

Linear Regression:

- Blue dots are the observed or the true value.
- The line is the regression line or the predicted value.
- X Model features or predictors
- y model target or label

Linear Regression Equation:

$$y = f(X) + E$$

where :

- **y** is the target we are trying to predict.
- **f(X)** is the function equals to **$b_0 + b_1X_1 + \dots + b_nX_n$** where **n** number of features and **b₀, b₁, .., b_n** unknown parameters we want to estimate.
- **E** is the error term The error term represents the difference between the actual observed values of the target Y and the values predicted by the linear regression model.

$$E = y_{\text{predicted}} - y_{\text{True}}$$

