

WebAssembly

1 / 80

Speaker Qualifications

- Specialize in next-generation technologies
- Author of O'Reilly Videos on Hypermedia, Linking Data, Security and Encryption
- Author of 'Resource-Oriented Architecture Patterns for Webs of Data'
- Teaches and speaks internationally about REST, Semantic Web, Data Science, Machine Learning, GPU Computing, Security, Visualization, Architecture
- Worked in Defense, Finance, Retail, Hospitality, Video Game, Health Care, Telecommunications and Publishing Industries
- International Pop Recording Artist

2 / 80

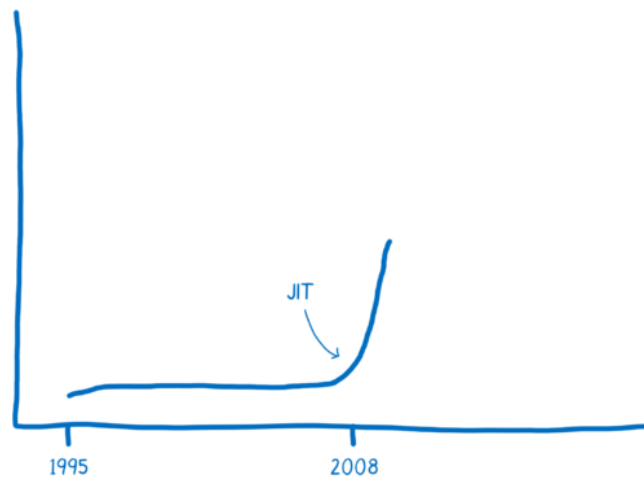
Agenda

- Introduction
- Emscripten
- WebAssembly
- Future

3 / 80

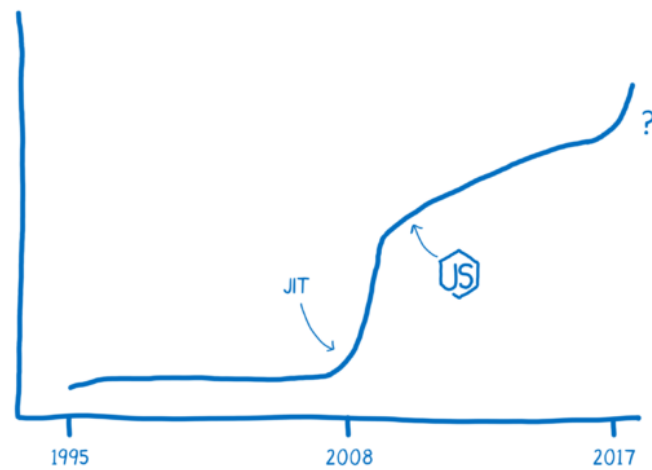
Introduction

4 / 80



Source: <https://hacks.mozilla.org/2017/02/a-cartoon-intro-to-webassembly>

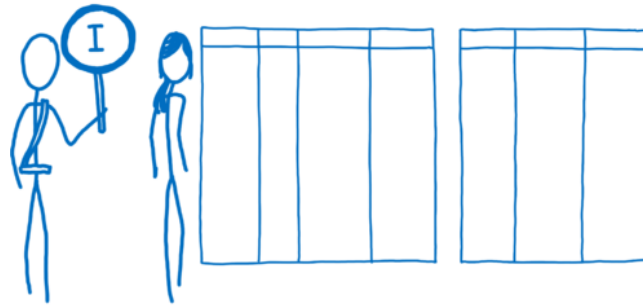
5 / 80



Source: <https://hacks.mozilla.org/2017/02/a-cartoon-intro-to-webassembly>

6 / 80

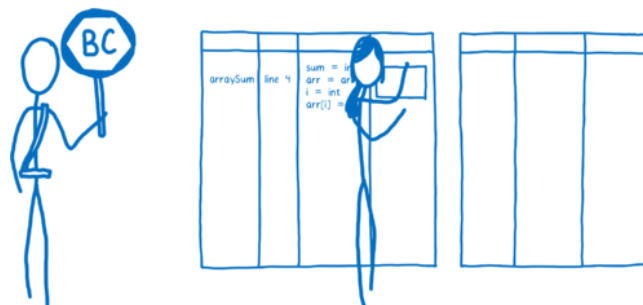
```
function arraySum(arr) {
  var sum = 0;
  for (var i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
    sum += arr[i];
  }
}
```



Source: <https://hacks.mozilla.org/2017/02/a-crash-course-in-just-in-time-jit-compilers/>

7 / 80

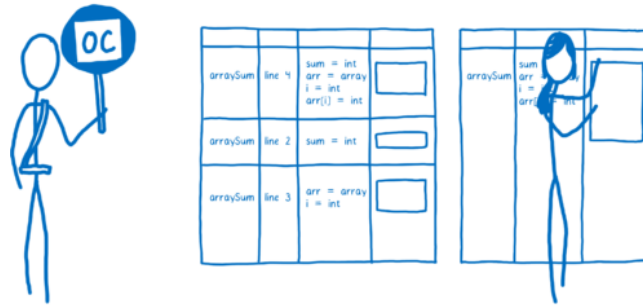
```
function arraySum(arr) {
  var sum = 0;
  for (var i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
    sum += arr[i];
  }
}
```



Source: <https://hacks.mozilla.org/2017/02/a-crash-course-in-just-in-time-jit-compilers/>

8 / 80

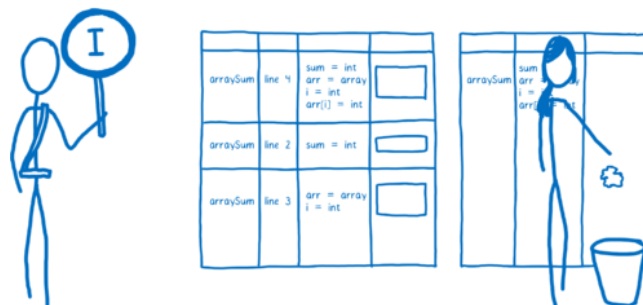
```
function arraySum(arr) {
  var sum = 0;
  for (var i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
    sum += arr[i];
  }
}
```



Source: <https://hacks.mozilla.org/2017/02/a-crash-course-in-just-in-time-jit-compilers/>

9 / 80

```
function arraySum(arr) {
  var sum = 0;
  for (var i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
    sum += arr[i];
  }
}
```



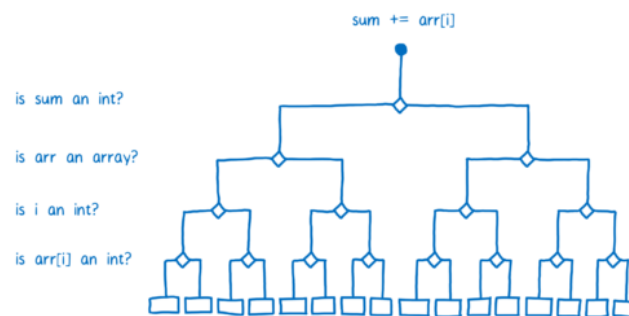
Source: <https://hacks.mozilla.org/2017/02/a-crash-course-in-just-in-time-jit-compilers/>

10 / 80

Sample code

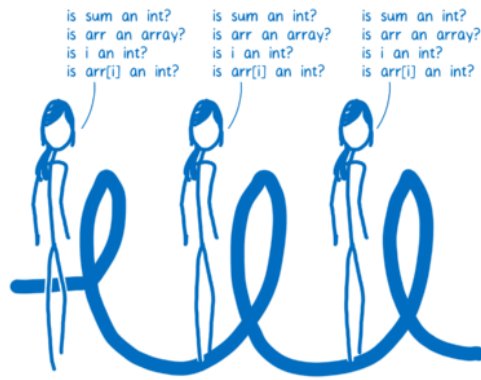
```
function arraySum(arr) {
  var sum = 0;
  for (var i = 0; i < arr.length; i++) {
    sum += arr[i];
  }
}
```

11 / 80



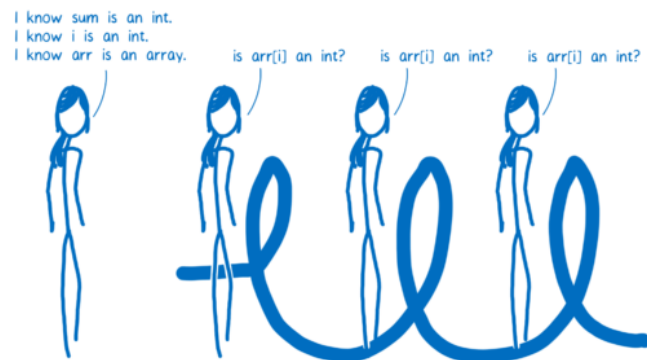
Source: <https://hacks.mozilla.org/2017/02/a-crash-course-in-just-in-time-jit-compilers/>

12 / 80



Source: <https://hacks.mozilla.org/2017/02/a-crash-course-in-just-in-time-jit-compilers/>

13 / 80



Source: <https://hacks.mozilla.org/2017/02/a-crash-course-in-just-in-time-jit-compilers/>

14 / 80

<https://lists.w3.org/Archives/Public/public-webassembly/2017Feb/0002.html>

15 / 80

"WebAssembly or wasm is a new portable, size- and load-time-efficient format suitable for compilation to the web."

Source: <http://webassembly.org>

16 / 80

Qt Wiggly

17 / 80

Qt Animated Tiles

18 / 80

<http://webassembly.org/demo/>

19 / 80

Emscripten

20 / 80

What is it?

21 / 80

What is it?

- Open Source LLVM to Javascript compiler

22 / 80

What is it?

- Open Source LLVM to Javascript compiler
- Compile C/C++ into Javascript

23 / 80

What is it?

- Open Source LLVM to Javascript compiler
- Compile C/C++ into Javascript
- Convert any LLVM bitcode output into Javascript

24 / 80

What is it?

- Open Source LLVM to Javascript compiler
- Compile C/C++ into Javascript
- Convert any LLVM bitcode output into Javascript
- Compile C/C++-based runtimes into Javascript (Python/Lua)

25 / 80

Why is it?

26 / 80

Why is it?

- JavaScript engines are fast and getting faster

27 / 80

Why is it?

- JavaScript engines are fast and getting faster
- People are familiar with other tools and languages

28 / 80

Why is it?

- JavaScript engines are fast and getting faster
- People are familiar with other tools and languages
- JavaScript kind of sucks

29 / 80

Why is it?

- JavaScript engines are fast and getting faster
- People are familiar with other tools and languages
- JavaScript kind of sucks
- Code is compiled into LLVM bitcode which unlocks further optimizations

30 / 80

Compiling other languages to JS

31 / 80

"Emscripten makes native code immediately available on the Web: a platform that is standards-based, has numerous independent compatible implementations, and runs everywhere from PCs to iPads."

Source: http://kripken.github.io/emscripten-site/docs/introducing_emscripten/about_emscripten.html

32 / 80

"With Emscripten, C/C++ developers don't have the high cost of porting code manually to JavaScript — or having to learn JavaScript at all. Web developers also benefit, as they can use the many thousands of pre-existing native utilities and libraries in their sites."

Source: http://kripken.github.io/emscripten-site/docs/introducing_emscripten/about_emscripten.html

33 / 80

Hello, World!

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    printf("hello, world!\n");
    return 0;
}
```

34 / 80

Hello, World!

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    printf("hello, world!\n");
    return 0;
}
```

```
$ ./emcc hello.c
```

35 / 80

Hello, World!

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    printf("hello, world!\n");
    return 0;
}
```

```
$ ./emcc hello.c
```

a.out.js

36 / 80

Hello, World!

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    printf("hello, world!\n");
    return 0;
}
```

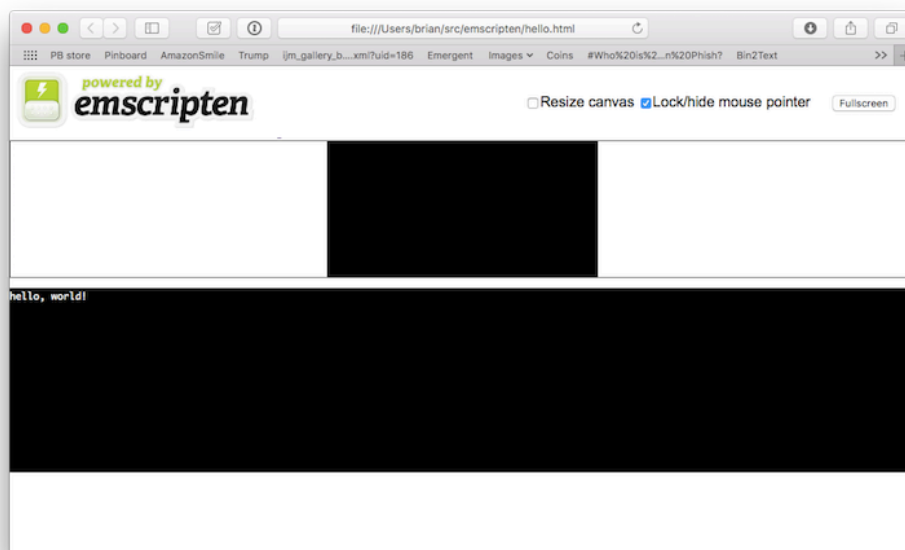
```
$ ./emcc hello.c
```

a.out.js

```
$ node a.out.js
hello, world!
```

37 / 80

Any Modern Browser



38 / 80

File I/O

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    FILE *file = fopen("tests/hello_world_file.txt", "rb");
    if (!file) {
        printf("cannot open file\n");
        return 1;
    }
    while (!feof(file)) {
        char c = fgetc(file);
        if (c != EOF) {
            putchar(c);
        }
    }
    fclose (file);
    return 0;
}
```

39 / 80

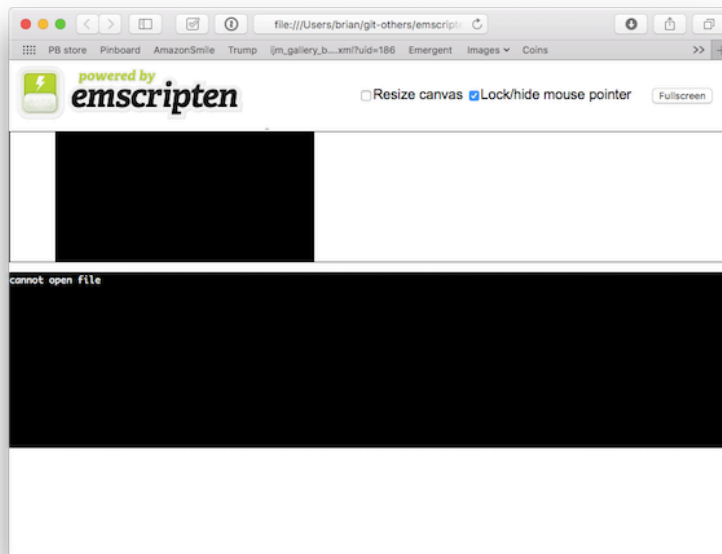
File I/O

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main() {
    FILE *file = fopen("tests/hello_world_file.txt", "rb");
    if (!file) {
        printf("cannot open file\n");
        return 1;
    }
    while (!feof(file)) {
        char c = fgetc(file);
        if (c != EOF) {
            putchar(c);
        }
    }
    fclose (file);
    return 0;
}
```

```
$ ./emcc tests/hello_world_file.cpp -o hello.html
```

40 / 80

No Preload of Files



41 / 80

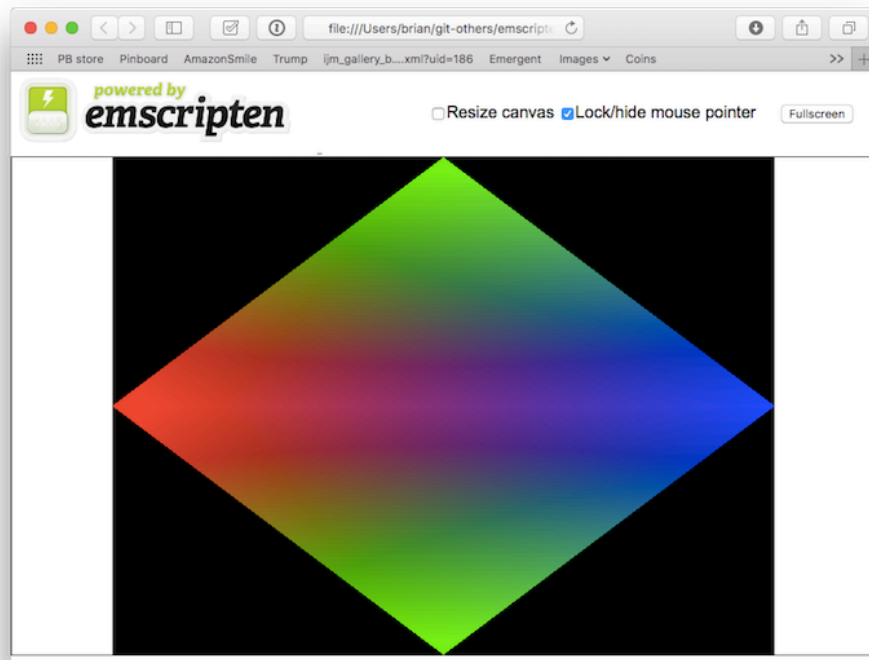
```
$ ./emcc tests/hello_world_file.cpp -o hello.html --preload-file tests/hello_world
```

42 / 80

```
$ ./emcc tests/hello_world_file.cpp -o hello.html --preload-file tests/hello_world
```



43 / 80



44 / 80

WebAssembly

45 / 80

Efficient and fast

- Stack machine

46 / 80

Efficient and fast

- Stack machine
- Size and load-time efficient binary format

47 / 80

Efficient and fast

- Stack machine
- Size and load-time efficient binary format
- Portable with near native execution speeds

48 / 80

Safe

- Sandboxed execution environment

49 / 80

Safe

- Sandboxed execution environment
- Enforce same-origin and browser security policies

50 / 80

Open

- Easy to read textual format

51 / 80

Open

- Easy to read textual format
- Supports debugging, testing, optimizations, experiments

52 / 80

Part of the Web

- Maintains versionless, feature-tested, backwards-compatibility of the Web

53 / 80

Part of the Web

- Maintains versionless, feature-tested, backwards-compatibility of the Web
- Modules can interact with Javascript context and browser functionality

54 / 80

Part of the Web

- Maintains versionless, feature-tested, backwards-compatibility of the Web
- Modules can interact with Javascript context and browser functionality
- Also supports non-web embeddings

55 / 80

Binary Format

56 / 80

Binary Format

- Gzipped source code compresses very nicely

57 / 80

Binary Format

- Gzipped source code compresses very nicely
- Experiments demonstrated a 20-30% size reduction of a binary format vs asm.js code

58 / 80

Binary Format

- Gzipped source code compresses very nicely
- Experiments demonstrated a 20-30% size reduction of a binary format vs asm.js code
- Parse times of names is slower than binary indices

59 / 80

Binary Format

- Gzipped source code compresses very nicely
- Experiments demonstrated a 20-30% size reduction of a binary format vs asm.js code
- Parse times of names is slower than binary indices
- Further optimizations are possible

60 / 80

Binary Layering

61 / 80

Binary Layering

- Layer 0: Simple binary encoding of bytecode and data structures

62 / 80

Binary Layering

- Layer 0: Simple binary encoding of bytecode and data structures
- Layer 1: Structural compression layer *

63 / 80

Binary Layering

- Layer 0: Simple binary encoding of bytecode and data structures
- Layer 1: Structural compression layer *
- Layer 2: General compression *

64 / 80

Binary Layering

- Layer 0: Simple binary encoding of bytecode and data structures
- Layer 1: Structural compression layer *
- Layer 2: General compression *

* Future feature

65 / 80

Text format

66 / 80

<http://webassembly.org/docs/jit-library/>

67 / 80

<http://webassembly.org/docs/mvp/>

68 / 80

<http://webassembly.org/docs/use-cases/>

69 / 80

Building Emscripten w/ WebAssembly Support

```
$ git clone https://github.com/juj/emSDK.git
$ cd emSDK
$ ./emSDK install sdk-incoming-64bit binaryen-master-64bit
$ ./emSDK activate sdk-incoming-64bit binaryen-master-64bit
```

70 / 80

Building Emscripten w/ WebAssembly Support

```
$ git clone https://github.com/juj/emSDK.git
$ cd emSDK
$ ./emSDK install sdk-incoming-64bit binaryen-master-64bit
$ ./emSDK activate sdk-incoming-64bit binaryen-master-64bit
```

```
$ source ./emSDK_env.sh
Adding directories to PATH:
PATH += /Users/brian/git-others/emSDK/emSDK
PATH += /Users/brian/git-others/emSDK/emSDK/clang/fastcomp/build_incoming_64/bin
PATH += /Users/brian/git-others/emSDK/emSDK/node/4.1.1_64bit/bin
PATH += /Users/brian/git-others/emSDK/emSDK/emscripten/incoming

Setting environment variables:
EMSDK = /Users/brian/git-others/emSDK/emSDK
EM_CONFIG = /Users/brian/.emscripten
EMSCRIPTEN = /Users/brian/git-others/emSDK/emSDK/emscripten/incoming
```

71 / 80

Testing the Build

```
$ emcc -v
WARNING:root:(Emscripten: system change: 1.37.3|/Users/brian/git-others/emSDK/emSD
INFO:root:(Emscripten: Running sanity checks)
emcc (Emscripten gcc/clang-like replacement + linker emulating GNU ld) 1.37.3
clang version 3.9.0 (https://github.com/kripken/emscripten-fastcomp-clang/ 5725e3d
Target: x86_64-apple-darwin16.4.0
Thread model: posix
InstalledDir: /Users/brian/git-others/emSDK/emSDK/clang/fastcomp/build_incoming_64
INFO:root:(Emscripten: Running sanity checks)
```

72 / 80

Hello, World!

```
#include <stdio.h>

int main() {
    printf("hello, world!\n");
    return 0;
}
```

73 / 80

Compiling to WASM/HTML

```
$ emcc hello.c -s WASM=1 -o hello.html
$ ls -alF
total 960
drwxr-xr-x  7 brian  staff    238 Feb 19 17:05 ./
drwxr-xr-x 15 brian  staff    510 Feb 19 17:05 ../
-rw-r--r--  1 brian  staff 235507 Feb 19 17:05 hello.asm.js
-rw-r--r--  1 brian  staff   76 Feb 19 17:05 hello.c
-rw-r--r--  1 brian  staff 103079 Feb 19 17:05 hello.html
-rw-r--r--  1 brian  staff  90634 Feb 19 17:05 hello.js
-rw-r--r--  1 brian  staff  47496 Feb 19 17:05 hello.wasm
```

74 / 80

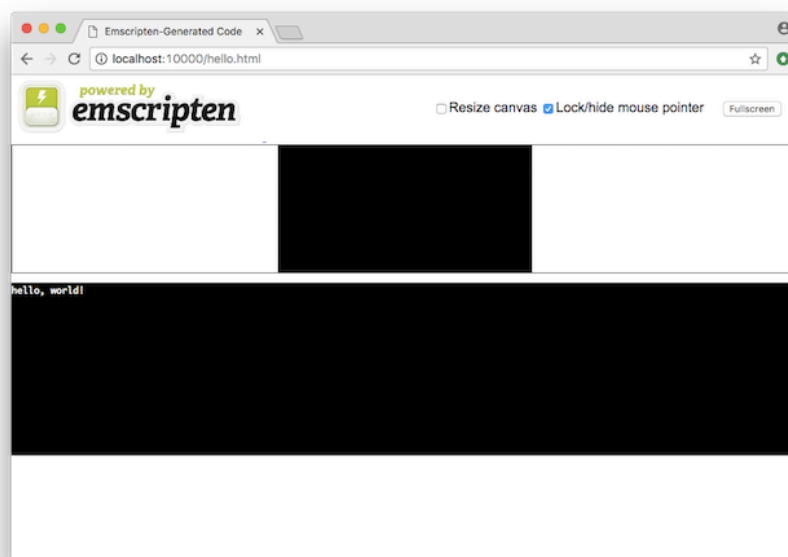
Compiling to WASM/HTML

```
$ emcc hello.c -s WASM=1 -o hello.html
$ ls -alF
total 960
drwxr-xr-x  7 brian  staff   238 Feb 19 17:05 ./
drwxr-xr-x 15 brian  staff   510 Feb 19 17:05 ../
-rw-r--r--  1 brian  staff 235507 Feb 19 17:05 hello.asm.js
-rw-r--r--  1 brian  staff    76 Feb 19 17:05 hello.c
-rw-r--r--  1 brian  staff 103079 Feb 19 17:05 hello.html
-rw-r--r--  1 brian  staff  90634 Feb 19 17:05 hello.js
-rw-r--r--  1 brian  staff 47496 Feb 19 17:05 hello.wasm
```

```
$ emrun --no_browser --port 10000 .
Web server root directory: /Users/brian/src/emscripten/wasm
Now listening at http://localhost:10000/
The html page you are running is not emrun-capable. Stdout, stderr and exit(return
```

75 / 80

WebAssembly-Enabled Browser



76 / 80

Future


77 / 80

<https://hacks.mozilla.org/2017/02/where-is-webassembly-now-and-whats-next/>

78 / 80

<http://webassembly.org/docs/gc/>

79 / 80



Questions

✉ brian@bosatsu.net

🐦 [@bsletten](https://twitter.com/bsletten)

🔗 [bsletten](https://bsletten.com)

80 / 80