

## Exercise 7

Suppose that **A = 45** and **B = -13**, **C = 0** and **D** is a given number.

Notice: The placeholder for A, B, C and D is one byte (8 bits).

**D** is **unknown** and can be any number in the range of **0** and **255**.

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| D7 | D6 | D5 | D4 | D3 | D2 | D1 | D0 |  
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1. Convert A, B and C to **binary** and **hexadecimal**
2. Calculate A + B, A - B, C - A and B - A.
3. Perform the following operations.
  - a. A | B
  - b. A & B
  - c. A ^ B
  - d. A << 3
  - e. B >> 2
  - f. C >> 5
  - g. (A << 3) >> 3
  - h. (~A & B) ^ (~C | A)
4. Using bitwise operators and masks
  - a. Set the first and last bits of A
  - b. Toggle (Flip) the third bit of B
  - c. Read the value of 3rd and 4th bits of D (D2 and D3)
  - d. Change the 3rd and 4th bits of D to 10 (D3 to 1 and D2 to 0)