## Metadata on OECD Income Distribution Database (IDD)

Version December 2024

Old OECD Terms of reference (ToR) (Wave 6 series) New OECD Terms of reference (ToR) (1) (Wave 7 series) | Break in series - series are not comparable (p) Provisional data

Income are based on the distribution of the equivalised disposable household income. Income refer to cash income – excluding imputed components such as home production and imputed rents – regularly received over the year. Data refer to market (i.e. before transfers & taxes) and disposable (i.e. after transfers & taxes) income and its components: earnings (broken down into those of the household members); self-employment income; capital income (rents, dividends and interest); public transfers; and household taxes. The analysis refers to the distribution among individuals, while keeping the household as the unit within which income sources are pooled and equally shared. This implies that the income of the household is attributed to each of its members, irrespectively of who in the household receives that income. The income attributed to each person is "adjusted" for household size based on a common but arbitrary equivalence elasticity (the square root of household size) that does not distinguish between adults and children and which implies that a household's economic needs increase less than proportionally with its size.\* The "square root elasticity" implies that the needs of a household composed of four people are twice as large as those of a single in the case of a childless couple and of a couple with one child). For further details, see http://www.oecd.org/els/soc/OECD-Note-EquivalenceScales.pdf.

Country	Source	Mid-1970s	Mid-1980s	Around 1990	Mid-1990s	Around 2000	Mid-2000s	Late-2000s		Around 2010	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 *	2021	2022 20	Date 023 las upd
Australia	Survey of Income and Housing				1994/95	1999/00	2003/04	20	007/0 8	2009/1	2011/12											Oct-
	Survey of Income and Housing - New TOR (1)										2011/12		2013/14		2015/16		2017/18		2019/20			
Austria	Micro census		1983		1993	1999																
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013										Dec
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
	Tax records		1983		1995																	
Belgium	European Community Household Panel		1303		1995	2000																
J	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013										Dec
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2000 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
								2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Canada	,			1989 to 1992		1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005			09 2010 2011												
		1976 to 1982	1983 to 1988	1989 to 1992	1993 to 1998	1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011												Dec
Cl :I	Canada Income Survey - New TOR (1)				1006						2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Chile	Cross section household survey				1996			2006	20	2011												Doc
	CASEN CASEN - New TOR (1)							2006	20	09 2011 09 2011		2013		2015		2017			2020		2022	Dec. 2
Costa Rica	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (Enaho) - New TOR (1)								20	2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 20	122 Jul
	Micro census			1992	1996	2002				2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2013	2010	2017	2010	2013	2020	2021	2022 20	Z3 Jul-
Czechia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)			2002			2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013										
																						Dec
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Denmark	Danish Law Model System		1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011											·	Oct-
	Danish Law Model System - New TOR (1)									2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019				000
Estonia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013										Dec
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Dec
Finland	Household Budget Survey	1976																				
Tillialia	Income Distribution Statistics	_		1989 to 1992		1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013										Jul-
	Income Distribution Statistics - New TOR (1)			1989 to 1992	1993 to 1998	1999 to 2002	2003 to 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
France	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux		1984	1989																		
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux				1996	2000	2005	2	2008 20	09 2010 2011												
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)									2011	2012											Dec. 2
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)										2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)																		2020	2021	2022	
	German Socio Economic Panel (old Länder)		1985	1990	1995																	
Germany	German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder)		1303	1330	1995	2000	2004	2	2008 20	09 2010 2011												Dec. 2
	German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder) - New TOR (1)								2008	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020			
<u></u>	Household Budget Survey	1974	1986		1994	1999	2004		2008													
Greece	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013										Dec
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	ng 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Dec
								2000 2007 2	2000 20	2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2013	2010	2017	2010	2013	2020	2021	2022	
Hungary	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey			1991	1995	2000	2005	2007		09	2012											
	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1)							2007	20	09	2012		2014									Dec
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)							2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Iceland	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013										
iceianu	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·												204.4	2045	2046	2047						Dec
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	1	1007		1001	2000	2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017						
Ireland	Living in Ireland Survey		1987		1994	2000	2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2000 20	2040 2044	2042	2042										Day
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)						2004 2005 2004 2005		2008 20 2008 20	09     2010     2011       09     2010     2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2010	2010	2020	2021	2022	Dec
Israel	CBS Integrated income survey		1985	1990	1995	2000	2004 2005			09 2010 2011	_	2013	2014	2015	2010	2017	2010	2019	2020	2021	2022	
isiaei			1303	1330	1999	2000	2003		2008 20													Dec
	CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1)									2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Dec
	ITAXMOD95		1984	1991	1993																	
	MASTRICT (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and We	ealth)			1995	2000	2004	2	2008													_
Italy								2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013										Dec
Italy	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2	2008 20	09 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Italy	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)  EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)							2006	20	09	2012			2015			2018					
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		1985		1995	2000	2003	2000									2010					
	,		1985		1995	2000	2003	2000	20								2018					11
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		1985		1995	2000	2003	2000	20								2018			2021		Jul-
Japan Japan	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare		1985		1995	2000	2003	2000												2021		Jul
Japan	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)  Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey)		1985		1995	2000	2003	2006 2007 2			2012									2021		Jul
Japan Korea	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)  Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey)  Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey)		1985		1995	2000	2003					2013	2014	2015						2021		
Japan	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)  Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey)  Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey)  - New TOR (1)		1985		1995	2000	2003				2012	2013	2014	2015	2015		2018	0040			0000	Jul-
Japan Korea	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)  Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey)  Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey)  - New TOR (1)  Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)		1985		1995	2000		2006 2007 2	2008 20	2011	2012 2012	2013			2016	2017		2019	2020		2022	
Japan Korea	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)  Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1) Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)  EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)		1985		1995	2000	2004 2005	2006 2007 2 2006 2007 2	2008 20 2008 20	2010 2011 2011 2011 209 2010 2011	2012 2012 2012	2013 2013	2014	2015			2018			2021		
Japan Korea Latvia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)  Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1) Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)  EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		1985		1995	2000	2004 2005 2004 2005	2006 2007 2 2006 2007 2 2006 2007 2	2008 20 2008 20 2008 20	2011 2011 2011 209 2010 2011 209 2010 2011	2012 2012 2012 2012	2013 2013 2013	2014	2015			2018			2021		Jul-
Japan Korea	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare  Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)  Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1) Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)  EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)		1985		1995	2000	2004 2005 2004 2005 2004 2005	2006 2007 2 2006 2007 2	2008 20 2008 20 2008 20 2008 20	2010 2011 2011 2011 09 2010 2011 09 2010 2011 09 2010 2011	2012 2012 2012 2012 2012 2012	2013 2013 2013 2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Jul-

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																						Date of
Country	Source	Mid-1970s	Mid-1980s	Around 1990	Mid-1990s	Around 2000	Mid-2000s	Late-2000s	Around 2010	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020 *	2021	2022	2023	last update
Luxembourg	Panel Socio-Economique Liewen zu Lëtzebuerg EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)		1986/87		1996	2001	2004 2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2011	2012	2013			l .					•			·
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)							2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		Dec-24
Mexico	Survey of Household Income and Expenditure		1984		1994	2000	2004	2008	2010	2012	1010		1010									
	Survey of Household Income and Expenditure - New TOR (1)			_						2012		2014		2016		2018		2020		2022		Jul-24
Netherlands	Income Panel Survey	1977	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006 2007 2008		2012	2012	2014	•									Jul-24
	Income Panel Survey - New TOR (1) Integral Income and Wealth Survey (IIV) - New TOR (1)								2010 2011 2011	2012 2012	2013 2013	2014 2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 (p)		Jul 24
New Zealand	Household Economic Survey		1985/86	1990/91	1995/96	2000/01	2003/04	2008/0	2009/1 2011/1											,		Dec-24
	Household Economic Survey - New TOR (1)		1000		1005	2000	2004	2006/0 2007/0 2008/0 7 8 0	2009/1 2010/1 2011/1 0 1 2	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17 2	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		DCC 24
Norway	Income Distribution Survey Income Statistics for Household		1986		1995	2000	2004		2009 2010 2011													Jul-24
	Income Statistics for Household - New TOR (1)						2004		2009 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Poland	Household Budget Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)					2000	2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2011	2012	2013										Dec	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2005	2006 2007 2008			2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Portugal	Household Budget Survey	1979/80		1990	1995	2000																
Portugal	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2011	2012	2013											Dec-24
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Slovak Republic	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)  EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005 2004 2005	2006 2007 2008 2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2011 2009 2010 2011	2012 2012	2013 2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019		2021	2022		Dec-24
Slovenia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New York (1)								2009 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2013	2010	2017	2010	2019		2021	2022		
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		Dec-24
	Continuous Survey of Household Budgets		1985	1990	1995																	
Snain	European Community Household panel				1995	2000																
Spain	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)						2004 2005	2006 2007 2008	2000 2010 2011	2012	2012											Dec-24
												204.4	2045	2046	2047	2040	2010	2020	2024	2022		
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)						2004 2005		2009 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Sweden	Income Distribution Survey	1975	1983	1991	1995	2000	2004	2008	2009 2010 2011													1.1.24
	Income Distribution Survey - New TOR (1)								2011	2012	2013											Jul-24
Switzerland	Income Distribution Survey (HEK), with integrated register data (TRIF) - New TOR (1)  Income and Consumption Survey					2000/01	2004/05				2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Switzeriand	Survey of Income and Living Conditions					2000/01	2004/03		2009 2011													Dec-24
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)							2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021			
Türkiye	Household Income and Consumption Survey Survey of Income and Living Conditions		1987		1994		2004	2007	2009 2010 2011													Dec-24
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)							2007	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
United Kingdom	Family Expenditure Survey	1975	1985	1990	1994/95	2000/01		2000/0														
omed kingdom	Family Resources Survey					2000/01 to 2002	/1003/04 to 2005/	0 2006/07 2007/08	2009/10 2010/11													Dec-24
	Family Resources Survey - New TOR (1)					2002/03	3.003/04 to 2005/	0 2006/07 2007/08 2008/0	2009/10 2010/11 2011/12	2 2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17 2	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23		
United States	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey  Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey	1974	1984	1989	1995	2000	2005	2008	2010 2011	2012												
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)									2012	2013											Dec-24
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)										2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (p)	
Brazil	IBGE-PNAD (from LIS) - New TOR (1)							2006	2009 2011		2013											
	IBGE-PNADC (from LIS) - New TOR (1)							2000	2003		2013			2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		Jul-24
China (People Republic of)	'S China Family Panel Studies - New TOR (1)								2011													Jul-17
India	India Human Development Survey (from LIS) - New TOR (1)						2004		2011													Jul-17
Russian Federation	Household Budget Survey Income Survey - New TOR (1)							2008	2010 2011				_	2016	2017							Jul-21
South Africa	National Income Dynamics Study (from LIS) - New TOR (1)												2015		2017							Dec-21
Bulgaria	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)							2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		Dec-24
Croatia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)								2009 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015		2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		Dec-24
Romania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)							2006 2007 2008	2009 2010 2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		Dec-24

(1) Data calculated according to the new OECD Terms of reference (ToR). Compared to previous terms of reference, these include a more detail breakdown of current transfers received and paid by households as well as a revised definition of household income, including the value of goods produced for own consumption as an

www.oecd.org/social/income-distribution-database.htm

<sup>\*</sup> Survey estimates for 2020 are subject to additional uncertainty and are to be treated with extra caution, as in most countries the survey fieldwork was affected by the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

Country	Source	Notes	Agency
ustralia	Survey of Income and Housing	-	Australian Bureau of Statistics
	Survey of Income and Housing - New TOR (1)		
ustria	Micro census EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Data prior to the mid-2000s recorded income components net of income and payroll taxes (no data on taxes).  Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	Statistics Austria
			Statistics Austria
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Data from 2007 have been calculated according to a new administrative data methodology.	
	Tax records	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition. See old definition for raw data.	
elgium	European Community Household Panel	Data prior to the mid-2000s recorded income components net of income and payroll taxes (no data on taxes).	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	University of Antwerp
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Data from 2018 have been calculated according to a new administrative data methodology.	
Canada	Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics	-	Statistics Canada
	Survey of Labour and Income Dynamics - New TOR (1)	-	
	Canada Income Survey - New TOR (1)	<u> </u>	
nile	Cross section household survey	-	
	CASEN NEW TOP (1)	- Data and a the good 2000s are got be assured with data from the good 2000s are good.	Ministry of December Costs
nata Dian	CASEN - New TOR (1)	Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	Ministry of Desarollo Social
osta Rica	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (Enaho) - New TOR (1)	Data at disposable income only.	Instituto nacional de estadística y censos
echia	Micro census  EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	In 1992, taxes exclude social security contributions.	Czech Statistical Office
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	<u> </u>	
enmark	Danish Law Model System Danish Law Model System - New TOR (1)	-	Ministry of Finance
stonia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)		Statistics Estonia
Jeonia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	- -	Statistics Estoria
inland	Household Budget Survey Income Distribution Statistics	- Occupational pensions are included in transfers for all years	Statistics Finland
	Income Distribution Statistics Income Distribution Statistics - New TOR (1)	-	Statistics i illiana
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux	-	
ance	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux	Data prior to the mid-1990s cannot be strictly compared with data from the mid-1990s onwards.	Institut national de la statistique et des études économiques (INSEI
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)	-	in the state of th
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)	In 2013, methodological changes were implemented in ERFS. 2012 estimates based on this new methodology were also	
	Eliquete Reveilus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New Ton (1)	made available by the INSEE.	
	Enquête Revenus Fiscaux et Sociaux - New TOR (1)	In 2021, methodological changes were implemented in ERFS. 2020 estimates based on this new methodology were also made available by the INSEE.	
	German Socio Economic Panel (old Länder)	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated. See old definition for data refering to Western Germany	
ermany	German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder)	Data in current definition refer to unified Germany.	Deutsches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung (DIW BERLIN)
	German Socio Economic Panel (all Länder) - New TOR (1)	-	
Greece	Household Budget Survey	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years in HBS)	Bank of Greece
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
lungary	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	Social Research Center (TARKI)
	Hungarian Household Panel/Household Monitor Survey - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		
eland	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)		Ministry of Finance
Jiana	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		say or rinding
reland	Living in Ireland Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions	Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	Central Statistics Office
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	-	
rael	CBS Integrated income survey	-	Central Bureau of Statistics
	CBS Household Expenditure Survey (HES) - New TOR (1)	In 2019 several methodological changes were implemented in HES and data are not strictly comparable to earlier years.	
	ITAXMOD95	Data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition.	
taly	MASTRICT (microsimulation models based on Bank of Italy Survey of Household Income and Wealth)	Since 1995 data include income from financial assets and (imputed values of) family cash benefits.	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	Italian National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
pan	Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare	Break in 1995 (persons with income 3 times larger than the standard deviation were excluded before that date).	National Institute of Population and Social Security Research (IPSS)
		Median disposable income of entire population and After taxes/transfers headcount ratio (Poverty) are published result of the	
	Comprehensive Survey of Living Condition of the People on Health and Welfare - New TOR (1)	"Comprehensive Survey of Living Conditions" proven to be statistically precise. Some other numbers are not proven to be statistically precise and they are submitted just for reference.	
orea	Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey)	precise and they are submitted just for reference.	Statistics Korea
	Household Income and Expenditure Survey (combined with Farm Household Economy Survey) - New TOR (1)	-	
	Survey of Household Finances and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)		
atvia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	Central Statistics Bureau
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
ithuania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	Statistics Lithuania
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		

Country	Source	Notes	Agency
Luxembourg	Panel Socio-Economique Liewen zu Lëtzebuerg	-	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	National Institut of Statistics and Studies of the Economy (STATEC)
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	<del>-</del>	
Mexico	Survey of Household Income and Expenditure Survey of Household Income and Expenditure - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)  Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía (INEGI)
Netherlands	Income Panel Survey	Due to a change in survey weighting and design in 2000, data prior to around 2000 have been interpolated for the current definition.	Central Bureau of Statistics
	Income Panel Survey - New TOR (1) Integral Income and Wealth Survey (IIV) - New TOR (1)		
New Zealand	Household Economic Survey	<del>-</del>	Statistics New Zealand
	Household Economic Survey - New TOR (1)	-	
Norway	Income Distribution Survey Income Statistics for Household	- -	Statistics Norway
	Income Statistics for Household - New TOR (1)	- -	Statistics NOI way
Poland	Household Budget Survey EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	- Data prior to the mid-2000s cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	Central Statistics Office
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	Central Statistics Office
Dartural	Household Budget Survey	-	
Portugal	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Data prior to the mid-2000s (with no data on taxes) cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	Statistics Portugal
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	-	
Slovak Republic	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)  EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic
Slovenia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)  EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	-	Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	<del>-</del>	
	Continuous Survey of Household Budgets		
Spain	European Community Household panel	Due to a change in the household definition in 1995, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition.	
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat)	Data prior to the mid-2000s (with no data on taxes) cannot be compared with data from the mid-2000s onwards.	National Statistics Institute (INE)
	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	Due to a change in data collection method, data prior to 2007 can not be compared with data from 2007 onwards.	
Sweden	Income Distribution Survey	Due to a change in the household definition in 1995, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition.	
	Income Distribution Survey - New TOR (1)	<del>-</del>	Statistics Sweden
	Income Distribution Survey (HEK), with integrated register data (TRIF) - New TOR (1)	Administrative registers from the new Swedish administrative residential register, which covers all households in the population.	
Switzerland	Income and Consumption Survey Survey of Income and Living Conditions	Data prior to the late-2000s cannot be compared with data from the late-2000s onwards.  Occupational pensions are included in transfers from 2009	Office fédéral de la statistique (OFS)
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	Secupational pensions are included in transfers from 2005	office reactar de la statistique (or s)
Türkiye	Household Income and Consumption Survey	Due to a change in survey weighting in 1994, data prior to mid 90s have been interpolated for the current definition.	Toulish Chatistical Institute (Touletek)
	Survey of Income and Living Conditions Survey of Income and Living Conditions - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)  Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	Turkish Statistical Institute (Turkstat)
United Kingdom	Family Expenditure Survey	<del>-</del>	Department for Work and Pensions (DWP)
omica kingaom	Family Resources Survey	Due to a change in source in 2000, data prior to around 2000 have been interpolated for the current definition.	
	Family Resources Survey - New TOR (1)	-	
United States	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey  Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey	- Break in 1993 due to a change in the survey instrument on the number of digits allowed	Consulting for the Bureau of the Census
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)	-	
	Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey - New TOR (1)	From 2018, property tax and federal housing subsidy are no longer included	
Brazil	IBGE-PNAD (from LIS) - New TOR (1)	<del>-</del>	-
China (People	IBGE – PNADC (from LIS) 's		
Republic of)	China Family Panel Studies - New TOR (1)	Post taxes and before transfers (No data on taxes for all years)	-
India	India Human Development Survey (from LIS) - New TOR (1)  Household Budget Survey	<del>-</del>	- Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT)
Russian Federatio	Income Survey - New TOR (1)		
South Africa	National Income Dynamics Study (from LIS) - New TOR (1)	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>
Bulgaria	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		
Croatia	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)		
Romania	EU Survey of Income and Living Conditions (processed by OECD Secretariat) - New TOR (1)	The value of goods produced for own consumption was excluded from the income definition due to methodological issues	

 $\underline{www.oecd.org/social/income\text{-}distribution\text{-}database.htm}$