

DE FINALS 2

TOSS-UP

1) Longtermism - *Short Answer* What component of a nuclear weapon is used to achieve supercriticality in an implosion-type weapon?

ANSWER: Explosive lens

BONUS

1) Longtermism - *Short Answer* In what shape must an explosive lens be constructed to deflect the spherically diverging wavefront of an explosive into a spherically converging one?

ANSWER: Paraboloid

TOSS-UP

2) Math - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following is the solution to $\int_0^1 0.5xe^{-x/2} dx$ [the definite integral from 0 to 1 of one-half x times e to the negative one half x dx]?

W) $2 - e^{-1/2}$

X) $2 - 2e^{-1/2}$

Y) $2 - 3e^{-1/2}$

Z) $2 - 4e^{-1/2}$

ANSWER: Y) $2 - 3e^{-1/2}$

BONUS

2) Math - *Short Answer* For the system of two differential equations $x_1' = 4x_1 + 2x_2$ [x prime one equals four x one plus two x two] and $x_2' = 3x_1 - x_2$ [x prime two equals three x one minus x two], what are the distinct real eigenvalues?

ANSWER: 5 and -2

TOSS-UP

3) Chemistry - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three statements that are true regarding the Wittig [VIH-dig] reaction: 1) The reaction is entropically driven by the formation of a phosphine oxide byproduct; 2) Unstabilized Wittig reagents favor the formation of the E alkene; 3) Triphenylphosphine [try-FEE-null-FOSS-feen] is the most common phosphorus nucleophile used to generate Wittig reagents.

ANSWER: 3 only

BONUS

3) Chemistry - *Short Answer* A certain atom is sp^n hybridized, where n is a real number but is not necessarily an integer. If the hybrid sp^n orbitals are separated by an angle of 150 degrees, then to two significant figures, what is n?

ANSWER: 1.2

TOSS-UP

4) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* When carbonate minerals are subducted, the carbon dioxide they carry is often released as they react with silica in the mantle. In this process, calcium carbonate typically reacts to release CO₂ by forming what mineral?

ANSWER: Wollastonite [wull-ASS-tuh-nite]

BONUS

4) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* An air parcel passes through a forest region, where organic aerosols are released into the atmosphere. Which of the following is NOT a possible effect of these aerosols?

W) Cooling due to a decrease in albedo

X) Increased cloud formation

Y) Reduction of effective dew point

Z) Formation of ozone

ANSWER: W) Cooling due to an increase in albedo

TOSS-UP

5) Biology - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following describes how Annexin [uh-neck-sin] A5 is used to quantify the number of cells undergoing apoptosis?

W) Annexin A5 binds to phosphatidylserine [FOSS-fuh-TY-dull-SER-een] on the outer leaflet of the cell membrane

X) Annexin A5 binds to 3' hydroxyl termini of double stranded DNA breaks

Y) Annexin A5 binds to Cytochrome C outside of the mitochondrion

Z) Annexin A5 binds to the Fas receptor on the cell membrane

ANSWER: W) Annexin A5 binds to phosphatidylserine on the outer leaflet of the cell membrane

BONUS

5) Biology - *Short Answer* One side effect of some non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs is reduced gastric mucus secretion. This is because they inhibit what class of enzymes that function in both inflammatory responses and mucus production?

ANSWER: Cyclooxygenases [SIGH-klo-OX-ih-jih-nases] (ACCEPT: COX)

TOSS-UP

6) Physics - *Multiple Choice* What type of symmetry in quantum chromodynamics suggests that the same transformations can be applied on the two chiralities?

- W) Vector symmetry
- X) Chiral symmetry
- Y) Axial symmetry
- Z) Global symmetry

ANSWER: W) Vector symmetry

BONUS

6) Physics - *Short Answer* In a special spring, the restoring force is proportional to the cube of displacement. A ball oscillating with this special spring has an initial period of T . If its mass is doubled and the spring's length is tripled, assuming constant k , what is the ball's new oscillation period in terms of T ?

ANSWER: $\frac{T\sqrt{2}}{3}$

TOSS-UP

7) Longtermism - *Short Answer* Many pandemic risks originate from influenza viruses, coronaviruses, and which family of negative strand RNA viruses which includes mumps virus and RSV?

ANSWER: Paramyxoviruses [par-uh-mik-suh-VAHY-ruhs] (ACCEPT: Paramyxoviridae)

BONUS

7) Longtermism - *Short Answer* One of the first paramyxoviruses [PAIR-uh-MIK-suh-vahy-rus] to pose a significant pandemic risk originated in fruit bats, and its first human fatality occurred in 1994, in a veterinarian attending to infected horses. What is the name of this virus?

ANSWER: Hendra virus

TOSS-UP

8) Math - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following differential equations is not linear?

W) $\frac{dy}{dt} = y^2 + 10$

X) $\frac{dy}{dt} = t^2y + \cos t$

Y) $\frac{dy}{dt} = (t + 3)y + 2$ [open parentheses t plus three close parentheses times y plus 2]

Z) $\frac{dy}{dt} = (e^2t)y - \sin t$ [e squared t times y minus sine t]

ANSWER: W) $\frac{dy}{dt} = y^2 + 10$

BONUS

8) Math - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following four quantities that are vectors when applied to the real-valued function $f(x, y, z)$: 1) Gradient; 2) Divergence; 3) Curl; 4) Laplacian.

ANSWER: 1, 3, and 4

TOSS-UP

9) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* To which of the following point groups does benzene belong to?

W) C_{6v}

X) D_{6h}

Y) I_{6s}

Z) C_3

ANSWER: X) D_{6h}

BONUS

9) Chemistry - *Short Answer* Order the following three ions in order of increasing stability of their hexaamine [HEX-uh-A-meen] complexes: 1) Ni^{2+} ; 2) Fe^{2+} ; 3) Cu^{2+} .

ANSWER: 2, 1, 3

TOSS-UP

10) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* The Big Bang Theory predicts that when the universe was about a second old, the universe began expanding too quickly for some weak interactions to occur. This allowed certain particles to exist nearly unaffected by matter, creating what background radiation?

ANSWER: Cosmic neutrino background (ACCEPT: Neutrino background, CvB)

BONUS

10) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* Widmanstätten [vid-men-SHTA-tin] patterns cannot be replicated in a laboratory because their formation requires which of the following conditions?

W) Zero net gravitational field

X) Extremely slow cooling times

Y) Zero heat diffusion into crystals

Z) Abundance of crystal nuclei

ANSWER: X) Extremely slow cooling times

TOSS-UP

11) Biology - *Short Answer* What glycoprotein on the surface of the HIV envelope, which forms env with GP41, binds to CD4 to induce a series of conformational changes that allow the virus to enter the host cell?

ANSWER: GP120

BONUS

11) Biology - *Short Answer* Dolichol [DOLE-ih-kall] is a molecule which anchors oligosaccharides [uh-LIG-uh-SAK-uh-rides] to the endoplasmic reticulum membrane, before they are attached to the side chain of what amino acid?

ANSWER: Asparagine [as-PAIR-uh-jeen]

TOSS-UP

12) Physics - *Short Answer* One precursor to modern quantum theory is a semi-classical method derived from setting the action of a system to integer multiples of Planck's constant. What is the name of this method?

ANSWER: Bohr-Sommerfeld quantization

BONUS

12) Physics - *Multiple Choice* Ball 1 of mass m and velocity v and ball 2 of mass $2m$ and velocity $2v$ collide at a right angle. What is the maximum possible fractional kinetic energy loss after the collision, $\frac{\delta E_{loss}}{E_0}$ [fraction with numerator δE_{loss} and denominator E_0] where E_0 is the kinetic energy of the system before collision?

W) 44861

X) 44601

Y) 44628

Z) 44764

ANSWER: W) 10/27

TOSS-UP

13) Longtermism - *Short Answer* Despite predictions to the contrary, Moore's Law has proven resilient over time. However, a related principle, stating that a transistor's power density remains constant for its area, broke down around 2006. What is this principle called?

ANSWER: Dennard scaling

BONUS

13) Longtermism - *Short Answer* In the future, Moore's Law will eventually run into physical limits such as the minimum increase in entropy from an irreversible logic gate. What is this limit called?

ANSWER: Landauer [lan-DOW-uhr] limit

TOSS-UP

14) Math - *Short Answer* The violation of the unrestricted comprehension principle by a set that contains only those elements which are not members of themselves is known as what paradox?

ANSWER: Russell's Paradox

BONUS

14) Math - *Short Answer* What is the Jacobian determinant for the transformation with $x = 2uv$ and $y = u^2 - v^2$?

ANSWER: $-4u^2 - 4v^2$

TOSS-UP

15) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following amino acids is most useful for chiral catalysis of aldol reactions?

- W) Glycine
- X) Serine
- Y) Histidine
- Z) Proline

ANSWER: Z) Proline

BONUS

15) Chemistry - *Short Answer* Identify all of the following three statements that are true regarding the Walsh diagram for H₂O as the angle between the two O-H bonds increases: 1) The average energy of the lone pairs increases; 2) The energy of the LUMO increases; 3) The HOMO-LUMO gap increases.

ANSWER: All

TOSS-UP

16) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* The oceanic mixed layer is typically deepest around 60°S latitude due to the formation of what water mass?

ANSWER: Antarctic Intermediate Water (ACCEPT: AAIW)

BONUS

16) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* A recent paper by Stoppa et al. described the challenges of converging classifications, where rocks formed in vastly different ways can have similar characteristics. Which of the following pairs of rocks would not be an example of converging classification?

W) Breccia and impactites

X) Limestone and carbonatites [car-BAW-nuh-tites]

Y) Migmatite and mylonite

Z) Tachylite [TAK-ih-lite] and pseudotachylite

ANSWER: Y) Migmatite and mylonite

TOSS-UP

17) Biology - *Multiple Choice* When a vascular cambium cell undergoes anticlinal cell division, what two cells are produced?

- W) Two cambial cells
- X) One cambial cell and one secondary cell
- Y) Two secondary cells
- Z) One secondary cell and one primary cell

ANSWER: W) Two cambial cells

BONUS

17) Biology - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following channels is incorrectly matched to its location in the nephron?

- W) Sodium-potassium pump, basilar surface of the thick segment of the ascending limb of the loop of Henle [HEN-lee]
- X) Sodium-glucose cotransporter, basilar surface of the proximal convoluted tubule
- Y) Sodium-potassium-chloride cotransporter, apical surface of the thick segment of the ascending limb of the loop of Henle
- Z) Aquaporin-1, apical and basilar surfaces of the descending limb of the loop of Henle

ANSWER: X) Sodium-glucose cotransporter, basilar surface of the proximal convoluted tubule

TOSS-UP

18) Physics - *Multiple Choice* A ball is released above an inclined plane and bounces elastically. What happens to its period and the displacement between consecutive bounces as time proceeds?

W) Period increases, displacement increases

X) Period increases, displacement decreases

Y) Period is unchanged, displacement increases

Z) Period is unchanged, displacement decreases

ANSWER: Y) Period is unchanged, displacement increases

BONUS

18) Physics - *Multiple Choice* Two balls, each with mass M and radius R , have centers that are a distance $12R$ from each other. A small grapefruit is shot from the surface of one ball. What is the grapefruit's minimum velocity required to reach the other ball in terms of the universal gravitational constant G , M , and R ?

W) $\sqrt{\frac{2GM}{R}}$ [square root of the fraction with numerator two g m and denominator r]

X) $\sqrt{\frac{8GM}{R}}$ [square root of the fraction with numerator eight g m and denominator r]

Y) $\sqrt{\frac{3GM}{R}}$ [square root of the fraction with numerator three g m and denominator r]

Z) $\sqrt{\frac{3GM}{2R}}$ [square root of the fraction with numerator three g m and denominator two r]

ANSWER: Z) $\sqrt{\frac{3GM}{2R}}$

TOSS-UP

19) Longtermism - *Short Answer* As a response to Derek Parfit's repugnant conclusion, certain views of population ethics claim that it is good to make people happy, but neutral to make happy people. What is this approach called?

ANSWER: Person-affecting view

BONUS

19) Longtermism - *Short Answer* An alternative approach known as average utilitarianism faces which other conclusion, in which the addition of a small, highly net-negative population is less harmful than adding many people with positive but below-average lives?

ANSWER: Sadistic conclusion

TOSS-UP

20) Math - *Short Answer* Two cards are randomly drawn from a standard deck of cards without replacement. Expressing your answer as a fraction, what is the probability of selecting two face cards that are not aces?

ANSWER: $\frac{11}{221}$

BONUS

20) Math - *Short Answer* Evaluate $\frac{\Gamma 15}{\Gamma 12}$ [the fraction with numerator gamma 15 and denominator gamma 12]

ANSWER: 2184

TOSS-UP

21) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* How many peaks does the EPR spectrum of the benzene radical have?

- W) 5
- X) 6
- Y) 7
- Z) 8

ANSWER: Y) 7

BONUS

21) Chemistry - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following molecules can undergo 2+2 thermal cycloaddition?

- W) Propene
- X) Acrylonitrile
- Y) Cyclohex-2-enone
- Z) Ketene

ANSWER: Z) Ketene

TOSS-UP

22) Earth and Space - *Multiple Choice* In which of the following regions of the HR diagram are Flare Stars found?

- W) Upper left
- X) Upper right
- Y) Lower left
- Z) Lower right

ANSWER: Z) Lower right

BONUS

22) Earth and Space - *Short Answer* What mechanism occurs when an accretion disk with a strong poloidal magnetic field extracts energy from a black hole?

ANSWER: Blandford-Znajek [ZNA-yek] process

TOSS-UP

23) Biology - *Short Answer* One postzygotic reproductive barrier is hybrid sterility. What rule states that, when only one sex displays hybrid sterility, that sex is most likely the heterogametic sex?

ANSWER: Haldane's [hal-DANE's] rule

BONUS

23) Biology - *Multiple Choice* Which of the following best describes the mechanism of action of Strychnine, a toxin which results in convulsions and asphyxia?

- W) Glutamate agonist
- X) Glutamate antagonist
- Y) Glycine agonist
- Z) Glycine antagonist

ANSWER: Z) Glycine antagonist

TOSS-UP

24) Physics - *Short Answer* If the phase velocity of a wave in terms of the dispersion relation k is $3k$, what is the group velocity in terms of k ?

ANSWER: $6k$

BONUS

24) Physics - *Short Answer* A solenoid has a magnetic field given by $B = 4\mu_0(x^2 + y^2)$ [four mu zero open parentheses x squared plus y squared close parentheses] and a volume magnetic susceptibility, X where $X = 10$. At the point $(2, 3)$, what is the magnetization inside of the solenoid?

ANSWER: $\frac{520}{11}$