

VLSI DPS HW#4

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1. Calculate the Frobenius Distance

Matrix A :

```
-104  -4  -119  -85
-57   76   89   52
 12  -92  111 -120
117  -21   45  -58
119  106   65 -117
-88   74   62 -104
120  117  -28   82
117   39   39   49
```

- Generate a random matrix A

Matrix Q_float :

```
-0.3726 -0.2042  0.0430  0.4192  0.4264 -0.3153  0.4300  0.4192
 0.0918  0.4283 -0.4575 -0.2266  0.3851  0.4517  0.4372  0.0634
-0.4671  0.4719  0.5443  0.1017  0.1681  0.3738 -0.2847  0.0594
-0.5104  0.3772 -0.2673 -0.2421 -0.5552 -0.3311  0.1386  0.1732
 0.6116  0.4864  0.2875  0.1650 -0.1330 -0.2509  0.0945  0.4358
 0      0.4163 -0.2190  0.3501  0.2810 -0.4499 -0.1521 -0.5930
 0      0      0.5390 -0.3943  0.0328 -0.1821  0.5809 -0.4271
 0      0      0      -0.6314  0.4854 -0.3856 -0.3927  0.2505
```

Matrix Q_fix :

```
-0.3750 -0.2031  0.0361  0.4150  0.4258 -0.3213  0.4258  0.4189
-0.0918  0.4287 -0.4551 -0.2295  0.3867  0.4561  0.4365  0.0615
-0.4697 -0.4756  0.5391  0.0977  0.1680  0.3701 -0.2900  0.0508
-0.5117 -0.3867 -0.0898 -0.2422 -0.5537 -0.3271  0.1426  0.1729
 0.6084 -0.4941  0.4355  0.1631 -0.1367 -0.2598  0.0908  0.4287
 0      -0.4121 -0.0605  0.3584  0.2900 -0.4424 -0.1523 -0.5879
 0      0      -0.5449 -0.3916  0.0332 -0.1836  0.5840 -0.4258
 0      0      0      -0.6318  0.4863 -0.3857 -0.3916  0.2441
```

Matrix R_float :

```
279.0914  61.7289  62.2807  30.2840
 0.0000  206.9023  9.4802  29.4226
-0.0000 -0.0000  206.9619 -85.9580
-0.0000  0.0000 -0.0000  228.3668
 0.0000 -0.0000  0.0000 -0.0000
 0.0000 -0.0000  0.0000 -0.0000
-0.0000 -0.0000  0.0000 -0.0000
 0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000
```

Matrix R_fix :

```
280.5000  61.0000  61.0000  30.0000
 0  208.2500  9.0000  28.5000
 0      0  207.7500 -86.7500
 0      0      0  230.2500
 0      0      0      0
 0      0      0      0
 0      0      0      0
 0      0      0      0
```

- Q_float and R_float are generated from $Q*[A|I]=[R|Q]$
- Q_fix and R_fix are generated from Cordic given's rotation
- The Frobenius Distance (Euclidean Norm) is $\sqrt{\text{trace}((\text{float}-\text{fix}) * (\text{float}-\text{fix})')}$

```
----- Hardware implementation loss -----
-----
Q Fix Point Loss :
 2.1017

R Fix Point Loss :
 3.4539
```

- Fix-point precision

Data	Sign bit	Integer part	Fraction part	Length
A (input)	1	7	0	8
Q (output)	1	1	10	12
R (output)	1	9	2	12
K (parameter)	1	0	9	10

2. Timing diagram

[illegible]

- N : No Operation(idle)
- K : Multiplied by K
- | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|---|
| 78 | 78 | 78 | 78 | N |
|----|----|----|----|---|

 : Perform rotation on 7th and 8th row
- | | | | | | | | |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|

: The matrix index of data write back to the

3. Clock cycles needed to complete one QR factorization

```
----- S U M M A R Y -----
*****
** Congratulations!! R matrix data have been generated successfully! **
** Congratulations!! Q matrix data have been generated successfully! **
*****
** The simulation results are all Pass!! **
** Get finish at cycle: 67 **
*****
```

67 cycles

4. The initiation interval of two successive QR factorizations

1	CYCLE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43				
2	RD_ADDR	81	82	83	84	71	72	73	74		61	62	63	64		51	52	53	54		41	42	43	44		31	32	33	34		21	22	23	24		11	12	13	14									
3	RD_DATA		81	82	83	84	71	72	73	74		61	62	63	64		51	52	53	54		41	42	43	44		31	32	33	34		21	22	23	24		11	12	13	14								
4	GG1		N	N	N	N	78	78	78	78	N	67	67	67	67	N	56	56	56	56	N	45	45	45	45	N	34	34	34	34	N	23	23	23	23	N	12	12	12	12	N							
5	GR11			N	N	N	N	78	78	78	78	N	67	67	67	67	N	56	56	56	56	N	45	45	45	45	N	34	34	34	34	N	23	23	23	23	N	12	12	12	12	N						
6	GR12				N	N	N	N	78	78	78	78	N	67	67	67	67	N	56	56	56	56	N	45	45	45	45	N	34	34	34	34	N	23	23	23	23	N	12	12	12	12	N					
7	GR13					N	N	N	N	78	78	78	78	N	67	67	67	67	N	56	56	56	56	N	45	45	45	45	N	34	34	34	34	N	23	23	23	23	N	12	12	12	12	N				
8	MK1										K	K	K	K		K	K	K	K		K	K	K	K		K	K	K	K		K	K	K	K		K	K	K	K		K	K	K	K				

When GG1 performs all vectoring over, the next input is valid.
The initiation interval is 41 cycles.

● Matlab result

Matrix A :

-95	-125	-53	-108
113	-117	62	109
116	-85	-80	70
19	38	47	-4
-113	59	-82	-17
-68	37	-34	-14
-38	-13	32	-50
82	12	71	2

● Random matrix A

● Hardware loss

```
-----  
----- Hardware implementation loss -----  
-----  
) Fix Point Loss :  
  1.3477  
  
{ Fix Point Loss :  
  2.3847
```

Actual values

```
-----  
----- Original scale -----  
-----  
Matrix Q float :  
-0.3841  0.4569  0.4690  0.0768 -0.4569 -0.2749 -0.1536  0.3315  
-0.7889 -0.4293 -0.2600  0.2247  0.1308  0.0864 -0.1251  0.1873  
 0.0765  0.3000 -0.7361  0.2164 -0.3511 -0.1076  0.3423  0.2520  
-0.3412  0.6795 -0.2002 -0.1280  0.3468  0.2077 -0.1314 -0.4297  
 0.3284  0.1393 -0.1124  0.4462  0.2219  0.1268 -0.6965  0.3325  
 0  0.1891  0.2463  0.1124  0.5477  0.1913  0.5293  0.5236  
 0  0  0.2393  0.7462 -0.2118  0.3381  0.2361 -0.4135  
 0  0  0  0.3344  0.3695 -0.8338  0.0720 -0.2264  
  
Matrix Q fix :  
-0.3828  0.4561  0.4678  0.0752 -0.4590 -0.2783 -0.1592  0.3320  
-0.7881 -0.4268 -0.2578  0.2256  0.1328  0.0947 -0.1260  0.1914  
 0.0762  0.3018 -0.7344  0.2168 -0.3545 -0.1094  0.3457  0.2441  
-0.3477 -0.0918  0.0977 -0.1357  0.3340  0.1914 -0.0967 -0.4404  
 0.3223 -0.6748  0.1914  0.4375  0.2178  0.1328 -0.6846  0.3213  
 0 -0.1846 -0.2324  0.0781  0.5205  0.2012  0.5020  0.5146  
 0  0  0.2500  0.7598 -0.1924  0.3154  0.2549 -0.4063  
 0  0  0  0.3193  0.3926 -0.8369  0.0762 -0.1963
```

```
Matrix R float :  
247.3297 -73.5415  80.2087 143.7676  
-0.0000 194.2618  42.1888  22.5000  
 0.0000  0.0000 144.8919 -37.0943  
 0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000  94.3326  
 0.0000  0.0000 -0.0000  0.0000  
 0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  
-0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  
-0.0000  0.0000  0.0000 -0.0000
```

```
Matrix R fix :  
248.0000 -74.2500  79.7500 143.0000  
 0 195.2500  42.0000  22.7500  
 0 0 146.5000 -37.5000  
 0 0 0 94.0000  
 0 0 0 0  
 0 0 0 0  
 0 0 0 0  
 0 0 0 0
```

Shift to integer to simulate hardware performance

```
-----  
----- INT scale -----  
-----  
Matrix Q float :  
-393.3211  467.8451  480.2657  78.6642 -467.8451 -281.5351 -157.3284  339.4982  
-807.8038 -439.6231 -266.2414  230.0868  133.8913  88.4553 -128.0858  191.7783  
 78.3759  307.1939 -753.7280  221.6229 -359.5194 -110.1942  350.5433  258.0019  
-349.4265  695.8533 -204.9684 -131.0403  355.1718  212.6709 -134.5897 -439.9903  
 336.2825  142.6095 -115.1396  456.8971  227.2753  129.8618 -713.2458  340.4449  
 0 193.6781  252.2366  115.1114  560.8470  195.9207  542.0406  536.1423  
 0 0  245.0265  764.1410 -216.8794  346.2087  241.7700 -423.4107  
 0 0  0  342.4072  378.3236 -853.8199  73.7731 -231.8482
```

```
Matrix Q fix :  
-392  467  479  77 -470 -285 -163  340  
-807 -437 -264  231  136  97 -129  196  
 78  309 -752  222 -363 -112  354  250  
-356 -94  100 -139  342  196 -99 -451  
 330 -691  196  448  223  136 -701  329  
 0 -189 -238  80  533  206  514  527  
 0 0  256  778 -197  323  261 -416  
 0 0  0  327  402 -857  78 -201
```

```
DataTypeMode: Fixed-point: binary point scaling  
Signedness: Signed  
WordLength: 12  
FractionLength: 0
```

```
Matrix R float :  
989.3190 -294.1660  320.8349  575.0704  
-0.0000  777.0472  168.7551  89.9999  
 0.0000  0.0000  579.5677 -148.3771  
 0.0000 -0.0000 -0.0000  377.3306  
 0.0000  0.0000 -0.0000  0.0000  
 0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  
-0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  0.0000  
-0.0000  0.0000  0.0000 -0.0000
```

```
Matrix R fix :  
992 -297  319  572  
 0 781  168  91  
 0 0  586 -150  
 0 0  0  376  
 0 0  0  0  
 0 0  0  0  
 0 0  0  0  
 0 0  0  0
```

```
DataTypeMode: Fixed-point: binary point scaling  
Signedness: Signed  
WordLength: 12  
FractionLength: 0
```


● Matlab result

Record the values during iteration, which can be used for debugging in hardware implementation.

k = 1 row78:

```
d = 1 1 -1 1
GG1 Iteration 4 times: X = 594; Y = -5594
GR11 Iteration 4 times: X = 108; Y = 43
GR12 Iteration 4 times: X = 331; Y = -390
GR13 Iteration 4 times: X = 153; Y = 291
Q11 Iteration 4 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q12 Iteration 4 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q13 Iteration 4 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q14 Iteration 4 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q15 Iteration 4 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q16 Iteration 4 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q17 Iteration 4 times: input: X = -1024; Y = 0 output: X = -720; Y = -1520
Q18 Iteration 4 times: input: X = 0; Y = -1024 output: X = 1520; Y = -720
```

```
d = 1 -1 -1 -1
GG1 Iteration 8 times: X = 596; Y = 1596
GR11 Iteration 8 times: X = 107; Y = 45
GR12 Iteration 8 times: X = 334; Y = -388
GR13 Iteration 8 times: X = 150; Y = 293
Q11 Iteration 8 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q12 Iteration 8 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q13 Iteration 8 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q14 Iteration 8 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q15 Iteration 8 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q16 Iteration 8 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q17 Iteration 8 times: input: X = -720; Y = -1520 output: X = -711; Y = -1528
Q18 Iteration 8 times: input: X = 1520; Y = -720 output: X = 1528; Y = -708
```

```
d = -1 1 0 0
GG1 Iteration 12 times: X = 597; Y = 0597
GR11 Iteration 12 times: X = 107; Y = 45
GR12 Iteration 12 times: X = 333; Y = -389
GR13 Iteration 12 times: X = 151; Y = 293
Q11 Iteration 12 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q12 Iteration 12 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q13 Iteration 12 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q14 Iteration 12 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q15 Iteration 12 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q16 Iteration 12 times: input: X = 0; Y = 0 output: X = 0; Y = 0
Q17 Iteration 12 times: input: X = -711; Y = -1528 output: X = -714; Y = -1527
Q18 Iteration 12 times: input: X = 1528; Y = -708 output: X = 1527; Y = -711
```

```
GG1 Multiplied by K: X = 362; Y = 0
GR11 Multiplied by K: X = -500; Y = -468
GR12 Multiplied by K: X = -212; Y = 248
GR13 Multiplied by K: X = -432; Y = 436
Q11 Multiplied by K: X = 0; Y = 0
Q12 Multiplied by K: X = 0; Y = 0
Q13 Multiplied by K: X = 0; Y = 0
Q14 Multiplied by K: X = 0; Y = 0
Q15 Multiplied by K: X = 0; Y = 0
Q16 Multiplied by K: X = 0; Y = 0
Q17 Multiplied by K: X = -434; Y = -928
Q18 Multiplied by K: X = 927; Y = -432
k = 1 row67:
```

k = 4 row45:

```
d = -1 1 -1 -1
GG4 Iteration 4 times: X = 608; Y = 40608
Q41 Iteration 4 times: input: X = -488; Y = 0 output: X = -618; Y = 511
Q42 Iteration 4 times: input: X = 399; Y = -567 output: X = -89; Y = -1134
Q43 Iteration 4 times: input: X = -62; Y = 213 output: X = 144; Y = 335
Q44 Iteration 4 times: input: X = -411; Y = 233 output: X = -277; Y = 726
Q45 Iteration 4 times: input: X = 96; Y = 397 output: X = 536; Y = 403
Q46 Iteration 4 times: input: X = 49; Y = 233 output: X = 305; Y = 245
Q47 Iteration 4 times: input: X = 402; Y = -577 output: X = -96; Y = -1151
Q48 Iteration 4 times: input: X = -557; Y = -66 output: X = -775; Y = 499
```

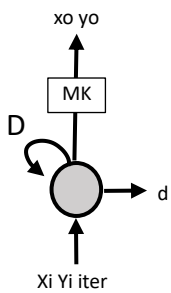
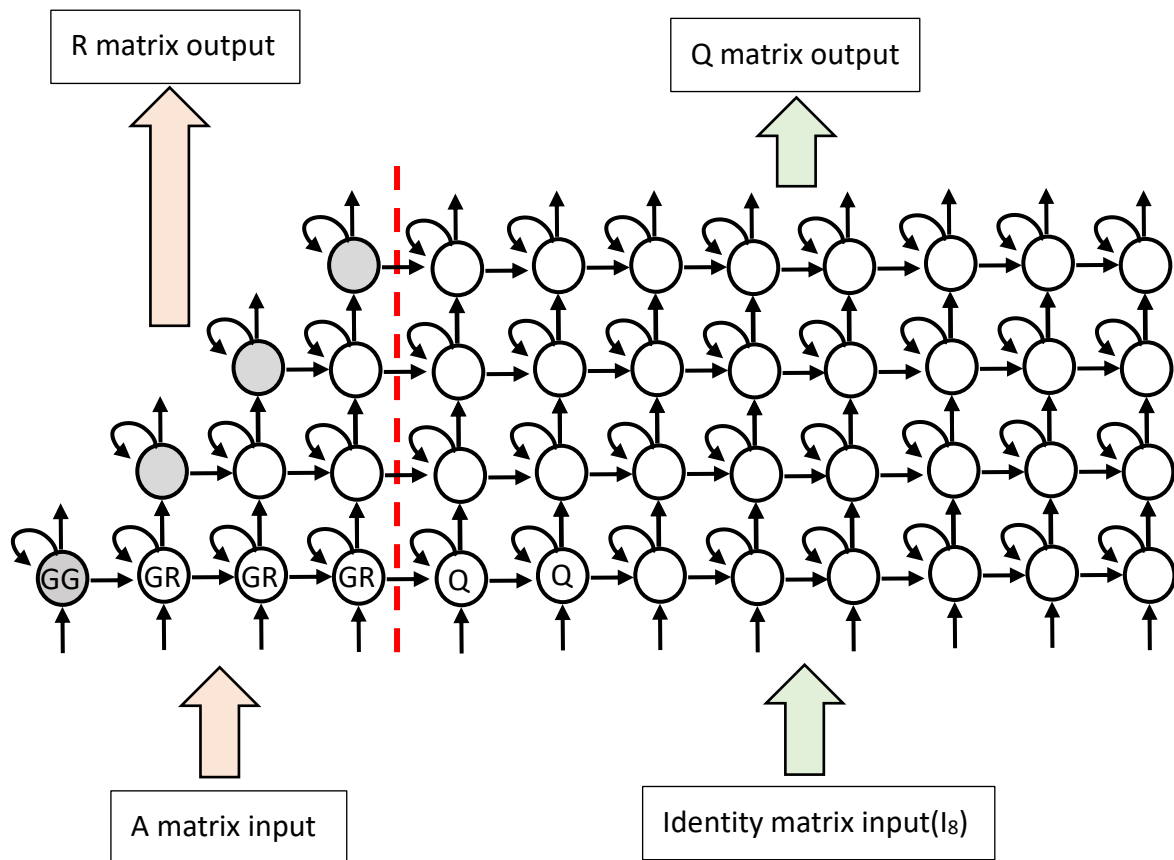
```
d = -1 -1 1 1
GG4 Iteration 8 times: X = 612; Y = -4612
Q41 Iteration 8 times: input: X = -618; Y = 511 output: X = -582; Y = 555
Q42 Iteration 8 times: input: X = -89; Y = -1134 output: X = -169; Y = -1129
Q43 Iteration 8 times: input: X = 144; Y = 335 output: X = 167; Y = 324
Q44 Iteration 8 times: input: X = -277; Y = 726 output: X = -225; Y = 746
Q45 Iteration 8 times: input: X = 536; Y = 403 output: X = 565; Y = 365
Q46 Iteration 8 times: input: X = 305; Y = 245 output: X = 323; Y = 223
Q47 Iteration 8 times: input: X = -96; Y = -1151 output: X = -177; Y = -1145
Q48 Iteration 8 times: input: X = -775; Y = 499 output: X = -739; Y = 554
```

```
d = 1 1 1 1
GG4 Iteration 12 times: X = 616; Y = -1616
Q41 Iteration 12 times: input: X = -582; Y = 555 output: X = -585; Y = 548
Q42 Iteration 12 times: input: X = -169; Y = -1129 output: X = -158; Y = -1133
Q43 Iteration 12 times: input: X = 167; Y = 324 output: X = 166; Y = 324
Q44 Iteration 12 times: input: X = -225; Y = 746 output: X = -228; Y = 742
Q45 Iteration 12 times: input: X = 565; Y = 365 output: X = 564; Y = 368
Q46 Iteration 12 times: input: X = 323; Y = 223 output: X = 323; Y = 224
Q47 Iteration 12 times: input: X = -177; Y = -1145 output: X = -166; Y = -1149
Q48 Iteration 12 times: input: X = -739; Y = 554 output: X = -742; Y = 547
```

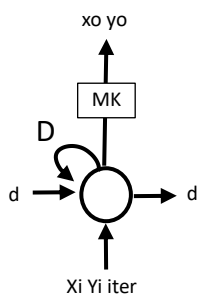
```
GG4 Multiplied by K: X = 376; Y = -1
Q41 Multiplied by K: X = -356; Y = 330
Q42 Multiplied by K: X = -94; Y = -691
Q43 Multiplied by K: X = 100; Y = 196
Q44 Multiplied by K: X = -139; Y = 448
Q45 Multiplied by K: X = 342; Y = 223
Q46 Multiplied by K: X = 196; Y = 136
Q47 Multiplied by K: X = -99; Y = -701
Q48 Multiplied by K: X = -451; Y = 329
```

● Hardware implementation result

1. Hardware architecture



GG(vectoring mode) : One GG contains 4 micro-rotation modules, when iteration over, it outputs to above and multiplied by K(MK module), the rest of data will be transmitted to the right GR and Q modules.



GR(rotation mode) : GR is almost the same module as GG, the only difference is rotation direction d , d will input from the left module(GG or GR).

2. Verilog code (only core part):

a. GG module

```
1 module GG_one_iter #(
2     parameter R_LEN = 12,
3     parameter R_FRAC = 2
4 ) (
5     input      signed [R_LEN-1:0]    xi,
6     input      signed [R_LEN-1:0]    yi,
7     input      [3:0]                  iter,
8     output     [1:0]                  d,
9     output reg signed [R_LEN-1:0]    xo,
10    output reg signed [R_LEN-1:0]    yo
11 );
12
13 assign d = (yi == 0) ? 2 : xi[R_LEN-1] ^ yi[R_LEN-1];
14
15 always @(*) begin
16     if(d == 2) begin
17         xo = xi;
18         yo = yi;
19     end
20     else if(d == 1) begin
21         xo = xi - (yi >>> iter);
22         yo = yi + (xi >>> iter);
23     end
24     else begin
25         xo = xi + (yi >>> iter);
26         yo = yi - (xi >>> iter);
27     end
28 end
29
30 endmodule
```

b. GR module

```
1 module GR_one_iter #(
2     parameter R_LEN = 12,
3     parameter R_FRAC = 2
4 )
5 (   input      signed [R_LEN-1:0]    xi,
6     input      signed [R_LEN-1:0]    yi,
7     input              [3:0]         iter,
8     input              [1:0]         d,
9     output reg signed [R_LEN-1:0]    xo,
10    output reg signed [R_LEN-1:0]    yo
11 );
12
13 always @(*) begin
14     if(d == 2) begin
15         xo = xi;
16         yo = yi;
17     end
18     else if(d == 1) begin
19         xo = xi - (yi >>> iter);
20         yo = yi + (xi >>> iter);
21     end
22     else begin
23         xo = xi + (yi >>> iter);
24         yo = yi - (xi >>> iter);
25     end
26 end
27
28 endmodule
```


c. Q module is the same as GR

d. MK (multiplied by K)

```
1 module MK #(
2     parameter R_LEN = 12,
3     parameter R_FRAC = 2,
4     parameter K_LEN = 10,
5     parameter K_FRAC = 9
6 ) (
7     input      signed [R_LEN-1:0]    xi,
8     input      signed [R_LEN-1:0]    yi,
9     output     signed [R_LEN-1:0]    xo,
10    output     signed [R_LEN-1:0]    yo
11 );
12
13 localparam    signed K = 10'b0_100110111; // K = 0.607421875
14
15 wire          signed [R_LEN+K_LEN-1:0] xo_0;
16 wire          signed [R_LEN+K_LEN-1:0] yo_0;
17
18
19 assign xo_0 = xi * K;
20 assign yo_0 = yi * K;
21
22 //truncate to R_LEN bits
23 assign xo = {xo_0[R_LEN+K_LEN-1], xo_0[R_LEN+K_FRAC-2:K_FRAC]};
24 assign yo = {yo_0[R_LEN+K_LEN-1], yo_0[R_LEN+K_FRAC-2:K_FRAC]};
25
26 endmodule
27
```

e. GG iteration control

```
1 always @(posedge clk or posedge rst) begin
2     if (rst) begin
3         iter_gg1 <= 'd0;
4     end
5     else if(ROT_wire) begin
6         if(nop_gg1) begin
7             iter_gg1 <= 'd0;
8         end
9         else if(iter_last_gg1) begin
10            iter_gg1 <= iter_gg1 + 'd1;
11        end
12        else begin
13            iter_gg1 <= iter_gg1 + ITER_ONE_CYCLE;
14        end
15    end
16    else begin
17        iter_gg1 <= 'd0;
18    end
19end
20
21// GG1 input data xi, yi
22always @(posedge clk or posedge rst) begin
23    if (rst) begin
24        xi_gg1 <= 'd0;
25        yi_gg1 <= 'd0;
26    end
27    else if(OP_wire) begin
28        case(iter_gg1)
29            0: begin
30                if(start_gg1) begin
31                    xi_gg1 <= 'd0;
32                    yi_gg1 <= rd_A_data_ext;
33                end
34                else if(nop_gg1 && !finish_gg1) begin
35                    xi_gg1 <= rd_A_data_ext;
36                    yi_gg1 <= yo_gg1;
37                end
38                else begin
39                    xi_gg1 <= xo_gg1;
40                    yi_gg1 <= yo_gg1;
41                end
42            end
43            ITER_K: begin
44                if(finish_gg1) begin
45                    xi_gg1 <= xo_gg1;
```

```

46         yi_gg1 <= yo_gg1;
47     end
48     else begin
49         xi_gg1 <= rd_A_data_ext;
50         yi_gg1 <= xo_mk1;
51     end
52 end
53 default: begin
54     xi_gg1 <= xo_gg1;
55     yi_gg1 <= yo_gg1;
56 end
57 endcase
58 end
59 else begin
60     xi_gg1 <= 'd0;
61     yi_gg1 <= 'd0;
62 end
63 end
64
65 // GG1 mk_count
66 always @(posedge clk or posedge rst) begin
67     if (rst) begin
68         mk_count_gg1 <= 'd0;
69     end
70     else if(multk_gg1) begin
71         mk_count_gg1 <= mk_count_gg1 + 'd1;
72     end
73 end

```

f. GR iteration control

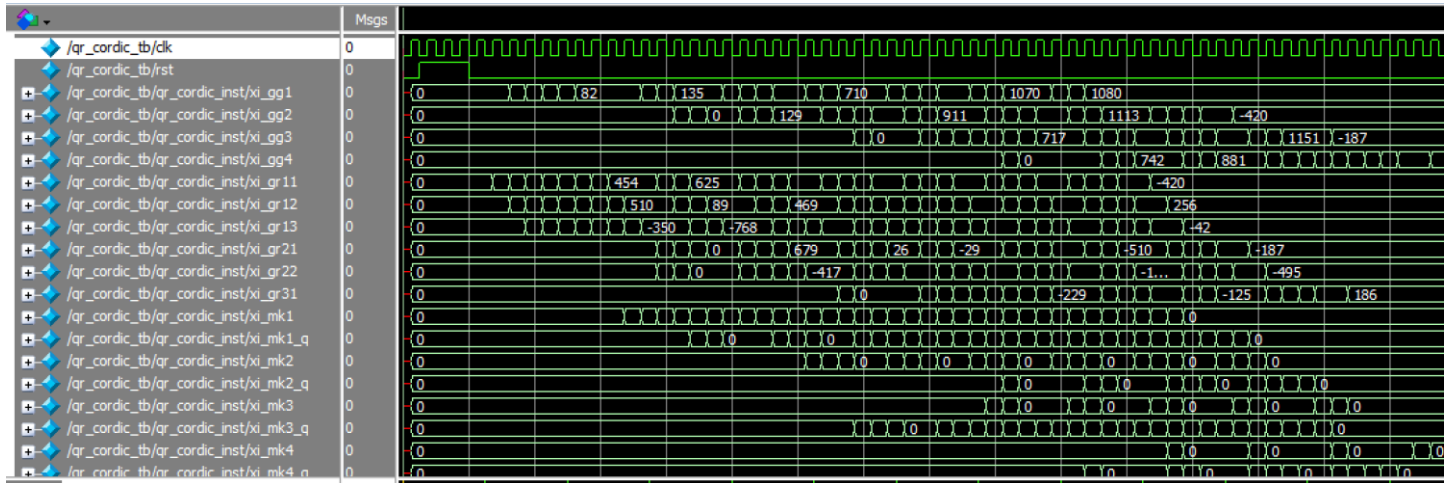
```
1 // GR11 current iteration number
2 always @(posedge clk or posedge rst) begin
3     if (rst) begin
4         iter_gr11    <= 'd0;
5         nop_gr11     <= 'd0;
6         d1_gr11      <= 'd0;
7         d2_gr11      <= 'd0;
8         d3_gr11      <= 'd0;
9         d4_gr11      <= 'd0;
10        neg_gr11     <= 'd0;
11        mk_count_gr11 <= 'd0;
12    end
13    else begin
14        iter_gr11    <= iter_gg1;
15        nop_gr11     <= nop_gg1;
16        d1_gr11      <= d1_gg1;
17        d2_gr11      <= d2_gg1;
18        d3_gr11      <= d3_gg1;
19        d4_gr11      <= d4_gg1;
20        neg_gr11     <= neg_gg1;
21        mk_count_gr11 <= mk_count_gg1;
22    end
23 end
24
25 // GR11 input data xi, yi
26 always @(posedge clk or posedge rst) begin
27     if (rst) begin
28         xi_gr11 <= 'd0;
29         yi_gr11 <= 'd0;
30     end
31     else if(OP_wire) begin
32         case(iter_gr11)
33             0: begin
34                 if(start_gr11_reg) begin
35                     xi_gr11 <= 'd0;
36                     yi_gr11 <= rd_A_data_ext;
37                 end
38                 else if(nop_gr11 && !finish_gr11) begin
39                     xi_gr11 <= rd_A_data_ext;
40                     yi_gr11 <= yo_gr11;
41                 end
42                 else begin
43                     xi_gr11 <= xo_gr11;
44                     yi_gr11 <= yo_gr11;
45                 end
46             end
47         endcase
48     end
49 end
```

```
46         end
47     ITER_K: begin
48         if(finish_gr11) begin
49             xi_gr11 <= xo_mk1;
50             yi_gr11 <= yo_mk1;
51         end
52         else begin
53             xi_gr11 <= rd_A_data_ext;
54             yi_gr11 <= xo_mk1;
55         end
56     end
57     default: begin
58         xi_gr11 <= xo_gr11;
59         yi_gr11 <= yo_gr11;
60     end
61 endcase
62 end
63 else begin
64     xi_gr11 <= 'd0;
65     xi_gr11 <= 'd0;
66 end
67 end
```

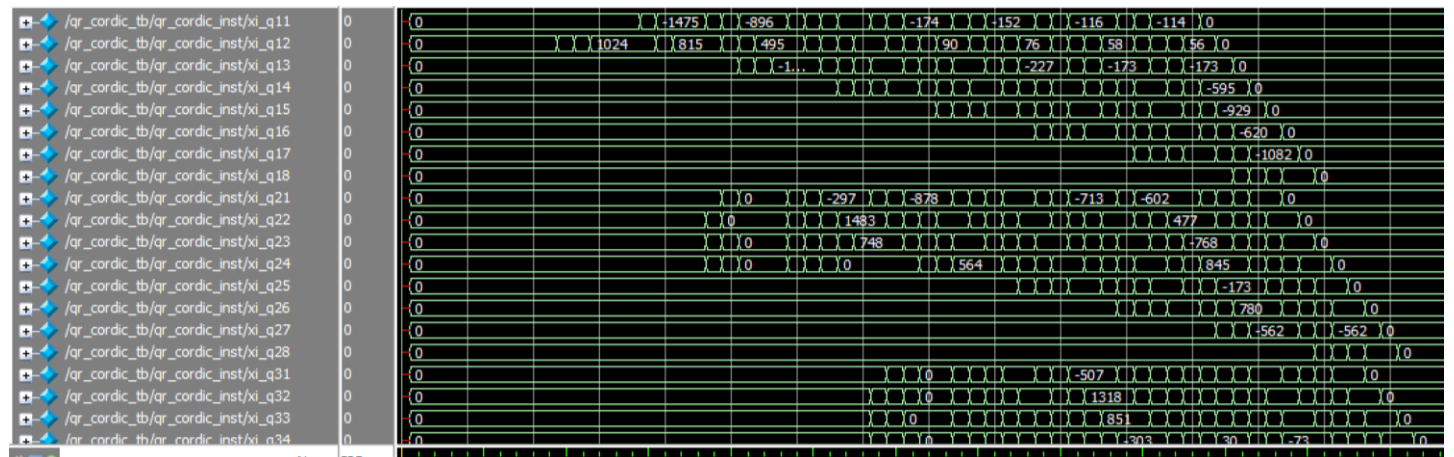
3. Simulation result

a. simulation waveform

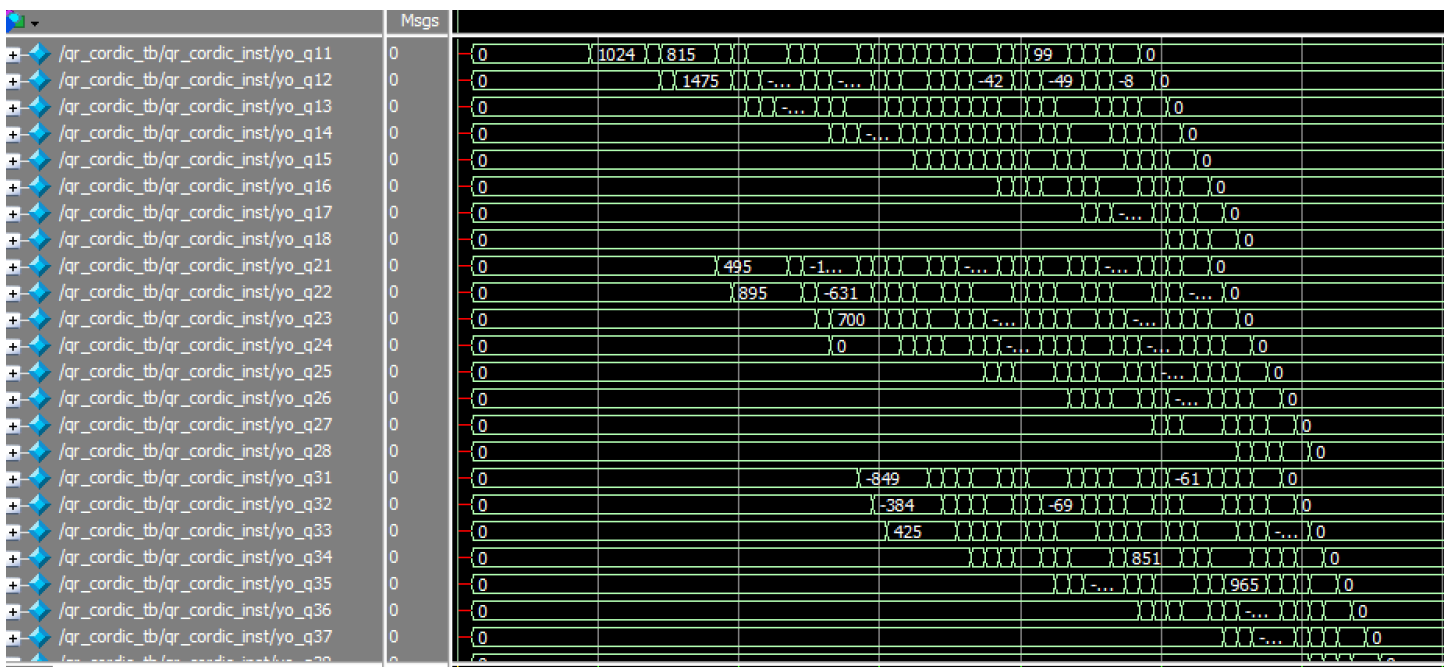
- Data propagate form left to right PE(GG, GR, Q)



● Process matrix R



● Process matrix Q



GG1→GR11→GR12→GR13→Q11→Q12→Q13→.....→Q18

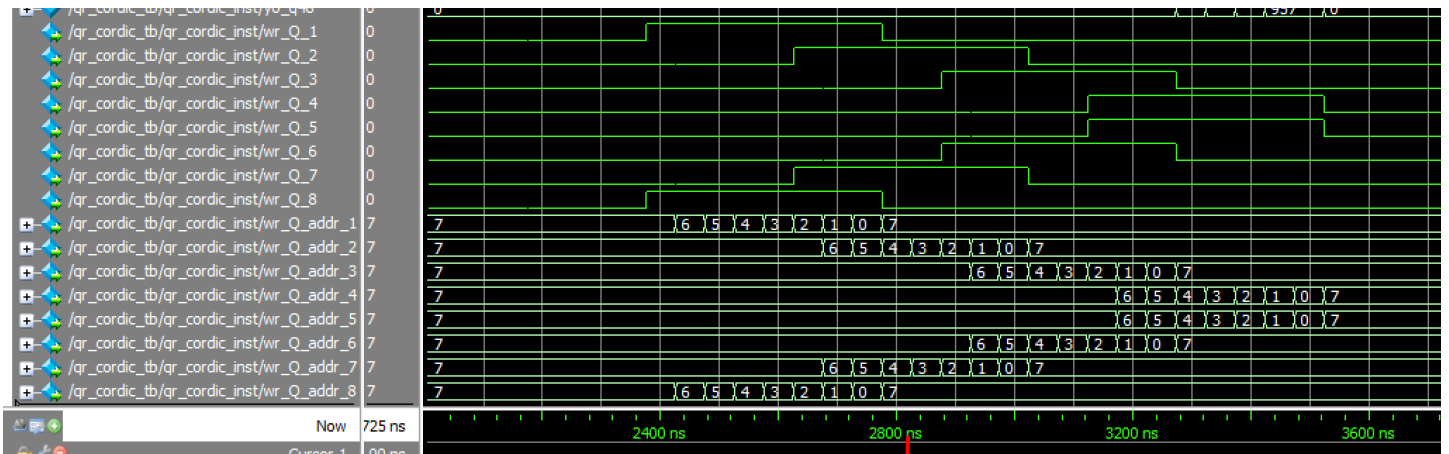
----- GG2→GR21→GR22→Q21→Q22→Q23→.....→Q28

----- GG3→GR31→Q31→Q32→Q33→.....→Q38

----- GG4→Q41→Q42→Q43→.....→Q48

[illegible]

●



Each row has an independent write enable signal, since multiple data outputs from Q occur simultaneously in the systolic array.

[illegible]

b. RTL simulation

Pattern 1:

```
-----
START!!! Simulation Start .....
-----

Input A matrix:
-20    96    43    71
-105   4    49    44
-60   113  -111  -127
-89   35   -63    26
-57   117  -71   -29
-16   -67   42   106
 6    45   88  -128
-11   -54  -40   -10

Output R matrix golden pattern:
656   -420   256   -42
 0    756  -187  -495
 0     0   699   186
 0     0     0   758
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0

R matrix calculated result:
656   -420   256   -42
 0    756  -187  -495
 0     0   699   186
 0     0     0   758
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0

Output Q matrix golden pattern:
-126  -658  -377  -565  -362  -106   34   -70
-452  -342  403  -124  440  -424  261  -332
-418  440  -409  -194  -165  175  571  -307
567   123  345   81   160  263  -667  -197
581    72  -234   29  -465  -79   43   654
 0    532   77  -587  -51  -491  -418  -11
 0     0   631  -272  -333  563  -109  -372
 0     0     0  -508   586  456  109   487

Q matrix calculated result:
-126  -658  -377  -565  -362  -106   34   -70
-452  -342  403  -124  440  -424  261  -332
-418  440  -409  -194  -165  175  571  -307
567   123  345   81   160  263  -667  -197
581    72  -234   29  -465  -79   43   654
 0    532   77  -587  -51  -491  -418  -11
 0     0   631  -272  -333  563  -109  -372
 0     0     0  -508   586  456  109   487

-----
S U M M A R Y
-----
*****
** Congratulations!! R matrix data have been generated successfully! **
** Congratulations!! Q matrix data have been generated successfully! **
*****
** The simulation results are all Pass!! **
** Get finish at cycle: 67 **
*****

--
-- Congratulations !!
-- Simulation PASS!!
--

-----
|_||
| / 0.0 |
| / ^ ^ ^ ^ \ |
| ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ | w |
| m m |

$finish called from file "qr_cordic_tb.v", line 233.
$finish at simulation time 3725000
V C S S i m u l a t i o n R e p o r t
Time: 3725000 ps
```

Pattern 2:

```
-----
START!!! Simulation Start .....
-----

Input A matrix:
-101    69    7    -90
-100   110   92    22
-112   121    4   -61
-25   -79  -28  -117
-14   -93   43    65
-35    50   61   -66
 67  -104    5   -15
 32    6   -39   48

Output R matrix golden pattern:
806   -739  -247   366
 0    648   -21   181
 0     0   455   268
 0     0     0   593
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0

R matrix calculated result:
806   -739  -247   366
 0    648   -21   181
 0     0   455   268
 0     0     0   593
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0
 0     0     0     0

Output Q matrix golden pattern:
-514  -510  -571  -130  -75  -180  349  164
-148  117  124  -650  -673  114  -267  216
225  -575  -346  -346  322  455  230  -262
156  -175  170  -372  555  -592  -344  276
-833  103  -401  -366  29  -81  167  117
 0   -646  234  369  -365  -421  244  268
 0     0  -595  -248  70  -108  777  137
 0     0     0  -186  -199  -499  42  -851

Q matrix calculated result:
-514  -510  -571  -130  -75  -180  349  164
-148  117  124  -650  -673  114  -267  216
225  -575  -346  -346  322  455  230  -262
156  -175  170  -372  555  -592  -344  276
-833  103  -401  -366  29  -81  167  117
 0   -646  234  369  -365  -421  244  268
 0     0  -595  -248  70  -108  777  137
 0     0     0  -186  -199  -499  42  -851

-----
S U M M A R Y
-----
*****
** Congratulations!! R matrix data have been generated successfully! **
** Congratulations!! Q matrix data have been generated successfully! **
*****
** The simulation results are all Pass!! **
** Get finish at cycle: 67 **
*****

--
-- Congratulations !!
-- Simulation PASS!!
--

-----
|_||
| / 0.0 |
| / ^ ^ ^ ^ \ |
| ^ ^ ^ ^ ^ | w |
| m m |

$finish called from file "qr_cordic_tb.v", line 233.
$finish at simulation time 3725000
V C S S i m u l a t i o n R e p o r t
Time: 3725000 ps
CPU Time: 2.290 seconds; Data structure size: 10.2Mb
```

Pattern 3:

```
START!!! Simulation Start .....
```

Input A matrix:

-6	22	123	-5
77	-65	68	88
-70	42	20	-75
-1	-107	109	13
102	32	20	33
19	41	-124	-120
88	58	-98	29
61	100	92	-36

Output R matrix golden pattern:

730	156	-8	295
0	724	-301	-429
0	0	984	111
0	0	0	476
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

```
R matrix calculated result:
```

730	156	-8	295
0	724	-301	-429
0	0	984	111
0	0	0	476
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

Output Q matrix golden pattern:

-33	436	-397	-5	571	103	493	341
-135	-465	321	-618	50	207	218	487
-558	144	177	263	99	-463	-347	529
28	-45	164	-507	-57	-813	222	-222
-855	-6	-177	-92	-52	240	213	-418
0	-787	-383	-376	-298	197	-90	15
0	0	739	262	385	-136	400	-323
0	0	0	-357	677	81	-615	-277

Q matrix calculated result:

-33	436	-397	-5	571	103	493	341
-135	-465	321	-618	50	207	218	487
-558	144	177	263	99	-463	-347	529
28	-45	164	-507	-57	-813	222	-222
-855	-6	-177	-92	-52	240	213	-418
0	-787	-383	-376	-298	197	-90	15
0	0	739	262	385	-136	400	-323
0	0	0	-357	677	81	-615	-277

S U M M A R Y

```

**      Congratulations!! R matrix data have been generated successfully! **
**      Congratulations!! Q matrix data have been generated successfully! **
*****
**      The simulation results are all Pass!!                               **
**      Get finish at cycle: 67                                           **
*****

```

```

-----
-- Congratulations !!
-- Simulation PASS!!
-----

```

```
$finish called from file "qr_cordic_tb.v", line 233.
```

```
$finish at simulation time 3725000
```

VCS Simulation Report

Time: 3725000 ps

CPU Time: 2.460 seconds; Data structure size: 10.2Mb

Pattern4:

```
START!!! Simulation Start .....
```

Input A matrix:

-98	67	-84	60
125	81	-75	15
10	-103	103	-81
52	-83	44	24
127	-36	-9	-52
-55	-114	105	-94
-22	5	-102	-74
-10	-43	62	101

Output R matrix golden pattern:

875	0	-65	-86
0	847	-774	367
0	0	462	292
0	0	0	623
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

```
R matrix calculated result:
```

875	0	-65	-86
0	847	-774	367
0	0	462	292
0	0	0	623
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

Output Q matrix golden pattern:

-459	584	47	239	590	-264	-110	-51
-327	391	-499	-406	-180	-556	26	-209
-270	-66	77	-254	-322	-21	-879	195
-260	214	281	549	-15	-318	-103	697
-772	130	-365	39	319	177	-349	-113
0	693	74	103	-482	434	263	264
0	0	759	-85	-238	-594	219	126
0	0	0	667	-409	-133	-186	-624

Q matrix calculated result:

-459	584	47	239	590	-264	-110	-51
-327	391	-499	-406	-180	-556	26	-209
-270	-66	77	-254	-322	-21	-879	195
-260	214	281	549	-15	-318	-103	697
-772	130	-365	39	319	177	-349	-113
0	693	74	103	-482	434	263	264
0	0	759	-85	-238	-594	219	126
0	0	0	667	-409	-133	-186	-624

S U M M A R Y

```

**      Congratulations!! R matrix data have been generated successfully!      **
**      Congratulations!! Q matrix data have been generated successfully!      **
*****
**      The simulation results are all Pass!!                                  **
**      Get finish at cycle: 67                                                **
*****

```

[illegible]

```
$finish called from file "qr_cordic_tb.v", line 233.
```

```
$finish at simulation time 3725000
```

```

VCS Simulation Report

```

Time: 3725000 ps
CPU Time: 0.000000

```
CPU Time:      2.460 seconds;      Data structure size: 10.2Mb
```

c. synthesis report (clock rate = 50ns)

i. timing report

```
*****
Report : timing
-path full
-delay max
-max_paths 1
Design : qr_cordic
Version: U-2022.12
Date : Fri May 24 00:41:30 2024
*****

Operating Conditions: slow Library: slow
Wire Load Model Mode: top

Startpoint: yi_gg3_reg[0]
(rising edge-triggered flip-flop clocked by clk)
Endpoint: wr_R_data_reg[10]
(rising edge-triggered flip-flop clocked by clk)
Path Group: clk
Path Type: max

Des/Clust/Port Wire Load Model Library
-----
qr_cordic tsmc13_wl10 slow

Point Incr Path
-----
clock clk (rise edge) 0.00 0.00
clock network delay (ideal) 0.50 0.50
yi_gg3_reg[0]/CK (DFFRX1) 0.00 0.50 r
yi_gg3_reg[0]/Q (DFFRX1) 0.77 1.27 f
U29041/Y (NOR2X1) 0.72 2.00 r
U35219/Y (NAND2X1) 0.36 2.36 f
U35220/Y (NAND2X1) 0.42 2.78 r
U35221/Y (NAND2X1) 0.28 3.05 f
U29153/Y (NOR2X1) 0.69 3.75 r
U35222/Y (NAND2X1) 0.35 4.10 f
U29247/Y (NOR2X1) 0.72 4.82 r
U35223/Y (NAND2X1) 0.35 5.17 f
U29472/Y (NOR2X1) 0.70 5.87 r
U29532/Y (NAND2X1) 0.61 6.48 f
U35224/Y (NAND2X1) 0.33 6.82 r
U35225/Y (NOR2X1) 0.47 7.29 r
U30818/Y (INVX1) 0.38 7.66 f
U33352/Y (OA121XL) 0.49 8.16 r
U28878/Y (CLKBUF3) 0.63 8.79 r
U35236/Y (NOR2X1) 0.21 9.00 f
U33324/Y (CLKBUF3) 0.66 9.66 f
U60554/Y (XOR2X1) 0.40 10.05 f
DP_OP_31681_173_5314/U13/CO (ADDFXL) 0.54 10.59 f
DP_OP_31681_173_5314/U12/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 11.12 f
DP_OP_31681_173_5314/U11/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 11.65 f
DP_OP_31681_173_5314/U10/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 12.18 f
DP_OP_31681_173_5314/U9/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 12.70 f
DP_OP_31681_173_5314/U8/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 13.23 f
DP_OP_31681_173_5314/U7/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 13.76 f
DP_OP_31681_173_5314/U6/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 14.29 f
DP_OP_31681_173_5314/U5/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 14.81 f
DP_OP_31681_173_5314/U4/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 15.34 f
DP_OP_31681_173_5314/U3/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 15.87 f
U30837/Y (XOR2X1) 0.35 16.21 f
U35246/Y (NAND4BBXL) 0.46 16.67 f
U35249/Y (NAND2X1) 0.53 17.20 r
U29607/Y (CLKINVX2) 0.82 18.02 f
U30822/Y (NAND3XL) 0.52 18.54 r
U30819/Y (OA121XL) 0.26 18.80 f
U33356/Y (CLKBUF3) 0.71 19.51 f
U29246/Y (NOR2X1) 0.56 20.07 r
U33317/Y (CLKBUF3) 0.57 20.64 r
U60513/Y (XOR2X1) 0.36 21.00 f
DP_OP_31621_167_3035/U13/CO (ADDFXL) 0.54 21.54 f
DP_OP_31621_167_3035/U12/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 22.07 f
DP_OP_31621_167_3035/U11/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 22.59 f
DP_OP_31621_167_3035/U10/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 23.12 f
DP_OP_31621_167_3035/U9/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 23.65 f
DP_OP_31621_167_3035/U8/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 24.17 f
DP_OP_31621_167_3035/U7/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 24.70 f
DP_OP_31621_167_3035/U6/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 25.23 f
DP_OP_31621_167_3035/U5/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 25.76 f
DP_OP_31621_167_3035/U4/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 26.28 f
DP_OP_31621_167_3035/U3/CO (ADDFXL) 0.72 27.00 f
U35250/Y (INVX1) 0.35 27.35 r
U28740/Y (NAND4BBXL) 0.34 27.69 r
U35258/Y (AND2X2) 0.67 28.36 r
U30658/Y (NAND3XL) 0.34 28.70 f
U30633/Y (OA121XL) 0.35 29.05 r
U29727/Y (CLKBUF3) 0.60 29.65 r
U39608/Y (NOR2X1) 0.20 29.85 f
```

```
U28508/Y (CLKBUF3) 0.59 30.44 f
U60424/Y (XOR2X1) 0.37 30.81 f
DP_OP_31561_161_6641/U13/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 31.34 f
DP_OP_31561_161_6641/U12/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 31.87 f
DP_OP_31561_161_6641/U11/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 32.39 f
DP_OP_31561_161_6641/U10/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 32.92 f
DP_OP_31561_161_6641/U9/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 33.45 f
DP_OP_31561_161_6641/U8/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 33.98 f
DP_OP_31561_161_6641/U7/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 34.50 f
DP_OP_31561_161_6641/U6/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 35.03 f
DP_OP_31561_161_6641/U5/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 35.56 f
DP_OP_31561_161_6641/U4/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 36.09 f
DP_OP_31561_161_6641/U3/CO (ADDFXL) 0.52 36.60 f
U30349/Y (INVX1) 0.37 36.98 r
U30300/Y (NAND4BBXL) 0.36 37.33 r
U30280/Y (NAND2X1) 0.51 37.85 f
U35289/Y (NOR2BX1) 0.32 38.17 r
U35290/Y (CLKBUF3) 0.54 38.71 r
U60343/Y (XOR2X1) 0.36 39.07 f
DP_OP_38791_884_4055/U13/CO (ADDFXL) 0.54 39.61 f
DP_OP_38791_884_4055/U12/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 40.13 f
DP_OP_38791_884_4055/U11/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 40.66 f
DP_OP_38791_884_4055/U10/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 41.19 f
DP_OP_38791_884_4055/U9/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 41.72 f
DP_OP_38791_884_4055/U8/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 42.24 f
DP_OP_38791_884_4055/U7/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 42.77 f
DP_OP_38791_884_4055/U6/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 43.30 f
DP_OP_38791_884_4055/U5/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 43.83 f
DP_OP_38791_884_4055/U4/CO (ADDFXL) 0.53 44.35 f
DP_OP_38791_884_4055/U3/S (ADDFXL) 0.58 44.93 r
U36349/Y (AO122X1) 0.33 45.26 f
U36350/Y (OA122XL) 0.60 45.86 r
U36351/Y (AO121XL) 0.24 46.10 f
U36352/Y (OA121XL) 0.31 46.41 r
U36363/Y (NAND3BX1) 0.28 46.70 r
U29777/Y (INVX1) 0.14 46.84 f
U36364/Y (AO12BB2X1) 0.28 47.12 r
wr_R_data_reg[10]/D (DFFRX1) 0.00 47.12 r
data arrival time 47.12

clock clk (rise edge) 50.00 50.00
clock network delay (ideal) 0.50 50.50
clock uncertainty -0.10 50.40
wr_R_data_reg[10]/CK (DFFRX1) 0.00 50.40 r
library setup time -0.27 50.13
data required time 50.13
-----
data required time 50.13
data arrival time -47.12
-----
slack (MET) 3.01
```

ii. Area report

```
*****
Report : area
Design : qr_cordic
Version: U-2022.12
Date   : Fri May 24 00:41:30 2024
*****

Library(s) Used:

    slow (File: /home/cell_library/CBDK_IC_Contest_v2.5/SynopsysDC/db/slow.db)

Number of ports:          164
Number of nets:          49694
Number of cells:         44155
Number of combinational cells: 42075
Number of sequential cells:  2080
Number of macros/black boxes: 0
Number of buf/inv:        6200
Number of references:     124

Combinational area:      444070.399000
Buf/Inv area:            27816.990759
Noncombinational area:   67480.134827
Macro/Black Box area:    0.000000
Net Interconnect area:   5437673.880432

Total cell area:         511550.533827
Total area:              5949224.414259
1
```

Pattern 1:

Pattern 2:

```
START!!! Simulation Start .....
```

```
Input A matrix:
```

```
Output R matrix golden pattern:
656      -420      256      -42
0        756      -187      -495
0         0        699      186
0         0         0       758
0         0         0         0
0         0         0         0
0         0         0         0
0         0         0         0
```

```
R matrix calculated result:
```

656	-420	256	-42
0	756	-187	-495
0	0	699	186
0	0	0	758
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

```

Output Q matrix golden pattern:
-126    -658    -377    -565    -362    -106     34     -70
-452    -342     403    -124     440    -424     261    -332
-418     440    -409    -194    -165     175     571    -307
567     123     345     81     160     263    -667    -197
581      72    -234     29    -465     -79     43     654
0       532     77    -587     -51    -491    -418     -11
0       0       631    -272    -333     563    -109    -372
0       0       0     -508     586     456     109     487

Q matrix calculated result:
-126    -658    -377    -565    -362    -106     34     -70
-452    -342     403    -124     440    -424     261    -332
-418     440    -409    -194    -165     175     571    -307
567     123     345     81     160     263    -667    -197
581      72    -234     29    -465     -79     43     654
0       532     77    -587     -51    -491    -418     -11
0       0       631    -272    -333     563    -109    -372
0       0       0     -508     586     456     109     487

```

```
***** SUMMARY *****
** Congratulations!! R matrix data have been generated successfully! **
** Congratulations!! Q matrix data have been generated successfully! **
*****
** The simulation results are all Pass!! **
** Get finish at cycle: 67 **
*****
```

```
-- Congratulations !!
-- Simulation PASS!!
```

```
$finish called from file "qr_cordic_tb.v", line 233.
$finish at simulation time 3725000
VCS Simulation Report
Time: 3725000 ps
```

```
START!!! Simulation Start .....
```

```
Input A matrix:
```

```
Output R matrix golden pattern:
806      -739      -247      366
0        648      -21      181
0         0        455      268
0         0         0      593
0         0         0         0
0         0         0         0
0         0         0         0
0         0         0         0
0         0         0         0
```

```
R matrix calculated result:
```

806	-739	-247	366
0	648	-21	181
0	0	455	268
0	0	0	593
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0

Output Q matrix golden pattern:

-514	-510	-571	-130	-75	-180	349	164
-148	117	124	-650	-673	114	-267	216
225	-575	-346	-346	322	455	230	-262
156	-175	170	-372	555	-592	-344	276
-833	103	-401	-366	29	-81	167	117
0	-646	234	369	-365	-421	244	268
0	0	-595	-248	70	-108	777	137
0	0	0	-186	-199	-499	42	-851

Q matrix calculated result:

-514	-510	-571	-130	-75	-180	349	164
-148	117	124	-650	-673	114	-267	216
225	-575	-346	-346	322	455	230	-262
156	-175	170	-372	555	-592	-344	276
-833	103	-401	-366	29	-81	167	117
0	-646	234	369	-365	-421	244	268
0	0	-595	-248	70	-108	777	137
0	0	0	-186	-199	-499	42	-851

```

***** SUMMARY *****
** Congratulations!! R matrix data have been generated successfully! **
** Congratulations!! Q matrix data have been generated successfully! **
** The simulation results are all Pass!! **
** Get finish at cycle: 67 **
*****

```

```
--      Congratulations !!
--      Simulation PASS!!
```

```
$finish called from file "qr_cordic_tb.v", line 233.
$finish at simulation time          3725000
      V C S   S i m u l a t i o n   R e p o r t
Time: 3725000 ps
CPU Time: 2.290 seconds;      Data structure size: 10.2Mb
```


Pattern 3:

```
START!!! Simulation Start .....
```

Input A matrix:

```
-6    22    123    -5
77    -65    68    88
-70    42    20    -75
-1    -107    109    13
102    32    20    33
19    41    -124    -120
88    58    -98    29
61    100    92    -36
```

Output R matrix golden pattern:

```
730    156    -8    295
0    724    -301    -429
0    0    984    111
0    0    0    476
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
```

R matrix calculated result:

```
730    156    -8    295
0    724    -301    -429
0    0    984    111
0    0    0    476
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
```

Output Q matrix golden pattern:

```
-33    436    -397    -5    571    103    493    341
-135    -465    321    -618    50    207    218    487
-558    144    177    263    99    -463    -347    529
28    -45    164    -507    -57    -813    222    -222
-855    -6    -177    -92    -52    240    213    -418
0    -787    -383    -376    -298    197    -90    15
0    0    739    262    385    -136    400    -323
0    0    0    -357    677    81    -615    -277
```

Q matrix calculated result:

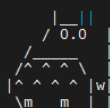
```
-33    436    -397    -5    571    103    493    341
-135    -465    321    -618    50    207    218    487
-558    144    177    263    99    -463    -347    529
28    -45    164    -507    -57    -813    222    -222
-855    -6    -177    -92    -52    240    213    -418
0    -787    -383    -376    -298    197    -90    15
0    0    739    262    385    -136    400    -323
0    0    0    -357    677    81    -615    -277
```

SUMMARY

```
*****
** Congratulations!! R matrix data have been generated successfully! **
** Congratulations!! Q matrix data have been generated successfully! **
*****
** The simulation results are all Pass!! **
** Get finish at cycle: 67 **
*****
```

Congratulations !!

Simulation PASS!!



\$finish called from file "qr_cordic_tb.v", line 233.

\$finish at simulation time 3725000

VCS Simulation Report

Time: 3725000 ps

CPU Time: 2.460 seconds; Data structure size: 10.2Mb

Pattern4:

```
START!!! Simulation Start .....
```

Input A matrix:

```
-98    67    -84    60
125    81    -75    15
10    -103    103    -81
52    -83    44    24
127    -36    -9    -52
-55    -114    105    -94
-22    5    -102    -74
-10    -43    62    101
```

Output R matrix golden pattern:

```
875    0    -65    -86
0    847    -774    367
0    0    462    292
0    0    0    623
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
```

R matrix calculated result:

```
875    0    -65    -86
0    847    -774    367
0    0    462    292
0    0    0    623
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
0    0    0    0
```

Output Q matrix golden pattern:

```
-459    584    47    239    590    -264    -110    -51
-327    391    -499    -406    -180    -556    26    -209
-270    -66    77    -254    -322    -21    -879    195
-260    214    281    549    -15    -318    -103    697
-772    130    -365    39    319    177    -349    -113
0    693    74    103    -482    434    263    264
0    0    759    -85    -238    -594    219    126
0    0    0    667    -409    -133    -186    -624
```

Q matrix calculated result:

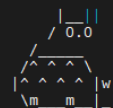
```
-459    584    47    239    590    -264    -110    -51
-327    391    -499    -406    -180    -556    26    -209
-270    -66    77    -254    -322    -21    -879    195
-260    214    281    549    -15    -318    -103    697
-772    130    -365    39    319    177    -349    -113
0    693    74    103    -482    434    263    264
0    0    759    -85    -238    -594    219    126
0    0    0    667    -409    -133    -186    -624
```

SUMMARY

```
*****
** Congratulations!! R matrix data have been generated successfully! **
** Congratulations!! Q matrix data have been generated successfully! **
*****
** The simulation results are all Pass!! **
** Get finish at cycle: 67 **
*****
```

Congratulations !!

Simulation PASS!!



\$finish called from file "qr_cordic_tb.v", line 233.

\$finish at simulation time 3725000

VCS Simulation Report

Time: 3725000 ps

CPU Time: 2.460 seconds; Data structure size: 10.2Mb