4. Median of Two Sorted Arrays

题目描述: https://leetcode.com/problems/median-of-two-sorted-arrays/

给定两个分别排序好的数组, 求这如果两个数组合并在一起的中位数。 例如:

```
Example 1:

nums1 = [1, 3]

nums2 = [2]

The median is 2.0

Example 2:

nums1 = [1, 2]

nums2 = [3, 4]

The median is (2 + 3)/2 = 2.5
```

解题思路:

```
中位数的意思就是按照这个数,可以将本数组分成大小相同的两份,且第一份的元素都比第二份中小。
理解了中位数的意思,则本题目求出的结果可以把两个数组lenA <= lenB分成
left = A[0,i-1] + B[0, i-1]
right = A[i,m-1] + B[j, n-1]两份,使得
len(left) == len(right)(+1) && max(left) <= min(right)</pre>
len(left) == i+i
len(right) == m-i+n-j
i+j == m+n-i-j(+1)
i = 0 \sim m
j = (m+n+1)/2-i
因此在0-m范围内二分i就可以了, i需要满足的条件为: A(i-1) <= B(j) && A(i) >= B(j-1)
如果A(i-1) > B(j) 则 r = i-1;
如果A(i) < B(j-1) 则 I = i+1; 如果 i == 0 II j == n 则只判断A(i) > B(j-1)
如果 j == 0 || i == m 则只判断A(i-1) < B(j)
如果m+n是偶数,则取max(left) + min(right)
如果m+n是奇数,则取max(left)
```

代码:

```
class Solution {
public:
              double findMedianSortedArrays(vector<int>& nums1, vector<int>& nums2) {
                            if(nums1.size() > nums2.size()) return findMedianSortedArrays(nums2, nums1
);
                            int m = nums1.size(), n = nums2.size();
                            int imax = m, imin = 0;
                            int i, j;
                           while(imax >= imin) {
                                         i = (imax + imin) / 2;
                                         j = (n + m + 1)/2 - i;
                                         cout << i << " " << j << endl;
                                         if((j > 0 \&\& i < m) \&\& nums2[j-1] > nums1[i]) {
                                                       imin = i+1;
                                         }
                                         else if((i > 0 \&\& j < n) && nums1[i-1] > nums2[j]) {
                                                       imax = i;
                                         }
                                         else {
                                                       break;
                                         }
                            // cout << i << " " << j << endl;
                           double maxleft = (i == 0 ? nums2[j-1] : j == 0 ? nums1[i-1] : max(nums1[i-1]) : ma
1], nums2[j-1]));
                            double minright = (i == m ? nums2[j] : j == n ? nums1[i] : min(nums1[i], n)
ums2[j]));
                            // cout << maxleft << " " << minright << endl;
                            if((m + n) % 2 == 1) {
                                         return maxleft;
                            }
                            else {
                                         return (maxleft + minright)/2.0;
                            }
              }
};
```