

Design Tools Workshop – I

Course Code : 20ME1103

L-T-P-S- structure : 0-0-4-0

Credits : 2

Topic: Simple HTML Web page

Session No: 5



A COMPLETE SOLUTION TO

DESIGN TOOLS WORKSHOP

23ME1103

Simple HTML Web page

Session-5

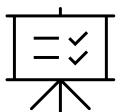




AIM OF THE SESSION

To familiarize students with the HTML Web page

INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES



This Session is designed to: Obtain knowledge of HTML Web page

LEARNING OUTCOMES



At the end of this session, you should be able to: Understand the HTML Web page



SESSION INTRODUCTION

Programmable logic falls into two different types:

1. Understanding of HTML commands in creating HTML Web page
2. Understanding of CSS commands in creating HTML Web page

SESSION DESCRIPTION

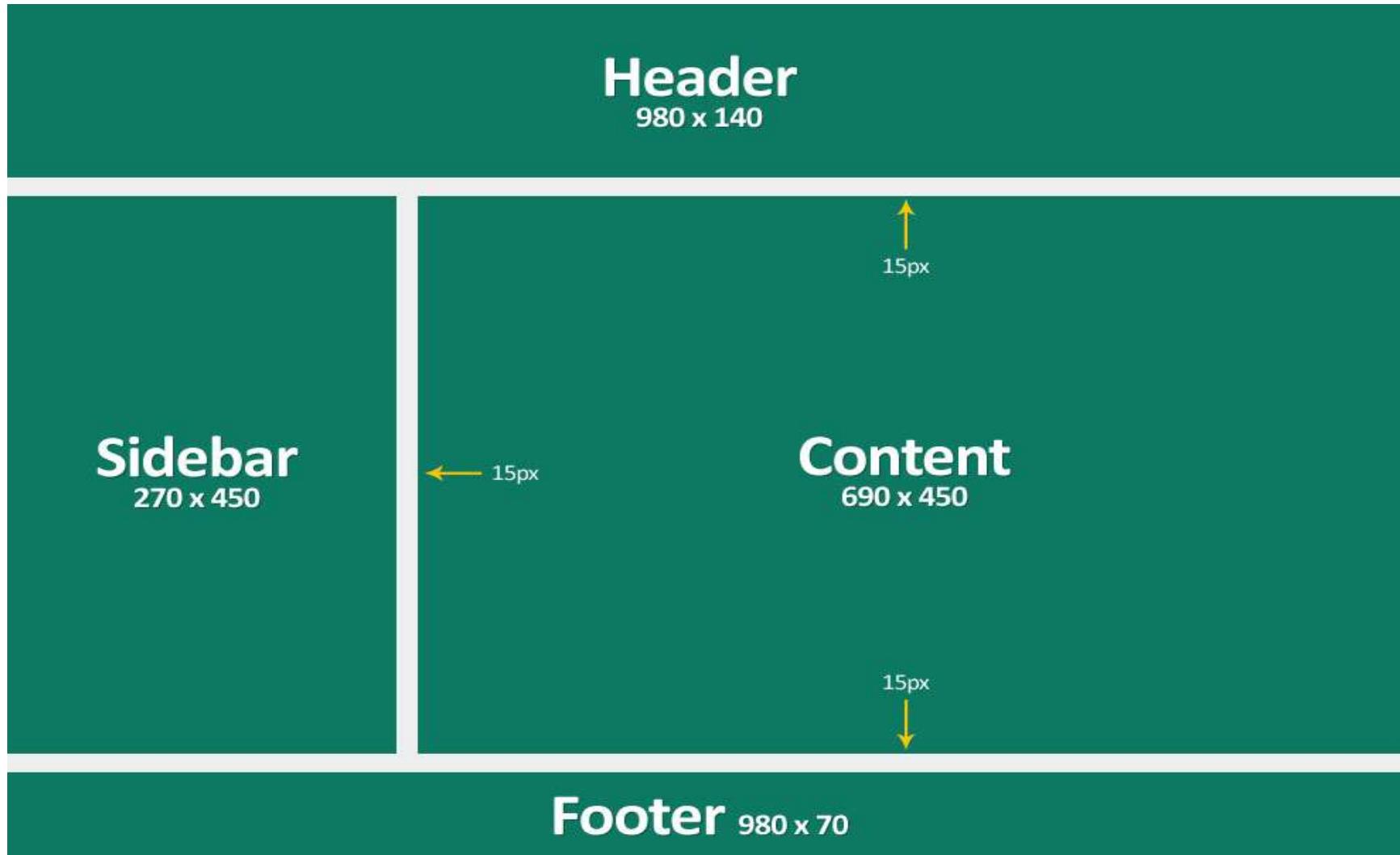
Session 5: Topics to be covered

- CSS
- Advantages of CSS
- Creates and Maintains CSS
- CSS Versions
- CSS Syntax
- Three Ways to Insert CSS
- CSS Box Model
- CSS Website Layout
- Responsive Website Layout

Session Plan: 5

- **Summary of Last Session- 5 min**
- **Topic –Creating Responsive web page with HTML5 and CSS3 20min**
- **Split to sections- 5min**
- **Experimentation using tool -40 min**
- **Assessment and Interaction (Active Learning Method) – 10 min**
- **Documenting Results Summary and result Explanation- 20 min**
- ❖ **Submitting as Assignment in LMS**

Basic HTML Web Page Design Layout



No Style - Basic HTML web page

Welcome to My Homepage

Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

- Stylesheet 1
- Stylesheet 2
- Stylesheet 3
- Stylesheet 4
- No Stylesheet

Same Page Different Stylesheets

This is a demonstration of how different stylesheets can change the layout of your HTML page. You can change the layout of this page by selecting different stylesheets in the menu, or by selecting one of the following links:

[Stylesheet1](#), [Stylesheet2](#), [Stylesheet3](#), [Stylesheet4](#).

No Styles

This page uses DIV elements to group different sections of the HTML page. Click here to see how the page looks like with no stylesheet:
[No Stylesheet](#).

Side-Bar

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Style 1

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Style 2

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[No Stylesheet](#).

Side-Bar

Content displayed here when 'No Styles' is selected.

[Stylesheet 1](#)

[Stylesheet 2](#)

[Stylesheet 3](#)

[Stylesheet 4](#)

[No Stylesheet](#)

Content displayed here when a stylesheet is selected.

Style 3

Welcome to My Homepage

Use the menu to select different Stylesheets

[Stylesheet 1](#)[Stylesheet 2](#)[Stylesheet 3](#)[Stylesheet 4](#)[No Stylesheet](#)

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Style 4

Welcome to My Homepage

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- Stylesheet 3
- **Stylesheet 4**
- No Stylesheet

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Different Styles of web pages

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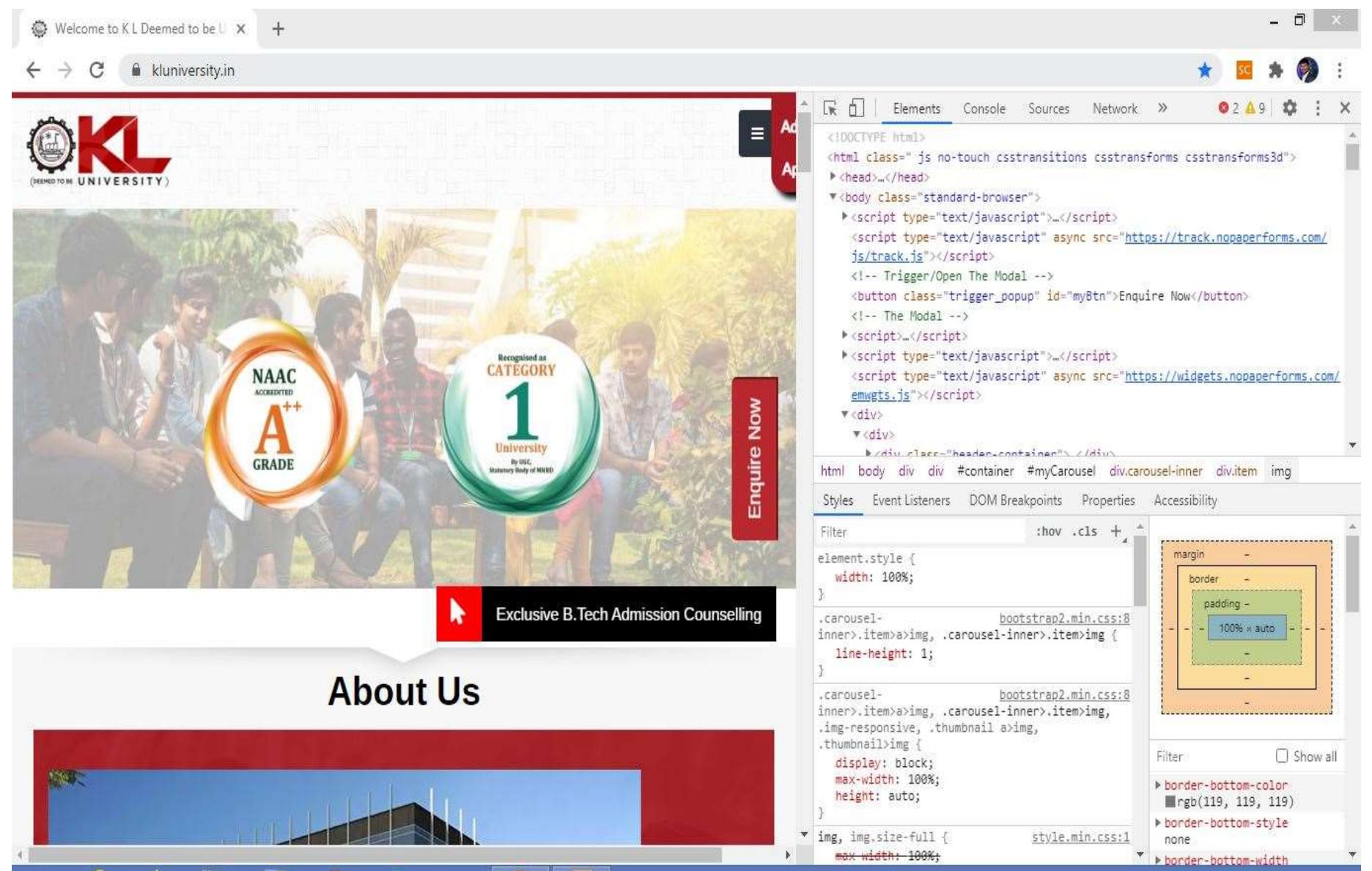
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Creating Web Page by CSS

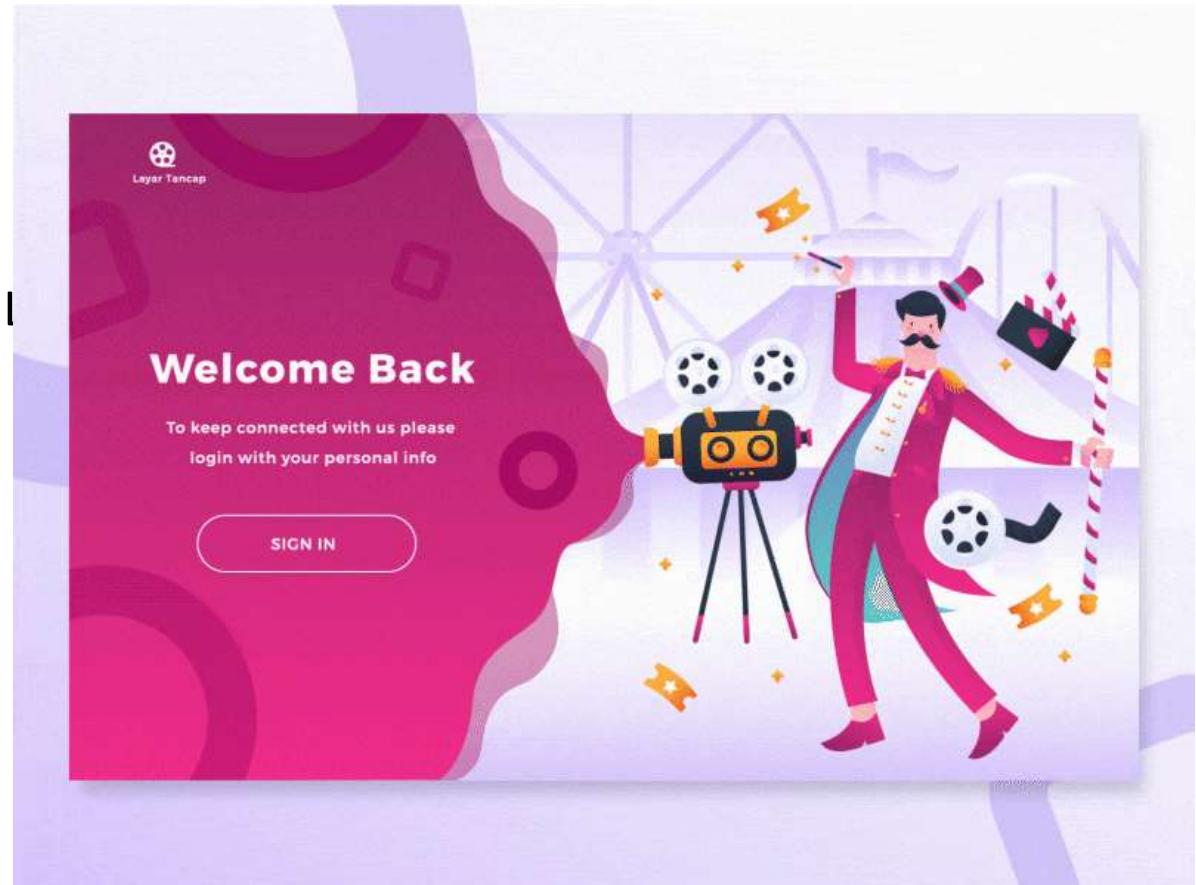


What is CSS ?

- **CSS stands for Cascading Style Sheets**
- **It is used to control style of web documents**
- **Handles look and feel of web pages**
- **CSS can control the layout of multiple web pages all at once**
- **External style sheets are stored in CSS files**

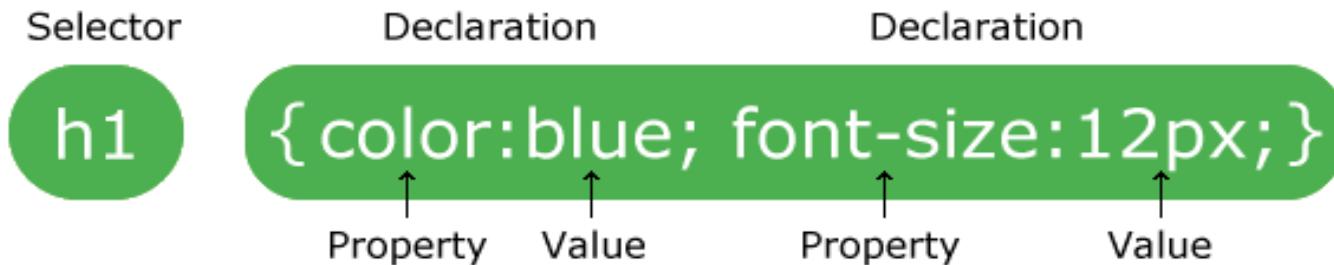
Why CSS ?

- saves time
- Page loads faster
- Easy maintenance
- Superior styles of HTML
- Multiple device compatibility



CSS Syntax

- A CSS rule-set consists of a selector and a declaration block:



- The selector points to the HTML element you want to style.
- The declaration block contains one or more declarations separated by semicolons.
- Each declaration includes a CSS property name and a value, separated by a colon.
- Multiple CSS declarations are separated with semicolons, and declaration blocks are surrounded by curly braces.



CSS styling (Background, text, format, controlling fonts)

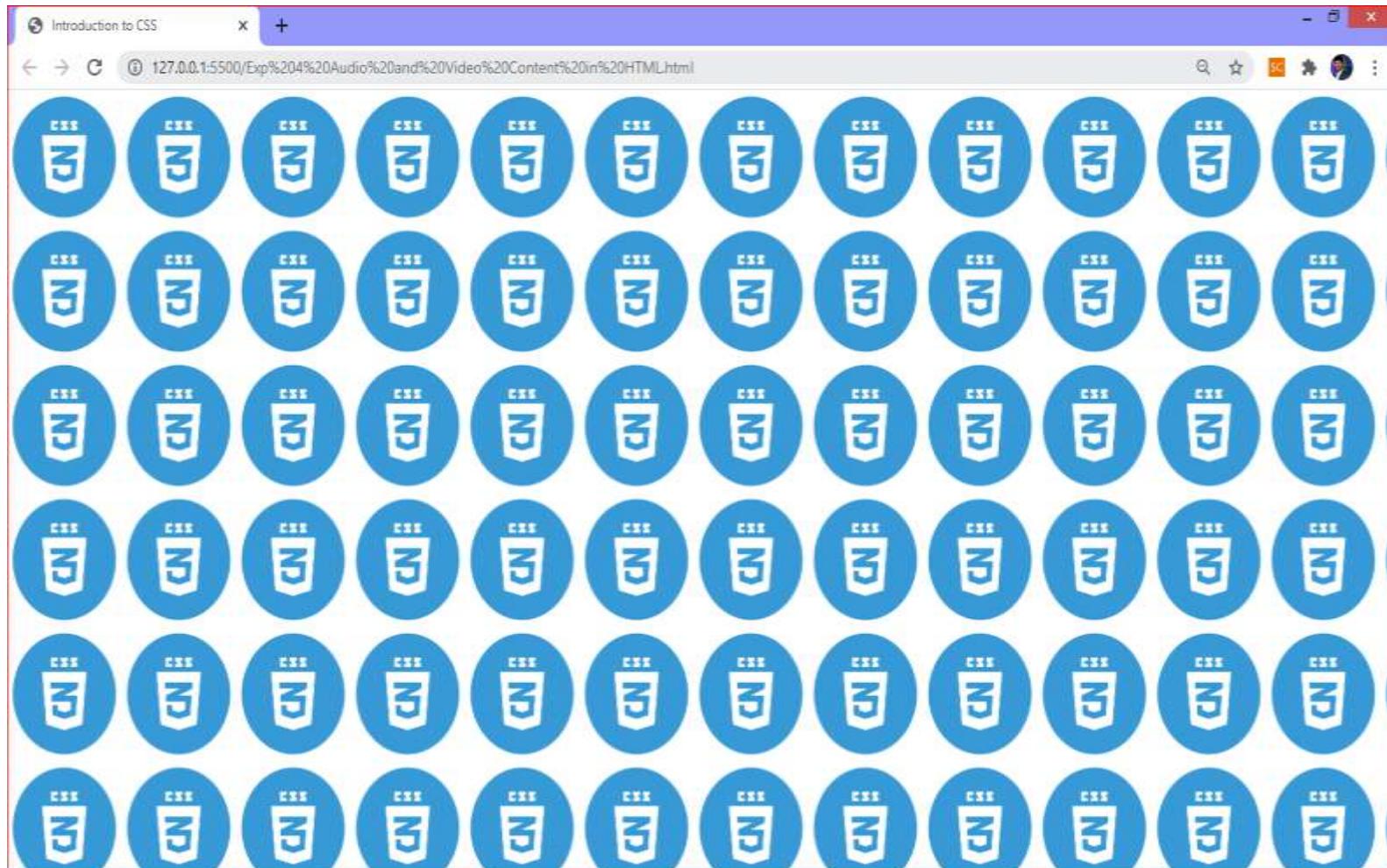
Basic HTML Structure:

CSS Code:

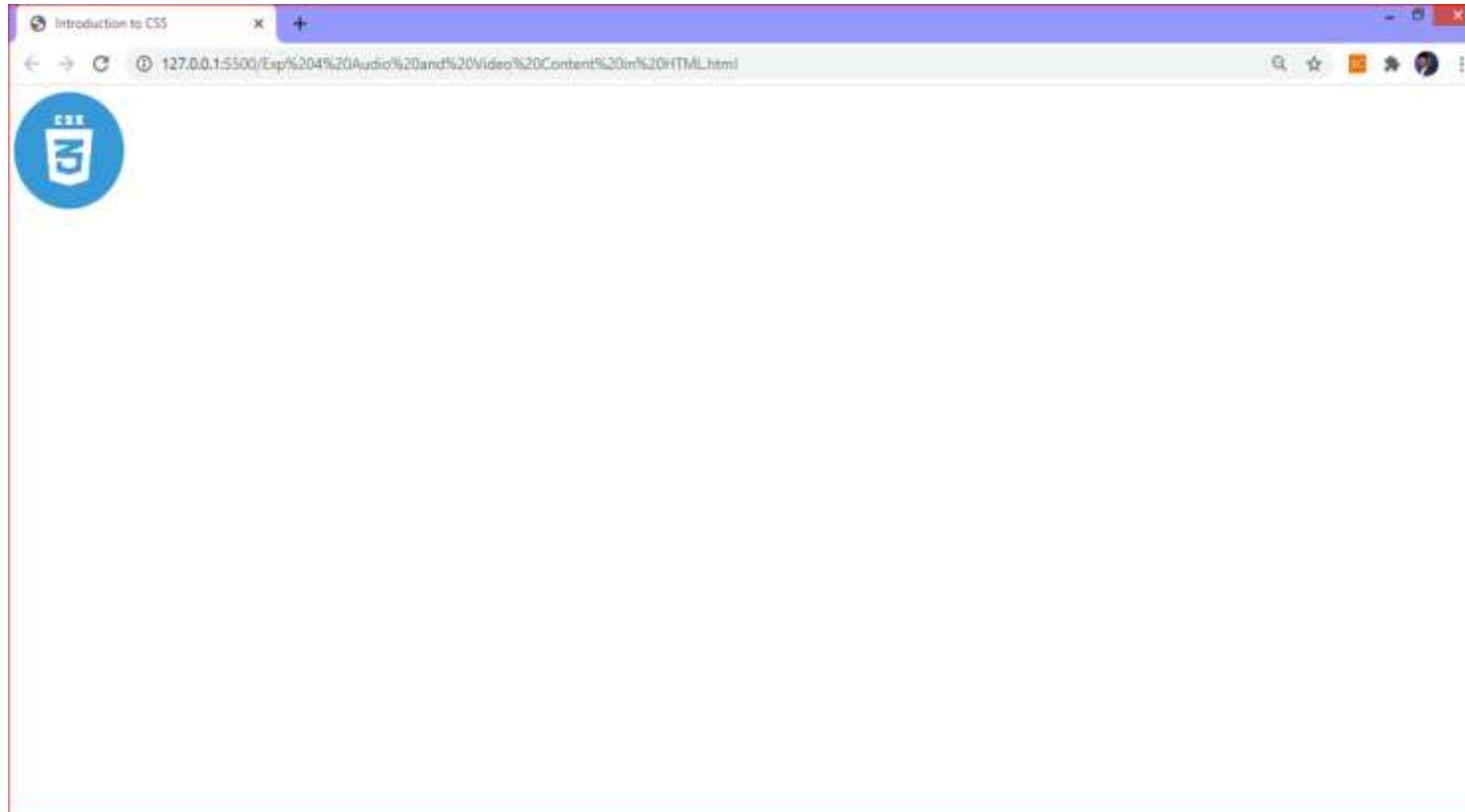
```
<style>  
body{background-color: blueviolet}  
h1{color: white;text-align:center}  
p{font-family: verdana;font-size: 20px}  
</body>  
</style>
```

I) CSS background image setting:

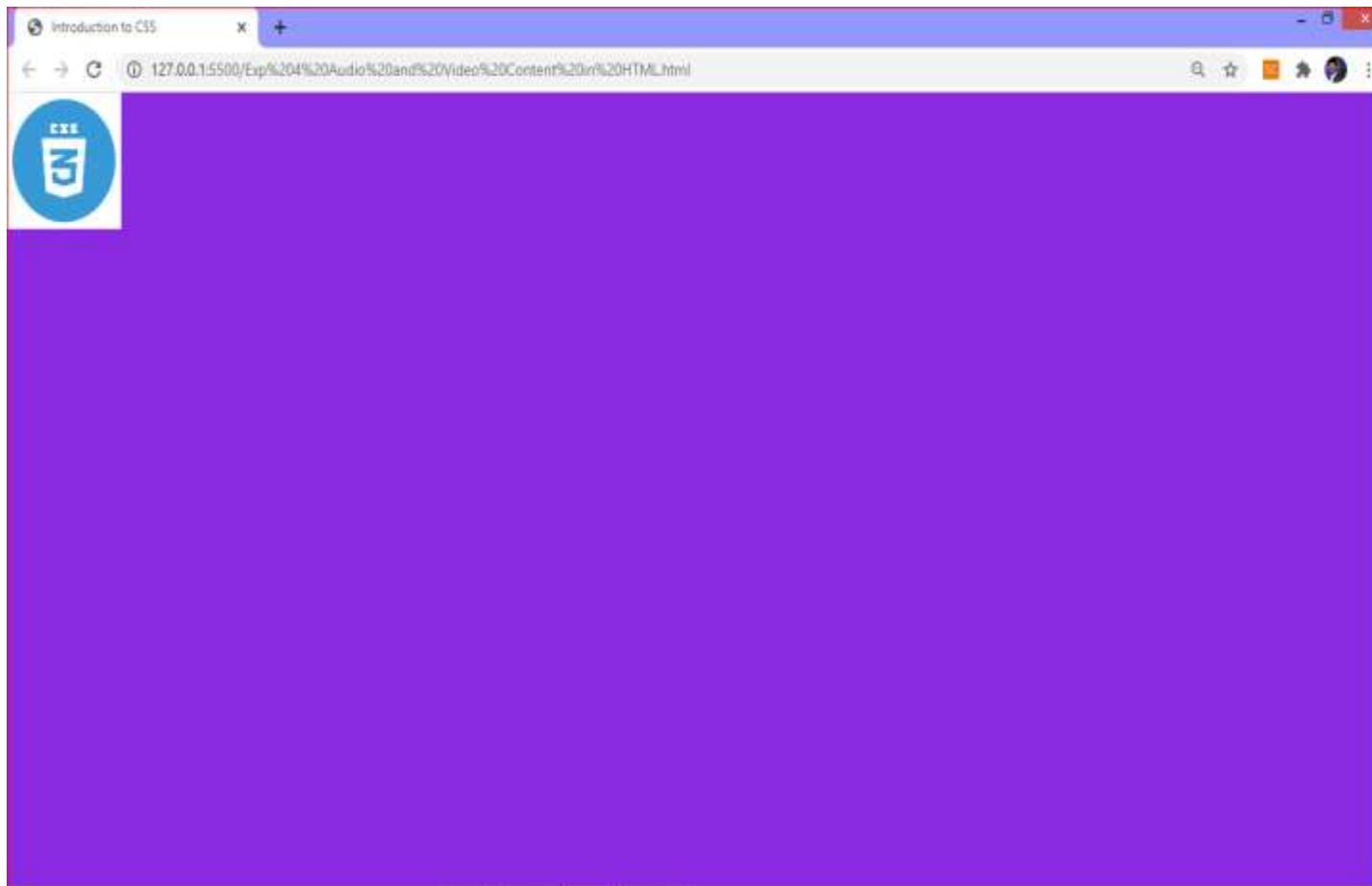
```
<body background="css.png">
```



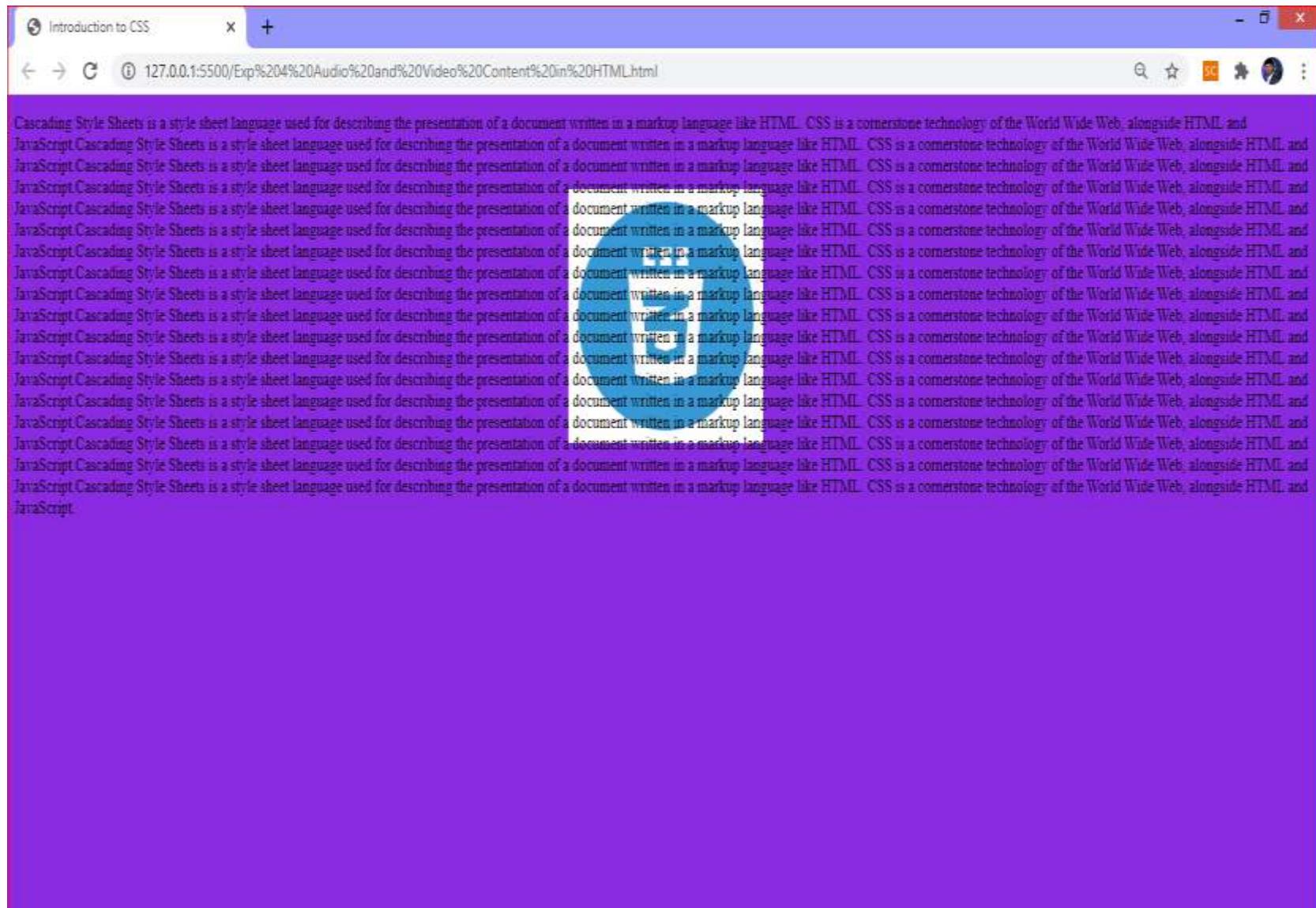
- Actually we required only one time. There HTML failed to control, by that time we required CSS, and in CSS style attribute we are going to handle this problem.
`<body background="css.png"; style="background-repeat: no-repeat">`



```
<body background="css.png"; style="background-repeat: no-repeat; background-color: blueviolet;">
```

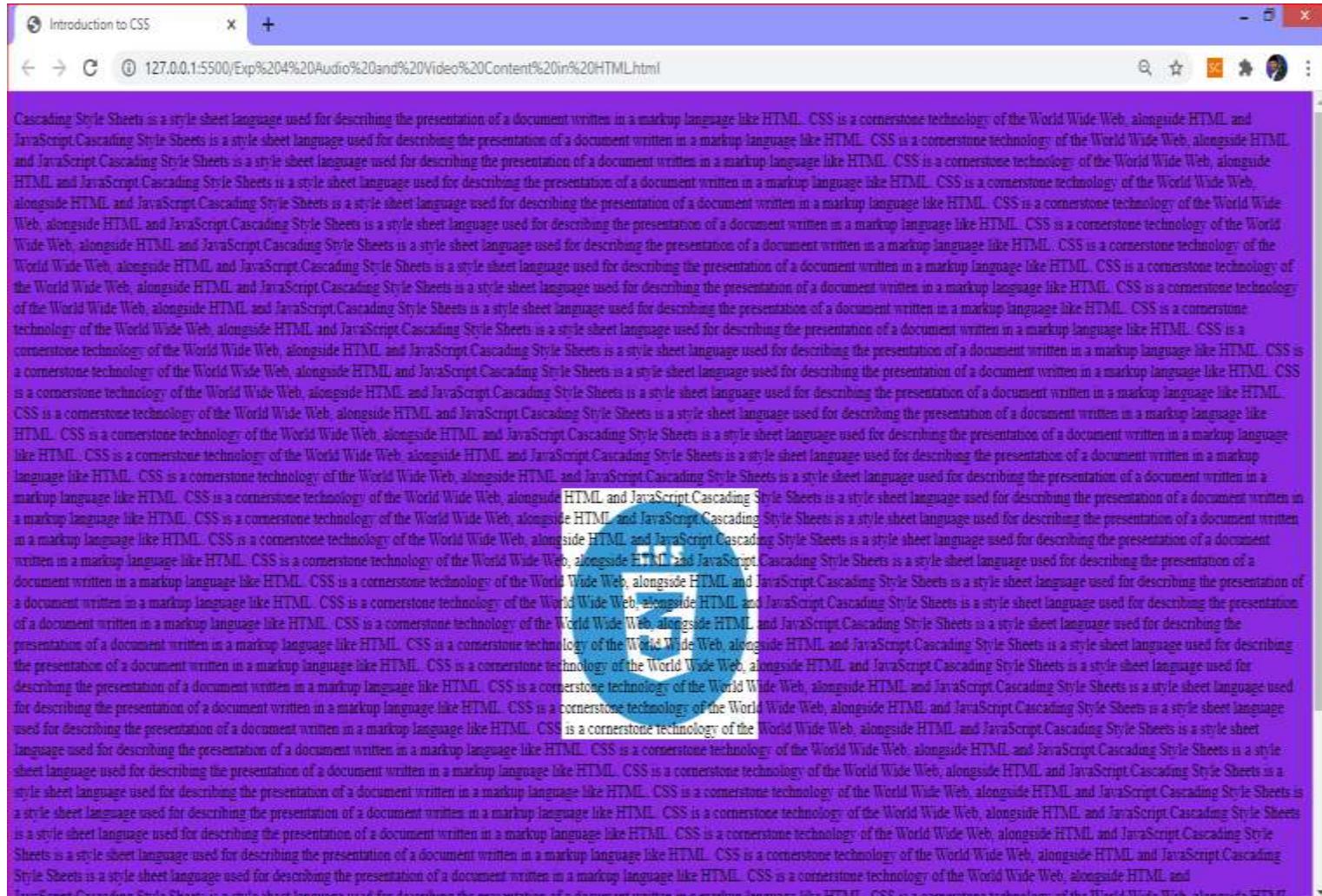


• Adding some text as paragraph:



The screenshot shows a Microsoft Edge browser window with the title "Introduction to CSS". The address bar displays the URL "127.0.0.1:5500/Exp%204%20Audio%20and%20Video%20Content%20in%20HTML.html". The main content area contains a large amount of repeating text: "Cascading Style Sheets is a style sheet language used for describing the presentation of a document written in a markup language like HTML. CSS is a cornerstone technology of the World Wide Web, alongside HTML and JavaScript." This text is repeated approximately 15 times across the page.

```
<body background="css.png"; style="background-repeat: no-repeat; background-position: center; background-color: blueviolet;">
```



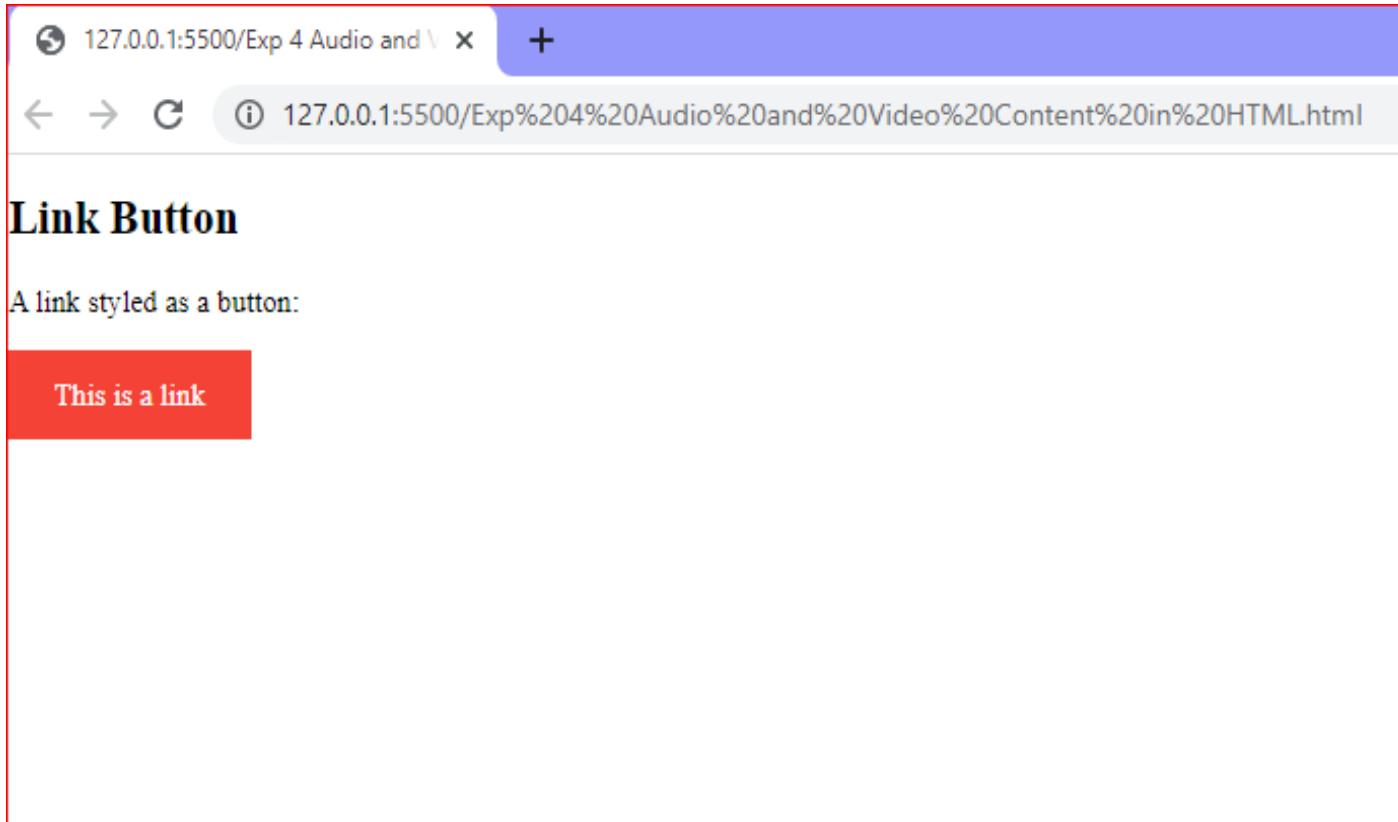
- `text-align: justify`



A screenshot of a Microsoft Edge browser window. The title bar reads "Introduction to CSS". The address bar shows the URL "127.0.0.1:5500/Exp%20Audio%20and%20Video%20Content%20in%20HTML.html". The main content area displays a large amount of identical text about Cascading Style Sheets (CSS) as a cornerstone technology of the World Wide Web. A vertical scroll bar is visible on the right side of the page, and it is partially filled with the same repeating text, creating a visual effect where the scroll bar itself has content.

II) CSS link button:

```
<style>  
a:link, a:visited { background-color: #f44336; color: white; padding: 14px 25px;  
text-align: center;text-decoration: none;display: inline-block;  
}  
a:hover, a:active {background-color: red;  
}  
</style>
```



III) CSS Website Layout:



The screenshot shows a website layout with the following structure:

- Header:** A blue header bar with the text "My Website" in white. Below it is a pink navigation bar with three items: "Home", "About", and "Contact".
- Main Content Area:** The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column contains two "TITLE HEADING" sections, each with a "Read More" link below it. The right column contains a sidebar with sections for "About Me", "Popular Post", and "Follow Us".
- Footer:** A green footer bar at the bottom of the page.

The browser address bar shows the URL: 127.0.0.1:5500/Exp%204%20Audio%20and%20Video%20Content%20in%20HTML.htm#.

SUMMARY

- Understanding about the Simple HTML Web page



SELF-ASSESSMENT QUESTIONS

1. Mention HTML commands in creating HTML Web page

2. Mention CSS commands in creating HTML Web page



TERMINAL QUESTIONS

1. Enlist the HTML commands in creating HTML Web page

2. Enlist the CSS commands in creating HTML Web page

THANK YOU

