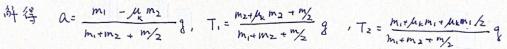
班级: 计可 姓名: 总通副 编号: 20200(0%9) 科目: 大吻

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5.10 已知: 半径 R, 小园板半花 是 , 挖坛园板后夜堂 m. (设户为园板宏友, 上为屋庄) 求:板绕层中心的转动惯量 J.

5.11 已知:《两物体质量 m, m2,定滑乾质量 m, 半径 r, 摩擦系数 /\*\* 式: m, 加速度 a , 绳子张力 T, , T2

師: 对m, 由年版第二定律, 有  $-T_1 + m_1 g = m_1 a$ 对m2,由牛胶第二定律, 有  $T_2 - \mu_1 m_2 g = m_2 a$ 对滑轮,由转动定律, 有  $M = J \times \Rightarrow r(T_1 - T_2) = \frac{1}{2} m r^2 \alpha$ 又  $\alpha = \frac{\alpha}{r}$ , 故  $T_1 - T_2 = \frac{1}{2} m a$ 



5.14. 已知: 年径 R, 负量 m的 圆盘, 摩擦系数人, 转连 w

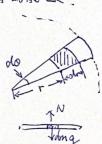
求: 喝片受到的掌擎力矩 M,达到彻底公寓时t,力矩M做功W,获得动能 Ex.

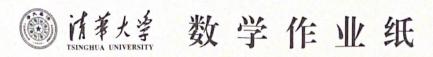
商品 場片的一个面記  $dS = roto \cdot dr$  其後量  $dm = \frac{ds}{\pi R^2} \cdot m = \frac{r m do dr}{\pi R^2}$  爱力矩  $dM = r df = r \mu_k \cdot dm \cdot g = \frac{r^2 \mu_k m g}{\pi R^2}$ 

芝力な匠 M=  $\int dM = \frac{\mu_k m_g}{\pi R^2} \int_0^{2\pi} 0 \cdot \int_0^R r^2 dr = \frac{2}{3} \mu_K m_g R$ か達到 い 語 時:  $t = \frac{\omega}{N} = \frac{\omega \cdot \frac{1}{2} m_R^2}{\frac{2}{3} \mu_K m_g R} = \frac{3 \omega R}{4 \mu_K g}$ 

力矩(故26: W=MAO=M·wt= $\frac{2}{3}\mu_{\kappa}$  mg R·w· $\frac{3\omega}{4\mu_{\kappa}}$  =  $\frac{1}{2}$  m R<sup>2</sup>w<sup>2</sup>

立方能  $E_k = \frac{1}{5}J\omega^2 = \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} mR^2 \times \omega^2 = \frac{1}{4} mR^2 \omega^2$ 





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5.16 Eta: 科K L=0.4m, M= 1.0kg, 子降量 m=8g=8x103kg, 进度 Vo=200m/s, 制工 d= 章L. 术:角连定心,最大的转行 0.

海: 角动量守恒:

$$mv_{0} \cdot \frac{3}{4}L = \omega \left( m(\frac{3}{4}L)^{2} + J_{m} \right) = \omega \left( m \cdot (\frac{3}{4}L)^{2} + \frac{1}{3}ML^{2} \right)$$

$$= 7 \quad \omega = \frac{3mv_{0}}{\frac{9}{4}mL + \frac{1}{12}ML} = \frac{3 \times 9 \times (0^{-3} \times 200)}{\frac{9}{4} \times 9 \times (0^{-3} \times 0.4 + \frac{4}{3} \times 1 \times 0.4)} = 8.89 \text{ rad/s}.$$



系统机械能守恒:

$$\frac{1}{2}\omega^{2}\left(m \cdot (\frac{3}{4}L)^{2} + \frac{1}{3}m^{2}\right) = \left(1 - (\cos \Theta)\left(\frac{1}{2}L \cdot Mg + \frac{3}{4}L \cdot Mg\right)\right)$$

$$= 7 \quad \Theta = \cos^{-1}\left(1 - \frac{\omega^{2}L}{9} \cdot \frac{\left(\frac{9}{16}m + \frac{M}{3}\right)}{M + \frac{3}{2}m}\right)$$

$$= \cos^{-1}\left(1 - \frac{9.89^{2} \times 0.6}{9.8} \times \frac{\frac{9}{16} \times 8 \times (o^{-3} + \frac{1}{3})}{(+\frac{3}{2} \times 8 \times o^{-3})}\right)$$

$$= 1.65 \text{ rad}$$

$$= 94.41^{\circ}$$

5.19. 已知:运动平径下=2.5m,人质差m=70kg,轻动惯量了=3x105kg-m²,转动为10=30°. 式:人造金力=g时,跑动建率v的此时就是企业的转动口需要跑的圆数1.

1/4: (1) mg = mv2 => V= Jgr = J9.8 x >5 = 4.95 m/s

(2) 飞船及字轨负角动生守恒: 3mvr - Jw=0 > w= 3mvr = 3x 70x 4.95x2-5 = 8.66x10-3 racl/s

(3) 飞船转30° 黑时 七= 元

$$n = \frac{(\omega + \omega x)t}{2\pi} = \frac{(\omega + \frac{v}{r})\frac{\pi}{6\omega}}{2\pi} = \frac{1}{12}\left(1 + \frac{v}{r\omega}\right) = \frac{1}{12}\left(1 + \frac{4.95}{2.5 \times 8.6640^{-3}}\right) = 19.13$$

$$\approx 20(18)$$



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$$\frac{dH}{dt} = \frac{d\omega}{dt} = \frac{d\frac{2\pi}{2}}{dt} = -\frac{2\pi}{1^{2}} \frac{dT}{dt} = -\frac{2\pi}{0.033^{2}} \times \frac{1.26 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}} - 2.3) \times (0^{-9} \text{ red/s}^{2})}{365 \times 24 \times 60^{2}} = -2.31 \times (0^{-9} \text{ red/s}^{2})$$

$$\frac{dE}{dt} = \frac{d(\frac{1}{2}J\omega^{2})}{dt} = J\omega \frac{d\omega}{dt} = \frac{2}{5}m^{2} \frac{2\pi}{7} \alpha_{1} = \frac{2}{5} \times (-5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2} \times \frac{2\pi}{0.033} \times (-2.31) \times (0^{-9})^{2})$$

$$\frac{1}{5}m^{2} \cdot (\frac{2\pi}{7})^{2} = \frac{1.5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2} \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2} \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2})^{2})}{\frac{1}{5}} = \frac{1.5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2} \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2})^{2})}{\frac{1}{5}} = (4.16 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2} \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2}))^{2}}{\frac{1}{5}} = \frac{1.5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2} \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2})^{2})}{\frac{1}{5}} = (4.16 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2} \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2})^{2}}{\frac{1}{5}} = \frac{1.5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2} \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2})^{2})}{\frac{1}{5}} = (4.16 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2} \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2})^{2})}{\frac{1}{5}} = \frac{1.5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2} \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2})^{2}}{\frac{1}{5}} = \frac{1.5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2} \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2})}{\frac{1}{5}} = \frac{1.5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2}}{\frac{1}{5}} = \frac{1.5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2})}{\frac{1}{5}} = \frac{1.5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2}}{\frac{1}{5}} = \frac{1.5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2})}{\frac{1}{5}} = \frac{1.5 \times (0^{\frac{1}{2}}(\omega^{1})^{2})}{\frac{1}{5}} =$$

点力を M= | dL |= 1.79×1022 N·m