# **Machine Learning Model Tracking Document**

### 1. Dataset Information

Dataset Name:	Well 782
Number of Samples:	782
Number of Features:	4 (Tf, Rs, Gg, Api)
Target Variable:	Bob
Outlier Handling:	None
Feature Engineering Applied:	None
Scaling/Normalization Applied:	None
Encoding Applied:	None

## 2. Preprocessing Steps

Step	Description		
Train-Test Split	70% - 30%		
Shuffling	Yes, using random_state=42		
Handling Missing Data	None		
Feature Scaling	SVR only		
Feature Selection	None		

## 3. Models Used & Hyperparameters

Model	Hyperparameters	Training Time		
Linear Regression	None	0.0009		
Ridge Regression	alpha = 10.0	0.0006		
Lasso Regression	alpha = 0.0599	0.0006		
Decision Tree	max_depth = 16	0.0016		
KNN n_neighbors = 7		0.0010		
SVR	C = 0.1668, epslion: 0.01, kernel = rbf	0.0061		

#### **4. Evaluation Metrics**

Model	MSE	RMSE	MAE	R <sup>2</sup> Score	Adjusted R <sup>2</sup>
Linear	0.0031	0.0556	0.0346	0.9414	0.9404
Regression	0.0031	0.0330	0.0340	0.5414	0.9404
Lasso	0.0030	0.0549	0.0327	0.9428	0.9419
Regression	0.0030	0.0349	0.0327	0.9420	0.9419
Ridge	0.0031	0.0555	0.0345	0.9415	0.9404
Regression	0.0031	0.0555	0.0343	0.9413	0.9404
Decision	0.0062	0.0793	0.0410	0.8807	0.8786
Tree	0.0063	0.0793	0.0410	0.8807	0.8780
KNN	0.0032	0.0567	0.0322	0.9390	0.9379
SVR	0.0030	0.0545	0.0292	0.9437	0.9428

### 5. Cross-Validation Summary (5-Fold)

Model	RMSE Mean	RMSE Std	MAE Mean	MAE Std	R <sup>2</sup> Mean	R <sup>2</sup> Std
Ridge Regression	0.0635	0.0182	0.0342	0.0043	0.9403	0.0276
Linear Regression	0.0636	0.0182	0.0343	0.0043	0.9402	0.0276
Lasso Regression	0.0638	0.0192	0.0335	0.0051	0.9398	0.0292
KNN	0.0708	0.0231	0.0374	0.0077	0.9306	0.0215
SVR	0.0735	0.0400	0.0354	0.0099	0.9223	0.0586
Decision Tree	0.0918	0.0387	0.0449	0.0095	0.8821	0.0590

### 6. Visualizations

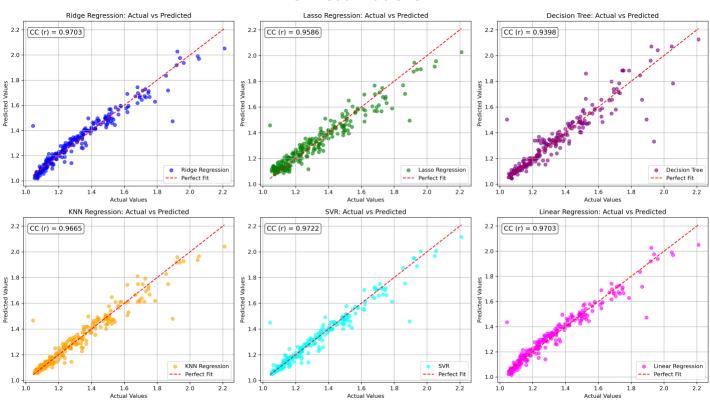


Figure 1: Actual vs. Predicted Values for Bob (Well 782)

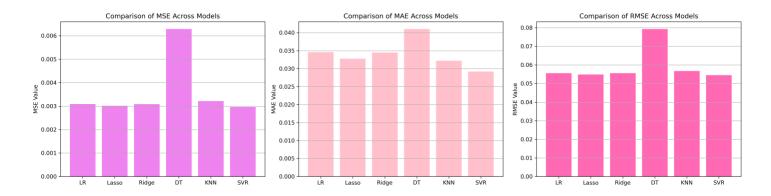


Figure 2: Bar Charts of MSE, RMSE, MAE for Bob (Well 782)

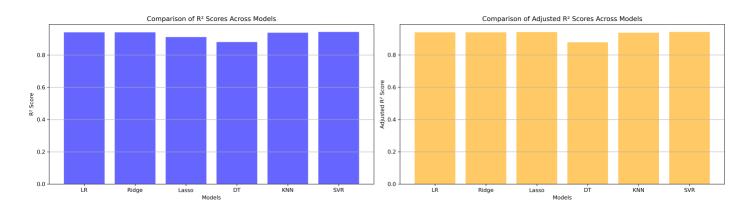


Figure 3: Bar Charts of R<sup>2</sup> and Adjusted R<sup>2</sup> for Bob (Well 782)

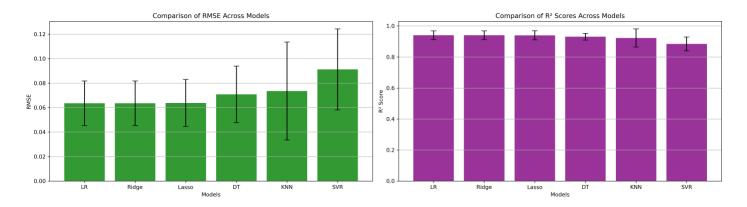


Figure 4: Error Bars for RMSE and R<sup>2</sup> from CV for Bob (Well 782)

#### 7. Observations & Next Steps

- **Best Performing Model: Ridge** (RMSE: ~0.0635, R<sup>2</sup>: ~0.9403)
  - $\circ$  Ridge, Linear, and Lasso models performed nearly identically with  $R^2 \approx 0.94$
  - SVR showed the highest variance and the lowest R<sup>2</sup> (~0.9224), underperforming the linear models
  - o KNN and Decision Tree had moderate to lower performance, with Decision Tree being the weakest overall

#### 8. Code Access

The complete source code for data preprocessing, model training, evaluation, and visualization is <u>available here</u>. The repository includes organized Jupyter notebooks for each phase, dataset, and target, as well as requirements for reproducibility.