

Titanic_question

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```
library(readxl)
library(tidyverse)

## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse
1.3.1 --

## v ggplot2 3.3.5     v purrr   0.3.4
## v tibble  3.1.5     v dplyr    1.0.9
## v tidyr   1.1.3     v stringr  1.4.0
## v readr   2.0.1     vforcats 0.5.1

## -- Conflicts -----
tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()   masks stats::lag()

library(extrafont)

## Registering fonts with R

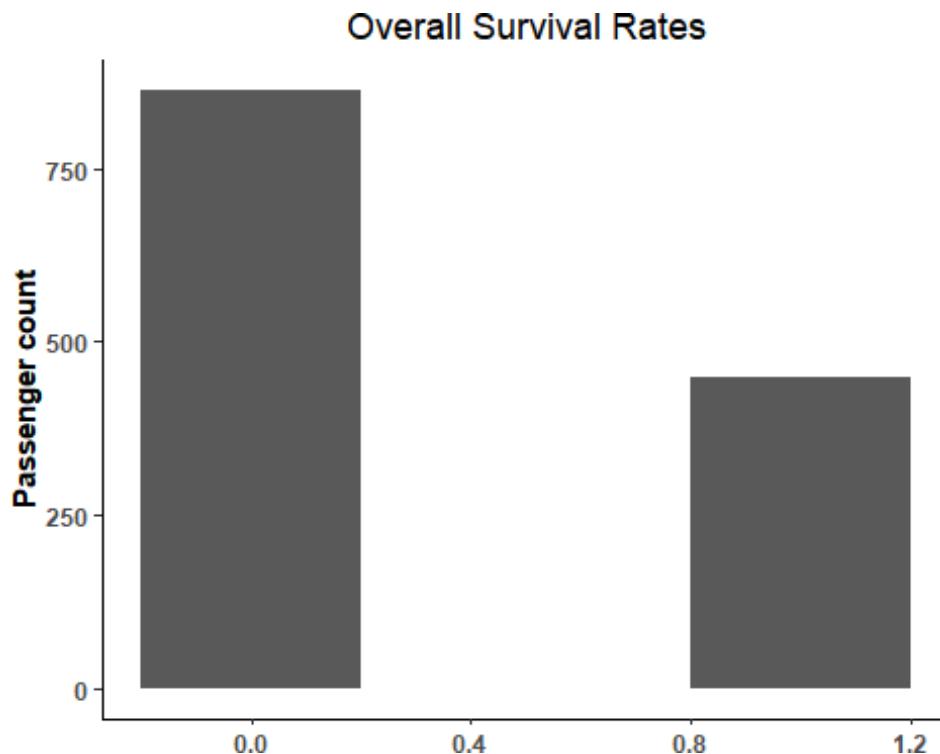
library(extrafontdb)
titanic_data <- read_excel("C:/Users/bonny/Desktop/Data
Visualisation/Titanic.xlsx")
#View(Titanic)
train <- titanic_data
summary <- summary(Titanic)

# 1a)
table(titanic_data$Survived)

##
##    0    1
## 863 450

# Graph
titanic_data %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = Survived)) +
  geom_bar(width = 0.4) +
  theme_classic() +
  theme(
    plot.title = element_text(family = "Times New Roman", hjust = 0.5),
    axis.text = element_text(family = "Times New Roman", face = "bold"),
    axis.title = element_text(family = "Times New Roman", face = "bold")
```

```
) +
  labs(title = "Overall Survival Rates", x = NULL, y = "Passenger count")
```



```
#1b)
Ccounts <- table(train$Survived, train$PClass)
#confusion Matrix
Ccounts

##
##      1st 2nd 3rd
##    0 129 160 573
##    1 193 119 138

counts <- table(train$Survived, train$Sex)
#confusion Matrix
counts

##
##      female male
##    0     154  709
##    1     308  142

# survival for male and female
female <- nrow(train[train$Sex=='female',])
male <- nrow(train[train$Sex=='male',])
slice <- c(female, male)
divi <- c("Female", "Male")
```

```

survival_percent <- c(counts[2]/(counts[1]+counts[2]),
counts[4]/(counts[3]+counts[4]))
# Survival Percent for Female, Male
survival_percent

## [1] 0.6666667 0.1668625

#1c) survival by class of ticket
Ccounts <- table(train$Survived, train$PClass)
#confusion Matrix
Ccounts

##
##      1st 2nd 3rd
##  0   129 160 573
##  1   193 119 138

Class_survival_percent <- c(Ccounts[2]/(Ccounts[1]+Ccounts[2]),
Ccounts[4]/(Ccounts[3]+Ccounts[4]), Ccounts[6]/(Ccounts[5]+Ccounts[6]))
Class_survival_percent

## [1] 0.5993789 0.4265233 0.1940928

#1d)Pclass and gender
Ccounts <- table(train$Survived, train$PClass,train$Sex)
Ccounts

## , , = female
##
##
##      1st 2nd 3rd
##  0    9   13 132
##  1  134  94  80
##
## , , = male
##
##
##      1st 2nd 3rd
##  0  120 147 441
##  1   59  25  58

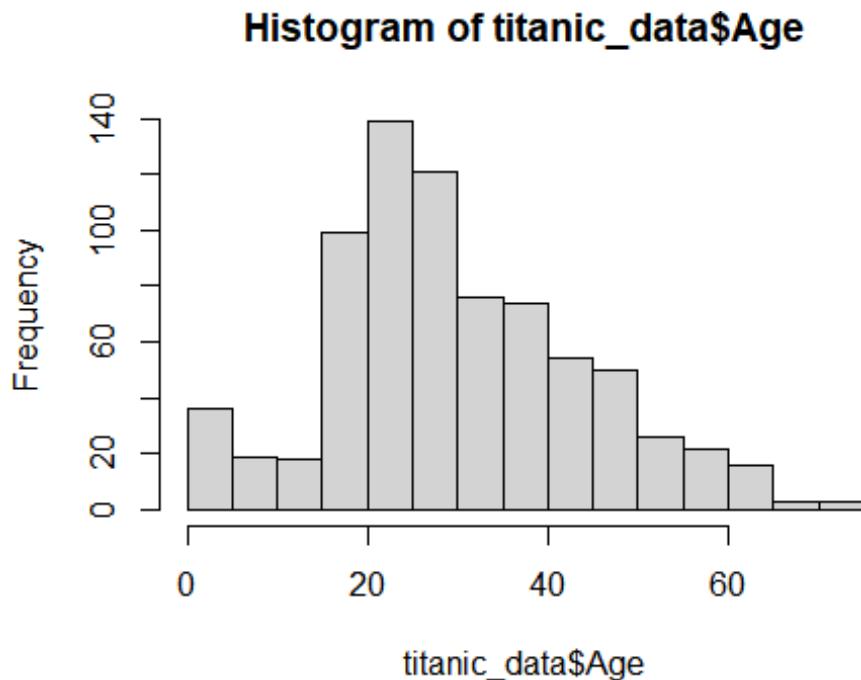
Class_gendersurvival_percent <- c(Ccounts[2]/(Ccounts[1]+Ccounts[2]),
Ccounts[4]/(Ccounts[3]+Ccounts[4]),
Ccounts[6]/(Ccounts[5]+Ccounts[6]),
Ccounts[8]/(Ccounts[7]+Ccounts[8]),
Ccounts[10]/(Ccounts[9]+Ccounts[10]),
Ccounts[12]/(Ccounts[11]+Ccounts[12]))

)
Class_gendersurvival_percent

## [1] 0.9370629 0.8785047 0.3773585 0.3296089 0.1453488 0.1162325

```

```
#1e)  
hist(titanic_data$Age)
```



#the age histogram graph is relatively normally distributed and skewed to the right.

```
#1f  
Ccounts <- table(train$Survived,train$Age)  
Ccounts  
  
##  
##      0.17 0.33 0.8 0.83 0.92  1 1.5  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9 10 11 12 13 14  
15 16  
##  0     0     1     0     0     0     0     2     3     0     1     1     3     0     0     5     2     2     0     2     3  
1 5  
##  1     1     0     1     2     1     5     0     4     6     6     2     2     1     4     2     0     1     2     2     1  
4 5  
##  
##      17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39  
##  0   7 19 11 17 21 22 14 16 16 19 15 17 11 23 7 11 8   8 13 5   7 8  
##  1   6 11 12  6 10 13  9 11  7  8  9  7  4   8  7 11  6  4   6 16  2  4  6  
5 2  
##  
##      42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64  
65 67
```

```

##   0  8  5  5  9  7  6  5  4  5  3  3  0  4  3  2  4  2  2  1  3  1  1  5
2  1
##   1  3  2  3 11  1  3  7  6  6  1  3  3  3  3  2  0  4  1  4  0  1  2  1
0  0
##
##      69 70 71
##   0  0  1  3
##   1  1  0  0

# code to be done
# Class 1 is Classy and others NonClassy
CustomerType <- factor(train$PClass,
                        levels = c("1st","2nd","3rd"),
                        labels = c("Classy","Non Classy","Non Classy"))
CustomerType

## [1] Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [7] Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [13] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [19] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [25] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [31] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [37] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [43] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [49] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [55] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [61] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [67] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [73] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [79] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [85] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [91] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [97] Classy   Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [103] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [109] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [115] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [121] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [127] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [133] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [139] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [145] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [151] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [157] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [163] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [169] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [175] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [181] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [187] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [193] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy
## [199] Classy  Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy    Classy

```