

# Crazy Rows

(row.cpp/c)

You are given an  $N \times N$  matrix with 0 and 1 values. You can swap any two *adjacent* rows of the matrix.

Your goal is to have all the 1 values in the matrix below or on the main diagonal. That is, for each  $X$  where  $1 \leq X \leq N$ , there must be no 1 values in row  $X$  that are to the right of column  $X$ .

Return the minimum number of row swaps you need to achieve the goal.

## Input (row.in)

The first line of input gives the number of cases,  $T$ .  $T$  test cases follow.

The first line of each test case has one integer,  $N$ . Each of the next  $N$  lines contains  $N$  characters. Each character is either 0 or 1.

## Output (row.out)

For each test case, output

Case #X: K

where  $X$  is the test case number, starting from 1, and  $K$  is the minimum number of row swaps needed to have all the 1 values in the matrix below or on the main diagonal.

You are guaranteed that there is a solution for each test case.

## Limits

$$1 \leq T \leq 60$$

$$1 \leq N \leq 8$$

Input	Output
3	Case #1: 0
2	Case #2: 2
10	Case #3: 4
11	
3	
001	
100	
010	
4	
1110	
1100	
1100	
1000	