# **Machine Learning Model Tracking Document**

### 1. Dataset Information

Dataset Name:	Well 1225
Number of Samples:	1225
Number of Features:	4 (Tf, Rs, Gg, Api)
Target Variable:	Bob
Outlier Handling:	None
Feature Engineering Applied:	None
Scaling/Normalization Applied:	None
Encoding Applied:	None

## 2. Preprocessing Steps

Step	Description
Train-Test Split	70% - 30%
Shuffling	Yes, using random_state=42
Handling Missing Data	None
Feature Scaling	SVR Only
Feature Selection	None

## 3. Models Used & Hyperparameters

Model	Hyperparameters	Training Time	
Linear Regression	None	0.0011	
Ridge Regression	alpha = 0.001	0.0008	
Lasso Regression	alpha = 0.0077	0.0006	
Decision Tree	max_depth = 8	0.0018	
KNN	n_neighbors = 4	0.0009	
SVR	C= 0. 7.7426, epsilon= 0.01, kernel = rbf	0.0805	

### 4. Evaluation Metrics

Model	MSE	RMSE	MAE	R <sup>2</sup> Score	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>
Linear Regression	0.0019	0.0440	0.0246	0.9655	0.9651
Lasso Regression	0.0019	0.0440	0.0244	0.9655	0.9651
Ridge Regression	0.0019	0.0440	0.0246	0.9655	0.9651
Decision Tree	0.0037	0.0604	0.0317	0.9349	0.9342
KNN	0.0023	0.0481	0.0267	0.9588	0.9584
SVR	0.0018	0.0492	0.0218	0.9672	0.9669

## 5. Cross-Validation Summary (5-Fold)

Model	RMSE Mean	RMSE Std	MAE Mean	MAE Std	R <sup>2</sup> Mean	R <sup>2</sup> Std
SVR	0.044324	0.008102	0.021951	0.002342	0.966228	0.011101
Lasso Regression	0.05214	0.01212	0.02728	0.00144	0.9539	0.01545
Ridge Regression	0.05216	0.01207	0.02742	0.00141	0.9539	0.01534
Linear Regression	0.05216	0.01207	0.02742	0.00141	0.9539	0.01534
KNN	0.05452	0.00935	0.02843	0.00231	0.9496	0.01306
Decision Tree	0.05980	0.00793	0.03019	0.00271	0.9387	0.01560

### 6. Visualizations

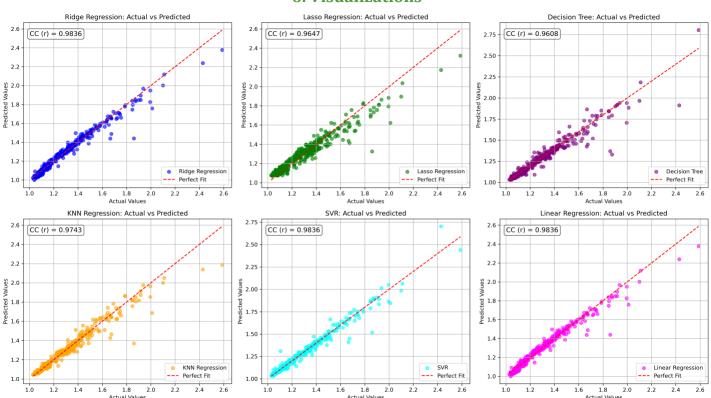


Figure 1: Actual vs. Predicted Values for Bob (Well 1225)

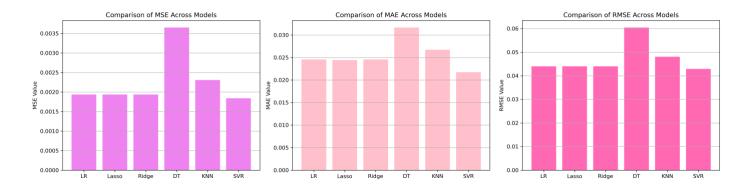


Figure 2: Bar Charts of MSE, RMSE, MAE for Bob (Well 1225)

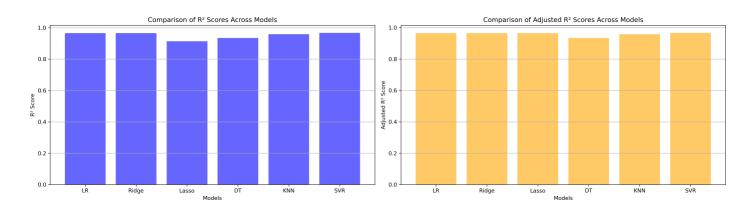


Figure 3: Bar Charts of  $R^2$  and Adjusted  $R^2$  for Bob (Well 1225)

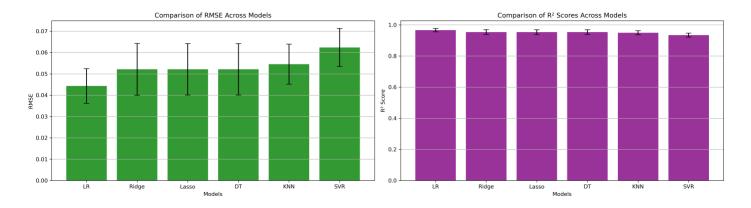


Figure 4: Error Bars for RMSE and R<sup>2</sup> from CV for Bob (Well 1225)

### 7. Observations & Next Steps

- **Best Performing Model**: SVR (RMSE: ~0.0443, R<sup>2</sup>: ~0.9662)
  - o SVR outperformed all other models across all metrics
  - o Lasso, Ridge, and Linear Regression performed similarly and closely behind
  - o KNN and Decision Tree performed moderately well

#### 8. Code Access

The complete source code for data preprocessing, model training, evaluation, and visualization is <u>available here</u>. The repository includes organized Jupyter notebooks for each phase, dataset, and target, as well as requirements for reproducibility.