



KONERU LAKSHMAIAH EDUCATION FOUNDATION

(Deemed to be University, Estd. u/s. 3 of UGC Act 1956)

I/IV B. Tech. Even Semester :: A.Y. 2024-25
Linear Algebra & Calculus for Engineers (23MT1001)
CO-3- Classroom delivery problems
SESSION-16 &17
Beta and Gamma functions and Its Application

1. Define gamma function and discuss its properties (without proof).
2. Determine the following:
 - (a) $\Gamma(4.5)$
 - (b) $\Gamma(-3.5)$
 - (c) $\Gamma(7)$
 - (d) $\Gamma\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)\Gamma\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)$
3. Evaluate $\int_0^{\infty} x^5 e^{-x} dx$ using gamma function
4. Evaluate $\int_0^1 \left(\log \frac{1}{x}\right)^{n-1} dx$, $n > 0$.
5. Define beta function and discuss its properties.
6. Evaluate $\int_0^1 \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^5}} dx$ in terms of beta function.
7. State the relation between beta and gamma function.
8. Use beta and gamma function to evaluate $\int_0^1 x^4 (1-x)^3 dx$
9. Evaluate $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{x^4 (1+x^5)}{(1+x)^{15}} dx$ using beta-gamma functions.
10. Use beta and gamma function to evaluate $\int_0^3 \frac{1}{\sqrt{9-x^2}} dx$
11. Evaluate $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin^5 \theta \cos^{7/2} \theta d\theta$
12. Evaluate $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sqrt{\cot \theta} d\theta$

SESSION-18

Double integrals in Cartesian and polar coordinates with applications

1. Introduction to double integrals.
2. Evaluate the integral $\int_0^1 \int_1^2 (x+y) dy dx$

3. Evaluate the integral $\int_0^4 \int_0^{\sqrt{4-x^2}} (xy) dy dx$
4. Determine the area enclosed by the parabolas $y = 4x^2$ and $x = 4y^2$
5. Evaluate $\iint_C xy dx dy$ where C is the region bounded by y-axis, ordinate $y=2a$ and the curve $y^2 = 4ax$.
6. Evaluate the integral $\iint r \sin \theta dr d\theta$ over the cardioid $r = a(1 - \cos \theta)$ about the initial line.
7. Calculate $\iint r^3 dr d\theta$ over the area included between the circles $r = 4\sin\theta$ and $r = 6\sin\theta$.
8. Evaluate $\iint_R r^2 \sin \theta dr d\theta$ where R is the semi-circle $r = 2a \cos \theta$ above the initial line.

SESSION-19

Change to polar coordinates

1. Evaluate $\int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty e^{-(x^2+y^2)} dx dy$ by changing to polar co-ordinates.
2. Evaluate $\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-y^2}} (x^2 + y^2) dx dy$ by changing to polar co-ordinates
3. Evaluate $\int_0^2 \int_0^{\sqrt{2x-x^2}} \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2}} dx dy$ by changing to polar co-ordinates
4. Evaluate $\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} y \sqrt{x^2+y^2} dx dy$ by changing to polar co-ordinates

SESSION-20

Change of order of integrations

Change the order of integration and hence evaluate the following:

1. $\iint_{0 \leq y \leq x} \frac{4x}{x^2 + y^2} dx dy$
2. $\iint_{0 < e^x}^1 \frac{dx dy}{2 \log y}$
3. $\int_0^1 \int_{\sqrt{y}}^1 (xy + \sin(x^4)) dx dy$
4. $\int_0^{4a} \int_{x^2/4a}^{2\sqrt{ax}} dy dx$
5. $\int_{-a}^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-y^2}} (x^2 + y^2) dx dy$

SESSION-21

Evolution of Triple integrals

1. Evaluate $\int_{x=0}^1 \int_{y=0}^2 \int_{z=0}^3 x y^2 z \, dx \, dy \, dz$

2. Evaluate $\int_0^a \int_0^b \int_0^c xy^2 \, dx \, dy \, dz$

3. Evaluate $\int_{x=0}^{x=1} \int_{y=0}^{y=x} \int_{z=0}^{z=x+y} xyz \, dz \, dy \, dx$

4. Evaluate $\int_{x=0}^{x=a} \int_{y=0}^{y=x} \int_{z=1}^{z=x+y} e^{x+y+z} \, dz \, dy \, dx$

5. Evaluate the following integral. $\iiint_B 8xyz \, dV$, where

$B : 2 \leq x \leq 3, 1 \leq y \leq 2 \text{ and } 0 \leq z \leq 1$

6. Evaluate the triple integral $\int_1^e \int_1^{\log y} \int_1^{e^x} \log z \, dz \, dy \, dx$

SESSION-22

Applications of triple integrals

1. Calculate the volume of the solid bound by the planes

$x = 0, y = 0, z = 0 \text{ and } x + y + z = 1.$

2. Determine the volume of the region bounded by the plane $2x + y + z = 3$ that lies in the first octant

3. Evaluate $\iiint (x + y + z) \, dx \, dy \, dz$ bounded by the planes

$x = 0, y = 0, z = 0 \text{ and } x + y + z = 4$

4. Find the volume of the tetrahedron bounded by the coordinate planes and

the plane $\frac{x}{a} + \frac{y}{b} + \frac{z}{c} = 4$