```
//输入
int N;
int dir[MAX_N]; //牛的方向(0:F, 1:B)
                 //区间[i,i+K-1]是否进行反转
int f[MAX N];
//固定 K, 求对应的最小操作回数, 无解的话则返回-1
int calc(int K) {
    memset(f, 0, sizeof(f));
    int res = 0;
    int sum = 0; // f 的和
    for (int i = 0; i + K \le N; i++) {
         //计算区间[i, i+K-1]
         if ((dir[i] + sum) % 2 != 0) {
             //前端的牛面朝后方
             res++;
             f[i] = 1;
         sum += f[i];
         if (i - K + 1 >= 0) {
             sum = f[i - K + 1];
         }
    }
    //检查剩下的牛是否有面朝后方的情况
    for (int i = N - K + 1; i < N; i++) {
         if ((dir[i] + sum) % 2 != 0) {
             //无解
             return -1;
         }
         if (i - K + 1 >= 0) {
             sum = f[i - K + 1];
         }
    }
    return res;
}
void solve() {
    int K = 1, M = N;
    for (int k = 1; k < N; k++) {
         int m = calc(k);
         if (m \ge 0 \&\& M > m) {
             M = m;
              K = k;
         }
    }
    printf("%d %d\n", K, M);
}
```