pergrapme exuess Ruo Le Z'é e pergnapen, no Z'\*/Le pergnapen. 166 paenne Kanopyryng.

Hera  $A = (Q, \frac{1}{2}903, S, F)$  e ges. 707. absorat c

even L(A) = L. Toraba neva  $A = (Q, \frac{1}{2}903, S, Q/F)$ .

Beguo e, re  $L(A) = Z^*/L$ . fuo La, Lz = Z = a pergnapun eguyn, ro H66pgenne Lanlz e P.e. Hena Ai= (Qi, Ii, Di, fi) za i=1,2 ca up.
abronaru ramba re L(Ai)=Li. Torolog rema A=(Q1xQ2)IexI2, A, FexF2), usgo Δ= 2((q1,q2),a,(q',q'2)) \ (q1,a,q'2) & Δ (q2,a,q2)EA3 Bapus e re L(A)=Lenhz

Onepayun B/y perynapun

Hena L = Zi\* e pergnapen evan . Donancese, re l'ev et 2 jav 126 L 3 e pergnapen evan , voges ano 9=95-95 200 7 es guy-1--97. Pewerne: Hena A= (Q,I,A,F) e absorar c L(A)=L. Thua  $\int_{\alpha}^{\alpha} = (Q, F, \Delta^{\alpha}, I)$ , we get  $\Delta^{\alpha} = \frac{1}{2}(Q_2, x, Q_1)(Q_2, x, Q_2) \in \Delta^3$ E) Hena de L (1000) = Francemen not b 1000 c ernner labol (71) = d. We govarner re L(f'ev) = L'ev. Oben 1060 (qi, xita, qita) ED (qin, xita, qi) ED

Oben 1060 (qi, xita, qita) ED (qin, xita, qi) ED

Torolog p=qx quas quas 200 c

yonemen not b A => derel(A) => de Lev. 3 Avenorwano

(Zagara) Donamere, re ano Le pergnapen 200 Pief(L) cong e pergnapen, magers Pref(L) de Edo [1\* | (FBE[1\*)[LBEL]] Peneme: Hena  $A=(Q,I,\Delta,F)$  e absorar c L(f)=L rawsb, re  $(\forall q \in Q)(\exists f \in F) L \exists I - n \in F$  or q, qo f . Hena  $A^{pref}=(Q,I,\Delta,Q)$ . We gramen, re  $L(A^{pref})=Pref(L)$  L  $(A^{pref})=Pref(L)$  , soraba  $\exists \pi$ -ymenen  $n \in b$   $f^{pref}$   $\exists f$  Hena  $A \in L(A^{pref})$  , soraba  $\exists \pi$ -ymenen  $n \in b$   $f^{pref}$   $\exists f$  Hena  $A \in L(A^{pref})$  , soraba  $\exists \pi$ -ymenen  $n \in b$   $f^{pref}$ I anyrai:  $T=q \in Q \implies q \in L \otimes J=\epsilon$ . Hena R'e neu f or q go name f of g n neu g = label (T')  $\implies J\beta = \epsilon \beta = \beta \in L(A) = L$ JTI'-NET b A or 9x gp. fEF n neva læbel (TI')=B => LBEL(A) => LEPref(L). 2) Ananorwero

Dovanuere, re ano LSZI e p.e. 500 Suff(L) e p.e. weeks Suff(L) = 2 86ZI / (326ZI\*)[LBE L]] Femerice:  $A=(Q,I,\Lambda,F)$  e absorat c L(A)=L e rando se  $(Aq \in Q)(Aq \in I)[An-not of qo go qo J]$  Thena  $A^{suff}=(Q,Q,\Lambda,F)$ . Bapoo e see  $L(A^{suff})=Suff(L)$ 9)---Donomese, re ano LEZI\* e p.e., so Inf(L)epe.

Donomese, re ano LEZI\* e p.e., so Inf(L)epe.

UESSO Inf(L) = 2BEZI\* | CFd. EZ\*)(Fd. EZ\*)[d. Bd. EL]] Pemenne: There A=(Q,I,D,F) e remebre L(A)=L M 1) (49 EQ) (390 EI) [31-100 00 90 P) (1)
2) (49 EQ) (37 EF) [31-100 00 9 P) [3]
2) (49 EQ) (43 FE) (43 FE) (50 P) Hena A<sup>x-t</sup>=(Q,Q,A,Q) 9---<del>---</del> | Inf(L) = Pref(Suff(L))

Bagara
Heur LEZ\* e pergnapeur egun n WEZ\* e zyra. Donamuse, le Remw (L) e pergnapen worgso Remw (L) = 2 n E Z'x | wn E L 3. Permenue: Hena A=(Q,I,A,F) e absorrar nag Z' c L(A)=L m e sauxb, ree (Vq&Q)(Jq&I)[Jx-noob] A or qogoq] Thua 1: (Q, I', D, F), mossion I= 296Q1(390EI)L901/29913 uze ronamen, re L(A') = Remw(L) => Hena ME Remo(L) => were L = L(A). Totalen Frymennen nor b A c label (Ti) = wn Totalen Frymennen nor b A c label (Ti) = wn Ton: Ti=q => w= E & u = 2 m qGINF. Origin nor geop. na A' => M = E & L(A') Tran: Ti=qo 34 qu 3 du slabel (Ti)= WM. Menor i e 30, ..., kz e raweb, re  $\omega = x_1 \dots x_i$  &  $\omega = x_{i+1} \dots x_K$ Obber rela  $q_0 \in I$  &  $q_u \in F$   $\Rightarrow q_i \in I'$   $\Rightarrow T' = q_i \Rightarrow q_{i+1} \Rightarrow \cdots \Rightarrow q_u \in F$ A' == xi+1 -- xu & L(A')

(Sagara Donanuere, re ano Le pergnapen, so half (L) e bes 2 vaber me 680 half(L)些SLEZ\* 1(3B6Z\*)[[121=131)及2BeL] Penenne: Hena A= (Q,I,D,F) e abrevar c egun L(A)=L ranch, ee D= Qx Z1 x Q (nara &-nperagn) Hena /= (Q', I', D', F'), wegen 0Q'=QxQ ο Δ'= ¿((qí, q'2), α, (qi, q'2)) (qi, α, q'i) ε Δ & OI'= IXF (JyeZ)[(4'2, y, 9")6D]} Uze navamen, ree L(A') = half(L). Thena dehalf(L) => 3BEZTrandarce

1B1=121 & dBGL => 351-7 consensen 1857 & A rouchte lakel (t1)=dps Ton.  $\pi = q \implies q \in I \cap F A d \beta = E = \lambda = E R \beta = E$   $= \sum_{q,q} q = \lim_{n \to \infty} q \in I \cap F A d \beta = E = \lambda = E R \beta = E$   $= \sum_{q,q} q = \lim_{n \to \infty} q = \lim_{n \to \infty} d = E = \lim_{n \to \infty} d = E = \lim_{n \to \infty} q = \lim_{n$  $x_2...x_4=235$   $m(\lambda)=1/3) \Longrightarrow ke zeano M$  $<math>q_0 \in I$  &  $q_k \in F \Longrightarrow (q_0,q_k) \xrightarrow{z_k} (q_1,q_{k-k})... \xrightarrow{x_{k-1}} (q_{k-1},q_{k-1})$ a gomennen wes b A' nequera rye 2

3 2 c L(A') 5) Annorwer