



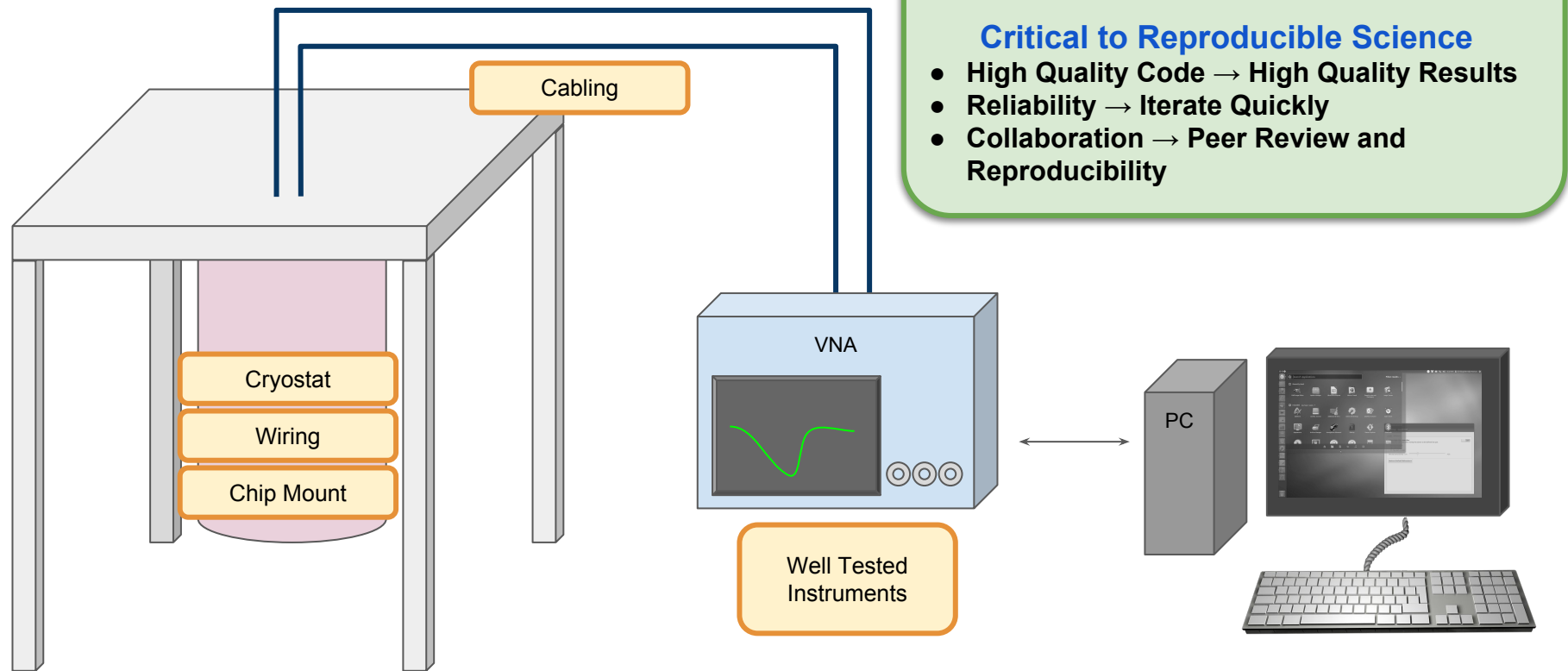
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Building Reproducible Experiment Software

Kunal Arya - Google AI Quantum team
February 8, 2019



Experiment Setup



Software for Reproducible Science

- Software is a complex challenge
- *Collaborating effectively* on software is even harder!
 - Companies spend millions on collaboration tools

	Lines of Code	Engineers
Google	2 Billion ¹	~60,000
Facebook	62 Million ²	~12,500 ³
Linux Kernel	25 Million ⁴	~17,800 ⁴

- Open Source practices make this easier
- Foster a community to own and drive development



Why Open Source Collaboration?

- Lower barrier of entry
- Avoid reinventing the wheel
- Solved problem in big projects
 - Apply them to scientific computing

Open Source Experiments

- A library of instrument interfaces
 - Different labs can evaluate different VNAs
- Spend less time writing instrument code, more time generating results
- Build a community around the code base
 - Place to discuss new physics

3 Components of Reproducible Software

Version Control

- Canonical Code Base
- History of Changes, Author, Date

Collaboration Tools

- Documentation
- Issue Tracking
- Code Review
(“Peer Review” for Code)

Automated Tests

- Code That Tests Code
- Resilience
- Confidence to Make Changes



Version Control

- “Experiment_Code_2019.zip”

Version Control

- “Experiment_Code_2019_01b.zip”

Version Control

- “Experiment_Code_2019_01b_final.zip”
- Ready to submit March Meeting paper!

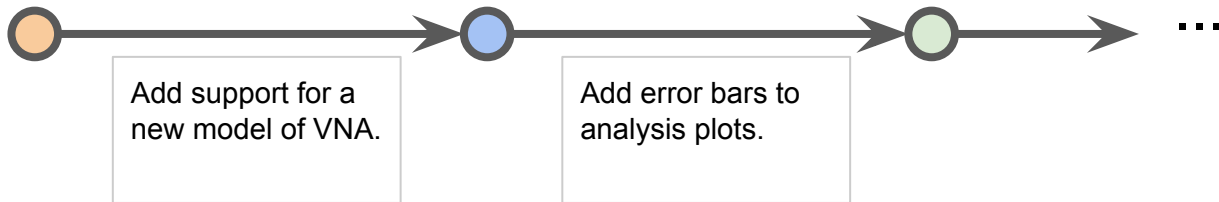
Version Control

- “Experiment_Code_2019_01b_final_final2.zip”
- Tracking history here is cumbersome!
 - How do you dig up that one analysis file you deleted?

Version Control (Git)

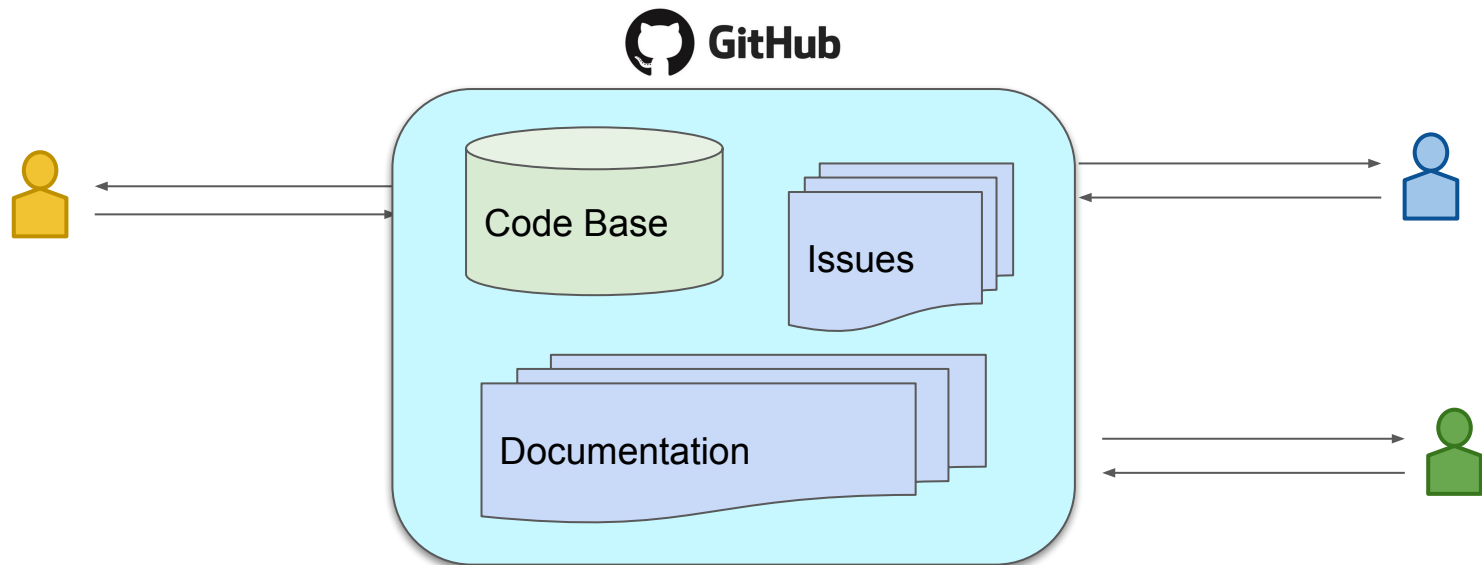


- System for tracking changes in code
- Each change is a “commit”:
 - Snapshot of the whole code base assigned a unique ID.
 - Author and message
- Tooling to navigate history and compare commits



Collaboration Tools (Github)

- Documentation
- Issue Tracking
- Code Review (“Peer Review” for Code)



Automated Tests (Travis CI)

- Code That Tests Code

- Example:

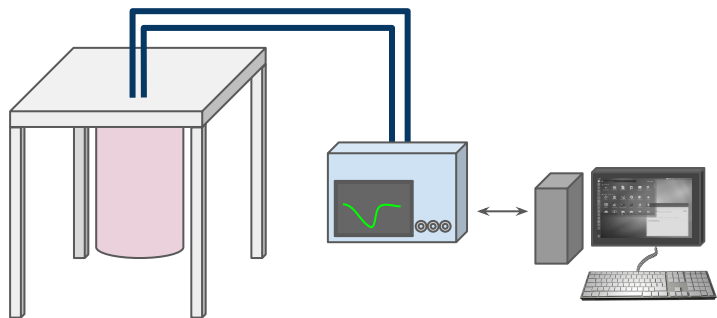
```
data = generate_lorentzian(peak_GHz=5.5)
results = analyze_data(data)
assert math.isclose(results.peak_GHz, 5.5)
```

- Resilience
- Confidence to Make Changes

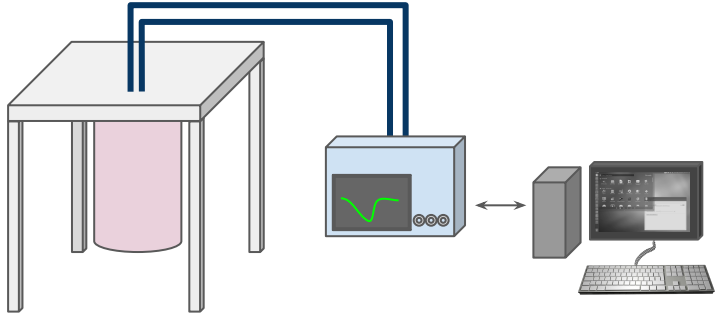
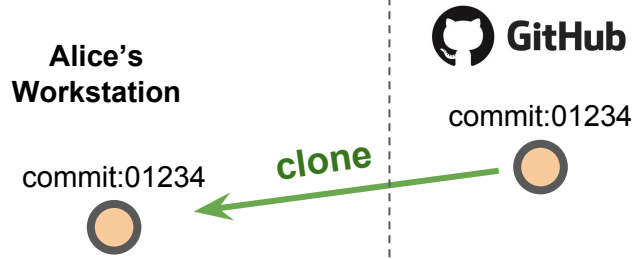
Git & Github Workflow Example



Scenario: Alice wants to take data on a new device.



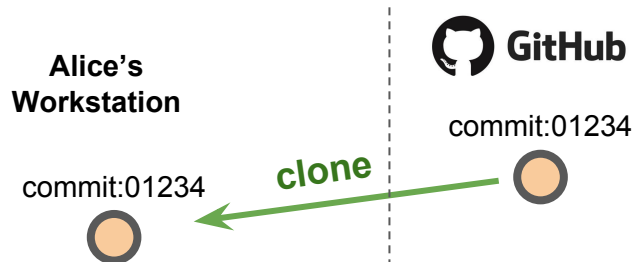
She first clones the code from Github onto her workstation.



Terminal

```
> git clone http://.../measurement.git
```

She runs the code and discovers a bug in the VNA interface code.

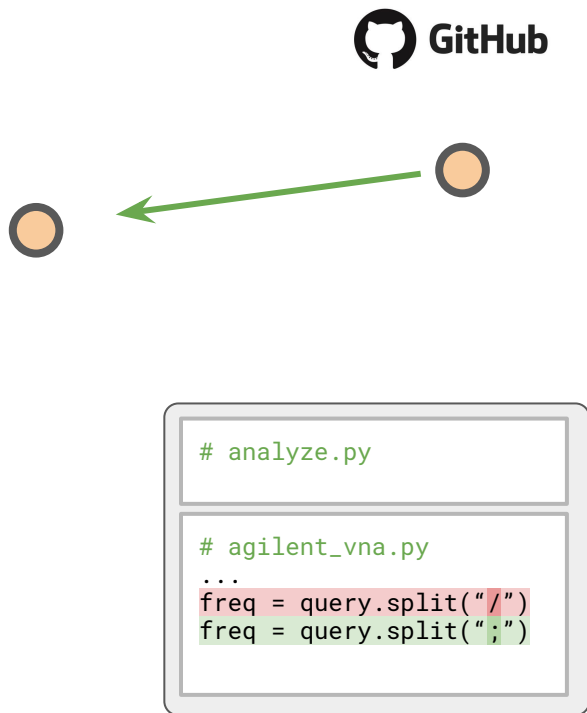


Terminal

```
> git clone http://.../measurement.git  
> python3 experiments/run.py  
...  
IndexError: list index out of range
```



She finds and fixes the issue.



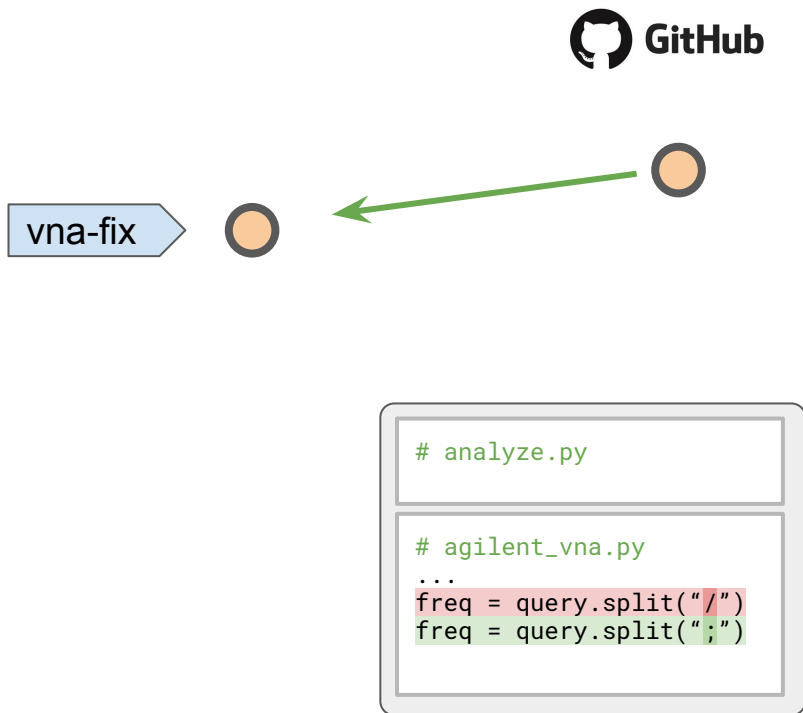
Terminal

```
> git clone http://.../measurement.git  
> python3 experiments/run.py  
...  
IndexError: list index out of range  
  
> edit cryores/instruments/agilent_vna.py  
  
> python3 experiments/run.py  
Peak frequency: 6.753231 GHz
```



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She creates a new branch called “vna_fix”.



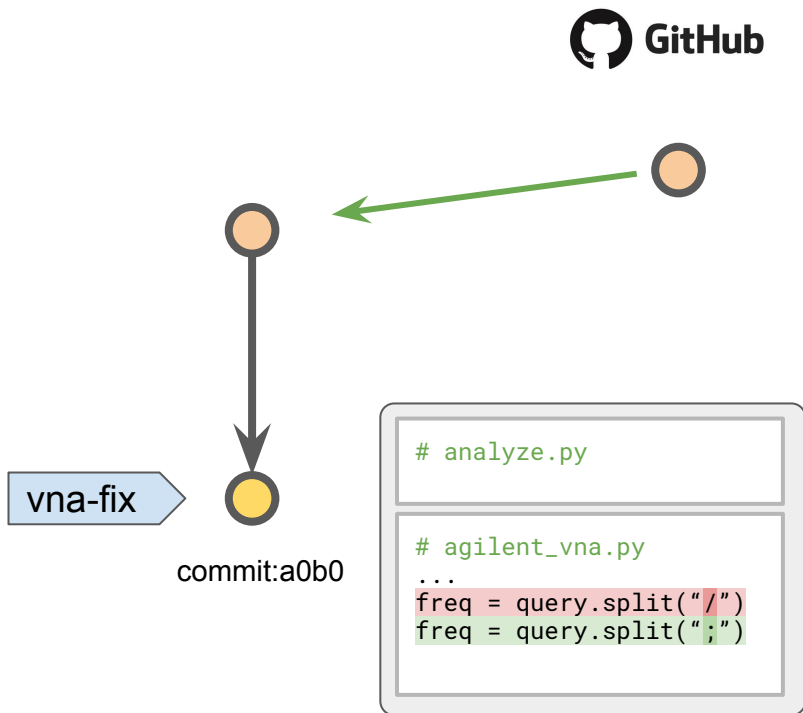
Terminal

```
> git clone http://.../measurement.git
> python3 experiments/run.py
...
IndexError: list index out of range
> edit cryores/instruments/agilent_vna.py
> python3 experiments/run.py
Peak frequency: 6.753231 GHz
> git checkout -b "vna-fix"
```



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...and adds a commit with her bug fix.

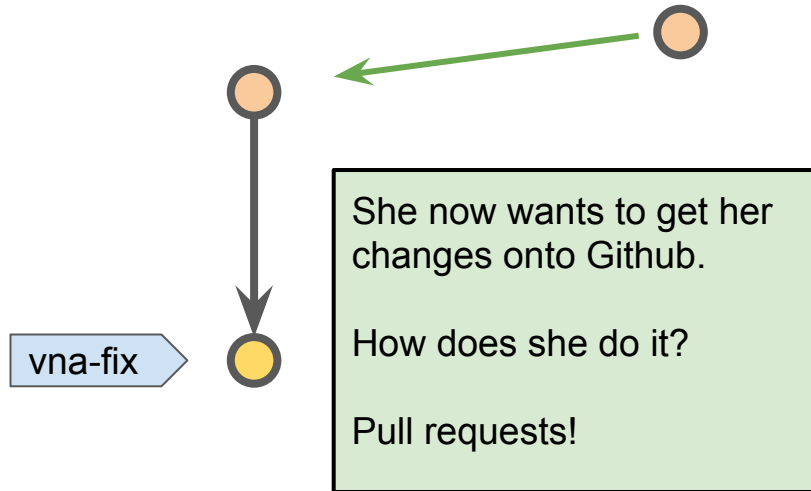


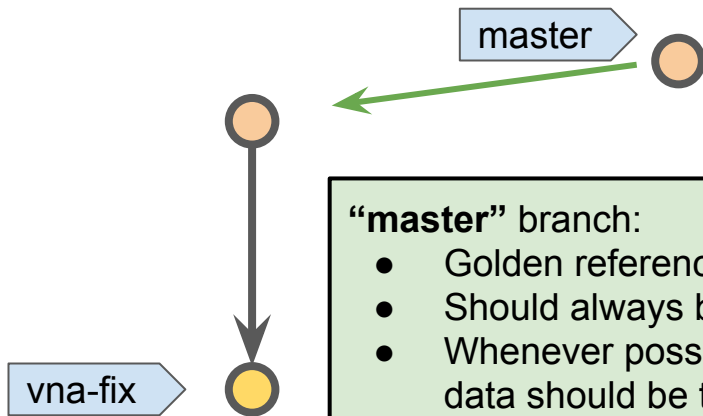
Terminal

```
> git clone http://.../measurement.git
> python3 experiments/run.py
...
IndexError: list index out of range
> edit cryores/instruments/agilent_vna.py
> python3 experiments/run.py
Peak frequency: 6.753231 GHz
> git checkout -b "vna-fix"
> git add cryores/instruments/agilent_vna.py
> git commit -m "Fix frequency message parsing"
```



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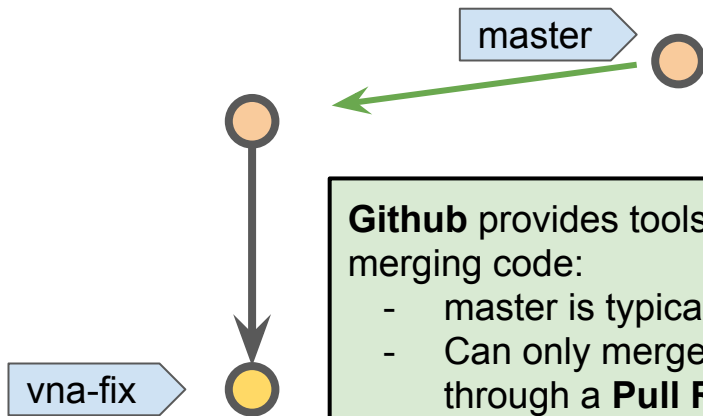




“master” branch:

- Golden reference.
- Should always be stable.
- Whenever possible, published data should be taken from code on master.

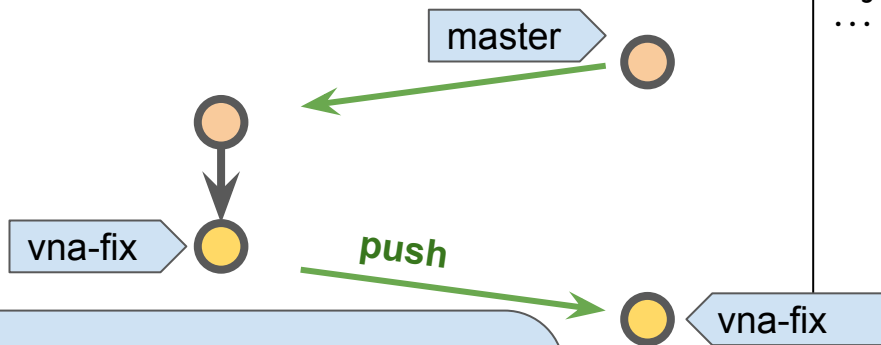




Github provides tools to formalize merging code:

- master is typically protected
- Can only merge into master through a **Pull Request**





On Github.com:

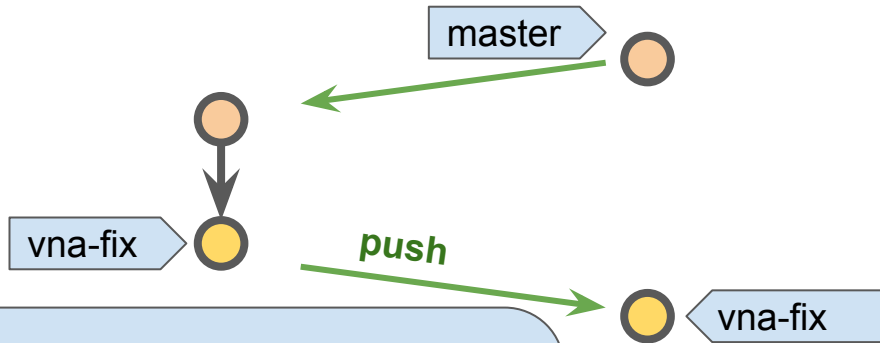
1. Alice **pushes** "vna-fix".

Terminal

```
> git push  
... created new branch ...
```



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On Github.com:

1. Alice **pushes** “vna-fix”
2. She creates a Pull Request to merge to master.



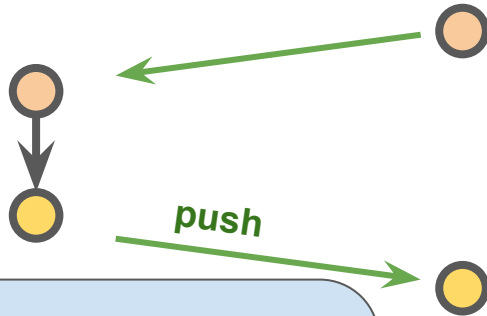
Pull Request #195

Alice wants to merge “vna-fix” into “master”

```
# vna.py
...
freq = query.split("/")
freq = query.split(";")
```



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On Github.com:

1. Alice **pushes** “vna-fix”
2. She creates a Pull Request to merge to master.
3. Bob sees the pull request, adds a suggestion then **approves** it.



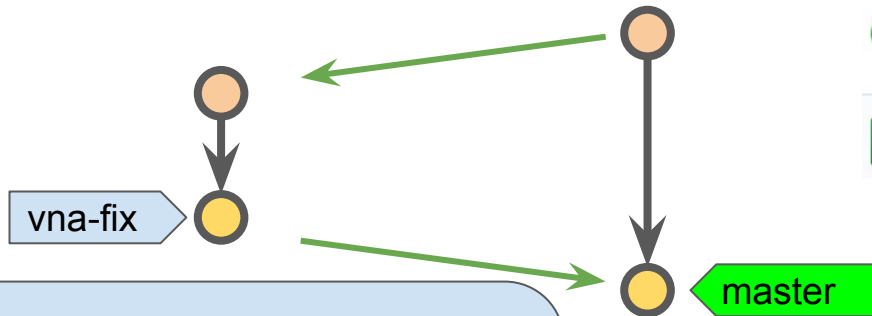
Alice wants to merge “vna-fix” into “master”

```
# vna.py
...
freq = query.split("/")
freq = query.split(",")
```

Nice! A comment here would be great!
Posted by **Bob**



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✓ This branch has no conflicts with the base branch
Merging can be performed automatically.

Squash and merge

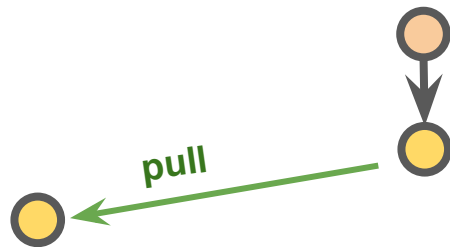
or view [command line instructions](#).

On Github.com:

1. Alice **pushes** “vna-fix”
2. She creates a Pull Request to merge to master.
3. Bob sees the pull request, adds a suggestion then **approves** it.
4. Alice **merges** it into master in Github.



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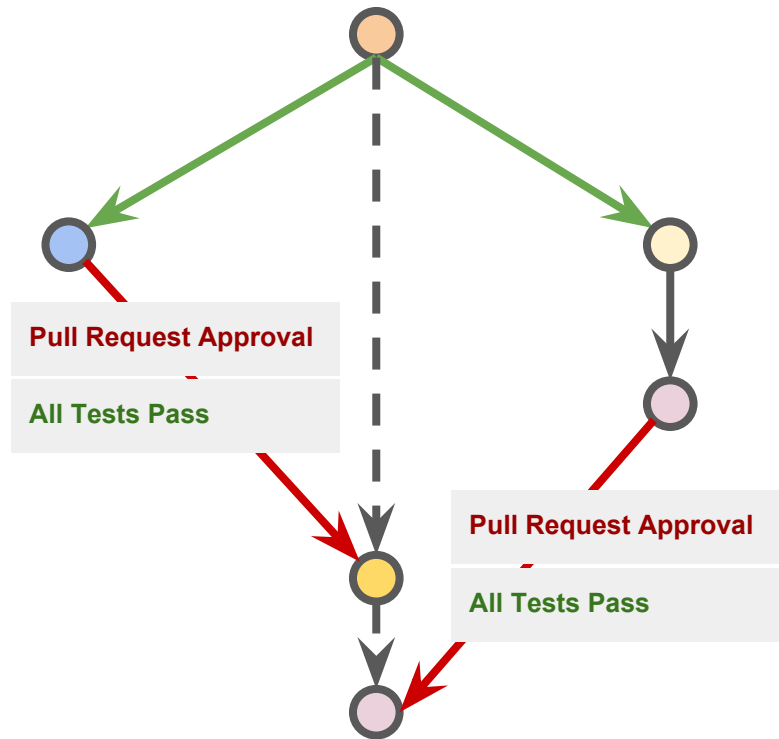


On her local machine, Alice switches back to master, **pulls** the changes she just merged in, and takes more data, **resulting in reproducible results.**



Automated Testing

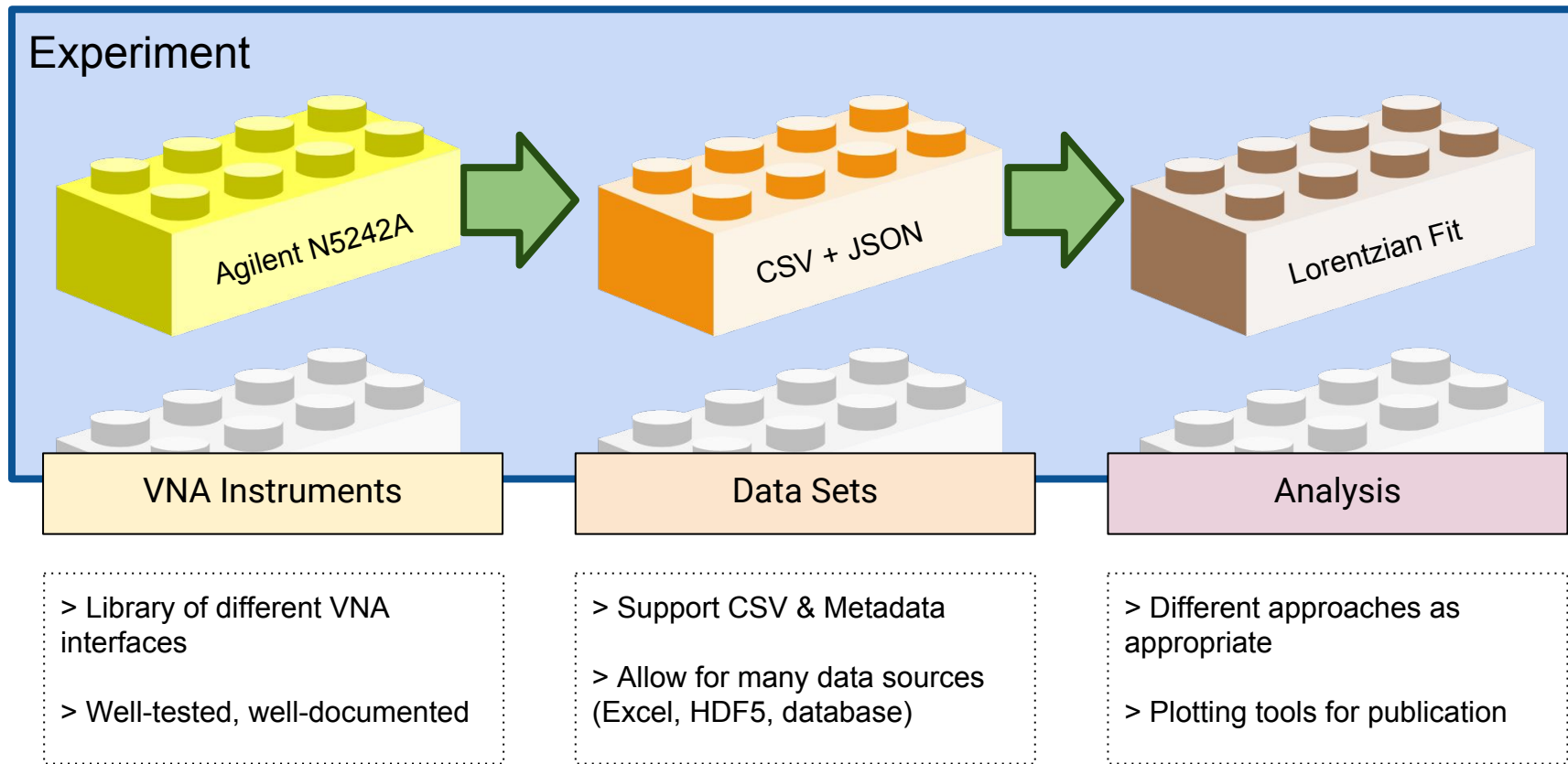
- Code that tests code
- Wherever possible, all code paths should execute during tests
- Integrate with Github (**Continuous Integration**)



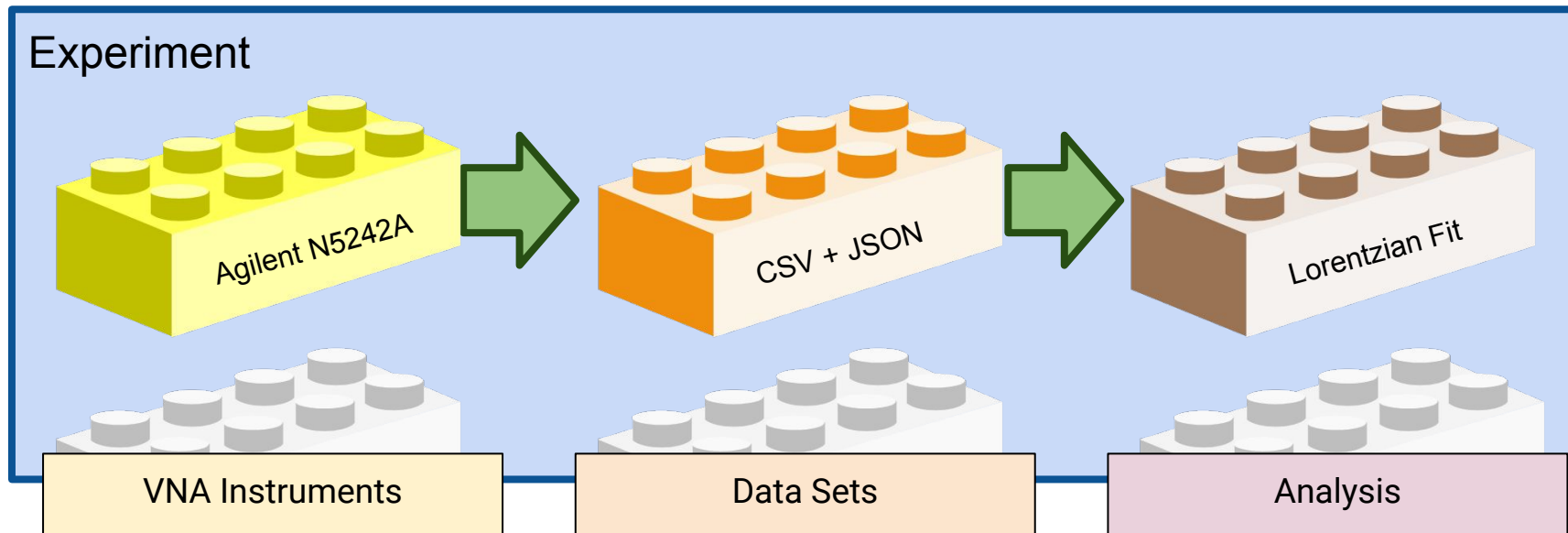
Experiment Code Modularity



Overview of Code



Overview of Code



- Can isolate any part of this
 - e.g. Create interface to existing data and try different analyses



Governance/Code of Conduct



Code of Conduct

- Encourage people from all walks of life to contribute
- Positive, constructive feedback in Pull Request reviews
- See:

https://github.com/Boulder-Cryogenic-Resonator-Testbed/measurement/blob/master/CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md

Governance

- How should the software organization be run?
- Handling conflicts, feature requests, legacy platforms, etc.



Potential Uses for These Tools

- Layout scripts - generating CPW geometries with materials-specific parameters
 - Open source resonator chip
- Publications - latex works well with git
- Sonnet, COMSOL models
- Solidworks (or other CAD) models
- Supply management
 - Shared BOMs

Questions/Comments?
kunalarya@google.com



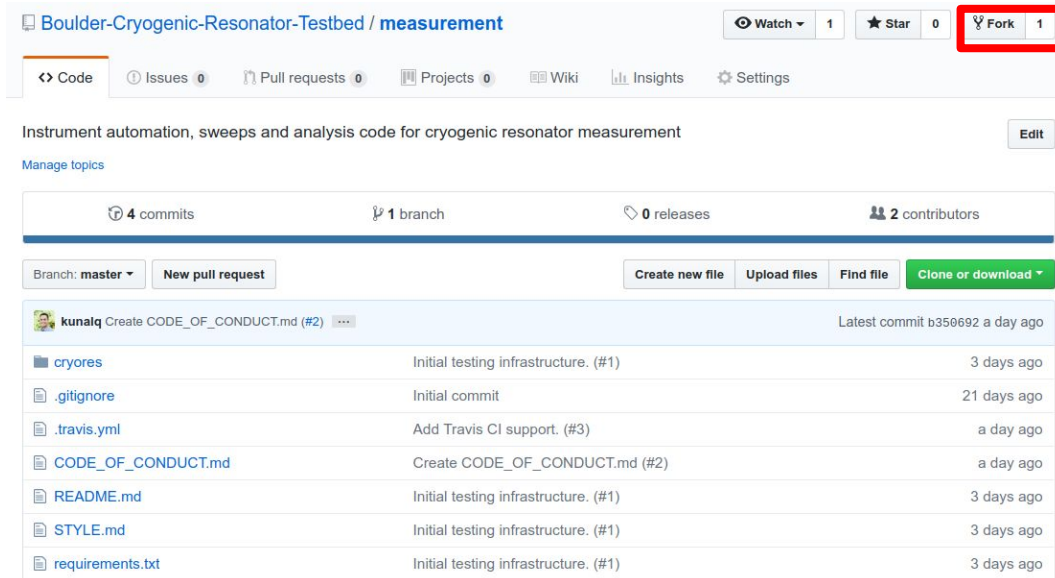
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Activities/Supplemental Slides



Pull Request Workflow

1. Sign up for an account on Github.com
2. Visit <https://github.com/Boulder-Cryogenic-Resonator-Testbed/measurement>
3. Click on the Fork button to fork the repo into your account:

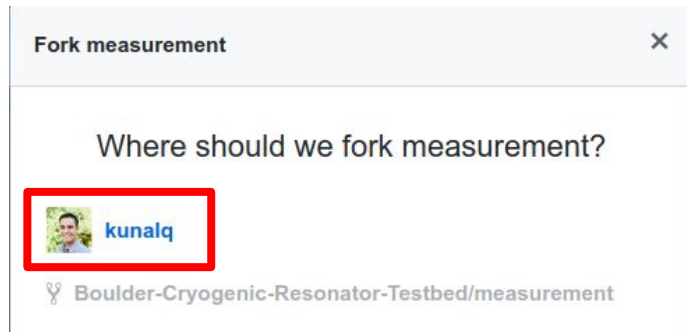


The screenshot shows the GitHub repository page for `Boulder-Cryogenic-Resonator-Testbed / measurement`. The repository description is "Instrument automation, sweeps and analysis code for cryogenic resonator measurement". The repository has 4 commits, 1 branch, 0 releases, and 2 contributors. The 'Fork' button is highlighted with a red box. Below the repository information, there is a table of commits.

Commit	Description	Time
<code>cryores</code>	Initial testing infrastructure. (#1)	3 days ago
<code>.gitignore</code>	Initial commit	21 days ago
<code>.travis.yml</code>	Add Travis CI support. (#3)	a day ago
<code>CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md</code>	Create CODE_OF_CONDUCT.md (#2)	a day ago
<code>README.md</code>	Initial testing infrastructure. (#1)	3 days ago
<code>STYLE.md</code>	Initial testing infrastructure. (#1)	3 days ago
<code>requirements.txt</code>	Initial testing infrastructure. (#1)	3 days ago

Pull Request Workflow

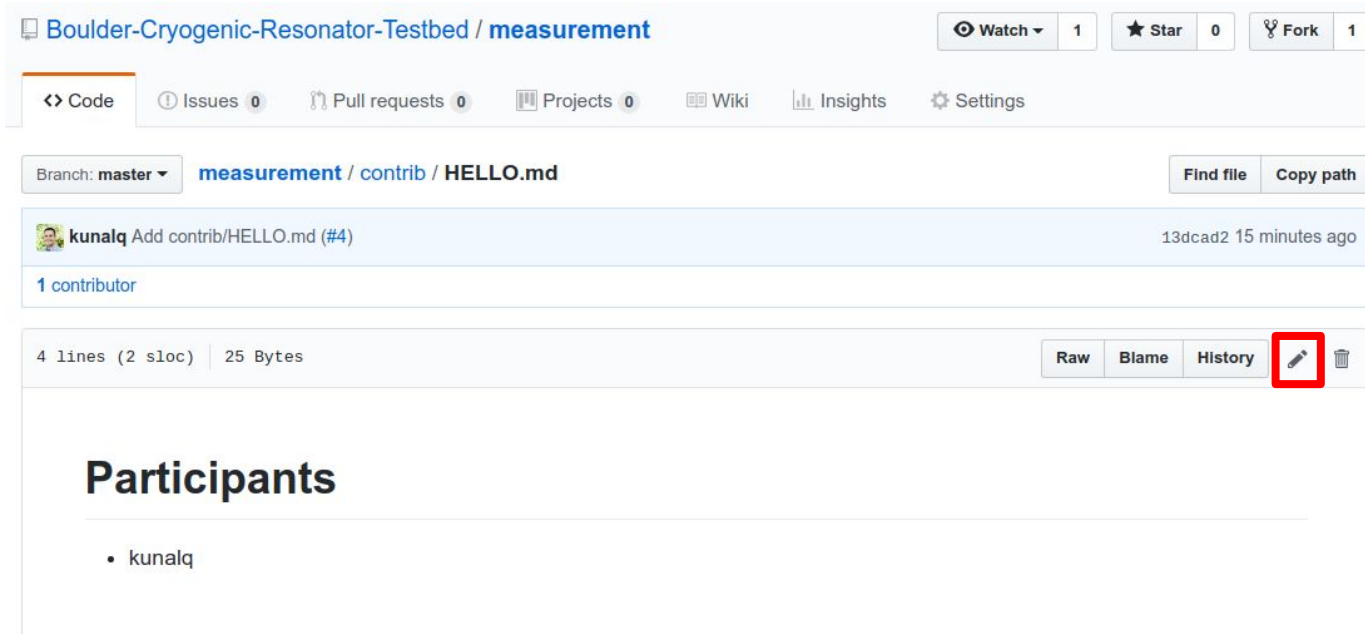
4. Select your username to fork into **[your-user-name]/measurement**



5. Click on the “contrib” folder, and the “HELLO.md” file.

Pull Request Workflow

6. Edit the file and add your name:



The screenshot shows a GitHub pull request interface. At the top, the repository is 'Boulder-Cryogenic-Resonator-Testbed' and the file path is 'measurement'. The pull request is titled 'Add contrib/HELLO.md (#4)' and was created 15 minutes ago by user 'kunalq'. The file 'HELLO.md' is 25 bytes and contains 4 lines of code. The file content is displayed as 'Participants' followed by a bulleted list containing 'kunalq'. In the top right corner of the file view, there are buttons for 'Raw', 'Blame', and 'History', and a red box highlights the 'Edit' icon (a pencil) next to a trash can icon.

Boulder-Cryogenic-Resonator-Testbed / **measurement**



Watch 1 Star 0 Fork 1

Code Issues 0 Pull requests 0 Projects 0 Wiki Insights Settings

Branch: master **measurement** / contrib / **HELLO.md** Find file Copy path

kunalq Add contrib/HELLO.md (#4) 13dcad2 15 minutes ago

1 contributor

4 lines (2 sloc) | 25 Bytes Raw Blame History  


Participants


- kunalq


Pull Request Workflow

6. Add your name:

7. Fill in the commit summary and more information in the body. Add it to a **new branch**, then propose the change.

measurement / contrib / HELLO.md  or cancel

 Edit file

 Preview changes

```
1 # Participants
2
3 * kunalq
4 * your name here
```

Commit changes

Add kunalq to HELLO.md

Adding my name.

☐ Commit directly to the master branch.

☒ Create a new branch for this commit and start a pull request. [Learn more about pull requests.](#)

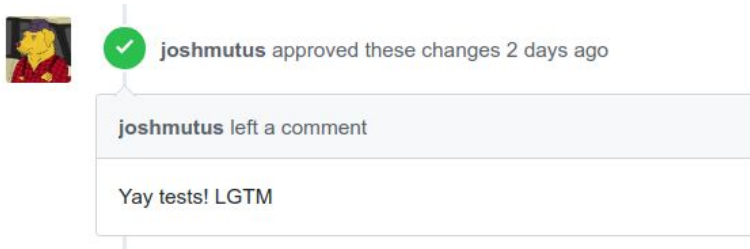
Propose file change

Cancel



Pull Request Workflow

8. Your PR is now ready! Wait for approval:



9. Merge the PR :)



Git and Github Resources:

- Software Carpentry
 - <https://software-carpentry.org/>
 - Can set up a software carpentry workshop at your institute!
- Installing git:
 - <https://git-scm.com/book/en/v2/Getting-Started-Installing-Git>
- Understanding git:
 - <https://rachelcarmena.github.io/2018/12/12/how-to-teach-git.html>
- Syncing your repo to the main repo:
 - First add the “upstream” remote: <https://help.github.com/articles/configuring-a-remote-for-a-fork/>
 - Fetch from “upstream” and merge: <https://help.github.com/articles/syncing-a-fork/>



Python Resources

- Creating a Python 3 virtualenv:
 - Linux (Ubuntu): <https://gist.github.com/Geoyi/d9fab4f609e9f75941946be45000632b>
 - Mac OS: <https://gist.github.com/pandafulmanda/730a9355e088a9970b18275cb9eade3>
 - Windows: <https://programwithus.com/learn-to-code/Pip-and-virtualenv-on-Windows/>