

### Assignment-4.3

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<b>SCHOOL OF COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE</b>		<b>DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE ENGINEERING</b>	
<b>Program Name:</b> B. Tech		<b>Assignment Type:</b> Lab	<b>Academic Year:</b> 2025-2026
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<b>Course Code</b>	23CS002PC304	<b>Course Title</b>	AI Assisted Coding
<b>Year/Sem</b>	III/I	<b>Regulation</b>	R23
<b>Date and Day of Assignment</b>	Week 2 - Wednesday	<b>Time(s)</b>	23CSBTB01 To 23CSBTB52
<b>Duration</b>	2 Hours	<b>Applicable to Batches</b>	All batches
<b>Assignment Number:</b> 3.3(Present assignment number)/24(Total number of assignments)			

Q.No.	Question	Expected Time to complete
1	<p><b>Lab 4: Advanced Prompt Engineering – Zero-shot, One-shot, and Few-shot Techniques</b></p> <p><b>Lab Objectives</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To explore and apply different levels of prompt examples in AI-assisted code generation</li> <li>To understand how zero-shot, one-shot, and few-shot prompting affect AI output quality</li> <li>To evaluate the impact of context richness and example quantity on AI performance</li> <li>To build awareness of prompt strategy effectiveness for different problem</li> </ul>	Week2 - Wednesday

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	<p>types</p> <p><b>Lab Outcomes (LOs)</b> <b>After completing this lab, students will be able to:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Use zero-shot prompting to instruct AI with minimal context</li><li>• Use one-shot prompting with a single example to guide AI code generation</li><li>• Apply few-shot prompting using multiple examples to improve AI responses</li><li>• Compare AI outputs across different prompting strategies</li></ul> <hr/> <p><b>Task 1: Zero-Shot Prompting – Leap Year Check</b> <b>Scenario</b> Zero-shot prompting involves giving instructions without providing examples. <b>Task Description</b> Use zero-shot prompting to instruct an AI tool to generate a Python function that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Accepts a year as input</li><li>• Checks whether the given year is a leap year</li><li>• Returns an appropriate result</li></ul> <p><b>Note:</b> No input-output examples should be provided in the prompt. <b>Expected Output</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• AI-generated leap year checking function</li><li>• Correct logical conditions</li><li>• Sample input and output</li><li>• Screenshot of AI-generated response (if required)</li></ul> 	
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### Task 2: One-Shot Prompting – Centimeters to Inches Conversion

#### Scenario

One-shot prompting guides AI using a single example.

#### Task Description

Use one-shot prompting by providing one input-output example to generate a Python function that:

- Converts centimeters to inches
- Uses the correct mathematical formula

#### Example provided in prompt:

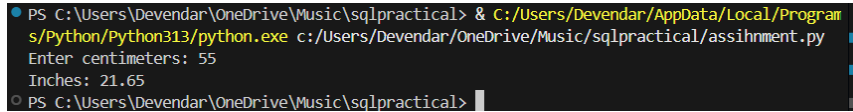
Input: 10 cm → Output: 3.94 inches

#### Expected Output

- Python function with correct conversion logic
- Accurate calculation
- Sample test cases and outputs



```
assihnment.py > ...
1 cm = float(input("Enter centimeters: "))
2 inches = cm / 2.54
3
4 print("Inches:", round(inches, 2))
```



```
PS C:\Users\Devendar\OneDrive\Music\sqlpractical> & C:/Users/Devendar/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/Users/Devendar/OneDrive/Music/sqlpractical/assihnment.py
Enter centimeters: 55
Inches: 21.65
PS C:\Users\Devendar\OneDrive\Music\sqlpractical>
```

### Task 3: Few-Shot Prompting – Name Formatting

#### Scenario

Few-shot prompting improves accuracy by providing multiple examples.

#### Task Description

Use few-shot prompting with 2–3 examples to generate a Python function that:

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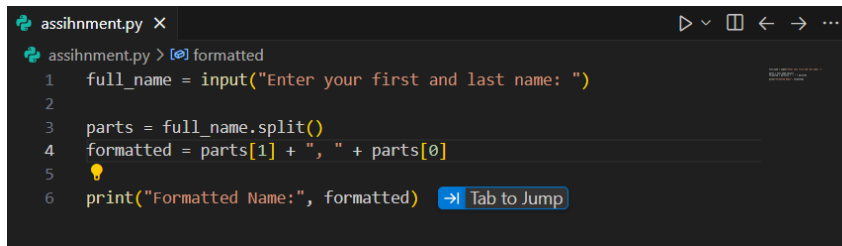
- Accepts a full name as input
- Formats it as "Last, First"

### Example formats:

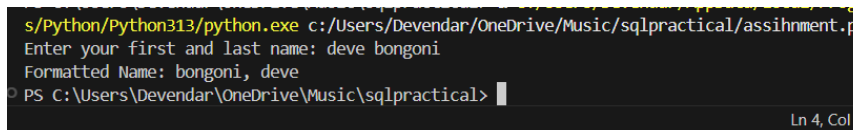
- "John Smith" → "Smith, John"
- "Anita Rao" → "Rao, Anita"

### Expected Output

- Well-structured Python function
- Output strictly following example patterns
- Correct handling of names
- Sample inputs and outputs



```
assihnment.py X
assihnment.py > formatted
1 full_name = input("Enter your first and last name: ")
2
3 parts = full_name.split()
4 formatted = parts[1] + ", " + parts[0]
5
6 print("Formatted Name:", formatted) Tab to Jump
```



```
s/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/Users/Devendar/OneDrive/Music/sqlpractical/assihnment.p
Enter your first and last name: deve bongoni
Formatted Name: bongoni, deve
PS C:\Users\Devendar\OneDrive\Music\sqlpractical>
```

### Task 4: Comparative Analysis – Zero-Shot vs Few-Shot

#### Scenario

Different prompt strategies may produce different code quality.

#### Task Description

- Use zero-shot prompting to generate a function that counts vowels in a string
- Use few-shot prompting for the same problem
- Compare both outputs based on:
  - Accuracy
  - Readability
  - Logical clarity

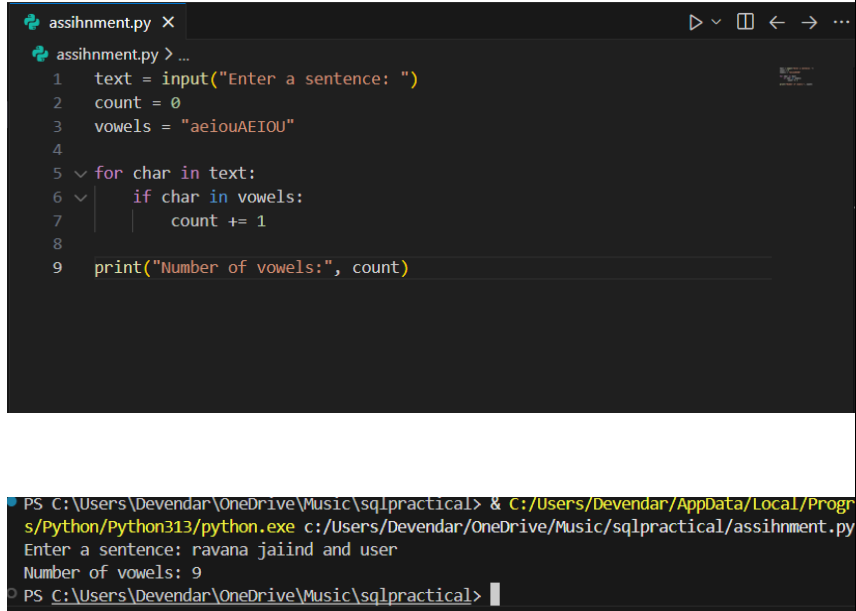
### Expected Output

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- Two vowel-counting functions
- Comparison table or short reflection paragraph
- Conclusion on prompt effectiveness



The image shows a code editor window with a file named 'assihnment.py' and a terminal window below it. The code in the editor is a Python script that counts the number of vowels in a given sentence. The terminal shows the command to run the script and the output.

```
assihnment.py x
assihnment.py > ...
1 text = input("Enter a sentence: ")
2 count = 0
3 vowels = "aeiouAEIOU"
4
5 for char in text:
6     if char in vowels:
7         count += 1
8
9 print("Number of vowels:", count)
```

```
PS C:\Users\Devendar\OneDrive\Music\sqlpractical> & C:/Users/Devendar/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/Users/Devendar/OneDrive/Music/sqlpractical/assihnment.py
Enter a sentence: ravana jaiind and user
Number of vowels: 9
PS C:\Users\Devendar\OneDrive\Music\sqlpractical>
```

### Task 5: Few-Shot Prompting – File Handling

#### Scenario

File processing requires clear logical understanding.

#### Task Description

Use few-shot prompting to generate a Python function that:

- Reads a .txt file
- Counts the number of lines in the file
- Returns the line count

#### Expected Output

- Working Python file-processing function
- Correct line count
- Sample .txt input and output
- AI-assisted logic explanation

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```
assihnment.py > filename
1 filename = input("Enter the filename (e.g., data.txt): ")
2 file = open(filename, "r")
3 lines = file.readlines()
4 print("Total lines:", len(lines))
5 file.close()
```

```
s/Python/Python313/python.exe c:/Users/Devendar/OneDrive/Music/sqlpractical/assihnment.py
Enter the filename (e.g., data.txt): C:\Users\Devendar\OneDrive\Music\sqlpractical\data.t
Total lines: 5
PS C:\Users\Devendar\OneDrive\Music\sqlpractical>
```

**Note: Report should be submitted as a word document for all tasks in a single document with prompts, comments & code explanation, and output and if required, screenshots.**