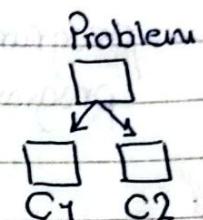
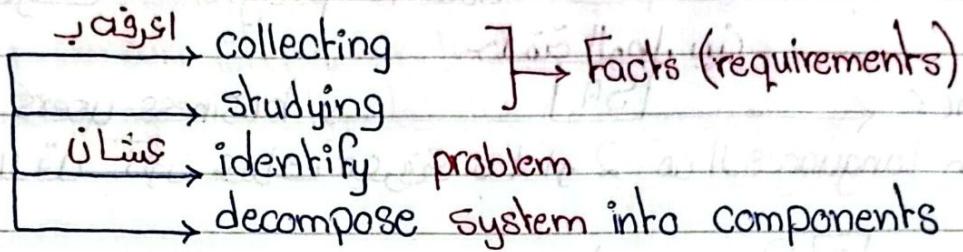


Section 1 SA1

Mid 20 Project 20 Final 60

تعريف SA



System analysis is problem solving technique

يتتأكد أن كل الـ Components ألي جسروتني بـ تحليل زى / الـ needs الـ user لـ user لـ كان عارفه (عزم ينزل)

الغرض

Purpose :- Study system and its components in order to
Objectives

System Analyst skills :-

1. background on information technology
2. Computer programming experience
3. Business knowledge
4. Problem Solving Skills
5. Interpersonal communication skills
6. Interpersonal relation skills
7. Design, Analysis of System
8. Flexibility
9. Ethics

1 Background on IT

data communications network & relational database
GUI & (prototypes لـ إلغى) rapid application development

Computer Programming Experience

لِزْمَ تَكُونَ عَارِفًا بِالْحَتْمَ لِوْمَشْ هَتَّكِبْ لَآنْ
لِزْمَ تَكُونَ عَارِفًا بِالْحَتْمَ لِوْمَشْ هَتَّكِبْ لَآنْ
حلْقَةُ الْوَصْلِ بَيْنَ

programmer ← SA → business users

لِزْمَ عَلَى الْأَقْلَمِ تَكُونَ عَنْدَكَ مَعْرِفَةٌ بِاَوْ 2 مِنَ الْأَرْبَعَةِ
لِزْمَ عَلَى الْأَقْلَمِ تَكُونَ عَنْدَكَ مَعْرِفَةٌ بِاَوْ 2 مِنَ الْأَرْبَعَةِ

Business knowledge

لِزْمَ اَوْتَدِمُعُ بِسْنَانَ اَعْوَاتِ business / system experts لِلْأَنْ
لِزْمَ اَوْتَدِمُعُ بِسْنَانَ اَعْوَاتِ business / system experts لِلْأَنْ
وَ اَتَعْلَمُ مِنْهُمْ

Problem Solving

عَسَانَ يَعْرُوفُ بِرِقْسِ المِسْتَلَّةِ إِلَى Components وَرِفْقَمِ كلِّ وَاحِدٍ وَيَجْمُعُهُمْ سَوَا
عَسَانَ يَوْصِلُ لِلْأَسْسِيْمُ analysis every Component and aspects

Communication skills

بِاَخْدِ تَدْرِيْبَاتِ اِزَائِيْ اَعْمَلُ interview وَتَعْرُوفُ شَعْعَهُ مِنَ الْu*ser صَحْ وَتَكْبِ

Relational skills

لِزْمَ يَكُونُ people oriented وَمُوْبِيْنَ لِلْبَشَرِ وَيَخْلِي السُّبْعَلِ effective
لِزْمَ يَكُونُ تَعَامِلَهُ كَوْبِيْسَ معَ النَّاسِ

System

لِزْمَ تَفْهُومُ يَكْنِيْ اَبِيْدِ Analysis وَ Design

Flexibility

بِرِئَةُ الْأَعْمَلِ دَائِمًا مُتَغِيْرَةٌ وَعَسَانَ كَدَّهُ لَمَا يَجْبِلُهُ مِسْكَلَةً جَدِيدَهُ يَعْرُوفُ بِرِهَلَاهَا

9 Ethics

لِزْم الْأَرْجُون لِكُوئِيْسَتْ sense of Ethics وَعِنْدِهِ Strong character Analystist

* Ethics : person character traits

مِنْ خَلَالِهَا الْبَنِي آدَمْ يَقْدِرُ يَعْدُ بَيْنَ الصَّحْ وَالْغَلطِ وَالْمَزْقِ بَيْنَهُمْ وَالتَّعَامِلِ
لِبَنَاءً عَلَى ذَلِكَ

* Example on Ethics:

الْرِشْوَةُ غَلطٌ وَمِيَصَرَّشُ اعْمَالُهَا
مَعْلُومَاتُ افْرَادِ السُّرْكَةِ تَكُونُ سَرِيَّةً (مَنْعِونَشُ مَرْتَبَاتِ الْعَنْزِيرِ)
الْدَّكْتُورُ وَالسُّجَلُ بَيْانُ الْمَرْضِ وَمُسَالَكُهُمْ شَفَعٌ سَرِيٌّ
مَتَانِدَشُ softwre design ابِيعَتْ لِسُرْكَةِ هَنَّاسِ بَعْدِ
ACM حَطَّتْ وَبِتَوَاعِدِ لِEthics

1. Contribute to society
2. Avoid harm to others
3. Be honest
4. Be Fair not discriminate
5. Honor property rights
6. Respect privacy

عدل وَدُمْ تَميِيز

احْتِرامُ حُقُوقِ الْمَلْكِيَّةِ
ابْحَرْزَةُ الْقُوَّلَاءِ وَالِّي جَوَاهِرَاتِ خَاصَّ

اَمْلَاتِ عَمَلِيَّةٍ عَلَى اسْتِخَارَةِ قَوْاعِدِ ACM

user

organization

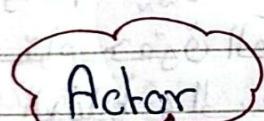
1. achieve best quality and production وَ1. Responsibilities
effectiveness in every process
 2. Respecting company strategies
 3. Accuracy and Efficiency
 4. Feedback on every process and product
- عَذْلُ عَارِفِيَّتِ كُوئِيْسَتْ الْوَالِدِيَّاتِ
- عَدْلُ تَدْرِيَّاتِ مَعْتَنَانِ زَيِّ الدَّقَّةِ وَالْمَسْؤُلِيَّاتِ
- يَعْرُوفُوا حدودِ الْسِّيُّسَمِ
- اَنْكَدُ انْ مَعَادِيَ الْصَّحِّ وَالْكَفَاءَةِ 3. needs of the system
- (خَذْتَ كُلَّ جَوَابِتَ الْمَسْكَلَاتِ)

Washington DC

Ethics

1. Avoid harm مستخدم جهازك لازية الغير زي اعمدة software لقتلة
2. files على اجهزة الغير وتحطيم files virus عمل عشان يرمي Virus to destroy files
3. مختلفش وتدور عشان تُشفِّر email / file معين في جهاز حفظ الزملاء
4. Don't use your PC to break into a bank account
5. Don't get into Competitive Companies devices to know their plans
6. مستخدم جهازك لنشر الإساعات

مستخدم جهازك من غير ~~جمهور~~ اذنه أو تنقل ملفات من غير عاشر



انتقام على الناس من لا يحترم الـ ethics



يُدخل على طالب سلوك على معاوته وقال معرفتني

Programmer or Company اطلع هنتج منش هوالي او user عاريزه او No longer used او ابيعلك منتج منتهي الصلاحية

Programmer or Scientist استخدم معلومات الناس بدون اذنهم لصالحي

Programmer or government ستخدم معلومات الـ users عشان اسوق منتج او business use data of users to market a product or do business process

JULY

8

Friday

١٧٣٨ ١٤٢١

يوليه ٨ الجمعة

الموافق	العدد	اليوم	الشهر	السنة
٢٠	٦	١	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢١	٧	٢	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٢	٨	٣	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٣	٩	٤	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٤	١٠	٥	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٥	١١	٦	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٦	١٢	٧	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٧	١٣	٨	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٨	١٤	٩	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٩	١٥	١٠	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٣٠	١٦	١١	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٣١	١٧	١٢	يوليه	٢٠٢٢

يوليه ٧ Thursday

الموافق	العدد	اليوم	الشهر	السنة
٢٠	٣	٣	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢١	٤	٤	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٢	٥	٥	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٣	٦	٦	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٤	٧	٧	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٥	٨	٨	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٦	٩	٩	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٧	١٠	١٠	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٨	١١	١١	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٢٩	١٢	١٢	يوليه	٢٠٢٢
٣٠	١٣	١٣	يوليه	٢٠٢٢

يوليه ٦ Friday

الخميس ٧

أولادجية ١٤٢١

2022

2

Notes

What are requirements

condition of system or component
to perform certain task
in order to solve problem

describe how system should
appear, act, perform

Req. differs from system to system
one user to another
and one business process to another

TEF Logisitcs من تطوير
Condition & Capability needed by
user to solve a problem

Notes
1. Functional and non-functional Req
2. Serious of poor requirement
3. DFD & UML

JULY

6

Wednesday

2022

الاربعاء

Tuesday

5

الثلاثاء

6

الاربعاء

CamScanner

CS

July						
١	٢	٣	٤	٥	٦	٧
٨	٩	١٠	١١	١٢	١٣	١٤
١٥	١٦	١٧	١٨	١٩	٢٠	٢١
٢٣	٢٤	٢٥	٢٦	٢٧	٢٨	٢٩
٣٠	٣١					

٢٩ جون ٢٠٢٢

٢٠٢٢

٢٠٢٢

٢٠٢٢

٢٠٢٢

CS

CamScanner

CS

٢٩ جون ٢٠٢٢

2022

الاربعاء

٢٠٢٢

٢٠٢٢

٢٠٢٢

CS

CamScanner

CS

Condition & Capability to satisfy
the Contract and agreement and

4.

Standards

3.

Requirement Engineering? .

2.

process
1. define the requirement
2. maintain the requirement
3. document

1.

3 → Feasibility Study

1.

System || Create & developing
→ Software
→ hardware

1.

* Types of Feasibility study

4.

5 → Problems of Elicitation

5.

1. Technical
2. Operational
3. Economic

6.

6. Requirements Change
Frequently
1. User doesn't know what he want
2. User request has conflict
3. Requirements Change

7.

7. Technology Current
1. Software
2. Hardware
3. System

8.

Within
1. Time
2. Budget

9.

Notes
1. Political & organization factors
2. Legal restrictions

10.

JULY

4

Monday

٢٠٢٣

يوليه

JULY						
١	٢	٣	٤	٥	٦	٧
٨	٩	١٠	١١	١٢	١٣	١٤
١٥	١٦	١٧	١٨	١٩	٢٠	٢١
٢٣	٢٤	٢٥	٢٦	٢٧	٢٨	٢٩
٣٠	٣١					

5

اليمن

الاثنين

6

الأحد

JULY						
١	٢	٣	٤	٥	٦	٧
٨	٩	١٠	١١	١٢	١٣	١٤
١٥	١٦	١٧	١٨	١٩	٢٠	٢١
٢٣	٢٤	٢٥	٢٦	٢٧	٢٨	٢٩
٣٠	٣١					

6

الاحد

اليمن

يوليه

3

Sunday

2022

نونبر

٢٦

يوليه

3

الاحد

اليمن

CamScanner

- **Requirement Specification** \rightarrow **Req. Specification** \rightarrow **Requirement documenting Job**.
- ٦.١ \rightarrow DFD : data flow diagram
 - ٦.٢ data dictionary
 - ٦.٣ ERD entity relationship diagram
- \rightarrow DFD : graphical represent of how data flow through system
- data dictionary \rightarrow database
- ERD : graphical represent of data.
- \rightarrow Requirement Specification
- ١. Clear
 - ٢. Correct
 - ٣. Consistent
 - ٤. Modifiable
 - ٥. Unambiguous
 - ٦. Traceable.
- \rightarrow Requirements Specification
- Implement phases في العادة
- Complete it and go to req. till all the requirements are covered.

Notes

JULY

2

Saturday

2022

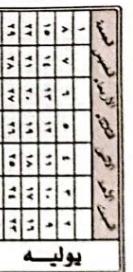
١٧٣٨ هـ ٢٩ ذو القعده ١٤٤٣



1

Friday

١٧٣٨ هـ ٣٠ ذو القعده ١٤٤٣



١

السبت

١٧٣٨ هـ ٣١ ذو القعده ١٤٤٣

10 → Types of Requirements

Functional , Non-functional

System [pix] \downarrow \rightarrow English and Arabic

required

Characteristics

o Execution evolution

Security usability \downarrow scalability

maintainability

العدد

↓ DFD \rightarrow external
 \rightarrow process
 \rightarrow good structuring model

o

11 → Serious or poor requirement

Cost , delivery

12 → DFD : how data flow through

graphical Systems (detailed)

13 : Object Oriented

Software Modeling \downarrow
 \rightarrow Structural , Behavioural

Class diagram , Activity Sequence

Notes

Notes

- * DFD : represent how dataflow through the system.

in out travel

داخل خارج هاسنی

System II

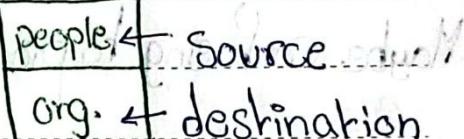
- * Symbols
 - 1 process
 - 2 (verbs)
 - 3 external entity
 - 4 (nouns)
 - 5 datastore
 - 6 dataflow

1. Process : rounded rectangle



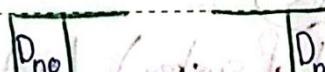
represent activity done
on data

2. External Entity : sharp rectangle



3. Dataflow : represent movement of data
through system

4. Datastore : open sided rectangle



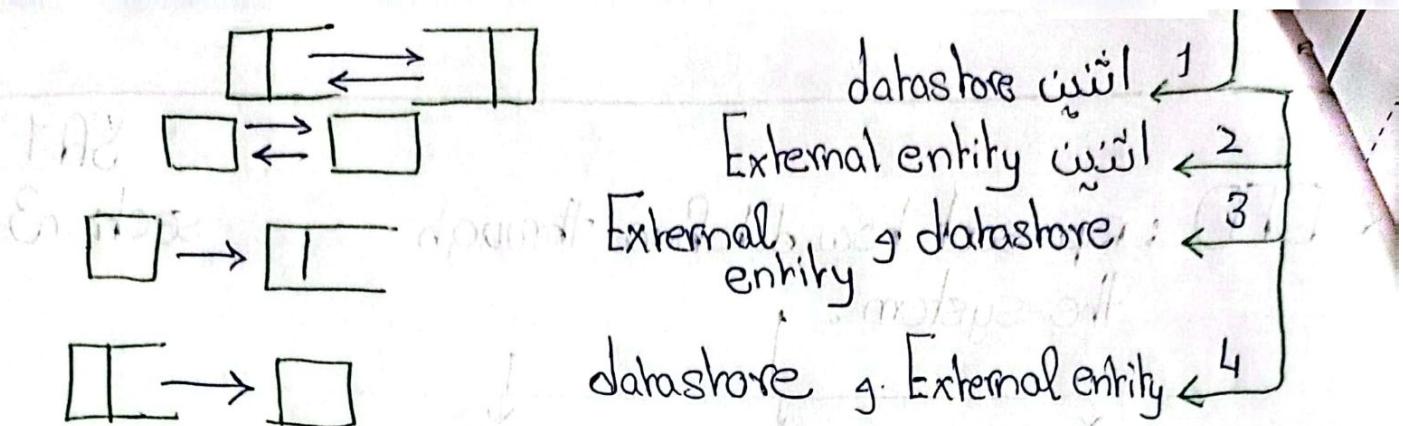
represent data not moving

Rules

amazing about all that I have seen between dataflow and Engro

RANI





* عمان، شكل المستكمل دى محتاج bridge

مميزات وعيوب ال DataFlow

good start point to understand system Function & Limitations

Easy to understand as it is graphical

اتحذ قدام او غيره هليون سقوف Technical

Maybe confusing to programmer regarding to system

DFD takes long time to be generated

DFD Levels

1 Context diagram :- (high level of system) Level 0

Rules:- 1 One process only (System)

2 No data stores

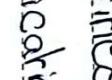
مستوى التقسيم على كل ما لا يزيد عن Level 1

3 Primitive

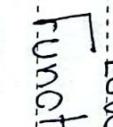
(مش علينا)

problems  حجات ملحوظات

main process  system name

1. main process
2. External Entities
3. Input (indication  data)
4. Output

Level 1

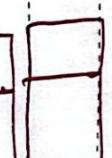
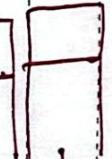
function decompose  و يدخلها رقم

1. receive Customer order
2. $P_1, P_2, P_3 \rightarrow$ receive the order
 $P_2 \rightarrow$ update goods sold data
3. $P_3 \rightarrow$ update inventory file
4. $P_4 \rightarrow$ generate management report

انما الي يحددها المراحل والخطوات Levels

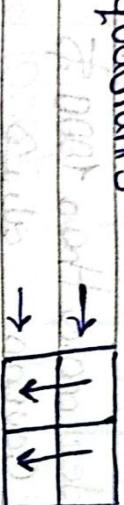
Level 2

P_1 details

- * Data store  \rightarrow Read
-  \leftarrow Write

Decision Table

* Composed of two sections separated into 4 quadrants



عَسْلَانِي تَعْلِمُ الْأَرْبَاعَ

1. Identify the conditions and alternatives
2. List all Condition alternatives
3. List all the actions
4. List all roles
5. Simplify the table
6. Verify the table

Final Case → Decision Table

مسائل الـ table



SA
Sec
Huck

Case 1: - preferred customers who ordered more than
or equal 1000 dollar \rightarrow 5% discount also
5% add is ملحوظة charge Card لأشترى

Preferred Customer who didn't order more than 1000 \$
25 \$ دفع Coupon also

All other customers (not preferred) 5 \$ coupon

Decision Table [fewy]

alternative الذي تمتلكه الشركة لـ

Conditions \rightarrow preferred

- \rightarrow Yes, No 2 \times
- \rightarrow Yes, No 2 \times
- \rightarrow Card Yes, No 2 = 8

Condition alternatives \rightarrow roles

فرز مناسب

in 2ⁿ becomes cases No Cases اضطراب
مكتبات قابل تكون 3 up

اللunch 7:00 morning

Milk, Milk, old soft

and the total amount 1000, 2500, 5000

the day, the day, the day

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓

Conditions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
- if preferred	y	y	y	y	y	n	n	n
- order 1000\$	y	y	n	n	y	y	n	n
- Charge card	y	n	(y)	(n)	y	n	y	n

Actions

- 5% discount x
- Additional, 5% x
- 25\$ x
- 5\$ x

other ^{أمثلة على} other ^{غير المفضولة} preferred ^{المفضولة} conditions

columns

Simplify ^{بما في ذلك} action ^{الوظائف} small roles ^{المهمات}

small roles ^{المهمات}

and their ^{والآن} roles ^{الوظائف}

- 1 على الأقل Condition ^{تحت الائتمان}
- 2 لو مفروض ^{مثلاً} يطلب ^{يطلب} واحد واحد
- calls ^{ويطلب} 3 to whom 4 wants

→ 3 wants 4 → 1 wants 2 → 2 wants 3

don't care. ~~px 8 C 7 C 6 C 5~~ found -

8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0

Column 4 list verify last

Gender

City

Age

A B C

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

5	6	7
F	F	F
2	2	2

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

don't care

care

customer

not customer

customer

not customer

customer

not customer

customer

not customer

Top choice

Customer

minimum

Customer orders all 3 catalogues
will take Christmas special

Customer

maximum

Customer orders Fall and Christmas
but not special will get Christmas

Customer

maximum

Customer orders Fall and special
but not Christmas will get special

Customer

maximum

Customer orders only Fall but no other
catalogue will get Christmas

Customer

maximum

Customer orders from Christmas and
Special but not Fall will get both

catalogues

~~customer who order only from special or
christmas only will take special or christmas~~
only respectively

- Customer who order no catalogue will get

christmas

Conditions { 1 } { 2 } { 3 } { 4 } { 5 } { 6 } { 7 } { 8 }

Fall Y Y Y Y N N N N

Special Y Y Y Y N N N N

Christmas Y Y Y Y N N N N

Y Y Y Y N N N N

Y Y Y Y N N N N

Y Y Y Y N N N N

Y Y Y Y N N N N

Actions

get

christmas

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

X

→ 2, 4, 6 *

→ 1, 5

→ 3, 7

1. yarad bölli → ↓ 50

2. temperature → ↗ 50 - 70

→ ↗ 80

high level

Use case : includes usecase and actors with relation between them . 2 components only

الهدف → It shows all the actions that an actor needs to perform at any and every point in time.

Types of association :

- generalization ↗ between actor and usecase ↗ actor and actor (inheritance)
- include
- exclude



Sequence diagram: contains the sequence of flow of actions in the form of flow actors that are processed through the system and the lines of entries , when and how [actors + instance of object] , activated = in action

↗ on the usecases

Activity diagram : the structural flow of the activities in the form of flow chart with decision boxes

* Include 1 include 2 ↗ might be used by different usecases

1 isn't complete without 2

Extend 1 extend 2

1 is complete without 2 , so 2 is optional

diagram (UML) امثلة (مكونات) نراجع