

## 342. Power of Four

题目描述: <https://leetcode.com/problems/power-of-four/>

给定一个数值判断是否为4的n次幂

解题思路:

观察对应二进制数的规律:

```
4^0 = 1  -----> 1
4^1 = 4  -----> 100
4^2 = 16 -----> 10000
4^3 = 64 -----> 1000000
...
```

发现都是1后面跟着偶数个0:

1. 如果是1后面跟着多个0, 不管奇数偶数, 则满足  $\text{num} \& (\text{num}-1) == 0$
2.  $4^n - 1 = a_1(1 - q^n) / (1 - q)$  所以,  $a_1 = 3$ ,  $4^n - 1 = 3 * 1 + 3 * 4 + 3 * 16 + \dots + 3 * 4^{(n-1)} = 3 * (1 + 4 + 16 + \dots)$ , 因此可以被3整除。

代码:

```
class Solution {
public:
    bool isPowerOfFour(int num) {
        bool a = (num & (num - 1));
        bool b = (num - 1) % 3;
        return !(a + b);
    }
};
```