Supplementary Tables

Table S1: Pearson's correlation tests for the association between the coefficient of background selection (B) and H_S . P-values and R are computed on the simulations with BGS only

with BGS only.				
Treatment	Generation	R	P	Bonferroni
	after split			correction
Default	1	0.085	1.4 x 10 ⁻⁴	**
	5	0.083	1.9 x 10 ⁻⁴	**
	158	0.082	2.4 x 10 ⁻⁴	**
	1581	0.096	1.8 x 10 ⁻⁵	***
	10000	0.093	3.1 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
High Migration	1	0.056	0.01	
	5	0.054	0.02	
	158	0.056	0.01	
	1581	0.062	5.3 x 10 ⁻³	
	10000	0.079	4.4 x 10 ⁻⁴	*
Human	1	-0.036	0.11	
	5	-0.039	0.09	
	158	-0.047	0.04	
	1581	-0.067	2.7 x 10 ⁻³	
	10000	-0.036	0.11	
Large N	10	0.097	2.2 x 10 ⁻³	
	50	0.096	2.3 x 10 ⁻³	
	1580	0.091	0.4 x 10 ⁻²	
	15810	0.087	5.6 x 10 ⁻³	
	100000	0.11	5.8 x 10 ⁻⁴	*
No Migration	1	0.088	7.7 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
	5	0.088	8.4 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
	158	0.095	1.9 x 10 ⁻⁵	***
	1581	0.089	6.2 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
	10000	0.09	5.9 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
No Recombination	1	0.086	1.3 x 10 ⁻⁴	**
	5	0.086	1.3 x 10 ⁻⁴	**
	158	0.088	9.1 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
	1581	0.1	4.9 x 10 ⁻⁶	***
	10000	0.16	1.9 x 10 ⁻¹²	***

Table S2: Pearson's correlation tests for the association between the coefficient of background selection (B) and F_{ST} . P-values and R are computed on the simulations

with BGS only.

Treatment	Generation	R	P	Bonferroni
	after split			correction
Default	1	0.012	0.6	
	5	0.029	0.2	
	158	-0.015	0.49	
	1581	-0.021	0.35	
	10000	0.00014	0.99	
High Migration	1	-0.017	0.45	
	5	0.013	0.56	
	158	0.045	0.04	
	1581	-0.0023	0.92	
	10000	-0.0037	0.87	
Human	1	-0.012	0.6	
	5	0.033	0.14	
	158	-0.019	0.39	
	1581	0.028	0.22	
	10000	0.0077	0.73	
Large N	10	0.0084	0.79	
	50	-0.034	0.28	
	1580	-0.02	0.52	
	15810	-0.026	0.4	
	100000	-0.035	0.27	
No Migration	1	0.0061	0.78	
	5	0.028	0.21	
	158	-0.065	3.5 x 10 ⁻³	
	1581	-0.053	0.02	
	10000	-0.11	6.3 x 10 ⁻⁷	***
No Recombination	1	0.0058	0.8	
	5	-0.039	0.08	
	158	-0.0011	0.96	
	1581	-0.0048	0.83	
	10000	-0.0055	0.81	

Table S3: Pearson's correlation tests for the association between the coefficient of background selection (B) and $F_{ST \text{ (average of ratios)}}$. P-values and R are computed on the

simulations with BGS only.

Treatment	Generation	R	P	Bonferroni
	after split			correction
Default	1	0.032	0.15	
	5	0.065	3.6 x 10 ⁻²	
	158	0.04	0.07	
	1581	0.028	0.20	
	10000	0.051	0.02	
High	1	-0.013	0.57	
	5	0.023	0.31	
	158	0.058	9.4 x 10 ⁻³	
	1581	0.012	0.6	
	10000	0.041	0.07	
Human	1	-0.011	0.62	
	5	0.064	4.5 x 10 ⁻³	
	158	0.022	0.32	
	1581	0.036	0.11	
	10000	0.031	0.17	
Large N	10	0.048	0.13	
	50	0.038	0.23	
	1580	0.038	0.23	
	15810	0.027	0.4	
	100000	0.04	0.2	
No Migration	1	0.014	0.54	
	5	0.073	1.1 x 10 ⁻³	*
	158	0.022	0.32	
	1581	0.038	0.09	
	10000	-0.0012	0.96	
No Recombination	1	0.016	0.48	
	5	0.035	0.12	
	158	0.092	4.3 x 10 ⁻⁴	**
	1581	0.097	1.5 x 10 ⁻⁵	***
	10000	0.11	5.0 x 10 ⁻⁷	***

Table S4: Pearson's correlation tests for the association between the coefficient of background selection (B) and d_{XY} . P-values and R are computed on the simulations

with BGS only.

Default High Migration	1 5 158 1581 10000	0.085 0.084 0.082 0.095	1.35 x 10 ⁻⁴ 1.35 x 10 ⁻⁴ 2.46 x 10 ⁻⁴	correction ** **
	5 158 1581	0.084 0.082 0.095	1.35 x 10 ⁻⁴	**
High Migration	158 1581	0.082 0.095		
High Migration	1581	0.095	2.46 x 10 ⁻⁴	
High Migration				**
High Migration	10000		2.12 x 10 ⁻⁵	***
High Migration		0.093	3.28 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
	1	0.056	0.01	
	5	0.054	0.02	
	158	0.056	0.01	
	1581	0.062	5.26 x 10 ⁻³	
	10000	0.079	4.36 x 10 ⁻⁴	*
Human	1	-0.036	0.11	
	5	-0.037	0.10	
	158	-0.047	0.03	
	1581	-0.067	3.0 x 10 ⁻³	
	10000	-0.036	0.11	
Large N	10	0.097	2.2 x 10 ⁻³	•
	50	0.096	2.3 x 10 ⁻³	•
	1580	0.091	4.0 x 10 ⁻³	
	15810	0.087	5.7 x 10 ⁻³	
	100000	0.11	5.8 x 10 ⁻⁴	*
No Migration	1	0.088	7.6 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
	5	0.089	6.7 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
	158	0.086	1.2 x 10 ⁻⁴	**
	1581	0.052	0.02	
	10000	0.029	0.20	
No Recombination	1	0.086	1.3 x 10 ⁻⁴	**
	5	0.085	1.6 x 10 ⁻⁴	**
	158	0.088	8.8 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
	1581	0.1	4.9 x 10 ⁻⁵	***
	10000	0.16	2.3 x 10 ⁻¹²	***

Table S5: Pearson's correlation tests for the association between the coefficient of background selection (B) and d_{XY-SNP} . P-values and R are computed on the simulations with BGS only.

Treatment	Generation	R	P	Bonferroni
	after split			correction
Default	1	0.15	3.1 x 10 ⁻¹¹	***
-	5	0.12	8.9 x 10 ⁻⁸	***
	158	0.14	5.3 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	***
	1581	0.16	2.8 x 10 ⁻¹³	***
	10000	0.15	5.8 x 10 ⁻¹²	***
High Migration	1	0.075	8.1 x 10 ⁻⁴	*
	5	0.088	7.5 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
	158	0.09	5.5 x 10 ⁻⁵	**
	1581	0.12	5.7 x 10 ⁻⁸	***
	10000	0.17	5.4 x 10 ⁻¹⁴	***
Human	1	0.071	1.6 x 10 ⁻³	
	5	0.062	5.6 x 10 ⁻³	
	158	0.053	0.02	
	1581	0.023	0.3	
	10000	0.067	2.7 x 10 ⁻³	
Large N	10	0.22	6.4 x 10 ⁻¹²	***
	50	0.21	1.2 x 10 ⁻¹¹	***
	1580	0.2	6.6 x 10 ⁻¹¹	***
	15810	0.19	2.2 x 10 ⁻⁹	***
	100000	0.25	2.7 x 10 ⁻¹⁵	***
No Migration	1	0.15	2.3 x 10 ⁻¹¹	***
	5	0.16	1.5 x 10 ⁻¹²	***
	158	0.14	1.2 x 10 ⁻¹⁰	***
	1581	0.048	0.03	
	10000	-0.0014	0.95	
No Recombination	1	0.18	6.3 x 10 ⁻¹⁶	***
	5	0.16	4.0 x 10 ⁻¹³	***
	158	0.18	2.7 x 10 ⁻¹⁵	***
	1581	0.22	3.6 x 10 ⁻²³	***
	10000	0.3	6.6 x 10 ⁻⁴²	***