

Machine Learning Model Tracking Document

1. Dataset Information

Dataset Name:	Well 160
Number of Samples:	160
Number of Features:	4 (Tf, Rs, Gg, Api)
Target Variable:	Pb
Outlier Handling:	None
Feature Engineering Applied:	None
Scaling/Normalization Applied:	None
Encoding Applied:	None

2. Preprocessing Steps

Step	Description
Train-Test Split	70% - 30%
Shuffling	Yes, using random_state=42
Handling Missing Data	None
Feature Scaling	Only SVR
Feature Selection	None

3. Models Used & Hyperparameters

Model	Hyperparameters	Training Time
Linear Regression	None	0.0008
Ridge Regression	alpha = 0.001	0.0015
Lasso Regression	alpha = 0.001	0.0032
Decision Tree	max_depth = 6	0.0007
KNN	n_neighbors = 13	0.0006
SVR	C = 100, epsilon= 0.01 ,kernel = rbf	0.0006

4. Evaluation Metrics

Model	MSE	RMSE	MAE	R ² Score	Adjusted R ²
Linear Regression	110361.5	332.21	272.51	0.9190	0.9115
Lasso Regression	110362.2	332.21	272.52	0.9190	0.9115
Ridge Regression	110383.5	332.24	272.54	0.9190	0.9115
Decision Tree	44140.4	210.10	133.62	0.9676	0.9646
KNN	141715.6	376.45	270.66	0.8960	0.8864
SVR	169585.1	411.80	315.96	0.8756	0.8640

5. Cross-Validation Summary (5-Fold)

Model	RMSE Mean	RMSE Std	MAE Mean	MAE Std	R ² Mean	R ² Std
Decision Tree	249.94	26.11	164.76	17.23	0.9443	0.0131
Ridge Regression	326.36	41.78	250.87	21.68	0.9041	0.0304
Lasso Regression	326.37	41.78	250.88	21.66	0.9041	0.0304
Linear Regression	326.37	41.78	250.88	21.66	0.9041	0.0304
KNN	382.91	63.47	291.19	47.00	0.8603	0.0665
SVR	417.55	37.10	315.86	24.32	0.8388	0.0597

6. Visualizations

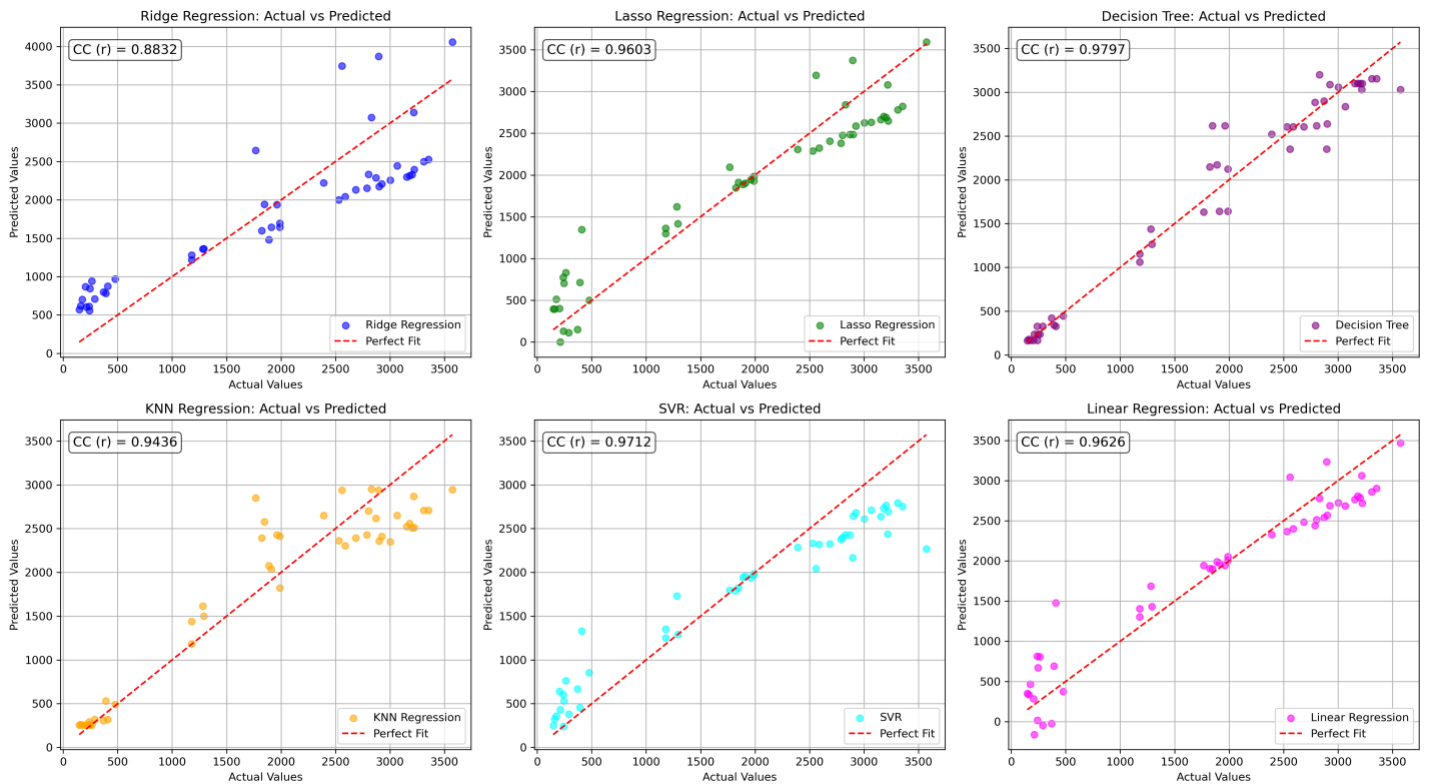


Figure 1: Actual vs. Predicted Values for Pb (Well 160)

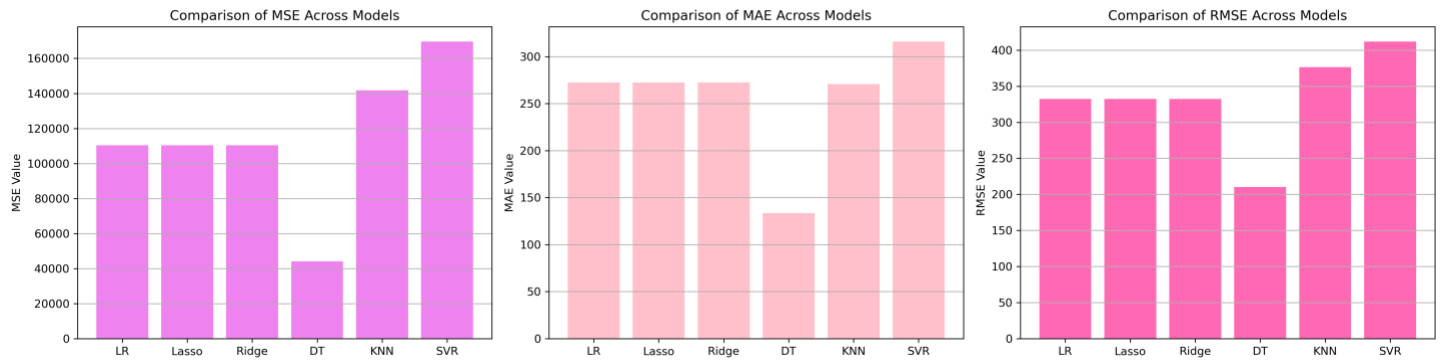


Figure 2: Bar Charts of MSE, RMSE, MAE for Pb (Well 160)

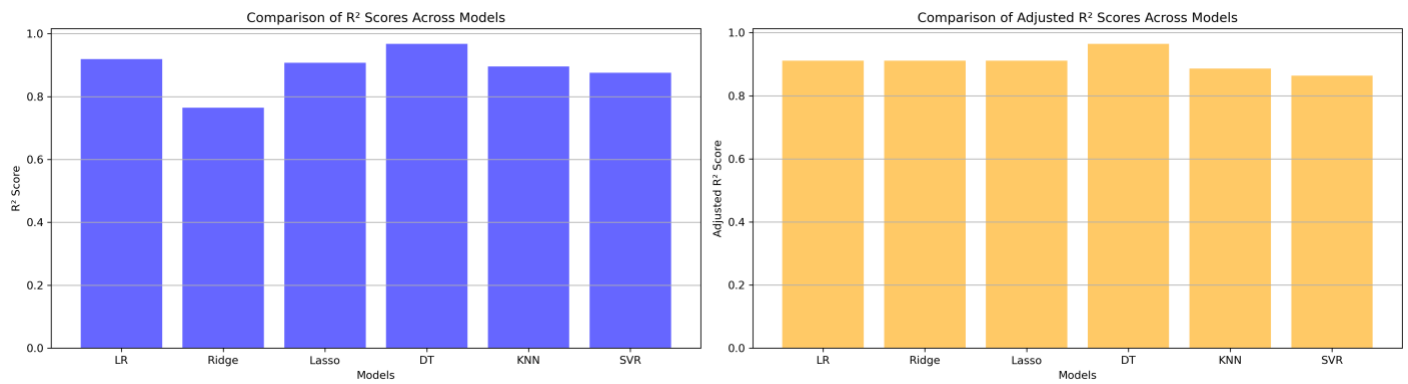


Figure 3: Bar Charts of R^2 and Adjusted R^2 for Pb (Well 160)

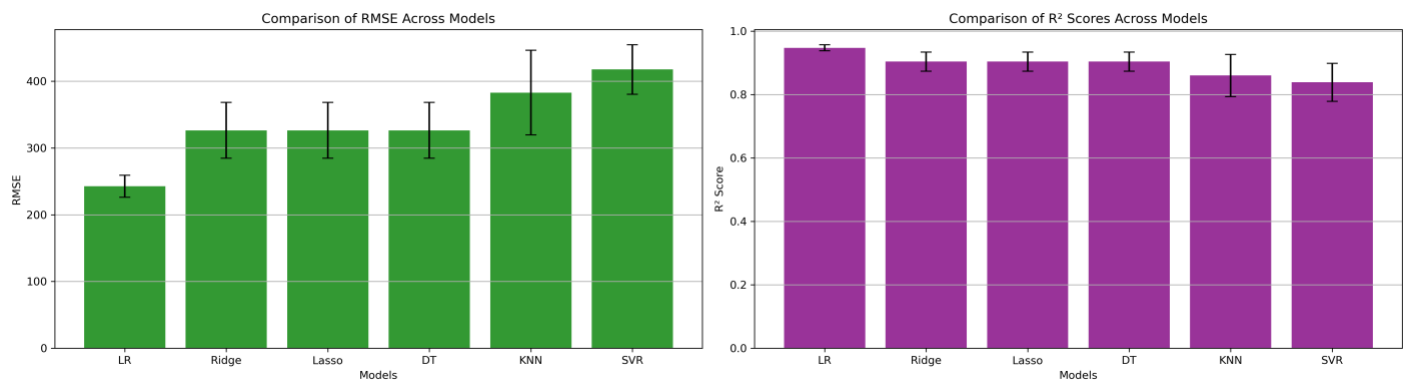


Figure 4: Error Bars for RMSE and R^2 from CV for Pb (Well 160)

7. Observations & Next Steps

- **Best Performing Model:** Decision Tree (RMSE: ~210.10, R^2 : ~0.9676)
 - Decision Tree outperformed regularized linear models
 - SVR shows significant underperformance
 - High variance in KNN and SVR RMSE across folds

8. Code Access

The complete source code for data preprocessing, model training, evaluation, and visualization is [available here](#). The repository includes organized Jupyter notebooks for each phase, dataset, and target, as well as requirements for reproducibility.