

**From Standards to Ontologies - A Web-based tool to semantify/ontologize the  
knowledge of a standards with semantic technologies**

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## **Project overview**

### **Description**

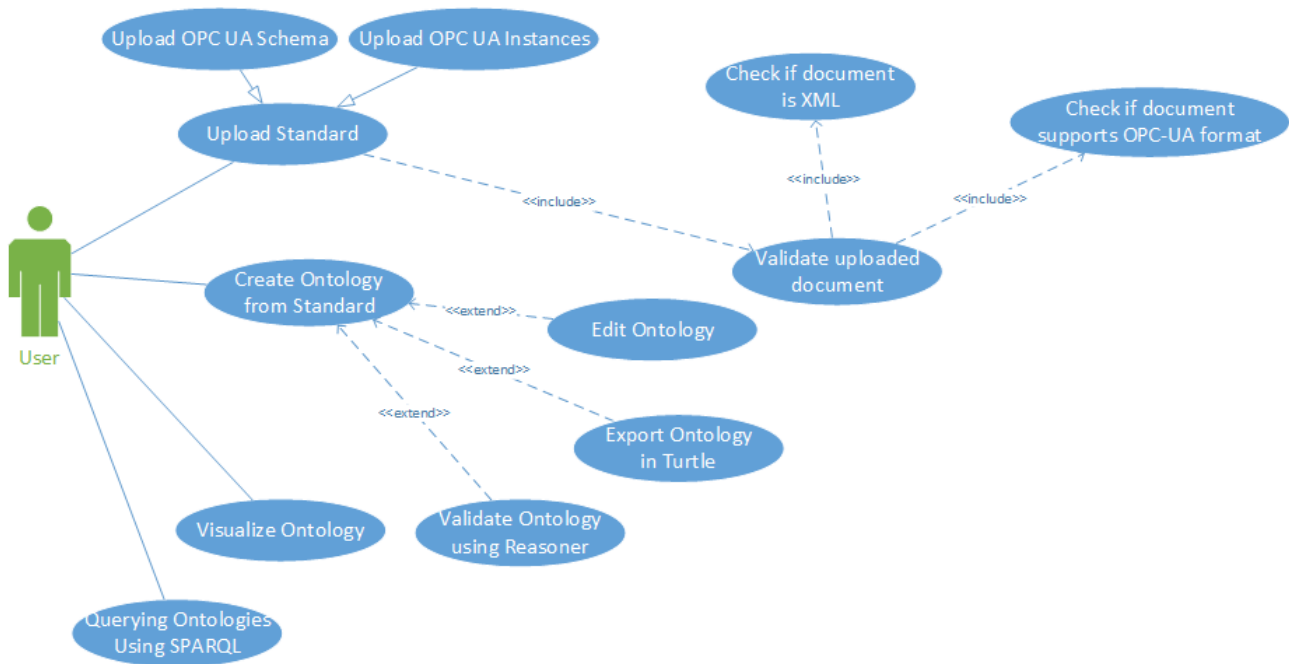
A web tool will be developed to read and analyze OPC UA standard specification documents, these will be imported and the system will provide the functionality of parsing to create a vocabulary allowing the user the edition of this vocabulary.

The development is intended to be done using web technologies such as Node.js, Express, React.js, etc.

## Software requirements

| Requirements  | Description  | Priority  |
|---|--|-----------|
| <b>Functional</b>   |  |           |
| Translation of OPC UA Schema files into OWL vocabularies/ontologies | <p>Load and read OPC UA Schema files and translate it into OWL vocabularies/ontologies.</p> <p>The load of the file could be done specifying the URL of the file or directly uploading the file.</p> | Very high |
| Visualization of ontologies   | The translated file will be visualized graphically in a form of graph/tree   | High      |
| Edition of vocabularies/ontologies                                  | Once it has been obtained the ontology the user will be able to modify and update it using a visual editor   | High      |
| Management and storage of vocabularies                              | The user will be able to store and handle the vocabularies, having functionalities such as save, delete, save as, etc.   | High      |
| Identify Malformed XML files  | The system will be able to detect XML files that not comply with the SOA OPC schema and alert the user about it  | Low       |
| SPARQL queries support  | Each of the ontologies it may be explored using the SPARQL query language  | Very low  |
| <b>Non-functional</b>   |  |           |
| Handle different format files                                       | <p>Manage different format files:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Turtle (.ttl)</li><li>• RDF (.rdf)</li></ul>   | Medium    |
| Handle large files  | The system will be able to load large SOA OPC files and efficiently handle and visualize them keeping a constant time performance.   | Medium    |
| Responsive interface  | The system will be able to be visualized in different devices such as smart-phones, tablets and computers  | Low       |

## Use cases



## Use case templates

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Title                | <b>Create Ontology</b>   |
| ID                   | UC1  |
| Description          | Self-explained   |
| Precondition         | The user is logged into the system   |
| Postcondition        | A personalized ontology is obtained  |
| Main course          | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The system shows an interface with the graph of the ontology.</li><li>2. The user modify the ontology with help of an editor.</li><li>3. The user press the button “Save” to store the ontology.</li><li>4. The system validates the ontology.</li><li>5. The ontology is saved.</li></ol>  |
| Alternate course (a) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The system shows an interface with the graph of the ontology.</li><li>2. The user modify the ontology with help of an editor.</li><li>3. The user press the button “Save” to store the ontology.</li><li>4. The system validates the ontology.</li><li>5. The system shows the next error message to the user: “The ontology is not valid”.</li></ol> |
| Alternate course (b) | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. The system shows an interface with the graph of the ontology.</li><li>2. The user press the button “Export” to store the ontology.</li><li>3. The system exports the ontology to Turtle</li></ol>   |

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| Title            | <b>Upload Standard</b>  |
| ID               | UC2   |
| Description      | Self-explained  |
| Precondition     | The user is logged into the system  |
| Postcondition    | A graph visualizing the ontology is obtained  |
| Main course      | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User selects the option “Upload OPC UA Schema” or “Upload OPC UA Instance” from the interface.</li> <li>2. The system validates the uploaded document and create an ontology from the Standard file</li> <li>3. The system shows an interface with the graph of the correspondent ontology</li> </ol> |
| Alternate course | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. User selects the option “Upload OPC UA Schema” or “Upload OPC UA Instance” from the interface.</li> <li>2. The system validates the uploaded file and shows an error message to the user stating that the file is not a valid schema file.</li> </ol>   |

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| Title            | <b>Query Ontology</b>   |
| ID               | UC3   |
| Description      | Self-explained  |
| Precondition     | The user is logged into the system  |
| Postcondition    | The system returns the result in form of queries  |
| Main course      | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The system shows an interface with a text box giving the user the possibility to introduce SPARQL queries</li> <li>2. The user writes the SPARQL query and press the button “Execute”</li> <li>3. The system executes the query</li> <li>4. The system returns the result in form of triples</li> </ol>         |
| Alternate course | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The system shows an interface with a text box giving the user the possibility to introduce SPARQL queries</li> <li>2. The user writes the SPARQL query and press the button “Execute”</li> <li>3. The system executes the query</li> <li>4. The system shows the next error “the query is not valid”</li> </ol> |