



ProcessActor

This is a table that records the information of process actor.

Proof: For the ProcessActor table, there is no multivalued attribute (is in 1NF). "aid" is the primary key, and "name" is fully functional dependent on primary key. So, it is in 2NF (Since it is a single primary key, there is no problem with partial dependency). The "aid" alone can determine name and there is no transitive dependency. So, it is in 3NF.

$\text{aid} \rightarrow \text{name}$

ProcessPActor

This table is generated to handle the many-to-many relationship between table Process and table ProcessActor. It has two attributes. The two attributes are both foreign key and composite primary key.

Proof: For the ProcessPActor table, there is no multivalued attribute (is in 1NF). "pid" and "aid" are composite primary key, and "name" is fully functional dependent on primary key. There is no other attribute, so it is in 3NF.

aid, pid

Process

This is a table that records the information of process.

Proof: For the Process table, there is no multivalued attribute (is in 1NF). "pid" is the primary key, and other attributes are fully functional dependent on primary key. Actually, if "pid" is the only PK and in 1NF it is automatically in 2NF. Also, there is no transitive dependency, so it is in 3NF.

$$\text{pid} \rightarrow \text{pName}, \text{pTime}, \text{pTimeUnit}, \text{pLastMod}$$

Activity

This is a table that records the information of activity.

Proof: For the Activity table, there is no multivalued attribute (is in 1NF) after making "cTime" a single table. "cld" is the primary key, and other attributes are fully functional dependent on primary key. So, it is in 2NF. Also, there is no transitive dependency, so it is in 3NF.

$$\text{cld} \rightarrow \text{cName}, \text{pid}$$

ActivityTime

The "cTime" is a non-atomic attribute in the original activity table. This table is generated to separate the attribute independently.

Proof: For the ActivityTime table, there is no multivalued attribute (is in 1NF). "cld" is the primary key also the foreign key, and other attributes are fully functional dependent on primary key. So, it is in 2NF. Also, there is no transitive dependency, so it is in 3NF.

$$\text{cld} \rightarrow \text{cAveTime}, \text{cWorstTime}, \text{cBestTime}$$

Entity	Attribute	Definition/Description	Type	Comments/Example
Process	pid	unique identifier	integer	artificial PK, e.g., 332
	pName	the name of the process	text	"Register for a Course"
	pTime	the average flow time for the process, expressed in "time units"	Numeric	120
	pTimeUnit	the unit in which the flow time is expressed	value set	mins
	pLastMod	the last time the process has been updated or modified	date	12/09/2022
ProcessActor	aid	unique identifier	integer	artificial PK, e.g., 100
	name	name of the process actor	text	"Accounting", "Registrar"
Activity	cID	unique identifier (PK)	numeric	artificial PK, e.g., 99876
	cName	name of the activity	text	"check matriculation status"
	pid	foreign key	integer	activity belongs to some process, e.g., 332
ProcessPActor	pid	foreign key/composite primary key	integer	id of the specific process, e.g., 332
	aid	foreign key/composite primary key	integer	if of the the specific actor, e.g., 100
ActivityTime	cID	unique identifier (PK)/foreign key	numeric	the corresponding activity, e.g., 99876
	cAveTime	average execution time in seconds	numeric	23
	cWorstTime	worst execution time in seconds	numeric	28
	cBestTime	best execution time in seconds	numeric	18