Almost Union-Find

题面翻译

有 n 个集合, m 次操作。规定第 i 个集合里初始只有 i。有三种操作:

- 1. 输入两个元素 p 和 q , 若 p 和 q 不在一个集合中 , 合并两个元素的集合。
- 2. 输入两个元素 p 和 q ,若 p 和 q 不在一个集合中 ,把 p 添加到 q 所在的集合。
- 3. 输入一个元素 p, 查询 p 所在集合的元素个数和所有元素之和。

【输入格式】

有几组数据。

每组数据第一行输入 n 和 m 两个整数。

每组数据以下 m 行,每行第一个数 k 代表选择哪一个命令,若 k 是 1 或 2 命令,则再输入两个整数 p 和 q。若 k 是 3,则输入一个整数 p。

输入文件结束符(EOF)结束输入。

【输出格式】

输出行数为每组数据 3 号命令的总数。

每一行输出两个整数 a 和 b, 即元素个数和元素和。

【数据范围】

 $1 \leq n, m \leq 10^5$, $1 \leq p, q \leq n$.

题目描述

PDF

I hope you know the beautiful Union-Find structure. In this problem, you're to implement something similar, but not identical.

The data structure you need to write is also a collection of disjoint sets, supporting 3 operations:

1 p q	Union the sets containing p and q . If p and q are already in the same set,
	ignore this command.
2 p q	Move p to the set containing q . If p and q are already in the same set,
	ignore this command.
3 p	Return the number of elements and the sum of elements in the set contain-
	p.

Initially, the collection contains n sets: $\{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \ldots, \{n\}$.

输入格式

There are several test cases. Each test case begins with a line containing two integers n and m $(1 \le n, m \le 100,000)$, the number of integers, and the number of commands. Each of the next m lines contains a command. For every operation, $1 \le p, q \le n$. The input is terminated by end-of-file (EOF).

输出格式

For each type-3 command, output 2 integers: the number of elements and the sum of elements.

Explanation

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Initially: \{1\}, \{2\}, \{3\}, \{4\}, \{5\}
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Collection after operation 1 1 2: $\{1,2\}$, $\{3\}$, $\{4\}$, $\{5\}$

Collection after operation 2 3 4: $\{1,2\}$, $\{3,4\}$, $\{5\}$ (we omit the empty set that is produced when taking out 3 from $\{3\}$)

taking out 3 from $\{3\}$)

Collection after operation 1 3 5: $\{1,2\}$, $\{3,4,5\}$

Collection after operation 2 4 1: $\{1,2,4\}$, $\{3,5\}$

样例 #1

样例输入#1

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5 7
1 1 2
2 3 4
1 3 5
3 4
2 4 1
3 4
3 3
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样例输出#1

3 12

3 7

2 8