

```
"""
```

Example script showing how to represent todo lists and todo entries in Python data structures and how to implement endpoint for a REST API with Flask.

Requirements:

```
* flask
```

```
"""
```

```
import uuid
```

```
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify, abort
```

```
# initialize Flask server
```

```
app = Flask(__name__)
```

```
# create unique id for lists, entries
```

```
todo_list_1_id = '1318d3d1-d979-47e1-a225-dab1751dbe75'
```

```
todo_list_2_id = '3062dc25-6b80-4315-bb1d-a7c86b014c65'
```

```
todo_list_3_id = '44b02e00-03bc-451d-8d01-0c67ea866fee'
```

```
todo_1_id = uuid.uuid4()
```

```
todo_2_id = uuid.uuid4()
```

```
todo_3_id = uuid.uuid4()
```

```
todo_4_id = uuid.uuid4()
```

```
# define internal data structures with example data
```

```
todo_lists = [
```

```
    {'id': todo_list_1_id, 'name': 'Einkaufsliste'},
```

```
    {'id': todo_list_2_id, 'name': 'Arbeit'},
```

```
    {'id': todo_list_3_id, 'name': 'Privat'},
```

```
]
```

```
todos = [
```

```
    {'id': todo_1_id, 'name': 'Milch', 'description': '', 'list':
```

```
todo_list_1_id},
```

```
    {'id': todo_2_id, 'name': 'Arbeitsblätter ausdrucken', 'description': '',
```

```
'list': todo_list_2_id},
```

```
    {'id': todo_3_id, 'name': 'Kinokarten kaufen', 'description': '', 'list':
```

```
todo_list_3_id},
```

```
    {'id': todo_3_id, 'name': 'Eier', 'description': '', 'list':
```

```
todo_list_1_id},
```

```
]
```

```
# add some headers to allow cross origin access to the API on this server,  
necessary for using preview in Swagger Editor!
```

```
@app.after_request
```

```
def apply_cors_header(response):
```

```
    response.headers['Access-Control-Allow-Origin'] = '*'
```

```
    response.headers['Access-Control-Allow-Methods'] = 'GET,POST,DELETE'
```

```
    response.headers['Access-Control-Allow-Headers'] = 'Content-Type'
```

```
    return response
```

```
# define endpoint for getting and deleting existing todo lists
```

```
@app.route('/list/<list_id>', methods=['GET', 'DELETE'])
```

```
def handle_list(list_id):
```

```
    # find todo list depending on given list id
```

```
    list_item = None
```

```
    for l in todo_lists:
```

```
        if l['id'] == list_id:
```

```
            list_item = l
```

```
            break
```

```
    # if the given list id is invalid, return status code 404
```

```

if not list_item:
    abort(404)
if request.method == 'GET':
    # find all todo entries for the todo list with the given id
    print('Returning todo list...')
    return jsonify([i for i in todos if i['list'] == list_id])
elif request.method == 'DELETE':
    # delete list with given id
    print('Deleting todo list...')
    todo_lists.remove(list_item)
    return '', 200

# define endpoint for adding a new list
@app.route('/list', methods=['POST'])
def add_new_list():
    # make JSON from POST data (even if content type is not set correctly)
    new_list = request.get_json(force=True)
    print('Got new list to be added: {}'.format(new_list))
    # create id for new list, save it and return the list with id
    new_list['id'] = uuid.uuid4()
    todo_lists.append(new_list)
    return jsonify(new_list), 200

# define endpoint for getting all lists
@app.route('/lists', methods=['GET'])
def get_all_lists():
    return jsonify(todo_lists)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    # start Flask server
    app.debug = True
    app.run(host='0.0.0.0', port=5000)

```