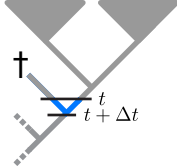
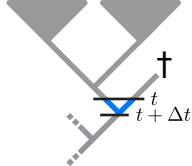


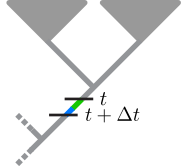
(i) no speciation,  
no rate shift



(ii) no rate shift,  
speciation,  
extinction of  
left branch



(iii) no rate shift,  
speciation,  
extinction of  
right branch



(iv) no speciation,  
rate shift