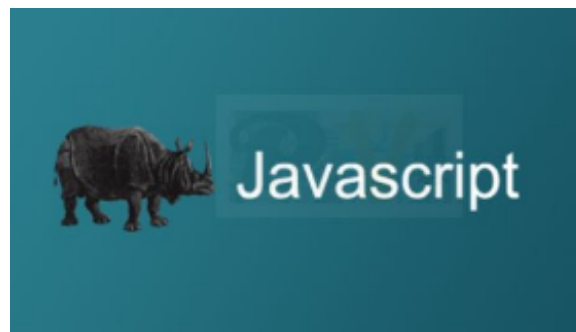

TokenBook

Java



Full Stack







