$$\lim_{X \to 4} \frac{x - a}{x}$$

Direct substitution
$$x = 4$$

$$\lim_{x \to 4} \frac{x-2}{x} = \frac{4-2}{4}$$

$$=\frac{2}{10}$$

$$\lim_{x \to 4} \frac{x-2}{x} = \frac{1}{2}$$