# Suggested Practice Problems in Textbook (120A)

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### Tips for Using This Study Guide

- 1. This study guide is aimed for students who need more practice problems to support their study and prepare for the exams.
- 2. Please keep track of the topics in the lecture weekly and properly choose the practice problems listed below.
- 3. Solution will be posted after every section, dependent of the topics discussed in that section.

#### Introduction

1. Basic statistics: 1.2

2. Set theory and axioms of probability: 1.13, 1.14, B.1, B.5(a)

3. Counting methods: 1.7, 1.8, 1.26

## Conditional Probability

1. Conditional probability: 2.2, 2.7

2. Law of total probability: 2.6

3. Bayes Formula: 2.33, 2.37, 2.40

4. Independence: 2.13, 2.17

5. Conditional independence: 2.27, Example 2.38

## Random Variables, Expected values

1. Discrete random variables: 3.5, 2.38

2. Continuous random variables: 3.7, 3.20

3. Expected value: 3.10, 3.30 Challenging problems: 3.51 - 3.53

4. Variance: 3.31, 3.15, 3.28

5. Moment generating functions: 5.13, 5.15, 5.17, 5.19

Hint: For exercise 5.19, use geometric series

$$\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} p^n = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{1-p} & |p| < 1\\ \infty & |p| \ge 1 \end{cases}$$

For part b, since the second derivative is tedious, you can directly skip the variance or calculate variance by the same method as part b in 3.53

#### **Distributions**

1. Binomial distribution: 2.21, 2.62

2. Geometric distribution: 2.20, 2.22

3. Negative binomial distribution: Example 7.7

4. Hyper-geometric distribution: 2.24, 2.28

5. Poisson distribution: 4.10, 4.33, 4.34

Remark: The mean of Poisson random variable is exactly same as the parameter  $\lambda$ 

6. Uniform distribution: 1.9, 1.11, 3.4, 3.41

7. Exponential distribution: 4.49, 4.50

8. Normal distribution: 3.17, 3.18

9. Transformation of random variables: 5.7, 5.8, example 5.20 and remark 5.21

## **Binomial Approximation**

See exercise: 4.35, 4.41

#### Joint Distributions

1. Discrete case: 6.1, 6.19

Continuous case: 6.5, 6.35
Independence: 6.12, 6.27

4. Covariance: 8.14 - 8.16

#### Conditional Distributions

See exercise 10.1, 10.2, 10.5, 10.9

### Final Exams

See exercise: 3.37, 3.67, 5.10, 5.22, 6.6, 6.10, 6.32, 8.6, 8.13, 10.3

Note: This study guide is used for Botao Jin's sections only. Comments, bug reports: b jin@ucsb.edu