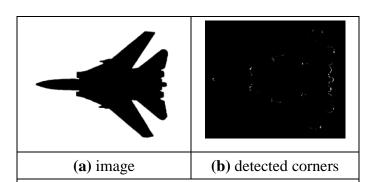
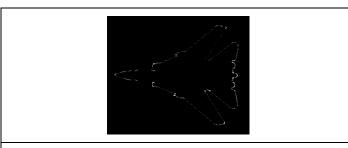
$$\kappa(t) = \frac{\dot{x}(t)\ddot{y}(t) - \dot{y}(t)\ddot{x}(t)}{\left[\dot{x}^{2}(t) + \dot{y}^{2}(t)\right]^{3/2}}$$



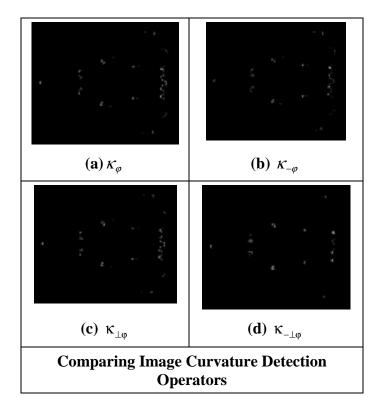
Curvature Detection by Difference

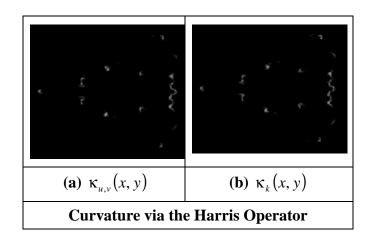
$$k_n(t) = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \varphi_{t+i} - \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=-n}^{-1} \varphi_{t+i}$$



Curvature Detection via Curve Fitting (via $\kappa(t)$)

$$\kappa_{\varphi}(x,y) = \frac{1}{\left(Mx^2 + My^2\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \left\{ My^2 \frac{\partial Mx}{\partial x} - MxMy \frac{\partial My}{\partial x} + Mx^2 \frac{\partial My}{\partial y} - MxMy \frac{\partial Mx}{\partial y} \right\}$$





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