## ESI-EX-INI Logic Formula Solver

Automated Logical Formula Analysis and Theorem Proving using Resolution

#### Overview

The **ESI-EX-INI Logic Formula Solver** is a powerful tool for creating, managing, and analyzing logical formulas. It leverages the **resolution by refutation** technique to determine the **satisfiability** of logical expressions written in **Conjunctive Normal Form (CNF)**.

#### **Features**

- Create and save logical formulas in CNF
- Test the satisfiability of existing formulas
- View, manage, and test your formula collection
- Intuitive graphical interface (GUI) beginner-friendly!

## **Installation Instructions**

- 1. Ensure the following files are in the same directory:
  - gui\_solver.exe (main application interface)
  - o logic\_solver.exe (core engine)
- 2. No additional setup is needed. Just double-click to launch!

## **How to Use**

# Launching the App

• Double-click on gui\_solver.exe.

## **Main Menu Options**

### 1. Create New Formula

- Input a name (e.g., my\_formula)
- Choose number of clauses
- Enter each clause (one by one)
- o The formula is saved as a .cnf file

# 2. Test Existing Formula

- Browse and select a .cnf file
- Click to test
- o Results appear after a few seconds

#### 3. Show Available Formulas

- View saved formulas
- o Preview them in readable logic format
- o Optionally test selected formulas

#### 4. Show Credits

o Displays developer info and acknowledgments

# **Formula Syntax**

- Use capital letters for variables: P, Q, R
- Use ! for **negation**: !P = NOT P
- Use **spaces** to separate literals in a clause
- Each line represents a clause
- Clauses are connected with AND ( ∧ )
- Literals in a clause are connected with **OR** ( V )

### Example:

P !Q R !P S T !U

## Interpretation:

$$(P \lor \neg Q \lor R) \land (\neg P \lor S) \land (T \lor \neg U)$$

# **Testing Formulas**

- 1. Select "Test Existing Formula" or go to "Show Available Formulas"
- 2. Choose a file from the list
- 3. Click "Test Selected Formula"
- 4. A popup window will show the result:
  - SATISFIABLE → A valid interpretation exists
  - UNSATISFIABLE → Contradiction detected (empty clause)

# **Tips for Effective Use**

- Give your formulas meaningful names
- Group related clauses logically
- Use the **preview** feature to double-check before testing
- All formulas are stored automatically in CNF format

# Project Credits

Developed by 2CP06 Students – Advanced Logic Course ESI, Algiers – 2024

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