

## 22. Generate Parentheses

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题目描述: <https://leetcode.com/problems/generate-parentheses/>

给定一个括号的对数 $t$ ，求 $t$ 对括号可以组成的所有可能合法组合。

例如:  $t = 3$

```
[  
  "((()))",  
  "(()())",  
  "()(())",  
  "()()()",  
  "())()"  
]
```

解题思路:

只要左边比右边括号多就是合法的。用回溯就可以~

代码:

```
class Solution {
public:
    void GenPar(int n, vector<string> &res, string now, int l, int r){
        if(l == r && r == n){
            res.push_back(now);
            return;
        }
        if(l < n){
            now.push_back('(');
            GenPar(n, res, now, l+1, r);
            now.pop_back();
        }
        if(r < l && r < n){
            now.push_back(')');
            GenPar(n, res, now, l, r+1);
            now.pop_back();
        }
    }
    vector<string> generateParenthesis(int n) {
        vector<string> res;
        string now;
        GenPar(n, res, now, 0, 0);
        return res;
    }
};
```