

* فيه extra read انت مطالب بيها من ثاني كتاب مش هتلاقها في المحاضرات بس انت مطالب بيها

Mid	20	Project	20
Final	60		

phases 5 Software develop life cycle

هتتركز على اثنين مفهوم
(SDLC هي ال Cycle لا Software انت عايز تعمله)
(Develop)

Planning phase : لازم تدد ال Scope بتاع ال App

وادي اول حاجة في اي برنامج [1]
اهم حاجتين في ال planning : Scope + Feasibility study
اي تغيير او طفيف من ال Customer ممكن يغير
ال Scope كلها وده خطر

ثاني حاجة في ال planning ال Study investigation
(دراسة جدوى) (تتعلق ال visibility)

Technical visibility : لازم تدد ال

او Software team اقدر ينفذ او لا

Time visibility : اقدر ينفذ في وقت معين ولا لا

Economic visibility : هل ال benefit > ال كلفة

و لازم تكون اعل

Operational visibility : عدد ال users ال معانا

مستعملين ال البرنامج وعندهم ال Skills
الامانية ولا عايزين تدريب

- مرکز ال Analysis : کتاب فہرست (ناتی مرکز ال planning) ←
- * What does system do ?
 - * What is required ? (Requirement gathering)
 - * Define and visualize requirements
 - * What is models and Modeling (Soft. 1 diagrams)
 - *

Analysis (5 Lectures)

- Ch 1 Overview of SHT
- Ch 2 Identify requirements
- Ch 3 Use Cases Identifying
- Ch 4 Domain Model (شکل و منطق ال Data)
- Ch 5 Use Case Modeling description

Design (5 lectures)

- Ch 6 System Design (How well system be implement)
- Ch 7 System Architecture * (tasks وال Components)
- Ch 8 Design User Interface
- Ch 9 Define Database
- Ch 10 Approach to System Development

ال Interface ناتی ال app میں سے GUI مرکز
 یوں Based Command سی ال Console App
 و ترکیب ظہر ال Voice Based بیٹھ لالہ
 زی ال Robotics و مرکز یوں Gesture Based
 من حرکتی شیڈل

1 Database من DB Relational
[1] كان زمان فيه hierarchical + Data Model

[2] بعد كدة بقيت Network Data Model

[3] آخر واحد طلع كان Relational DB
بس الدنيا موقوفة على كدة

[4] كملت بقية OOP Data Model

[5] Object Relational Data Model
(OOP + Relational Database)

[6] No SQL Data Model جوامع اربع اشكال
كلها بتستعمل بشكل مختلف ومتغير
ورب كانت آخر حاجة ولست بتخالف عليها

آخر مرحلة في ال Implement و بتختار اللغة
في ال Software اللى راس تخد

→ Java
→ PHP

→ Net (C# و VP)

امثالت في معاينة ورا بعين

آخر و ادم مرحلة ال Testing لازم يكون Bug free
ورب ادم حاجة بعد ما تخد ال برنامج
وده شيتش في مانه في الكود اسمها Assurance (بتخالي بالآء من Extremes)
Quality

DePoy install Jasi
بیتھمے کے ساتھ App لایا جاتا ہے اور ہر ہالوج

* Quality Control Engineer ***
for testing

* System Architect Engineer ***

* System Analyst Skills Soft skills
Require Hard Skills

Design & Analysis is used in the
Agile & Waterfall model
"Frameworks"

→ Planning Phase :- scope + feasibility study

→ Analysis :- Gather Requirement

→ Design :- How system will be implement to fulfil requirements

Bug free : bug :
user (Use case) observe
No app is 100% bug free

Analysis and information SA1 Lecture 1 Ch1

Software Development

(1 of 3)

analysis انترو عن مرحلة ال design وال

• **Computer application (app)** – a computer **software** program that **executes** on a computing device to **carry out** a specific set of **functions**

• **Modest scope** اميز

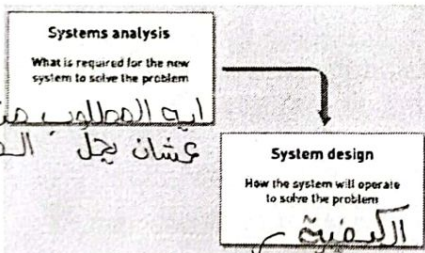
• **Information system** – a set of **interrelated components** that **collects**, **processes**, **stores**, and **provides** as **output** the **information needed** to **complete business tasks**

• **Broader in scope** than "app" اوسع

• Includes **database** and related **manual processes**

Software, hardware, data management, data communication, (networking), people
مجموعة elements يتعد 3 تجاوت عشان تعمل Tasks
input → processing → output
فيه فرق جوة ال processing بين data management و data analysis

(2 of 3)



Systems analysis – those **activities** that enable a person to **understand** and **specify** what an **information system should accomplish**

Systems design – those **activities** that enable a person to **define** and **describe in detail** the system that **solves the need**

(3 of 3)

1. Understand the **need** (business need)

2. Capture the **vision**

3. Define a **solution**

4. **Communicate** the vision and solution

مع ال stakeholders ال بيستفيدوا من System ال

5. Build the solution

6. Confirm that the **solution** meets the **need** (Testing)

7. Launch the solution system

System Development Life Cycle (S D L C)

(1 of 3)

زمت حاجات سارفتين

- The process consisting of all activities required to build, launch, and maintain an information system. Six core processes are:

1. **Identify** the problem or need and obtain approval
2. **Plan** and monitor the project (Project management)
3. Discover and **understand the details** of the problem or need (Analysis)
4. **Design** the system components that solve the problem (Design)
5. **Build, test, and integrate system components** (Testing + Implementation)
 ← فهم نوع الاسماء
 unit test
6. Complete system tests and then **deploy the solution** (Launch)

(2 of 3)

- Project** – a **planned** undertaking that has a **beginning** and **end** and that produces some definite **result** → mission → goal

مهمة بحدود زمنية
 output معين

- Used to develop an **information system**

- Requires knowledge of **systems analysis** and **systems design** tools and techniques

* 3 Most Important Constraints in any project (Time, Budget, Scope) (3 of 3)

System development process or methodology: a set of **comprehensive guidelines** for carrying out all of the **activities** of each **core process** of the SDLC

- Unified process (U P)
- Extreme programming (X P)
- Scrum

* بنفذ ال 6 خطوات الى فوق بارزاً ؟
 Sequential: Water Fall / phases
 phase 5 لما تنفذ
 لا تنجز انتقل الى بعدها

الاجلب شغال Agile

- Most processes/methodologies now use **Agile** and **Iterative development**

Iterative Development

- Agile development** – an **information system development process** that emphasizes **flexibility** to anticipate **new requirements** during **development**

→ How to develop software in Iterative and incremental way

- Fast on feet; responsive to change

→ flexibility, welcome any change

- Iterative development** -- an **approach to system development** in which the system is "**grown**" **piece by piece** through **multiple iterations**