Tipobepua na pergnaphoes l na egun epez absonasy

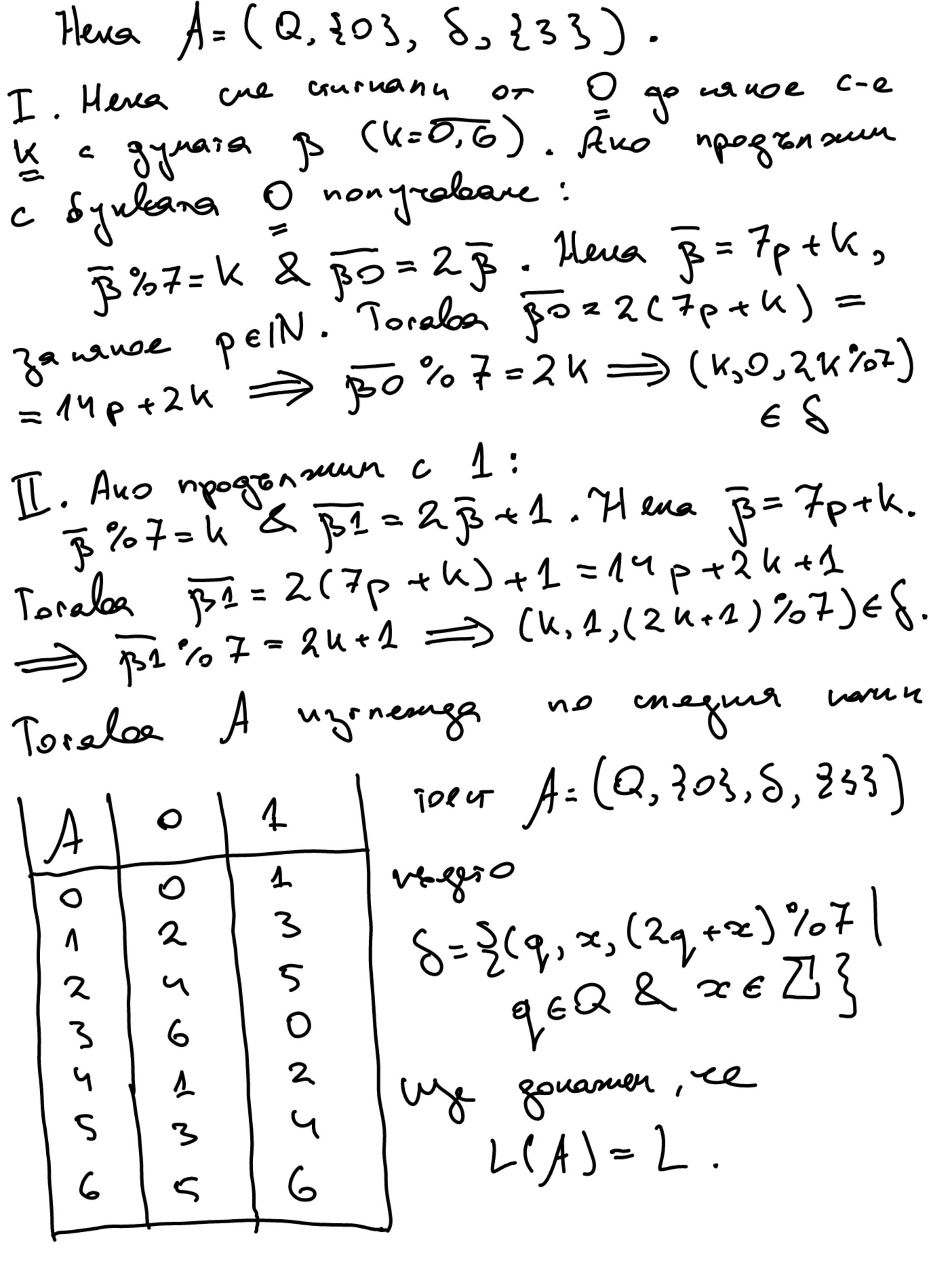
def: Hena A=(Q, 2903, S, F) e gerephumpon n soranen absonas na e ozsejna Zi. Possba S: Q × Zi -> Q e rosanna dojunga. Dedoumpone S*: QxZ* > Q no onegues narmer: o and h=e so (*(9, e) = 9; 0 000 2 = Ba, 70 8*(q, Ba) = S(8*(q, B),a);

Donamere, re L= EdeZ*/I%7=33e (Zagara) pergrapen eggis nag Z= 20,13, negero

Jet Ji di 241-i

Peneurl:

Unighypera un e, le novare ga nonaphibare abrohar, novi 0 ga kogn par ocraitique up generne na 7 6 vousses en . Tresbe ga bugner vou ga vouerpyrpere speroquire. Cocioquera upe 6680, Q= {0,1,2,3,4,5,6}



Me governer, re (YBEZI*)[S*(O.B)=B%7] C rolon up one gonazann, re L(A)=L,7600 varo L(A)=2318*(0,8)=33. Toolba ga novamen, le (HueIN) (YBEZIN) [S*(0,B)=B107] Mugguyre no ½: (base): k=0. Heur BeZ°=> B= ~ M S*(0, E) = 0 = 2%7 => 76. e b2p20 (ih): neua (YBEZ")[8*(0,B)-\$%7]. (step): hts 41. Mouare ga novamen, re (4x e 2"")[8*(0,8)=8%7] Hava Y & Z 1 = 1 > 1 > 1 = 1 + 1 => 8 = 3 × ze pez mæ Ez. Tombon S*(ロ, か) 事 あっ. 7 = 中 e Q Move, re $S^*(0, \chi) = S^*(0, \beta^{\infty}) =$ $= S(S^*(0,B), x) = S(9,x)$ = (29+2)%7. C pazoomegnara 07 get ua (s) abopenners e guazers. a verano

Hepergrapm egnyn det: Penague na Maisenn-Hepogog: ~~ c Z* x Z*: LNLB (MXE[*)[AXEL > BXEL] Teopena Mauxun-Hepeys Le pergrapen egni nag azogna Zi T.C.T.K. Index (NL) LOO, MERRO Index (~~) = | { [2] [] | 2 E [] * 3 | -o-Thera L= Zwwer /w e 20,63* }. Donamere, Bagara) re L'ue e pergrapen mag Z={a,b}. Peneme: Use novanuer, le (x) (HKeIN) (HneN) [n+k =>anb //Lanb] Or (*) my onegbar, re [a,p]~ > [a,p]~ > [a,p]~ > -... con serupaino muoro unacobe na embro., Toecr Index (NL) = 00. Hera n + k muera X=bar, ronaloa anbX=anbbar EL, no akby=akbban&L, unerglossenno anb Arakb

re a pergnapen nag Z = 2a3. (Bagara) Penenne: we nouamen, le $(\forall i \in \mathbb{N})(\forall j \in \mathbb{N})[i \neq j \Rightarrow a^i \not\sim La^i]$ Or (x) use onesses, re Index $(N_L) = \infty$. Mena it j, meagro i, je IN. BOO i cj. Hena t=j+q, we get q=j-i>0. Use novamien, re ze j= 22-i e Bapro, le Mhare, re $2^2-9 \le 2^2$. Octoba ga novamer, re $2^2-9 > (t-1)^2$. Or 17k uge coneybare at $2^2-9 \notin L$. Mhare, re $t^2 - 9 > (t-1)^2 \implies t^2 - 9 > t^2 - 2t + 1 \iff$ 2+> 9+1 == 2(j+9)>9+1===2j+9-4>0 20000 Bunary e Bapro 764 vaxo 2 j 20 m q-1 = 0 -

Borgera

Dovamere re L= {ah | (7n ∈ (N) [h=n²]}

ne e pergrapen mag Z= {a}.

Penemue:

Dangenare, re L e pergrapen

D'* | L e pergrapen, no Z* | L= {ah² | ke|N}

Bure garagaxue, re ne e pergrapen.

Tava courare go reposuloperne.

[Torpsenne] (Pumping Lemma)
Hena L C Z'e parjonepen. Torala
JneIN rando re Yde Lo 12122 e Bouna, re
32,7,2el*:
かと=はなら
2)141>0;
3) 1271 5 2 1
DANEIN, 22, SELJ
Donasbane na neper grapuois reper Pumping Leming
Dongarane, re Le pergrapen. Dengarane, re Le pergrapen. Hena nEIN e renanció er PL. za voció ca upraneum yendowna
2) Hena nEIN e renance de la son
25 mars 1 6 2 8 5 many a
3) Hampone de La gensuma 121 = 12, 30 mois la montenum
12 2 2 gonzbare ga crumen
2) = 3) no junibare ga conner 20 aprobleme empero 4).
Janvorenne, re 1 ne « pergraper

(3agara) 7/2 L= { un lu e}a,b} }. Donamere, re Lue e pergnapen vag Z={a,b3. Penenne: Dongenare, re Le pergnapen. Hans no Me sandon, re 426 L, 121 2 n 7x, y, z e []*: 1) = 4) Hena d=anbanbanban. Hena x, y, ze []*: かか=215? 3)121>0; 3)127/52 3 Aren, 22, ser k=0 move, le 27° 2= a^-171 ban bn €L voero e nposuboperue enpero 4). De le pergnapen.

(Bargera) Donamere, re L= garbr In EMZ ne e pergnapen nag Z={a,b3. Peneme: Hena nelN e monoso or Pumping Lemma. Hena $w = a^n b^n$, usegess |w| \geq n. Hena w=xyz, wessers (xy) \langle 12 19)>0. Monerte 1291=6=123.6. 27=06. Torolog 30 4=2: xy2 = 0:+171 br & L suporubopenne Due e pergnapen.

-8-1-1 L= 2we Z* | #a(w) = #b(w) 3. Pergnapen nu e l.? <u>Penenne</u>: Henre Le pergnaper ezon k. Herra PEIN e monors or PL. Hera d= aPBP, baproc, re 121=2p>p. Hera $3,7,7 \in \mathbb{Z}^*$ ca raunba, ree d=xyz, 171>0 m $1xy1 \leq p$. Chegoloasenuo xy=a $m \leq p$ unerre, re (AREIN) [xy sel] u B Zy Z = a mongrabane

Zy Z = a mongrabane P-191 + P (191>0) meglarenno zy°z & L mposulosperene genmaux ce na gongmanero, re Le porgnapeu oguu.

Jagara) Hura L= {LBA] LE Z+ & BE Z+3. (Jaggra) Pergnapen nu e l.? <u>Penerue</u>: Donguerre, ce Le pergnapen. Hena PEN e ruanoso or PL M uena w=aPbbaPb nuaro orelongue e BL~ 1W1>P. Hena x,y,z ∈ 2* ca rando re w = xyz, lægle senno 1y1>1. Marce re lægle senno Unaverte (VKEIN)[=yxzeL] 6 racomos 38 4=2: P+131 PPP EL, apos absperene.

(Segara) Hera L= ZanbulneIN & heIN & $n \leq k \leq 2n^{3}$. nne Luag Z= ja.b3? Pergrapen Penenne: Mera pell e rumas of PL. Uzbapere d=aPb2P, |21=3p>p. Hera x,y,zeZt*
ca rounba, re d=xyz, 1xy1=p.1y1>1.
Torela xy=a, m < p. Urare, re (Arenz) [x2, ser] B-65 mer 20 1 K=0: $xy^0 z = x^{p-1}y^1 b^2 p^2$, we get y^0 2(p-171)=2p-2171<2p meglarenno zy°z¢L, npernlæperene => L re c pergraper. (3 searce) Hena L= {we}a,b3* | #a(w)=2#6w)} nn e 1 mag Zi={a.b3? Pergrapen

(Sagarca) Hera L= 2 W = Z* | #a(w) + #b(w) = #a(w) + #d(w) 3 væges Z= Za.b.c.dJ. Pergnapen nu e L] Pemenne: Dongenare, re Le per joupen 4 2) Mzonpare W= GPb°cPdP. 353a h=0 3 27°2 & L. Hena L= 2d B | d, B & Z]* &

Hena L= 2d B | d, B & Z]* &

#(4)= 2 #a(d) & #(B)= 3#(B)? (Jagorce) D Henra PEN e mondo et PL 2) Uzsupare W= bacbp <u>Pernerne</u>. 3)30 k=0 x x x x E & L