

# Submitting Spark Applications

## Starting an interactive session:

1. Start an interactive session asking three nodes, using the ***start\_interactive*** script . This script requests by default one node from the y15 reservation **for an hour**:
  - a. Modify ***./start\_interactive.sh***. script with your reservation number and walltime.

```
#qsub -IVl select=3:ncpus=36,walltime=01:00:00,place=scatter:excl -A y15  
-q <reservation number> -j oe
```

This will give you an interactive session into a node (e.g. node **r1i3n0**) and you will see something like this:

```
[USERNAME@r1i3n0~]$ ./start_interactive.sh  
qsub: waiting for job 399686.indy2-login0 to start  
qsub: job 399686.indy2-login0 ready  
[USERNAME@r1i3n0~]$
```

## Starting a Spark cluster :

2. Start the spark cluster using the ***start\_spark*** script. It will configure a spark cluster, with the master running in a node, and three workers (with 72 cores per worker) running in each reserved node. Remember to use **source** for exporting the environment variables into your PATH.

```
[USERNAME@r1i3n0~]$ source ./start_spark.sh  
3 node(s) assigned  
Autoloading gcc/6.2.0  
starting org.apache.spark.deploy.master.Master, logging to  
/lustre/home/y15/rosaf3/spark-2.4.0-bin-hadoop2.7/logs/spark-  
rosaf3-org.apache.spark.deploy.master.Master-1-r1i3n0.out  
r1i3n0: starting org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker, logging to  
/lustre/home/y15/rosaf3/spark-2.4.0-bin-hadoop2.7/logs/spark-  
rosaf3-org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker-1-r1i3n0.out  
r1i3n14: starting org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker, logging  
to /lustre/home/y15/rosaf3/spark-2.4.0-bin-hadoop2.7/logs/spark-  
rosaf3-org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker-1-r1i3n14.out  
r1i3n13: starting org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker, logging  
to /lustre/home/y15/rosaf3/spark-2.4.0-bin-hadoop2.7/logs/spark-  
rosaf3-org.apache.spark.deploy.worker.Worker-1-r1i3n13.out  
starting org.apache.spark.deploy.history.HistoryServer, logging to  
/lustre/home/y15/rosaf3/spark-2.4.0-bin-hadoop2.7/logs/spark-  
rosaf3-org.apache.spark.deploy.history.HistoryServer-1-r1i3n0.out
```

## Submitting a Spark Application to the Spark Cluster – using cluster mode:

- Submit the **SparkPi** application (which is an example that comes with spark) to your Spark Cluster that you have started by using **spark\_submit\_SparkPi** script.

**Note:** You will have to modify this script to replace the master node (`--master spark://MASTER NODE:7077`), with the node where you master is running.

- Check the result inside the `$HOME/spark-2.4.0-bin-hadoop2.7/work/` directory. The result will be a driver directory corresponding with this application:
  - `more $HOME/spark-2.4.0-bin-hadoop2.7/work/driver-20190106121316-0001/stdout | grep Pi` → Pi is roughly 3.1403511403511404
- To monitor the spark applications in your spark cluster, just launch another terminal session and run something like this:

- `ssh USER@login.cirrus.ac.uk -L8080:MASTER NODE:8080`
- Web browser → `localhost:8080`

Memory in use: 751.7 GB Total, 0.0 B Used  
Applications: 0 Running, 1 Completed  
Drivers: 0 Running, 1 Completed  
Status: ALIVE

### Workers (3)

Worker Id	Address	State	Cores	Memory
worker-20190106115330-10.148.0.219-38018	10.148.0.219:38018	ALIVE	72 (0 Used)	250.6 GB (0.0 B Used)
worker-20190106115339-10.148.0.246-44268	10.148.0.246:44268	ALIVE	72 (0 Used)	250.6 GB (0.0 B Used)
worker-20190106115339-10.148.0.248-39230	10.148.0.248:39230	ALIVE	72 (0 Used)	250.6 GB (0.0 B Used)

### Running Applications (0)

Application ID	Name	Cores	Memory per Executor	Submitted Time	User	State	Duration
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### Running Drivers (0)

Submission ID	Submitted Time	Worker	State	Cores	Memory	Main Class
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### Completed Applications (1)

Application ID	Name	Cores	Memory per Executor	Submitted Time	User	State	Duration
app-20190106115555-0000	Spark Pi	215	1024.0 MB	2019/01/06 11:55:55	rosaf3	FINISHED	3 s

### Completed Drivers (1)

Submission ID	Submitted Time	Worker	State	Cores	Memory	Main Class
driver-20190106115552-0000	2019/01/06 11:55:52	worker-20190106115339-10.148.0.246-44268	FINISHED	1	200.0 GB	org.apache.spark.examples.SparkPi



## Application: Spark Pi

ID: app-20190106123522-0000  
Name: Spark Pi  
User: rosaf3  
Cores: Unlimited (215 granted)  
Executor Limit: Unlimited (3 granted)  
Executor Memory: 1024.0 MB  
Submit Date: 2019/01/06 12:35:22  
State: FINISHED

### Executor Summary (3)

ExecutorID	Worker	Cores	Memory	State	Logs
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### Removed Executors (3)

ExecutorID	Worker	Cores	Memory	State	Logs
2	worker-20190106123354-10.148.0.193-45231	71	1024	KILLED	<a href="#">stdout stderr</a>
1	worker-20190106123354-10.148.0.217-32989	72	1024	KILLED	<a href="#">stdout stderr</a>
0	worker-20190106123355-10.148.0.231-39996	72	1024	KILLED	<a href="#">stdout stderr</a>

## Tuning Resource Allocations:


6. We can also modify the number of cores to use per worker/executor, by using the `--total-executor-cores` in our spark-submission script.

For example, if we decide to use 72 cores for running this spark application:

```
>> spark-2.4.0-bin-hadoop2.7/bin/spark-submit --verbose --class org.apache.spark.examples.SparkPi
--master spark://r1i2n5:7077 --deploy-mode cluster --total-executor-cores 72 spark-2.4.0-bin-
hadoop2.7/examples/jars/spark-examples_2.11-2.4.0.jar 10
```

**Note:** You will have to modify this script to replace the master node (`--master spark://MASTER NODE:7077`), with the node where you master is running.

We can see that the spark cluster will run the application using the 3 workers/executors, but using only 24 cores per worker/executor.

 **Application: Spark Pi**

ID: app-20190106123838-0001  
Name: Spark Pi  
User: rosaf3  
Cores: 72 (72 granted, 0 left)  
Executor Limit: Unlimited (3 granted)  
Executor Memory: 1024.0 MB  
Submit Date: 2019/01/06 12:38:38  
State: FINISHED

▼ **Executor Summary (3)**

ExecutorID	Worker	Cores	Memory	State	Logs
2	worker-20190106123355-10.148.0.231-39996	24	1024	KILLED	<a href="#">stdout stderr</a>
1	worker-20190106123354-10.148.0.217-32989	24	1024	KILLED	<a href="#">stdout stderr</a>
0	worker-20190106123354-10.148.0.193-45231	24	1024	KILLED	<a href="#">stdout stderr</a>

▼ **Removed Executors (3)**

ExecutorID	Worker	Cores	Memory	State	Logs
2	worker-20190106123355-10.148.0.231-39996	24	1024	KILLED	<a href="#">stdout stderr</a>
1	worker-20190106123354-10.148.0.217-32989	24	1024	KILLED	<a href="#">stdout stderr</a>
0	worker-20190106123354-10.148.0.193-45231	24	1024	KILLED	<a href="#">stdout stderr</a>

## Submitting a Spark Application to the Spark Cluster – using client mode:

7. We can also submit the wordcount.py application stored in *Spark\_Applications* folder, using the **client deployment mode**.

**In cluster mode**, the Spark driver runs inside an application master process which is managed by cluster-manager on the cluster, and the client can go away after initiating the application. **In client mode**, the driver runs in the client process, and the application master is only used for requesting resources from spark cluster.

```
>> export PYSARK_PYTHON=/lustre/sw/anaconda/anaconda3-5.1.0/bin/python3
```

```
>> $SPARK_HOME/bin/spark-submit --verbose --master spark:// r1i2n5:7077 --deploy-mode client
wordcount.py $HOME/spark-2.4.0-bin-hadoop2.7/README.md
```

**Note:** You will have to modify this script to replace the master node (`--master spark://MASTER NODE:7077`), with the node where you master is running.

You can replace `$HOME/spark-2.4.0-bin-hadoop2.7/README.md`, by other FILE that you will like to use as an input for counting the words in it.

**Important:** Currently, the **standalone mode** does not support **cluster mode** for **Python applications**