

[illegible]

```

85         return OK;
86     } //PreOrderTraverse
87
88     //中序遍历 递归算法
89     Status InOrderTraverse(BiTree T, VisitFunc visit){
90         if(T){
91             if( InOrderTraverse(T->lchild, visit) )
92                 if( visit(T->data) )
93                     if( InOrderTraverse(T->rchild, visit) )
94                         return OK;
95             return ERROR;
96         } else
97             return OK;
98     } //InOrderTraverse
99
100    //后序遍历 递归算法
101    Status PostOrderTraverse(BiTree T, VisitFunc visit){
102        if(T){
103            if( PostOrderTraverse(T->lchild, visit) )
104                if( PostOrderTraverse(T->rchild, visit) )
105                    if( visit(T->data) )
106                        return OK;
107            return ERROR;
108        } else
109            return OK;
110    } //PostOrderTraverse
111
112    //二叉树的三种遍历的非递归实现-----
113    //先序遍历 非递归算法
114    Status PreOrderTraverse_nonRecursion(BiTree T, VisitFunc visit){
115        SqStack S;
116        InitStack_Sq(S);
117        BiNode *p = T;
118        while(!StackEmpty_Sq(S) || p){
119            if(p){ //访问根节点 根指针进栈，遍历左子树
120                if(!visit(p->data))
121                    return ERROR;
122                Push_Sq(S,p); //根结点进栈
123                p = p->lchild; //遍历左子树
124            } else { //根指针退栈，遍历右子树
125                Pop_Sq(S,p);
126                p = p->rchild;
127            } //else
128        } //while
129        DestroyStack_Sq(S);
130        return OK;
131    } //PreOrderTraverse_nonRecursion
132
133    //中序遍历 非递归算法，实现1
134    Status InOrderTraverse_nonRecursion1(BiTree T, VisitFunc visit){
135        SqStack S;
136        InitStack_Sq(S);
137        Push_Sq(S, T);
138        BiNode *p;
139        while(!StackEmpty_Sq(S)){
140            while(GetTop_Sq(S,p) && p) //向左走到尽头
141                Push_Sq(S,p->lchild);
142            Pop_Sq(S,p); //空指针退栈
143            if(!StackEmpty_Sq(S)){
144                //访问结点向右一步
145                Pop_Sq(S,p);
146                if(!visit(p->data))
147                    return ERROR;
148                Push_Sq(S,p->rchild);
149            } //if
150        } //while
151        DestroyStack_Sq(S);
152        return OK;
153    } //InOrderTraverse_nonRecursion1
154
155    //中序遍历 非递归算法，实现2
156    Status InOrderTraverse_nonRecursion2(BiTree T, VisitFunc visit){
157        SqStack S;
158        InitStack_Sq(S);
159        BiNode *p = T;
160        while(!StackEmpty_Sq(S) || p){
161            if(p){ //根指针进栈，遍历左子树
162                Push_Sq(S,p);
163                p = p->lchild;
164            } else { //根指针退栈，访问根结点遍历右子树
165                Pop_Sq(S,p);
166                if(!visit(p->data))
167                    return ERROR;
168            }
169        }
170    }

```

```

169         p = p->rchild;
170     } //else
171 } //while
172 DestroyStack_Sq(S);
173 return OK;
174 } //InOrderTraverse_nonRecursion2
175
176 //后序遍历 非递归算法
177 Status PostOrderTraverse_nonRecursion(BiTree T, VisitFunc visit){
178     SqStack S;
179     InitStack_Sq(S);
180     BiNode *p = T;
181     BiNode *q; //用q标记已经被访问了的rchild
182
183     while(!StackEmpty_Sq(S) || p){
184         while(p){ //向左走到尽头
185             Push_Sq(S, p);
186             p = p->lchild;
187         }
188
189         //重置指针q的值为NULL
190         q = NULL;
191
192         //栈不为空
193         while(!StackEmpty_Sq(S)){
194             GetTop_Sq(S, p); //p指向栈顶元素
195             //这个条件表示p指向了叶子结点或者p的左右子树均被遍历过
196             if(p->rchild == NULL || p->rchild == q){
197                 if(!visit(p->data)) //访问根结点
198                     return ERROR;
199                 if(p == T)
200                     return ERROR;
201                 q = p; //q指向的是p的上一次遍历过的结点
202                 Pop_Sq(S, p); //根指针出栈
203             } //if
204             else{
205                 p = p->rchild; //访问右子树
206                 break; //退出内层循环
207             } //else
208         } //while
209     } //while
210     DestroyStack_Sq(S);
211     return OK;
212 } //PostOrderTraverse_nonRecursion
213
214 //-----二叉树的层次遍历
215 Status LevelOrderTraverse(BiTree T, VisitFunc visit){
216     if(T == NULL)
217         return ERROR;
218     SqQueue Q;
219     InitQueue_Sq(Q);
220     BiNode *p = T;
221     EnQueue_Sq(Q, p);
222     while(!QueueEmpty_Sq(Q)){
223         DeQueue_Sq(Q, p);
224         if(!visit(p->data))
225             return ERROR;
226         if(p->lchild)
227             EnQueue_Sq(Q, p->lchild);
228         if(p->rchild)
229             EnQueue_Sq(Q, p->rchild);
230     }
231     DestroyQueue_Sq(Q);
232     return OK;
233 }
234
235 int main(){
236     BiTree T;
237     cout << "请输入所要建立二叉树的先序序列(空子树用空格代替):\n";
238     CreateBiTree(T);
239     PreOrderTraverse(T, PrintElement);
240     cout << endl;
241     InOrderTraverse(T, PrintElement);
242     cout << endl;
243     PostOrderTraverse(T, PrintElement);
244     cout << endl;
245     cout << "-----" << endl;
246     PreOrderTraverse_nonRecursion(T, PrintElement);
247     cout << endl;
248     InOrderTraverse_nonRecursion1(T, PrintElement);
249     cout << endl;
250     InOrderTraverse_nonRecursion2(T, PrintElement);
251     cout << endl;
252     PostOrderTraverse_nonRecursion(T, PrintElement);

```

```
253     cout << endl;
254     cout << "-----" << endl;
255     LevelOrderTraverse(T, PrintElement);
256
257     return 0;
258 }
259
```