

15. Promises, Async/Await

Monday, June 12, 2023

5:08 PM

Problem with Callbacks = Callback Hell

Dog API to get a random Dog with certain breed:

<https://dog.ceo/dog-api/>

<https://dog.ceo/api/breed/retriever/images/random>

```
const urls = ['https://dog.ceo/api/breed/retriever/images/random'];
```

```
Promise.all(urls.map(url => fetch(url).then(res =>
res.json() ))).then(results => {
  if (results) console.log(results);
  else throw Error;
})
.catch( err => console.log(err) );
```

```
// Need package.json & superagent module
npm init -y && npm i superagent
```

```
dog.txt:
retriever
```

index.js

```
const fs = require('fs');
const superagent = require('superagent');
fs.readFile(`${__dirname}/dog.txt`, (err, data) => {
```

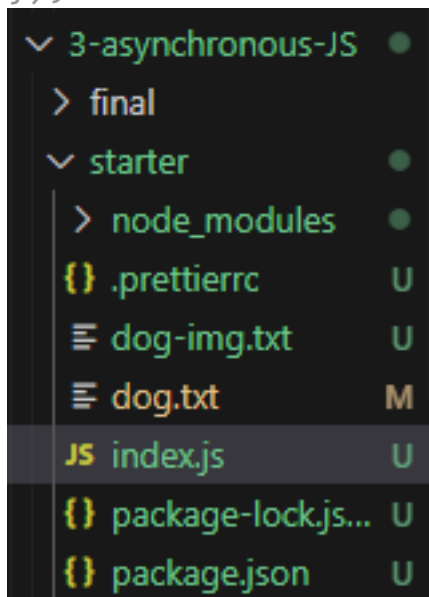


```

    if (err) {
        return console.error(`Error reading File Content: ${err}`);
    }
    console.log(`Breed: ${data}`);
    console.log(`\n`);

    superagent
        .get(`https://dog.ceo/api/breed/${data}/images/random`)
        .end((err, res) => {
            if (err) {
                return console.log(err.message);
            };
            console.log('res.body', res.body);
            fs.writeFile('dog-img.txt', res.body.message, err => {
                if (err) {
                    return console.log(err.message);
                }
                console.log('Random dog image saved to file')
            });
        });
    });
});

```

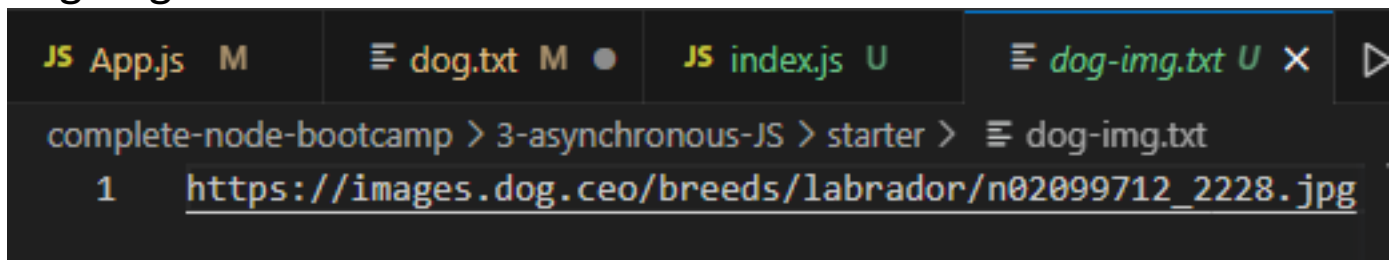


```

Breed: labrador
[nodemon] starting `node index.js`
Breed: labrador
res.body {
  message: 'https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/img_6236.jpg',
  status: 'success'
}
Random dog image saved to file
[nodemon] clean exit - waiting for changes before restart

```


dog-img.txt



The screenshot shows a code editor with four tabs: 'JS App.js M', 'dog.txt M', 'JS index.js U', and 'dog-img.txt U'. The 'dog-img.txt' tab is active, showing a single line of code: `1 https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_2228.jpg`. The editor's breadcrumb navigation shows the path: `complete-node-bootcamp > 3-asynchronous-JS > starter > dog-img.txt`.

==== from Callback Hell => Promises

index.js

```
const fs = require('fs');
const superagent = require('superagent');
// Create Arrow func to return new Promise that fs.readFile
const readFilePro = (file) => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    // executer func
    fs.readFile(file, (err, data) => {
      // if there's an error --> reject() --> piped err
      if (err) reject('Could NOT find file');
      // Promise returns data to us will be piped into .then()
      resolve(data);
    })
  });
}

const writeFilePro = (file, data) => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    fs.writeFile(file, data, (err) => {
      if (err) reject('Could NOT write file');
      // fs.writeFile doesn't need to return data
      resolve('write succeeded');
    })
  });
}

// readFilePro(fileName)
// returns a Promise before calling each of them
readFilePro(`${__dirname}/dog.txt`)
  .then(data => {
    console.log(`Breed: ${data}`);
    console.log(`\n`);
    // To keep chaining .then(), must return a Promise
  })
}
```



```

    // return a Promise before calling each of them
    return superagent.get(`https://dog.ceo/api/breed/
    ${data}/images/random`);
  })
  .then(res => {
    console.log('res.body.message', res.body.message);
    console.log(`\n`);
    // To keep chaining .then(), must return a Promise
    // return a Promise before calling each of them
    return writeFilePro('dog-img.txt', res.body.message);
    // fs.writeFile('dog-img.txt', res.body.message, err => {
    //   if (err) return console.log(err.message);
    //   console.log('Random dog image saved to file')
    // });
  })
  .then(() => {
    console.log('Random dog image saved to file!');
  })
  .catch(err => {
    console.log('err', err);
  });

// Callback Hell
// Callbacks inside of Callbacks inside of Callbacks
// fs.readFile(`${__dirname}/dog.txt`, (err, data) => {
//   if (err) {
//     return console.log(err.message);
//   }
//   console.log(`Breed: ${data}`);
//   superagent
//     .get(`https://dog.ceo/api/breed/${data}/images/random`)
//     .then(res => {
//       console.log('res.body', res.body);
//       fs.writeFile('dog-img.txt', res.body.message, err => {
//         if (err) {
//           return console.log(err.message);
//         }
//         console.log('Random dog image saved to file')
//       });
//     })
//     .catch(err => {
//       console.log('errors...', err);
//     });
// });

```


====Consuming Promises with Async/Await

index.js

```
const fs = require('fs');
const superagent = require('superagent');
// Create Arrow func to return new Promise that fs.readFile
const readFilePro = (filePath) => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    // executer func
    fs.readFile(filePath, (err, fileContent) => {
      // if there's an error --> reject() --> piped err to .catch()
      if (err) reject('Could NOT find file');
      // Promise returns data to us will be piped into .then()
      resolve(fileContent);
    })
  });
}

const writeFilePro = (filePath, data) => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    fs.writeFile(file, data, err => {
      if (err) reject('Could NOT write file');
      // fs.writeFile doesn't need to return data
      resolve('write succeeded');
    })
  });
}

// Async func lets other tasks keep running in Event Loop
const getDogPic = async () => {
  try {
    // Stop operation of this line below, until it returns
    // & finally stores results to const data
    const data = await readFilePro(`${__dirname}/dog-1.txt`);
    console.log(`\n`);
    console.log(`Breed: ${data}`);
    console.log(`\n`);
    const res = await superagent.get(`https://dog.ceo/api/breed/
${data}/images/random`);
    console.log('res.body.message', res.body.message);
    console.log(`\n`);

    await writeFilePro('dog-img.txt', res.body.message);
    console.log('Random dog image saved to file');
```



```

    } catch (err) {
      console.log(err);
    }
  }
  getDogPic();

```

==== How Async Await works behind the scene

```

const fs = require('fs');
const superagent = require('superagent');
// Create Arrow func to return new Promise that fs.readFile
const readFilePro = (filePath) => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => { // executer func
    fs.readFile(filePath, (err, fileContent) => {
      // if there's an error --> reject() --> piped
      into .catch()
      if (err) reject('Could NOT find file');
      // Promise returns data to us will be piped into .then()
      resolve(fileContent);
    })
  });
}

const writeFilePro = (file, data) => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    fs.writeFile(file, data, err => {
      if (err) reject('Could NOT write file');
      // fs.writeFile doesn't need to return data
      resolve('write succeeded');
    })
  })
}

// Async func lets other tasks keep running in Event Loop
const getDogPic = async () => {
  try {
    // Stop operation of this line below, until it returns
    // & finally stores results to const data
    const data = await readFilePro(`${__dirname}/dog-1.txt`);
    console.log(`\n`);
    console.log(`Breed: ${data}`);
    console.log(`\n`);

    const res = await superagent.get(`https://dog.ceo/api/breed/
    ${data}/images/random`);
    console.log('res body message', res.body.message);
  } catch (err) {
    console.log('err', err);
  }
}

```



```

        console.log( res.body.message , res.body.message);
        await writeFilePro('dog-img.txt', res.body.message);
        console.log('Random dog image saved to file');
    } catch (err) {
        console.log(err);
    }
}

```

```

console.log('1: Will get dog pics!');
getDogPic();
console.log('2: Done getting dog pics!');

```

```

1: Will get dog pics!
2: Done getting dog pics!
Breed: labrador
res.body.message https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_7411.jpg
Random dog image saved to file

```

```

// Async func lets other tasks keep running in Event Loop
const getDogPic = async () => {
    try {
        // Stop operation of this line below, until it returns
        // & finally stores results to const data
        const data = await readFilePro(`${__dirname}/dog-1.txt`);
        console.log(`\n`);
        console.log(`Breed: ${data}`);
        console.log(`\n`);

        const res = await superagent.get(`https://dog.ceo/api/breed/
${data}/images/random`);
        console.log('res.body.message', res.body.message);
        console.log(`\n`);

        await writeFilePro('dog-img.txt', res.body.message);
        console.log('Random dog image saved to file');
    } catch (err) {
        console.log(`Error writing file as a promise:\n${err}\n`);
    }
    console.log(`Returning something:`);
    return '2: READY';
};

console.log('1: Will get dog pics!');
const x = getDogPic();
console.log(x);
getDogPic();
console.log('3: Done getting dog pics!');

```



```

1: Will get dog pics!
Promise { <pending> }
3: Done getting dog pics!
Breed: labrador
Breed: labrador
res.body.message https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_5853.jpg
Random dog image saved to file
res.body.message https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_4550.jpg
Random dog image saved to file

```

// We'd get Promise { <pending> }, rather the string '2: READY';
 // instead of logging '2: READY', const x (Async func) is still running

```

// Async func lets other tasks keep running in Event Loop
const getDogPic = async () => {
  try {
    // Stop operation of this line below, until it returns
    // & finally stores results to const data
    const data = await readFilePro(`${__dirname}/dog-1.txt`);
    console.log(`Breed: ${data}`);
    console.log(`\n`);

    const res = await superagent.get(`https://dog.ceo/api/breed/
    ${data}/images/random`);
    console.log('res.body.message', res.body.message);
    console.log(`\n`);

    await writeFilePro('dog-img.txt', res.body.message);
    console.log('Random dog image saved to file');
  } catch (err) {
    console.log(`Error node fetching API:\n${err}\n`);
  }
  return '2: READY';
};

console.log('1: Will get dog pics!');
getDogPic()
  .then(x => {
    console.log(x);
    console.log('3: Done getting dog pics!');
  })
  .catch(err => {
    console.log('Error!');
  });

```



```

1: Will get dog pics!
Breed: labrador
res.body.message https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_2223.jpg
Random dog image saved to file
2: READY
3: Done getting dog pics!

```

// We can use Immediately Invoke Function Execution
 // instead of Flat Async.then().catch()

```

// Use IIFE
(async () => {
  try {
    console.log('1: Will get dog pics!');
    const x = await getDogPic();
    console.log(x);

  } catch(err) {
    console.log(`Error!\n${err}\n`);
  } finally {
    console.log('3: Done getting dog pics!');
  }
}) ();

```

```

1: Will get dog pics!
Breed: labrador
res.body.message https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_6426.jpg
Random dog image saved to file
2: READY
3: Done getting dog pics!

```

Async funcs called from other Async funcs

**** Async func() => {...} automatically returns a Promise**

**** Value returned from an Async func = Resolved value of Promise**

==== Waiting for Multiple Promises simultaneously

```

const getDogPic = async () => {
  try {
    // Stop operation of this line below, until it returns
    // & finally stores results to const data
    const fileContent = await readFilePro(`
    $S dirname/${dog-1.txt}`);

```



```

*({__url: name, dog: 1, cat: 1}),
  console.log(`Breed: ${fileContent}`);
  console.log(`\n`);

  // Suppose we wanna get 3 random Dog images at the same time
  // Storing a const resPro = superagent.get(`url`);
  // will NOT get us a resolved Promise
  const res1Pro = superagent.get(`https://dog.ceo/api/breed/
${data}/images/random`);
  const res2Pro = superagent.get(`https://dog.ceo/api/breed/
${data}/images/random`);
  const res3Pro = superagent.get(`https://dog.ceo/api/breed/
${data}/images/random`);

  const all = await Promise.all([res1Pro, res2Pro, res3Pro]);
  const imgs = all.map(element => {
    console.log('element.body:\n', element.body);
    console.log('element.body.message:\n', element.body.message);
    console.log(`\n`);

    return element.body.message;
  })

  console.log('imgs\n', imgs);

  // Writing the 3 images to './dog-img.txt'
  // join images each by a new line
  await writeFilePro('dog-img.txt', imgs.join('\n'));
  console.log('Random dog image saved to file');

} catch (err) {
  console.log(`Error:\n${err}\n`);
  throw Error;
}
return '2: READY';
};

```

```

1: Will get dog pics!
Breed: labrador
element.body:
{
  message: 'https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/JessieIncognito.jpg',
  status: 'success'
}
element.body.message:
https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/JessieIncognito.jpg

```



```

element.body:
{
  message: 'https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_7406.jpg',
  status: 'success'
}
element.body.message:
https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_7406.jpg
element.body:
{
  message: 'https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_5853.jpg',
  status: 'success'
}
element.body.message:
https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_5853.jpg
imgs:
[
  'https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/JessieIncognito.jpg',
  'https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_7406.jpg',
  'https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_5853.jpg'
]
Random dog image saved to file
2: READY
3: Done getting dog pics!

```

JS App.js M	JS index.js U	≡ dog-img.txt U X	≡ dog-1.txt U
complete-node-bootcamp > 3-asynchronous-JS > starter > ≡ dog-img.txt			
1	<u>https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/JessieIncognito.jpg</u>		
2	<u>https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_7406.jpg</u>		
3	<u>https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_5853.jpg</u>		

// Solution 2

```

const getDogPic = async () => {
  try {
    // Stop operation of this line below, until it returns
    // & finally stores results to const data
    const data = await readFilePro(`${__dirname}/dog-1.txt`);
    console.log(`Breed:\n${data}\n`);

    // Suppose we wanna get 3 random Dog images at the same time
    // Storing a const resPro = superagent.get(`url`);
  }
}

```



```

// will NOT get us a resolved Promise

// Store urls as an array

const urls = [
  `https://dog.ceo/api/breed/${data}/images/random`,
  `https://dog.ceo/api/breed/${data}/images/random`,
  `https://dog.ceo/api/breed/${data}/images/random`
];

// Destructuring urls to Promise.all => fetch each url
const [res1Pro, res2Pro, res3Pro] = await
Promise.all(urls.map(url =>
  fetch(url).then(res => res.json()))
  console.log('res1Pro.message: \n', res1Pro.message)
  console.log('res2Pro.message: \n', res2Pro.message)
  console.log('res3Pro.message: \n', res3Pro.message)

  // Using template strings to writeFilePromise for each url
  await writeFilePro('./dog-img.txt', `${res1Pro.message}\n
  ${res2Pro.message}\n${res3Pro.message}\n`);

  } catch (err) {
    console.log(err);
    throw Error;
  }
  return '2: READY';
});

```

```

1: Will get dog pics!
Breed: labrador
res1Pro.message:
  https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_610.jpg
res2Pro.message:
  https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_4913.jpg
res3Pro.message:
  https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/IMG_2752.jpg
2: READY
3: Done getting dog pics!

```

```

JS App.js M    JS index.js U    ≡ dog-img.txt U X    ≡ dog-1.txt U
complete-node-bootcamp > 3-asynchronous-JS > starter > ≡ dog-img.txt
1  https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_610.jpg

```



```
2 https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/n02099712_4913.jpg
3 https://images.dog.ceo/breeds/labrador/IMG_2752.jpg
4
```

==== Entire index.js:

```
const fs = require('fs');
const superagent = require('superagent');

// Create Arrow func to return new Promise that fs.readFile
const readFilePro = (filePath) => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => { // executer func
    fs.readFile(filePath, (err, fileContent) => {
      // if there's an error --> reject() --> piped into .catch()
      if (err) reject('Could NOT find file');
      // Promise returns data to us will be piped into .then()
      resolve(fileContent);
    })
  });
}

// Create Arrow func to return new Promise that fs.writeFile
const writeFilePro = (filePath, data) => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    fs.writeFile(filePath, data, err => {
      if (err) reject('Could NOT write file');
      // fs.writeFile doesn't need to return data
      resolve('write succeeded');
    })
  })
}

// Async func lets other tasks keep running in Event Loop
const getDogPic = async () => {
  try {
    // Stop operation of this line below, until it returns
    // & finally stores results to const data
    const data = await readFilePro(`${__dirname}/dog-1.txt`);
    console.log(`Breed: ${data}`);

    // Suppose we wanna get 3 random Dog images at the same time
    // Storing a const resPro = superagent.get(`url`);
    // will NOT get us a resolved Promise
    // Solution 1
    const res1Pro = superagent.get(
```



```

        `https://dog.ceo/api/breed/${data}/images/random`
    );
    const res2Pro = superagent.get(
        `https://dog.ceo/api/breed/${data}/images/random`
    );
    const res3Pro = superagent.get(
        `https://dog.ceo/api/breed/${data}/images/random`
    );

    const all = await Promise.all([res1Pro, res2Pro, res3Pro]);
    const imgs = all.map(element => {
        // console.log('element: \n', element);
        console.log('element.body: \n', element.body);
        console.log('element.body.message: \n',
element.body.message);
        return element.body.message;
    });
    console.log('imgs: \n', imgs);
    await writeFilePro('./dog-img.txt', imgs.join('\n'));
    console.log('Random dog image saved to file');

```

```

// Solution 2
// Store urls as an array
// const urls = [
//     `https://dog.ceo/api/breed/${data}/images/random`,
//     `https://dog.ceo/api/breed/${data}/images/random`,
//     `https://dog.ceo/api/breed/${data}/images/random`
// ];
// // Destructuring urls to Promise.all => fetch each url
// const [res1Pro, res2Pro, res3Pro] = await
Promise.all(urls.map(url =>
//     fetch(url).then(res => res.json()))
//     console.log('res1Pro.message: \n', res1Pro.message)
//     console.log('res2Pro.message: \n', res2Pro.message)
//     console.log('res3Pro.message: \n', res3Pro.message)

// // Using template strings to writeFilePromise for each url
// await writeFilePro('./dog-img.txt', `${res1Pro.message}\n
${res2Pro.message}\n${res3Pro.message}\n`);

// For 1 url only
// console.log('all Promise.all\n', all);
// console.log('res.body.message', res.body.message);
// await writeFilePro('dog-img.txt', res.body.message);
// Writing the 3 images to './dog-img.txt'

```



```

        // join images each by a new line

    } catch (err) {
        console.log(err);
        throw Error;
    }
    return '2: READY';
};

/*
console.log('1: Will get dog pics!');
// const x = getDogPic();
// console.log(x);
// getDogPic();
getDogPic()
.then(x => {
    console.log(x);
    console.log('3: Done getting dog pics!');
})
.catch(err => {
    console.log('Error!');
});
*/

// Use IIFE
(async () => {
    try {
        console.log('1: Will get dog pics!');
        const x = await getDogPic();
        console.log(x);

    } catch(err) {
        console.log('Error!\n', err);
    } finally {
        console.log('3: Done getting dog pics!');
    }
}) ();

/*
// readFilePro(fileName)
// return a Promise before calling each of them
readFilePro(`${__dirname}/dog-1.txt`)
.then(data => {
    console.log(`Breed: ${data}`);
    // To keep chaining .then(). must return a Promise

```



```

    // return a Promise before calling each of them
    return superagent.get(`https://dog.ceo/api/breed/
    ${data}/images/random`);
  })
  .then(res => {
    console.log('res.body.message', res.body.message);
    // To keep chaining .then(), must return a Promise
    // return a Promise before calling each of them
    return writeFilePro('dog-img.txt', res.body.message)
    // fs.writeFile('dog-img.txt', res.body.message, err => {
    //   if (err) return console.log(err.message);
    //   console.log('Random dog image saved to file')
    // });
  })
  .then(() => {
    console.log('Random dog image saved to file!');
  })
  .catch(err => {
    console.log('err', err);
  });
  */

```

