## **IPv4** routing

## **Configuration commands**

- # route add –net 1.0.0.0/24 eth0
- # route del –net 1.0.0.0/24 eth0
- # route add –net 1.1.1.0/24 gw 2.2.2.1 eth0
- # route del –net 1.1.1.0/24 gw 2.2.2.1 eth0
- # route add default gw 2.2.2.1
- # route del default
- # ip route add 1.0.0.0/24 dev eth0
- # ip route del 1.0.0.0/24 dev eth0
- # ip route add 1.0.0.0/24 via 2.2.2.1 dev eth0
- # ip route del 1.0.0.0/24 via 2.2.2.1 dev eth0
- # sysctl -w net.ipv4.ip\_forward=1
- > route add 1.1.1.0 mask 255.255.255.0 2.2.2.1 metric 3 if 2
- route change 1.1.1.0 mask 255.255.255.0 2.2.2.10 metric 4 if 2
- > route delete 1.1.1.0

## Show and analysis commands

- # ifconfig
- # itconfig eth0
- # route –n
- # netstat –nr
- # ip route show
- # ping 1.1.1.1
- # traceroute 1.1.1.1
- # traceroute -| 1.1.1.1
- # traceroute –T 1.1.1.1
- > netstat –nr
- > route print -4
- > ping 1.1.1.1
- > tracert 1.1.1.1
- > tracert -d 1.1.1.1



