



**I/IV B. Tech. Even Semester :: A.Y. 2024-25**  
**Linear Algebra & Calculus for Engineers (23MT1001)**  
**CO-3- Classroom delivery problems**  
**SESSION-16 &17**  
**Beta and Gamma functions and Its Applications**

1. Define gamma function and discuss its properties (without proof).
2. Determine the following:
  - (a)  $\Gamma(4.5)$
  - (b)  $\Gamma(-3.5)$
  - (c)  $\Gamma(7)$
  - (d)  $\Gamma\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)\Gamma\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)$
3. Evaluate  $\int_0^{\infty} x^5 e^{-x} dx$  using gamma function
4. Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \left(\log \frac{1}{x}\right)^{n-1} dx$ ,  $n > 0$ .
5. Define beta function and discuss its properties.
6. Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \frac{x}{\sqrt{1-x^5}} dx$  in terms of beta function.
7. State the relation between beta and gamma function.
8. Use beta and gamma function to evaluate  $\int_0^1 x^4(1-x)^3 dx$
9. Evaluate  $\int_0^{\infty} \frac{x^4(1+x^5)}{(1+x)^{15}} dx$  using beta-gamma functions.
10. Use beta and gamma function to evaluate  $\int_0^3 \frac{1}{\sqrt{9-x^2}} dx$
11. Evaluate  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sin^5 \theta \cos^{7/2} \theta d\theta$
12. Evaluate  $\int_0^{\pi/2} \sqrt{\cot \theta} d\theta$

## SESSION-18

### Double integrals in Cartesian and polar coordinates with applications

1. Introduction to double integrals.
2. Evaluate the integral  $\int_0^1 \int_0^2 (x+y) dy dx$
3. Evaluate the integral  $\int_0^4 \int_0^{\sqrt{4-x^2}} (x^2 y) dy dx$
4. Determine the area enclosed by the parabolas  $x^2 = 4y$  and  $y^2 = 4x$
5. Evaluate  $\iint_C xy dx dy$  where C is the region bounded by y-axis, ordinate  $y=2a$  and the curve  $y^2 = 4ax$ .
6. Evaluate the integral  $\iint r \sin \theta dr d\theta$  over the cardioid  $r = a(1 - \cos \theta)$  about the initial line.
7. Determine the area included between the circles  $r = 4\sin\theta$  and  $r = 6\sin\theta$ .
8. Evaluate  $\iint_R r^2 \sin \theta dr d\theta$  where R is the semi-circle  $r = 2a \cos \theta$  above the initial line.

## SESSION-19

### Change to polar coordinates

1. Evaluate  $\int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty e^{-(x^2+y^2)} dx dy$  by changing to polar co-ordinates.
2. Evaluate  $\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-y^2}} (x^2 + y^2) dx dy$  by changing to polar co-ordinates
3. Evaluate  $\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx dy$  by changing to polar co-ordinates
4. Evaluate  $\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} y \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dx dy$  by changing to polar co-ordinates

## SESSION-20

### Change of order of integrations

#### Change the order of integration and hence evaluate the following:

1. Discuss the concept of change of order integration
2. Sketch the region of integration for  $\int_0^{4a} \int_{x^2/4a}^{2\sqrt{ax}} f(x, y) dy dx$ .
3. Change the order of integration and hence evaluate it  $\int_0^\infty \int_x^\infty \frac{e^{-y}}{y} dy dx$ .
4. Evaluate the integral  $\int_0^1 \int_0^{\sqrt{1-x^2}} xy dy dx$ , by changing the order of integration,
5. Apply Change the order of integration to evaluate  $\int_0^a \int_y^a \frac{4x}{x^2 + y^2} dx dy$

## SESSION-21

### Evolution of Triple integrals

1. Evaluate  $\int_{x=0}^1 \int_{y=0}^2 \int_{z=0}^3 x y^2 z \, dx \, dy \, dz$

2. Evaluate  $\int_0^a \int_0^b \int_0^c x y^2 \, dx \, dy \, dz$

3. Evaluate  $\int_{x=0}^{x=1} \int_{y=0}^{y=x} \int_{z=0}^{z=x+y} x y z \, dz \, dy \, dx$

4. Evaluate the following integral.  $\iiint_B 8xyz \, dV$ , where

$B : 2 \leq x \leq 3, 1 \leq y \leq 2 \text{ and } 0 \leq z \leq 1$

## SESSION-22

### Applications of triple integrals

1. Calculate the volume of the solid bound by the planes  $x = 0, y = 0, z = 0$  and  $x + y + z = 1$ .

2. Determine the volume of the region bounded by the plane  $2x + y + z = 3$  that lies in the first octant

3. Evaluate  $\iiint (x + y + z) \, dx \, dy \, dz$  bounded by the planes  $x = 0, y = 0, z = 0$  and  $x + y + z = 4$