

№ 15.

7

$$\begin{cases} 0,63x_1 - 1,72x_2 + 3,37x_3 = -0,75; \\ -1,72x_1 - 2,27x_2 + 1,62x_3 = 1,27; \\ 3,27x_1 + 1,62x_2 - 0,43x_3 = 2,74. \end{cases}$$

$$\xi = 1e^{-3}$$

--- 3

Ax

y

$$Ax=y$$

$$A=UU^T, u=$$

$$u = \begin{pmatrix} u_{11} & u_{12} & u_{13} \\ 0 & u_{22} & u_{23} \\ 0 & 0 & u_{33} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} u_{11}^2 + u_{12}^2 + u_{13}^2 & u_{12}u_{22} + u_{13}u_{23} & u_{13}u_{33} \\ u_{12}u_{22} + u_{13}u_{23} & u_{22}^2 + u_{23}^2 & u_{23}u_{33} \\ u_{13}u_{33} & u_{23}u_{33} & u_{33}^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

все решения

$$u_{33} = \pm 0,66i$$

$$\{u_{11} \approx -2,0949i, u_{12} \approx -5,6062, u_{13} \approx -5,1392i, u_{22} \approx -1,9579, u_{23} \approx -2,4705i\}$$

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$$Ax=y$$

$$u u^T x = y$$

$$u^T x = z$$

$$u z =$$

$$u z = y$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-209i \cdot z_1 - 560z_2 - 514i \cdot z_3}{100} \\ \frac{-196z_2 - 247i \cdot z_3}{100} \\ \frac{33i \cdot z_3}{50} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -0,75 \\ 1,27 \\ 2,74 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} z_1 \\ z_2 \\ z_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -5,9i \\ -5,88 \\ -4,15i \end{pmatrix} =$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \frac{-209i \cdot x_1}{100} \\ \frac{-140x_1 - 49x_2}{25} \\ \frac{-514i \cdot x_1 - 247i \cdot x_2 + 66i \cdot x_3}{100} \end{pmatrix} = u^T x$$

$$u^T x = z$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2,82 \\ -5,07 \\ -3,26 \end{pmatrix}$$

почные значения

- ответ

$$x = \begin{pmatrix} 2,84 \\ -5,11 \\ -3,36 \end{pmatrix}$$

$\|x - x_{\text{точное}}\|_r = 0,1$  . точность теряется из-за округлений до сотых

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2

2-ое задание (метод итераций)

$$\frac{q^k}{1-q} \cdot \|x^1 - x^0\|_r < \xi = 1e^{-3} \quad \left| \frac{(1-q)}{\|x^1 - x^0\|_r} \right|$$

$$q^k < \frac{\xi(1-q)}{\|x^1 - x^0\|_r} \quad \left| \log q \dots \right|$$

$$k > \log_q \frac{\xi(1-q)}{\|x^1 - x^0\|_r}$$

$$k = \left\lceil \log_q \frac{\xi(1-q)}{\|x^1 - x^0\|_r} \right\rceil$$

3

№ 15. 
$$\begin{cases} 7.8x_1 + 5.3x_2 + 4.8x_3 = 1.8; \\ 3.3x_1 + 1.1x_2 + 1.8x_3 = 2.3; \\ 4.5x_1 + 3.3x_2 + 2.8x_3 = 3.4. \end{cases}$$

$$Ax = y$$

$$x = Bx + b$$

$$\rho(B) > 1$$

$$x = Fx + Hx + b$$

$$x = (E - H)^{-1}Fx + (E - H)^{-1}b$$

$$x = \tilde{B}x + \tilde{b}$$

$$\tilde{B} = B_1 + B_2$$

$$\det(\lambda B_1 + B_2 - \lambda E) = 0$$

$$\max |\lambda_i| > 1 \Rightarrow \text{не сходится}$$

#### 4-ое задание (метод Зейделя 2-ой вариант)

все нормы  $-A_1^{-1} \cdot A_2 > 1$ , поэтому приведём  $A$  к диагонально-представляющей матрице.

1-ая норма: 20.082442067736185

2-ая норма: 15.082780748663101

3-ая норма: 14.177122175527723

спектральный радиус  $-A_1^{-1} \cdot A_2 = 5.2405108584012465$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} [0.17, -0.13, -0.11, -0.12], \\ [1.0, -1.0, -0.13, 0.13], \\ [0.35, 0.33, 0.12, 0.13], \\ [0.13, 0.11, -0.13, -0.11] \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} (1) = (1) + (3) \\ \sim \end{matrix} \begin{pmatrix} [0.52, 0.2, 0.01, 0.01] \\ [1., -1., -0.13, 0.13] \\ [0.35, 0.33, 0.12, 0.13] \\ [0.13, 0.11, -0.13, -0.11] \end{pmatrix} \begin{matrix} (2) = (2) - (3) \\ \sim \end{matrix}$$
$$\sim \begin{pmatrix} [0.52, 0.2, 0.01, 0.01] \\ [0.65, -1.33, -0.25, 0.] \\ [0.35, 0.33, 0.12, 0.13] \\ [0.13, 0.11, -0.13, -0.11] \end{pmatrix} \sim$$