48. Rotate Image

题目描述: https://leetcode.com/problems/rotate-image/

给定一个二维数组,将其顺时针旋转90度

例如:

```
[[1,2,3]
[4,5,6]
[7,8,9]]
```

变成:

```
[[7,4,1]
[8,5,2]
[9,6,3]]
```

解题思路:

- 1. 先转置,再左右翻转
- 2. 先上下翻转,再转置

代码:

```
class Solution {
public:
    void rotate(vector<vector<int>>& matrix) {
        int n = matrix.size();
        vector<int> f(n);
        for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
            for(int j = i+1; j < n; j++){
                f[j] = matrix[i][j];
                matrix[i][j] = matrix[j][i];
            for(int j = i+1; j < n; j++){
                matrix[j][i] = f[j];
            }
        }
        for(int i = 0; i < n; i++){
            int l = 0, r = n-1;
            while(1 < r){
                int t = matrix[i][l];
                matrix[i][l] = matrix[i][r];
                matrix[i][r] = t;
                1++;r--;
            }
        }
    }
};
```