Project #2

Introduction

This project is about the implemention of naïve-Bayes text classification model and its evaluatation.

```
Train data---Pre-Process
100%|
                                                                                   | 5787/5787 [00:13<00:00, 442.10it/s]
Test data---Pre-Process
100%
                                                                                   | 2298/2298 [00:04<00:00, 483.23it/s]
Generate the word count file
                                                                                   5787/5787 [00:00<00:00, 10329.07it/s]
                                                                                 | 5787/5787 [00:00<00:00, 519396.50it/s]
100%
                                                                               | 18117/18117 [00:00<00:00, 230187.07it/s]
100%
Generate the word dict file
Calculate the probability of each word and class
                                                                                               | 0/10000 [00:00<?, ?it/s]
100%
                                                                               | 10000/10000 [00:00<00:00, 75622.64it/s]
Prediction
100%|
                                                                                 | 2298/2298 [00:00<00:00, 16586.81it/s]
Evaluation
100%|
                                                                                | 2298/2298 [00:00<00:00, 567973.52it/s]
crude
           Precision
grain
         : Precision
                        0.7297297297, Recall
                                                0.7941176471, F1
                                                                     0.7605633803
money-fx : Precision
                        0.6553672316, Recall
                                                0.8656716418, F1
                                                                     0.7459807074
                                 0.0, Recall
                                                   undefined, F1
                                                                       undefined
acq
         : Precision
                        0.9566020314, Recall
                                                                    0.8096912857
                                                 0.701897019, F1
earn
         : Precision
The F1 score of the classification result is: 0.5599683861425395
    ox@Box] - [/mnt/d/NLP_Project/Project2] - [Thu Mar 24, 09:35]
```

Description

Pre-Process

open file and load as json data

```
with open(inputfile,encoding='utf-8') as f:
  input_dict=json.load(f)
```

stemming

```
stemmer = nltk.stem.porter.PorterStemmer()
for i in tqdm.tqdm(input_dict):
    i[2] = re.sub(u"([^\u0041-\u005a\u0061-\u007a ])", "",
i[2]).lower().split()
    for k in range(len(i[2])):
        i[2][k] = stemmer.stem(i[2][k])
```

save file as json type

```
with open(outputfile,'w+',encoding='utf-8') as f:
    f.write(json.dumps(input_dict))
```

Word Count

• open file and load as json data

```
with open(inputfile,encoding='utf-8') as f:
  input_dict=json.load(f)
```

count

```
sta = \{\}
for i in tqdm.tqdm(input_dict):
    for word in i[2]:
        if word not in sta:
            sta[word] = {}
        if i[1] not in sta[word]:
            sta[word][i[1]] = 1
        else:
            sta[word][i[1]] += 1
crude_sum = 0
grain_sum = 0
money_sum = 0
acq_sum = 0
earn_sum = 0
for i in tqdm.tqdm(input_dict):
    s=1
    j=i[1]
    if j == 'crude':
        crude sum += s
    if j == 'grain':
       grain_sum += s
    if j == 'money-fx':
        money_sum += s
    if j == 'acq':
        acq_sum += s
    if j == 'earn':
        earn_sum += s
res = '{} {} {} {} {}\n'.format(crude_sum, grain_sum, money_sum, acq_sum,
earn sum)
t data=[]
for i in tqdm.tqdm(sta):
    l = sta[i]
    t = 'crude'
    if t in 1:
        crude = 1[t]
    else:
```

```
crude = 0
t = 'grain'
if t in 1:
    grain = l[t]
else:
    grain = 0
t = 'money-fx'
if t in 1:
    money = 1[t]
else:
    money = 0
t = 'acq'
if t in 1:
    acq = l[t]
else:
    acq = 0
t = 'earn'
if t in 1:
    earn = l[t]
else:
    earn = 0
t_data.append([i, crude, grain, money, acq, earn])
```

sort

```
t_data=sorted(t_data,key=lambda x:x[0])
```

• save the data

```
with open(outputfile, 'w+', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    f.write(res[:-1])
```

Feature Selection

load stopword dataset from nltk

```
stop=set(stopwords.words('english'))
```

• read file and save it in a list

```
data=[]
with open(inputfile, encoding='utf-8') as f:
    f.readline()
    line = f.readline()
```

```
while line:
    s=line.split()
    if s[0] not in stop:
        for i in range(1,len(s)):
            s[i]=int(s[i])
        s.append(s[1]+s[2]+s[3]+s[4]+s[5])
        print(s)
        data.append(s)
    line = f.readline()
```

sort by the frequency of each word and get the most threshold frequency words

```
res=sorted(data,key=lambda x:(x[-1]))[::-1]
res=res[:threshold]
```

count the frequency of each category

```
crude_sum = 0
grain_sum = 0
money_sum = 0
acq_sum = 0
earn_sum = 0
for i in res:
    crude_sum+=i[1]
    grain_sum += i[2]
    money_sum += i[3]
    acq_sum += i[4]
    earn_sum += i[5]
```

generate the result and save it

```
st="{} {} {} {} {}\n".format(crude_sum,grain_sum,money_sum,acq_sum,earn_sum)
for i in res:
    st+="{} {} {} {} {} {}\n".format(i[0],i[1],i[2],i[3],i[4],i[5])
with open(outputfile, 'w+', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    f.write(st[:-1])
```

Calculate Probability

calculate the class probability and write them into result

```
res=""
with open(word_count, encoding='utf-8') as f:
    line=f.readline().split()
    for i in range(0, len(line)):
```

```
line[i] = int(line[i])
sum=line[0]+line[1]+line[2]+line[3]+line[4]
res+="{} {} {} {}
{}\n".format(line[0]/sum,line[1]/sum,line[2]/sum,line[3]/sum,line[4]/sum)
```

• calculate the word probability and write them into result

```
data=[]
with open(word_dict, encoding='utf-8') as f:
    line=f.readline().split()
    for i in range(₀, len(line)):
        line[i] = int(line[i])
    p = line
    line=f.readline()
    while line:
        s = line.split()
        for i in range(1, len(s)):
            s[i] = int(s[i])
        data.append(s)
        line=f.readline()
for i in tqdm.tqdm(data):
    res+="{} {} {} {} {}\n".format(
        i[0],
        (i[1] + 1) / (len(data)+p[0]),
        (i[2] + 1) / (len(data)+p[1]),
        (i[3] + 1) / (len(data)+p[2]),
        (i[3] + 1) / (len(data)+p[3]),
        (i[5] + 1) / (len(data)+p[4])
    )
```

save data

```
with open(outputfile, 'w+', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    f.write(res[:-1])
```

Classify

get probability data

```
data={}
with open(probability, encoding='utf-8') as f:
    line=f.readline().split()
    for i in range(0, len(line)):
        line[i] = float(line[i])
    p = line
    line = f.readline()
    while line:
```

```
s=line.split()
data[s[0]]=list(map(float,s[1:]))
line=f.readline()
```

load test data

```
with open(testset,encoding='utf-8') as f:
   test_data = json.load(f)
```

• calculate the probability of each class and find the max one

```
for d in tqdm.tqdm(test_data,total=len(test_data)):
    t_data=[]
    for i in range(5):
        p1=p[i]
        for k in d[2]:
            if k in data:
                p1=p1*data[k][i]
        t_data.append(p1)
    m=t_data[0]
    m i=0
    for i in range(5):
        if t_data[i]>m:
            m=t_data[i]
            m_i=i
    if m_i==0:
        res+="{} {}\n".format(d[0],'crude')
    if m_i==1:
        res+="{} {}\n".format(d[0],'grain')
    if m i==2:
        res+="{} {}\n".format(d[0],'money-fx')
    if m i==3:
        res+="{} {}\n".format(d[0],'acq')
    if m i==4:
        res+="{} {}\n".format(d[0],'earn')
```

• save the result

```
with open(outputfile, 'w+', encoding='utf-8') as f:
    f.write(res[:-1])
```

F1 score

• _f1_score(table,index) get tp,tn,fn,fp of one class

```
tp=0
tn=0
fn=0
fp=0
for i in range(len(table)):
    for j in range(len(table)):
        if i!=index and j!=index:
            tn+=table[i][j]
for i in range(len(table)):
    if i!=index:
        fn+=table[index][i]
        fp+=table[i][index]
tp=table[index][index]
return tp,tn,fn,fp
```

• generate the table from the test file and probability file

```
t_test=[]
with open(classification_result, encoding='utf-8') as f:
    line=f.readline()
    while line:
        line=line.split()
        if line[1] == 'crude':
            t_test.append(0)
        if line[1] == 'grain':
            t_test.append(1)
        if line[1] == 'money-fx':
            t test.append(2)
        if line[1] == 'acq':
            t_test.append(3)
        if line[1] == 'earn':
            t_test.append(4)
        line=f.readline()
for i in tqdm.tqdm(range(len(t))):
    res[t_test[i]][t[i]]+=1
```

calculate the f1 of each result (if tp+fp or tp+fn is zero, the reslut will be set as undefined respectively), print the result and return the avg(f1)

```
ans=0
for i in range(5):
    tp, tn, fn, fp=_f1_score(res,i)
    p=tp/(tp+fp) if tp+fp>0 else 'undefined'
    r=tp/(tp+fn) if tp+fn>0 else 'undefined'
    f1=2*(p*r)/(p+r) if p!='undefined' and r!='undefined' else 'undefined'
    output=""
    if i==0:
        output+='crude '
```

```
if i==1:
    output+='grain '
    if i==2:
        output+='money-fx '
    if i==3:
        output+='acq '
    if i==4:
        output+='earn '
    output+=": Precision {:>15.10}, Recall {:>15.10}, F1
{:>15.10}".format(p,r,f1)
        ans+=f1 if f1!='undefined' else 0
        print(output)
return ans/5
```

Conclusions

My reslut

```
..[$] <( (git)-[master]-)> ./run.sh
Train data---Pre-Process
                                                                                          | 5787/5787 [00:13<00:00, 442.10it/s]
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0%|
100%|
                                                                                     | 10000/10000 [00:00<00:00, 75622.64it/s]
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100%
                                                                                       | 2298/2298 [00:00<00:00, 16586.81it/s]
Evaluation
                                                                                      | 2298/2298 [00:00<00:00, 567973.52it/s]
100%
                          0.9833333333, Recall
                                                    0.3206521739, F1
                                                                          0.4836065574
            Precision
crude
                                                    0.7941176471, F1
0.8656716418, F1
grain
          : Precision
                          0.7297297297, Recall
                                                                          0.7605633803
money-fx : Precision
                          0.6553672316, Recall
                                                                          0.7459807074
         : Precision
                                   0.0, Recall
                                                      undefined, F1
                                                                            undefined
earn
         : Precision
                         0.9566020314, Recall
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