



$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad X(k) &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) \cdot W_N^{nk}, \quad (0 \leq k \leq N-1) \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sin\left(\frac{2\pi}{N} mn\right) \cdot e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N} nk} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \frac{e^{j\frac{2\pi}{N} mn} - e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N} mn}}{2j} \cdot e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N} nk} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2j} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \left[e^{j\frac{2\pi}{N} n(m-k)} - e^{j\frac{2\pi}{N} n(k-m)} \right] \\
 &= \frac{1}{2j} \left[\frac{1 - e^{j\frac{2\pi}{N} N(m-k)}}{1 - e^{j\frac{2\pi}{N} (m-k)}} - \frac{1 - e^{j\frac{2\pi}{N} N(k-m)}}{1 - e^{j\frac{2\pi}{N} (k-m)}} \right] \\
 &= \frac{1}{2j} [0 - 0] \\
 &= 0 \quad (k=0, 1, 2, \dots, N-1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 2. \text{ 考虑 } X^*(N-k) &= [X_{ep}(N-k) + X_{op}(N-k)]^* \\
 &= X_{ep}^*(N-k) + X_{op}^*(N-k) \\
 &= X_{ep}(k) - X_{op}(k) \quad (1)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{结合 } X(k) = X_{ep}(k) + X_{op}(k) \quad (2)$$

$$\text{由 (1)+(2) 得: } X_{ep}(k) = \frac{X(k) + X^*(N-k)}{2}$$

$$\text{(2)-(1) 得: } X_{op}(k) = \frac{X(k) - X^*(N-k)}{2}$$

(2) 由 DFT 公式知:

$$\begin{aligned}
 X(k) &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) W_N^{nk} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x_r(n) W_N^{nk} + \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} j x_i(n) W_N^{nk} \quad (3)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 X^*(N-k) &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x^*(n) \cdot W_N^{-n(N-k)} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x^*(n) \cdot W_N^{-nN} \cdot W_N^{nk} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x_r(n) W_N^{nk} - \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} j x_i(n) W_N^{nk} \quad (4)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(3)+(4) 得: DFT } [x_r(n)] &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x_r(n) W_N^{nk} \\
 &= \frac{X(k) + X^*(N-k)}{2} = X_{ep}(k)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{(3)-(4) 得: DFT } [j x_i(n)] &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} j x_i(n) W_N^{nk} \\
 &= \frac{X(k) - X^*(N-k)}{2} = X_{op}(k)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 3. \quad X(k) &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) \cdot W_N^{nk} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x(2n) W_N^{2nk} + \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x(2n+1) W_N^{(2n+1)k} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} g(n) \cdot W_{\frac{N}{2}}^{nk} + \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} h(n) W_{\frac{N}{2}}^{nk} \cdot W_N^k \\
 &= G(k) + W_N^k \cdot H(k), \quad k=0, 1, \dots, \frac{N}{2}-1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 X\left(\frac{N}{2}+k\right) &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) \cdot W_N^{n(\frac{N}{2}+k)} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x(2n) \cdot W_N^{2n(\frac{N}{2}+k)} + \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} x(2n+1) W_N^{(2n+1)(\frac{N}{2}+k)} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} g(n) \cdot W_N^{nN} \cdot W_N^{2nk} + \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} h(n) W_N^{nN} \cdot W_N^{\frac{N}{2}} \cdot W_N^{2nk} \cdot W_N^k \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} \left(g(n) \cdot W_N^{nk} \right) + \sum_{n=0}^{\frac{N}{2}-1} \left(h(n) \cdot W_{\frac{N}{2}}^{nk} \right) W_N^k \cdot e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N} \cdot \frac{N}{2}} \\
 &= G(k) - W_N^k H(k), \quad k=0, 1, \dots, \frac{N}{2}-1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 4. (a) \quad X(k) &= \sum_{n=0}^{MN-1} \tilde{x}(n) W_{MN}^{nk} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} \sum_{m=0}^{M-1} \tilde{x}(mN+n) \cdot e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{MN} (mN+n)k} \\
 &= \sum_{m=0}^{M-1} e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{M} mk} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) \cdot e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N} \cdot \frac{n}{M} k}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{注意到 } \frac{k}{M} \in \mathbb{Z} \text{ 时, } \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N} \cdot \frac{n}{M} k} &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} 1 = M \\
 \text{而 } \frac{k}{M} \notin \mathbb{Z} \text{ 时, } \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N} \cdot \frac{n}{M} k} &= \frac{1 - e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N} k}}{1 - e^{-j\frac{2\pi}{N} \frac{k}{M}}} = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{故 } X(k) = \begin{cases} M X\left(\frac{k}{M}\right), & \frac{k}{M} \in \mathbb{Z} \\ 0, & \frac{k}{M} \notin \mathbb{Z} \end{cases} \quad k=0, 1, \dots, MN-1$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (b) \quad X''(k) &= \sum_{n=0}^{MN-1} y(n) W_{MN}^{nk} \quad \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{令 } k = Nk_n + k', \\ \text{若 } k' = k \bmod N \end{array} \right) \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} y(Mn) W_{MN}^{Mnk} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) \cdot W_{MN}^{MnNk_n} \cdot W_{MN}^{Mnk'} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) W_N^{nk'} = X(k') = X(k \bmod N) \\
 &\quad k=0, 1, \dots, MN-1
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (c) \quad X''(k) &= \sum_{n=0}^{MN-1} y(n) W_{MN}^{nk} \\
 &= \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x(n) W_N^{\frac{k}{M}k} \\
 &= \begin{cases} X\left(\frac{k}{M}\right), & \frac{k}{M} \in \mathbb{Z} \\ \text{未定义}, & \frac{k}{M} \notin \mathbb{Z} \end{cases} \quad k=0, 1, \dots, MN-1
 \end{aligned}$$

这是因为 $X(k)$ 只包含 k 为整数的点, 其余取值的结果是未知的。