Thermodynamics of Folding

Thermodynamics of Folding: $\Delta G = \Delta H - T \Delta S$

- $\Delta G = 1.16 \text{ kcal/mol at } 54 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$
- $\Delta H = -37.60 \text{ kcal/mol}$
- $\Delta S = -118.4 \text{ cal/(K·mol)}$
- $T_m = 44.2$ °C assuming a 2 state model.
- linear DNA folding.
- Ionic conditions: [Na⁺] = 0.05 M, [Mg⁺⁺] = 0 M.
- Standard errors are roughly $\pm 5\%$, $\pm 10\%$, $\pm 11\%$ and 2-4 °C for free energy, enthalpy, entropy and T_m , respectively.

Structure 4 24Jun24-07-36-29 $\Delta G = 1.16$

Structural element	δG	Information
External loop	-0.21	5 ss bases & 1 closing helices.
Stack	-1.35	External closing pair is c ³ -G ²⁴
Stack	-0.70	External closing pair is g ⁴ -C ²³
Stack	-0.70	External closing pair is t ⁵ -A ²²
Helix	-2.75	4 base pairs.
Hairpin loop	4.12	Closing pair is g ⁶ -C ²¹