Variation of mortality quotient at ages 15, 20, 40 and 60 as a function of time Female Male 1e-01 1e-02 1e-03 1e-04 1e-01 England & Wales 1e-02 1e-03 1e-04 1e-01 1e-02 Netherlands 1e-03 1e-04 1e-01 1e-02 Italy 1e-03 1e-04 1e-01 Mortality quotients Age 15 20 60 1e-01 1e-02 1e-03 1e-04 1e-01 1e-02 USA 1e-03 1e-04 1e-01 1e-02 Switzerland 1e-03 1e-04 1e-01 1e-02 1e-03 1e-04 1800 1900 2000 1800 1900 2000 Year