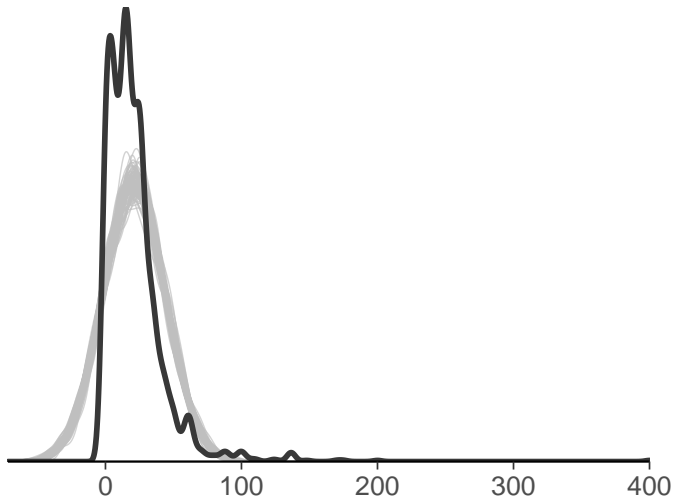
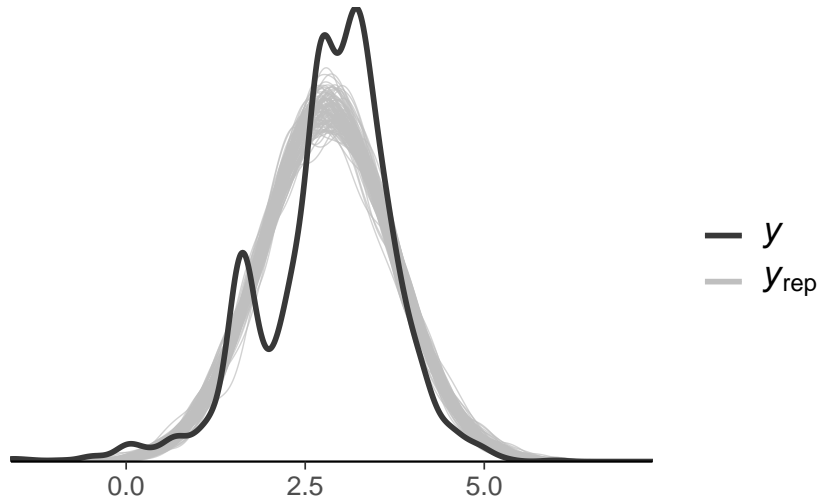


earnk



log(earnk)



y
 y_{rep}

y
 y_{rep}