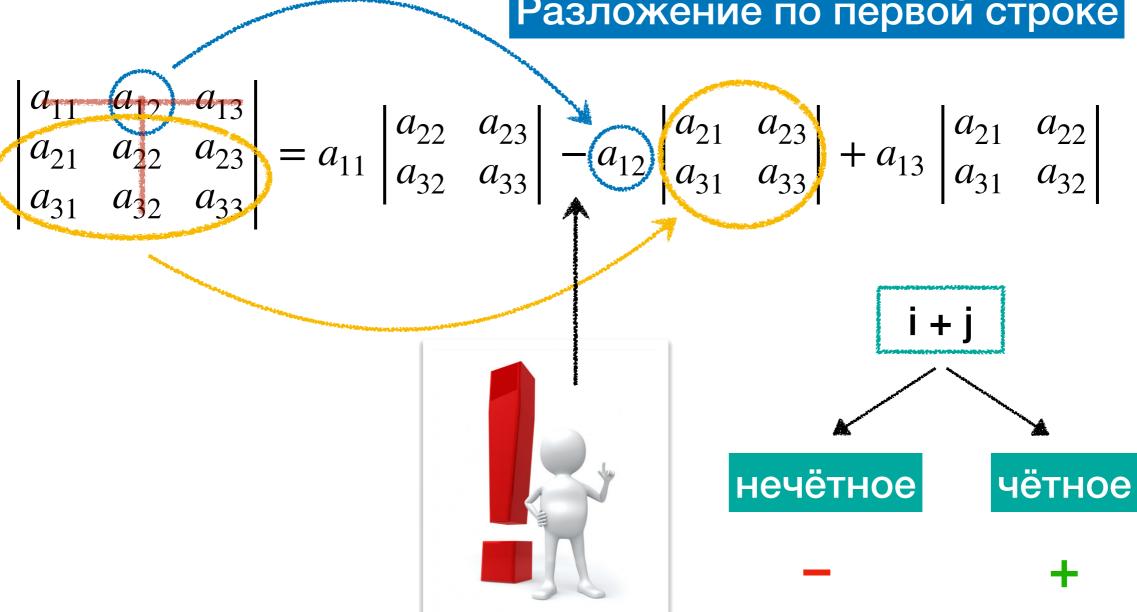
Матрица ЗхЗ

$$a_{ij}$$
 — номер строки j — номер столбца

```
\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix}
```







Разложение по первой строке

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

Разложение по первой строке

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 3 & 2 & -1 \\ 5 & 1 & 3 \\ 1 & -2 & 4 \end{vmatrix} = 3 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ -2 & 4 \end{vmatrix} - 2 \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + (-1) \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 \end{vmatrix} = 7$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11} \begin{vmatrix} a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} - a_{12} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} + a_{13} \begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{21} & a_{22} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = \underbrace{a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33}}_{-a_{13}a_{22}a_{31} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33}$$

и так далее...

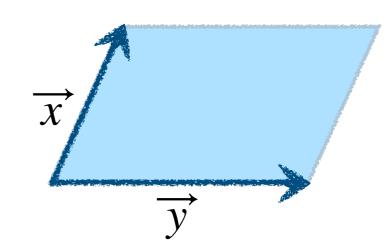
$$\begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{vmatrix} = a_{11}a_{22}a_{33} + a_{12}a_{23}a_{31} + a_{13}a_{21}a_{32} - a_{13}a_{22}a_{31} - a_{11}a_{23}a_{32} - a_{12}a_{21}a_{33}$$

И зачем?

Искать площадь!

Дано: $\vec{x} = (x_1, x_2), \vec{y} = (y_1, y_2)$

Найти: S_{\square}

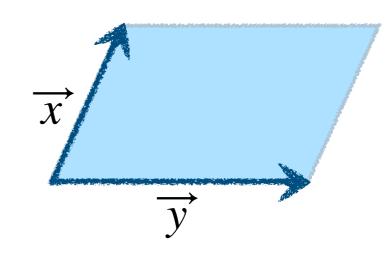


$$S_{\square} = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \\ y_1 & y_2 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{vmatrix} = x_1 y_2 - x_2 y_1$$

Искать площадь!

Дано:
$$\vec{x} = (x_1, x_2), \vec{y} = (y_1, y_2)$$

Найти: $S_{///}$



$$S_{\square} = abs(\begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \\ y_1 & y_2 \end{vmatrix}) = abs(\begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{vmatrix})$$

$$S_{\square} = |x_1 y_2 - x_2 y_1|$$



Искать векторное произведение

Дано: $\overrightarrow{x} = (x_1, x_2, x_3), \overrightarrow{y} = (y_1, y_2, y_3)$ в ОНБ!

Найти: $\overrightarrow{x} \times \overrightarrow{y}$

$$(\vec{i}, \vec{j}, \vec{k}) \rightarrow (\vec{e_1}, \vec{e_2}, \vec{e_3})$$

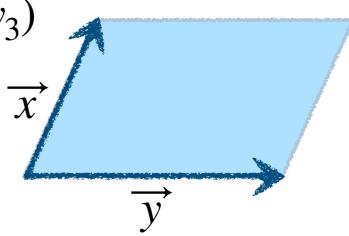
$$\overrightarrow{x} \times \overrightarrow{y} = \begin{vmatrix} \overrightarrow{i} & \overrightarrow{j} & \overrightarrow{k} \\ x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ y_1 & y_2 & y_3 \end{vmatrix} \longrightarrow \overrightarrow{x} \times \overrightarrow{y} = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & \overrightarrow{e_1} \\ x_2 & y_2 & \overrightarrow{e_2} \\ x_3 & y_3 & \overrightarrow{e_3} \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\overrightarrow{x} \times \overrightarrow{y} = \left(\begin{vmatrix} x_2 & y_2 \\ x_3 & y_3 \end{vmatrix}, - \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_3 & y_3 \end{vmatrix}, \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 \end{vmatrix} \right)$$

Снова искать площадь!

Дано: $\overrightarrow{x} = (x_1, x_2, x_3), \overrightarrow{y} = (y_1, y_2, y_3)$

Найти: S_{\square}



$$S_{\square} = |\overrightarrow{x} \times \overrightarrow{y}|$$

Искать смешанное произведение

Дано:
$$\vec{x} = (x_1, x_2, x_3), \vec{y} = (y_1, y_2, y_3), \vec{z} = (z_1, z_2, z_3)$$

Найти: $(\overrightarrow{x}, \overrightarrow{y}, \overrightarrow{z})$

$$(\overrightarrow{x}, \overrightarrow{y}, \overrightarrow{z}) = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & x_2 & x_3 \\ y_1 & y_2 & y_3 \\ z_1 & z_2 & z_3 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & y_1 & z_1 \\ x_2 & y_2 & z_2 \\ x_3 & y_3 & z_3 \end{vmatrix}$$

Искать объём!

Дано:
$$\overrightarrow{x} = (x_1, x_2, x_3), \overrightarrow{y} = (y_1, y_2, y_3), \overrightarrow{z} = (z_1, z_2, z_3)$$

Найти: V

$$V = |(\overrightarrow{x}, \overrightarrow{y}, \overrightarrow{z})|$$

