


HW#3

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Q1.

(a) condition: $s^T \cdot e \geq 0$, $s^T \cdot d \neq 0$

i. $s = [1 \ 0]^T$, $d = [1 \ 0]^T$

ii. $s = [0 \ 1]^T$, $d = [1 \ 0]^T$

$s^T \cdot d = 1 \neq 0$

$s^T \cdot d = 0$

$$s^T \cdot e = \begin{cases} [0] \cdot [1 \ 0] = 1 \geq 0 \\ [1] \cdot [0 \ 1] = 0 \geq 0 \\ [0] \cdot [1 \ 1] = 1 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

iii. $s = [1 \ 1]^T$, $d = [1 \ 0]^T$

iv. $s = [1 \ -1]^T$, $d = [0 \ 1]^T$

$s^T \cdot d = 1 \neq 0$

$s^T \cdot d = -1 \neq 0$

$$s^T \cdot e = \begin{cases} [1] \cdot [1 \ 0] = 1 \geq 0 \\ [1] \cdot [0 \ 1] = 1 \geq 0 \\ [1] \cdot [1 \ 1] = 2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

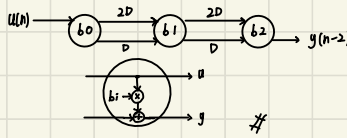
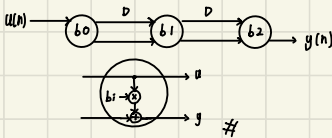
$$s^T \cdot e = \begin{cases} [-1] \cdot [1 \ 0] = -1 < 0 \\ [-1] \cdot [0 \ 1] = -1 < 0 \\ [-1] \cdot [1 \ 1] = -2 < 0 \end{cases}$$

\Rightarrow "i and iii" are permissible \neq

(b)

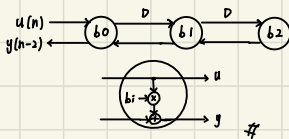
i. $s = [1 \ 0]^T$, $d = [1 \ 0]^T$

ii. $s = [1 \ 1]^T$, $d = [1 \ 0]^T$



(c)

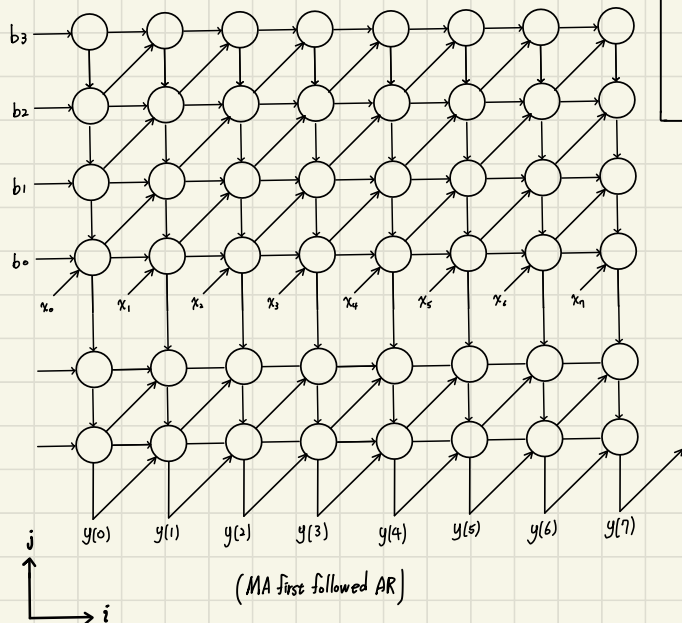
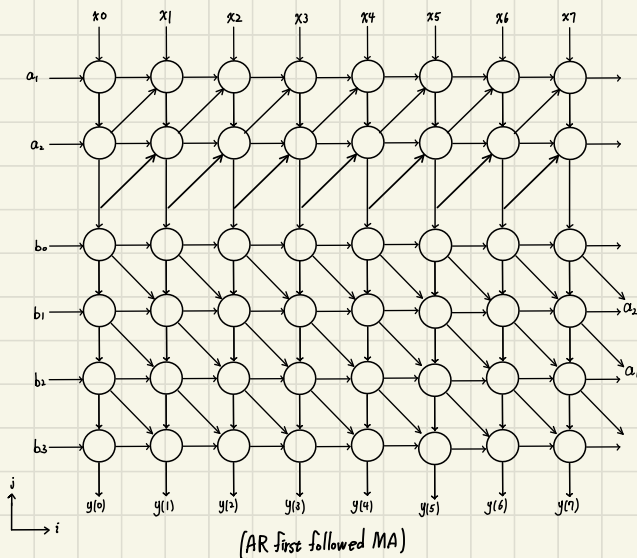
$s = [2 \ -1]^T$, $d = [1 \ 0]^T$, $\begin{cases} s^T \cdot e \geq 0 \\ s^T \cdot d \neq 0 \end{cases}$, $\alpha = s^T \cdot d = 2$



Q 2.

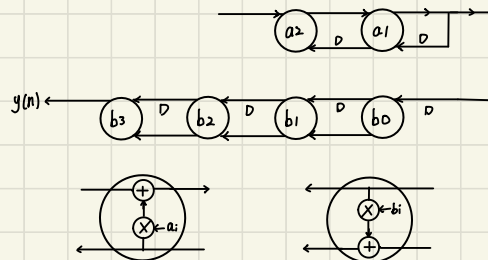
(a)

$$y(n) = b_0 x(n) + b_1 x(n-1) + b_2 x(n-2) + b_3 x(n-3) + a_1 y(n-1) + a_2 y(n-2)$$



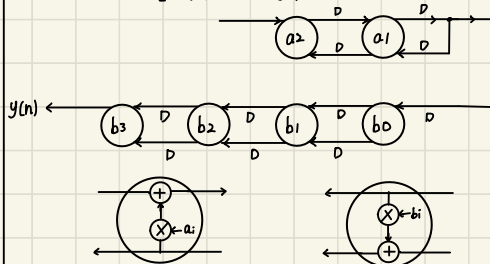
(b) Direct form

$$\begin{cases} \text{AR: } s = [1 \ 0]^t, d = [1 \ 0]^t, P = [0 \ 1] \\ \text{MR: } s = [1 \ 0]^t, d = [1 \ 1]^t, P = [1 \ -1] \end{cases}$$



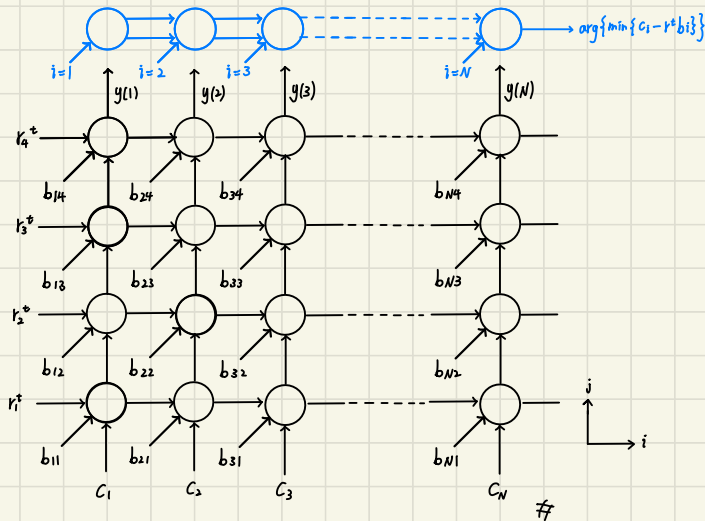
(c) Transpose form

$$\begin{cases} \text{AR: } s = [2 \ -1]^t, d = [1 \ 0]^t, P = [0 \ 1], \alpha = 2 \\ \text{MR: } s = [1 \ 1]^t, d = [1 \ 1]^t, P = [1 \ -1], \alpha = 2 \end{cases}$$



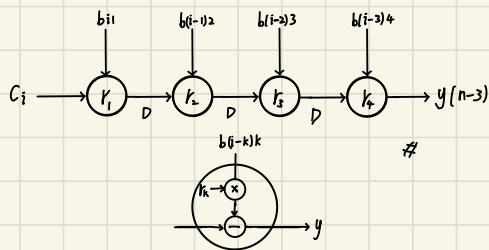
Q3.

(a) $y[i] = C_i - r^t b_i$, $i = 1 \sim N$, $k = 4$



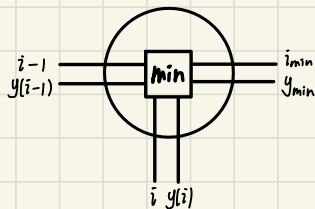
(b)

$$S = [1 \ 1]^T, \quad d = [1 \ 0]^T$$



(c)

DG of comparator module is shown in (a), blue part.



Compare $y[i]$ and $y[i-1]$
and output minimum value
and the index of minimum value.