GenAl HW4Become an Al Hypnosis Master

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Deadline: 2024/04/04 23:59:59 (UTC+8)

Outline

- Overview
- Task Introduction
- Grading and Submission
- Regulations
- Colab
- Hints

Links

- NTU Cool HW4 Forum
- HW4 Colab
- Google Gemini

Overview

Objectives

- Design prompts that improve Gemini's accuracy in solving mathematical problems.
- Understand how prompts affect the performance of a Large Language Model (LLM).

Solve this problem as you are an elementary school math teacher:



An artist is creating a large mosaic using square tiles. The mosaic is designed to be a square itself and to contain exactly 3 times......



Alright class, listen up! Today we're helping an artist with their mosaic project ... So the answer is 171 blue tiles + 57 red tiles = **228** tiles

Prompt

Math Problem

LLM

Answer

- Without prompt designing, Gemini cannot solve the problem correctly.
 - Prompt : (Directly copying and pasting the math question)

```
有一張長方形壁報紙,長36公分、寬40公分,老師想要把它切成很多個一樣大的正方形,不要剩下,請問無法切出下列哪一種邊長的正方形?

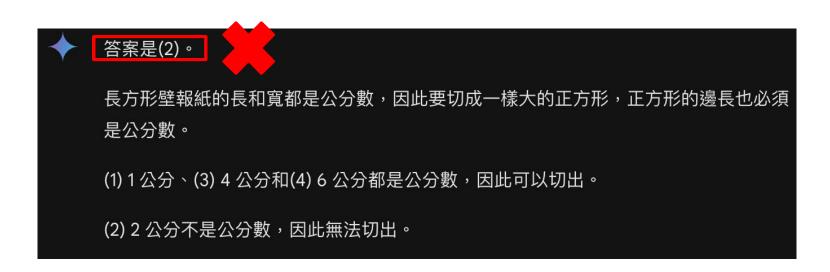
(1) 1公分

(2) 2公分

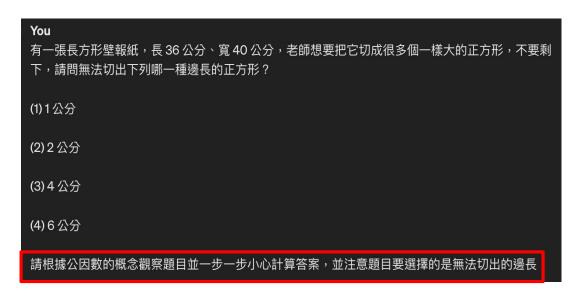
(3) 4公分

(4) 6公分
```

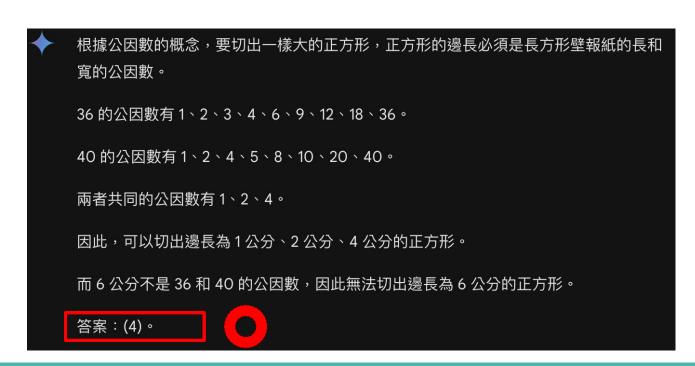
- Without prompt designing, Gemini cannot solve the problem correctly.
 - □ **Prompt**: (Directly copying and pasting the math question)



- With prompt designing, Gemini outputs correct answer with explanation
 - ☐ **Prompt**: (Directly copying and pasting) + giving related information and detail



With prompt designing, Gemini outputs correct answer with explanation



Task Introduction

In HW4:

- You need to design a prompt to help Gemini solve math problems more effectively.
- We have provided 30 math problems; you need to come up with a prompt that will enable Gemini to consistently achieve higher accuracy on those problems.

In HW4:

Solve this problem as you are an elementary school math teacher:

Prompt

An artist is creating a large mosaic using square tiles. The mosaic is designed to be a square itself and to contain exactly 3 times......



Alright class, listen up! Today we're helping an artist with their mosaic project ...
So the answer is 171 blue tiles + 57 red tiles = **228** tiles

Math Problem

LLM

Answer

We will focus on this part!

Workflow

HW4.ipynb - Colaboratory (google.com)

Step 0: Set up your Gemini API Key

Step 1: Design your prompt

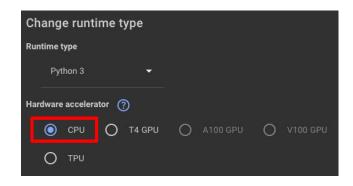
Step 2: Check your prompt

Step 3: Evaluate your prompt

Step 4: Save and download your prompt

 Note: We can see that there is no training required and just like HW3, we utilize <u>Gemini API</u> for this assignment. Therefore,

No GPU resource is required.



Gradio and no Gradio Version

- To avoid the inconvenience brought by gradio server crash, we prepare the codes that can be run without gradio
- You only need to either run the codes with gradio or the codes without gradios. You DON'T need to run both of them

Set up your Gemini API Key

- Import all necessary packages and set up your Gemini API Key.
- > Set your Gemini API Key.
- **COOGLE_API_KEY:** "在這裡插入text

顯示程式碼

Design your prompt.

Console

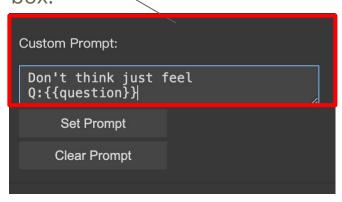
Design your prompt to improve Gemini's performance in solving math problems.

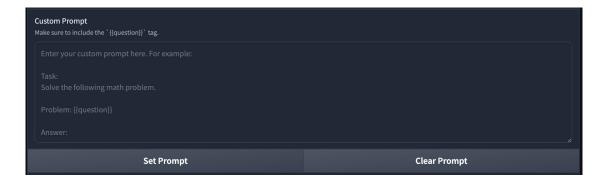
Example (Please choose one example for demo) An artist is creating a large mosaic using square tiles. The mosaic is designed to be a square itself and to contain exactly 3 times as many blue tiles, how many tiles in total will be used to construct the complete mosaic? You can write **Prompt** your prompt Make sure to include the `{{question}}` tag. in this text Task: box. Solve the following problem. Problem: {{question}} Answer:

Step 1 - No Gradio Version

- Design your prompt.
 - Design your prompt to improve Gemini's performance in solving math problems.

You can write your prompt in this text box.

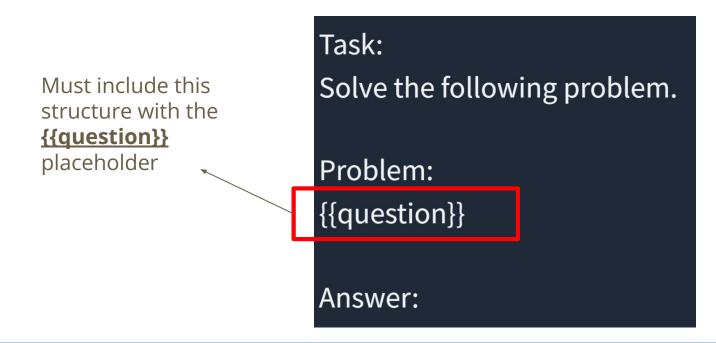




No gradio

gradio

- Design your prompt.
 - Your prompt should be structured as a template with a placeholder: {{question}} for inserting a specific math problem.



- Design your prompt.
 - We will replace the {{question}} in your prompt with a real math question.
 - All the math questions will use the same prompt.

Task: Solve the following math problem.

Problem: {{question}}

Answer

A farm has chickens and cows. If there are a total of 30 heads and 88 legs, how many cows are on the farm?

Math Problem



Task:

Solve the following math problem.

Problem:

A farm has chickens and cows. If there are a total of 30 heads and 88 legs, how many cows are on the farm?

Answer

Valid prompt examples:

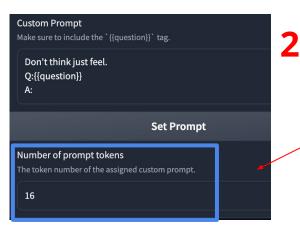
Don't think, just feel. Q: {{question}}
A:

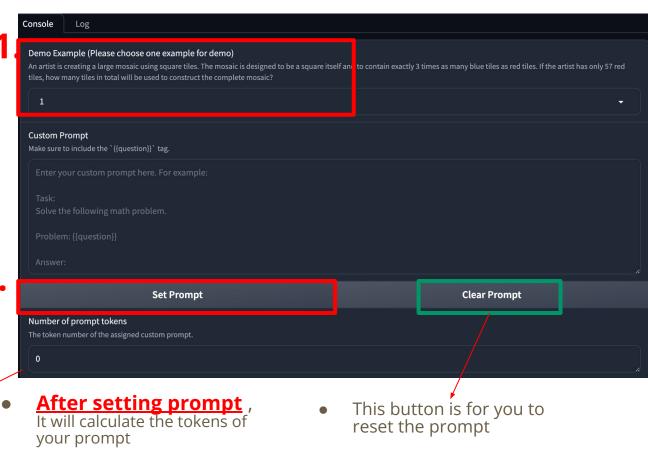
You are a math teacher. Please solve this math problem. {{question}}

Note: If you want to change line in the text box, use **Shift + Enter**.

Step 2 - Gradio

- Check your prompt
 - Choose an example
 - Click set prompt button

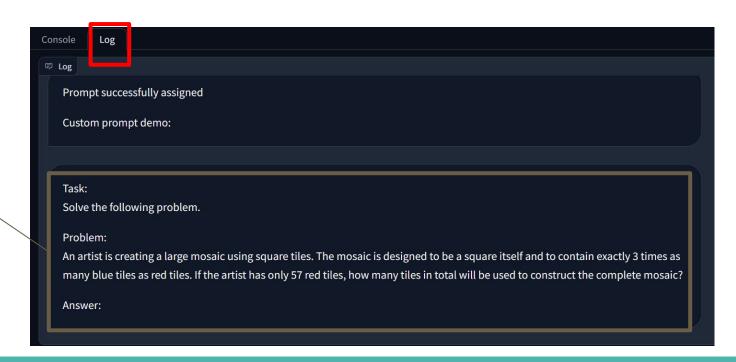




Step 2 - Gradio Version

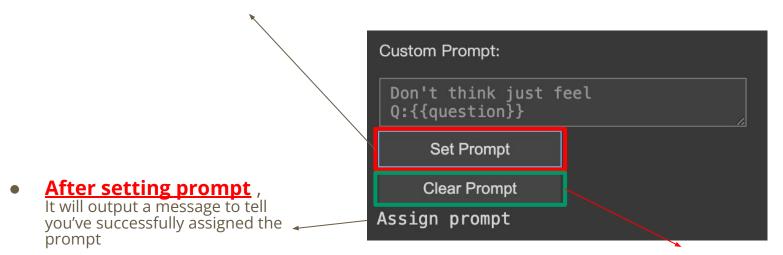
- Check your prompt in Log
 - Log is the history of interactions with Gradio.

This text will be the input of Gemini.



Step 2 - No Gradio Version

- Fill in your prompt
 - Click set prompt button



 This button is for you to reset the prompt

Step 2 - No Gradio Version

- Check your prompt
 - Select demo and check custom prompt demo

• Choose an example

This text will be the input of Gemini.

```
custom_prompt = prompt_area.value
assert "{{question}}" in custom_prompt

#custom_prompt = "Task: {{question}}" # @param {type:"raw"}
Demo_Example = "4" # @param [1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,12,13,14,15,16,17,18,19,20]
demo_index = eval(Demo_Example)

environment = jinja2.Environment()
template = environment.from_string(custom_prompt)
print(f"Custom prompt demo:\n\n{template.render(question=questions[demo_index_]]

Custom prompt demo:

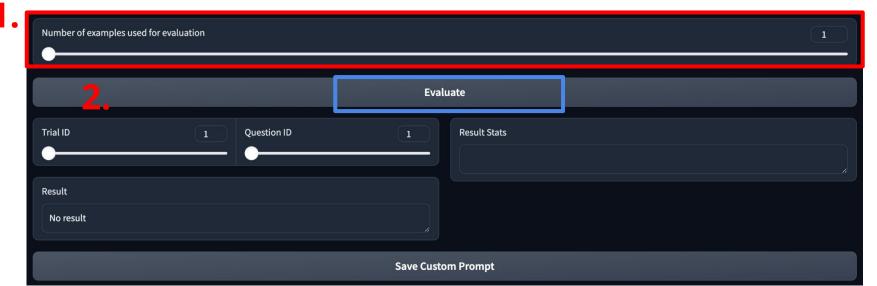
Don't think just feel
Q:A farmer's market sells apples in two types of mixed bags: Type A contains 4 red apples and 6 green apples, and Ty
```

- We have provided some math problems: <u>link</u>
 - Each example contains one question and one answer

	A	В
1	Question	Ground Truth
2	An artist is creating a large mosaic using square tiles. The mosaic is designed to be a square itself and to contain exactly 3 times as many blue tiles as red tiles. If the	228
3	A farmer is filling baskets with apples for a local market. He has 120 apples and wants to distribute them evenly among his baskets. If he decides to keep 15 apples	15
4	A garden has rectangular plots arranged in such a way that each plot shares sides with exactly two other plots, forming a straight line. There are 5 plots in total. Each	132
5	A farmer's market sells apples in two types of mixed bags: Type A contains 4 red apples and 6 green apples, and Type B contains 8 red apples and 4 green apples.	0.45
6	A gardener is planting flowers in a pattern: two red flowers followed by one yellow flower. If the gardener wants to maintain this pattern and has 35 spaces in a row to	24
7	Jason is training for a marathon and runs a certain distance each day. On Monday, he runs 5 miles. Each day after, he increases his distance by 10%. If Jason cont	7.3205
8	In a triangular garden bed, there are 16 plants along each side. Each plant requires a circular space with a radius of 0.5 meters to grow properly. Assuming plants a	16
9	Dr. Wilson is planting a geometric garden with flowers arranged in concentric rings around a central fountain. Each outer ring has 6 more flowers than the inner one	720
10	A small library is reorganizing its collection. They have a total of 120 books to distribute equally among 5 shelves. The top shelf can only bear a load of books equal	30
11	A recipe for a batch of cookies requires 3 cups of flour, 2 cups of sugar, and 1 cup of chocolate chips. If Max wants to make a triple batch but only has 4 cups of sugar	2
12	A pet store owner is making custom birdhouses. Each birdhouse requires 0.75 liters of wood varnish for the exterior. If the owner has a 10-liter can of wood varnish,	13
13	A farm has chickens and cows. If there are a total of 30 heads and 88 legs, how many cows are on the farm?	14
14	A local library is organizing a book fair where they sell used books to raise funds for new acquisitions. They sell 120 children's books for \$2 each, 75 novels for \$3 e	862.5
15	A local farmer is preparing mixed fruit baskets using apples, oranges, and bananas. Each basket must contain 3 apples, 5 oranges, and 2 bananas. The apples are	180
16	Maria has 24 apples and wants to divide them equally among her 6 friends. If each friend also gives 2 apples to their teacher, how many apples will each friend have	2
17	Lila is planning a garden and wants to plant three types of flowers: daisies, tulips, and roses. She wants twice as many daisies as tulips and three times as many tul	6

Step 3- Gradio version

- Evaluate your prompt on the provided examples.
 - Select number of examples for assessing (from 1 to 30)
 - evaluate
- You can also evaluate your prompt at https://gemini.google.com/app



3

Step 3 - No Gradio Version

- Evaluate your prompt on the provided examples.
 - Select number of examples for assessing (from 1 to 30)
 - evaluate



Output:

```
Start trial 2
('Connection aborted.', ConnectionResetError(104, 'Connection reset by peer'))

Start trial 3
('Connection aborted.', ConnectionResetError(104, 'Connection reset by peer'))

Final accuracy: Trial 1, accurate_count: 2, total_count: 2, accuracy: 100.0%

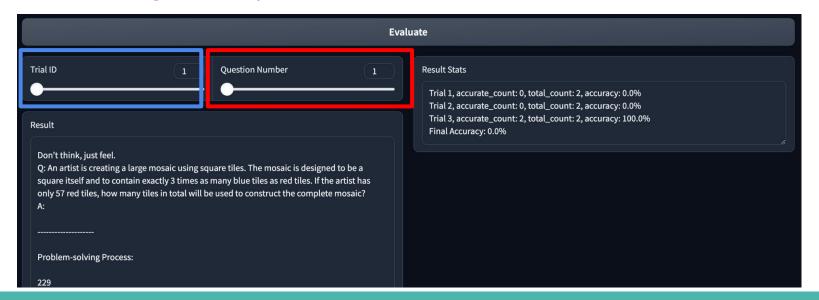
Trial 2, accurate_count: 1, total_count: 2, accuracy: 50.0%

Trial 3, accurate_count: 2, total_count: 2, accuracy: 100.0%

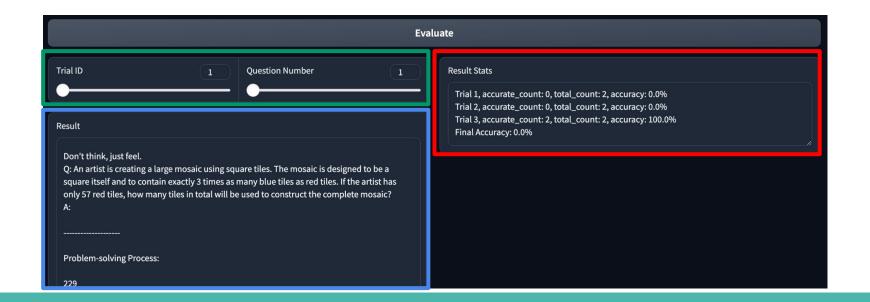
Final Accuracy: 100.0%
```

It will show the accurate question counts, total questions and your accuracy of each trial.

- After evaluation, check the answers generated by Gemini
 - Trial ID: Since your prompt will undergo three trials, you can select the answer from any specific trial.
 - **Question ID**: For the selected trial, you can select a particular question to review the answer generated by Gemini.



- After evaluation, check the answers generated by Gemini
 - **Result**: It will show Gemini's response of the question from the specific trial.
 - Result Stat: It will show the accurate question counts, total questions and your accuracy
 of each trial.



Step 4 - No Gradio Version

- After evaluation, check the answers generated by Gemini
 - **Result**: It will show Gemini's response of the question from the specific trial.

```
trial_id = 3 # @param {type:"integer"}
question_id = 1 # @param {type:"integer"}

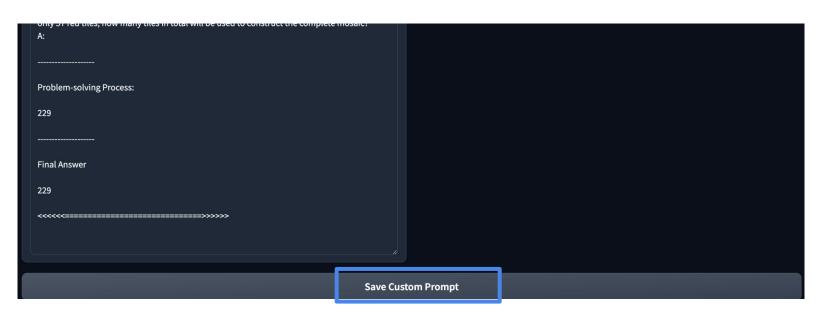
if trial_id not in [1,2,3]:

trial_id: 3

question_id: 1
```

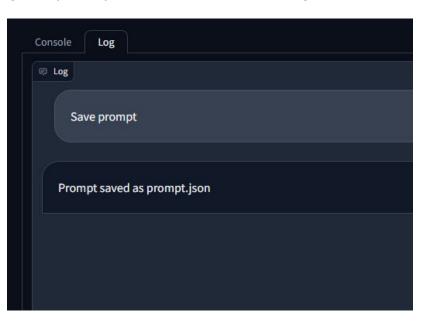
Output:

- Save and download your prompt
 - After you set your prompt, you can save your prompt by clicking Save Custom Prompt.



Step 5: Gradio version

- Save and download your prompt
 - You can check if your prompt has been successfully saved in the log.

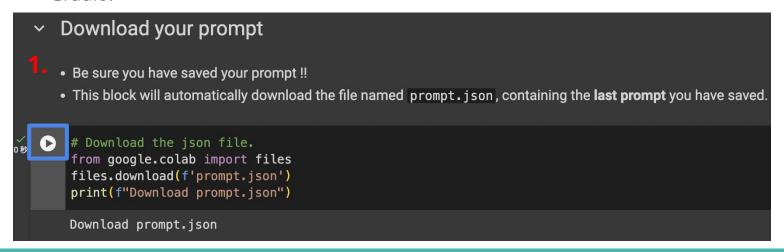


Step 5 - No Gradio Version

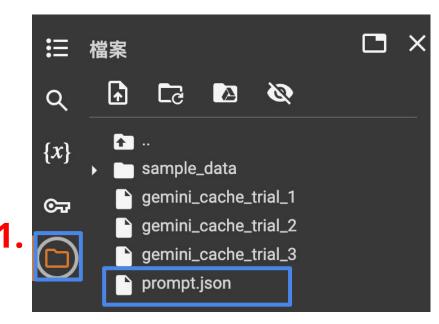
- Save and download your prompt
 - You can check if your prompt has been successfully saved in the log.

```
prompt_dict = {
    'prompt': custom_prompt
# Dump the prompt into a JSON file.
with open('prompt.json', 'w') as f:
    json.dump(prompt_dict, f)
    print("Prompt saved as prompt.json")
Prompt saved as prompt.json
```

- Save and download your prompt
 - After executing the block, your <u>prompt.json</u> file will be download to your computer automatically.
 - If you want to use this block to download your prompt, make sure you have stopped the Gradio.



- Save and download your prompt
 - If the code block shown in p22 results in error, double check if there exists prompt.json.



Issues You Might Encounter

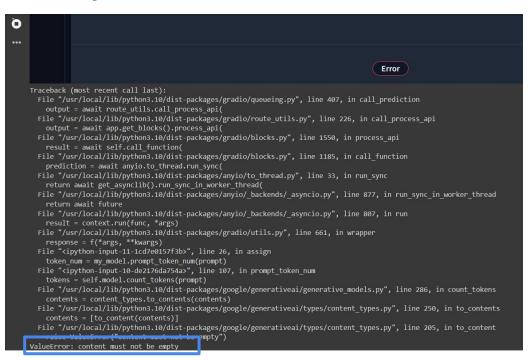
Error from code block (for debugging)

- Just like HW3, you might encounter errors in this code block.
 - The output of the code block would be below the code block, you can try to debug from the traceback
 - Or when you need assistance from TA whether via NTU COOL or mail, please also provide screenshot of this part



ValueError: content must not be empty

If you encounter this error



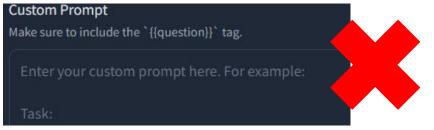


You pressed set prompt button before filling it

ValueError: content must not be empty

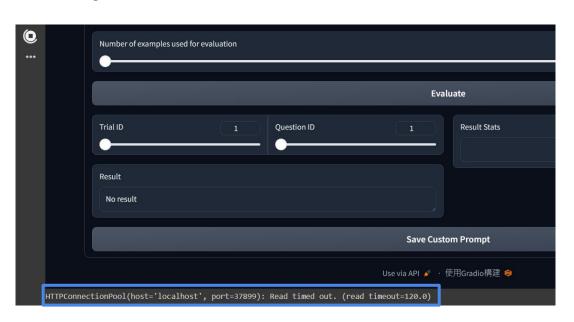
Solution: Restart the block and fill in the prompt correctly





Read timed out

If you encounter these error:





This means that Gemini doesn't provide any response.

Read timed out

Solution

- This error usually occurs when Gemini is not properly terminated, such as when pressing the stop key of the Colab block while executing Evaluate. After encountering it once, any subsequent calls to Gemini will trigger a "Read timed out," so it is recommended to directly restart Colab.
 - 1. Restart the colab.
 - 2. If it still doesn't work, restart the colab then change the prompt.

None was returned

If you encounter these error:





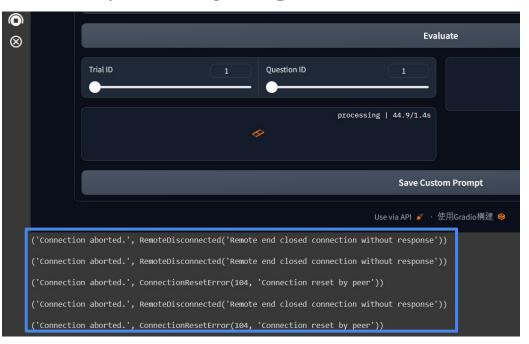
This means that Gemini doesn't provide any response.

None was returned

- Solution
 - 1. Restart the colab.
 - 2. If it still doesn't work, change the prompt.

Connection aborted.

• If you encounter this problem, just ignore it!!



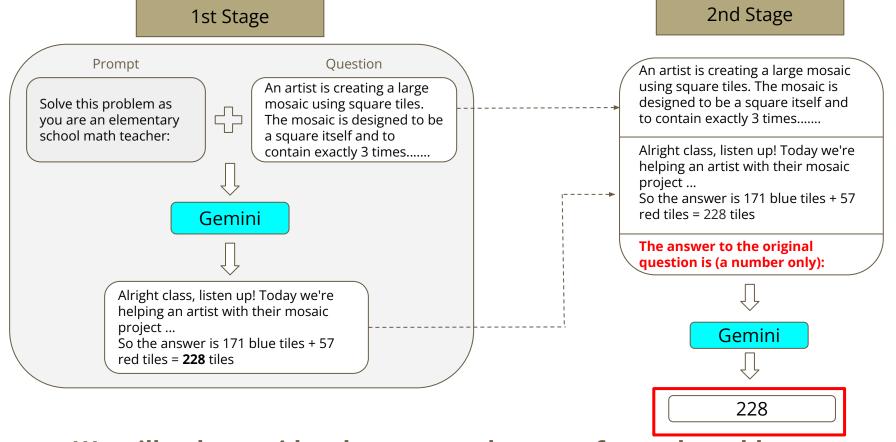
Grading and Submission

Grading

- You need to submit two prompts
- We will evaluate the accuracy of gemini-pro on the <u>public set math</u> <u>questions</u> (with 30 questions) and a private set math questions (with 100 questions) using the prompts you submitted
- Temperature: 1.0

Grading

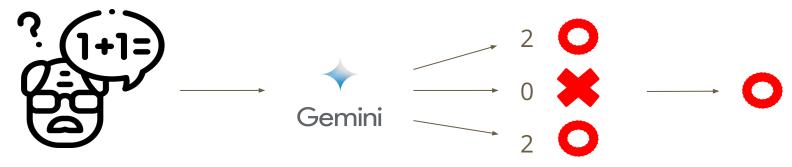
- For each math question, we will use a two-stage method to extract the answer from Gemini's output
 - **First Stage**: Gemini will be asked to provide a problem-solving process using the **prompt** you provided.
 - Second Stage: Gemini will be requested to extract the final answer based on the problem-solving process given in the first stage. This step allows the TAs to parse the answer and calculate the accuracy automatically.
 - Use the prompt "The answer to the original question is (a number only):" to extract the final answer.



 We will only consider the extracted answer for each problem, regardless of the accuracy of the model's problem-solving process.

Grading

For each prompt, we will sample the answer of each question three times.
 A question will be considered correct only if it is answered correctly in at least two of the trials.



- The final accuracy for each prompt will be determined by calculating the percentage of questions answered correctly.
- Among the two prompts, we will only consider the one with a higher final accuracy.

Final Score

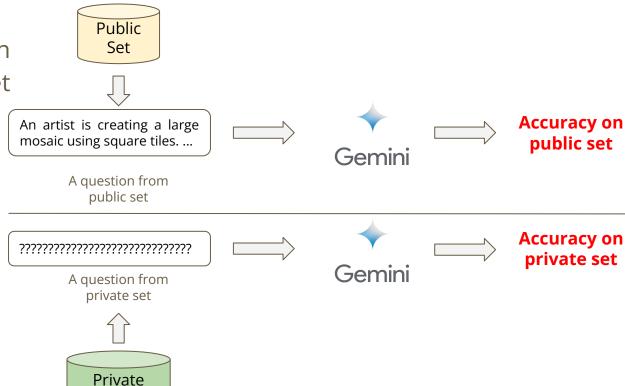
- Average accuracy on 30 questions in public set
 - o >= 0.60
 - +5pts
- Average accuracy on 100 questions in private set
 - o >= 0.62
 - +1pts
 - o >= 0.67
 - +3pts
 - o >= 0.72
 - +5pts

Disclaimers

 The questions in public and private set have no overlap

Solve this problem as you are an elementary school math teacher:

Prompt



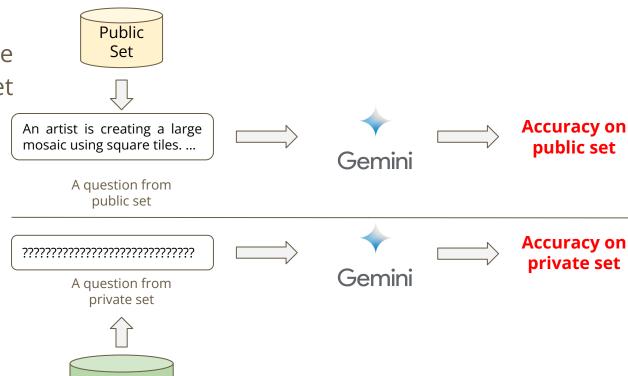
Set

Disclaimers

 The accuracy on the public and private set can be different

Solve this problem as you are an elementary school math teacher:

Prompt



Private Set

Disclaimer (Emphasized again)

 The public set and private set has no overlap. This is a realistic setting in machine learning problems



• The accuracy on the public set can be (very) different from the private set



 You cannot argue with the TA about your final score if you score high on the public set but score low on the private set.

Submission

- Submit your homework to NTU Cool
- We will open two submission areas for HW4, and each HW4 submission area can only receive one prompt.
 - Your submission file should be a **.json** file.
- No late submission is allowed

Important Dates

Deadline for Submission (NTU Cool)

2024/04/04 23:59:59 (UTC+8)

Grading Release Date

2024/04/25 23:59:59 (UTC+8)

Regulations

Rules

- Plagiarism in any form is prohibited.
- Do NOT share your prompts with others.
- 第一次違反以上規定, **該作業0分, 學期總成績再乘以 0.9**
- 第二次違反以上規定,學期成績F
- Prof. Lee & the TAs preserve the rights to change the rules & grades.

If You Have Any Questions

- NTU Cool <u>HW4 Forum</u>
 - Recommended if no assignment answers or privacy issues are involved in your questions
 - Prioritize answering questions on the homework forum
- Email: ntu-qen-ai-2024-spring-ta@googlegroups.com
 - Title should start with [GenAl 2024 Spring HW4]
 - Email with the wrong title will be moved to trash automatically
- TA Hours
 - o Time:
 - **3/22(16:30 17:20)**
 - **3/29(13:20 14:10, 16:30 17:20)**
 - Location: **綜合大講堂**

Colab

Link

Colab: <u>HW4.ipynb - Colaboratory (google.com)</u>

Hints

Hint

1. Zero Shot Chain of Thought

Q: {{question}}

A: Let's think step by step

Hint

2. In-Context Learning

Q: Shawn has five toys.For Christmas, he got two toys each from his mom and dad.How many toys doe she have now?

A: He has 5 toys. He got 2 from mom, so after that he has 5+2=7 toys. Then he got 2 more from dad, so in total he has 7+2=9 toys. The answer is 9.

Q: {{question}}

A:

Hint

3. Emotional Stimuli

Q: {{question}} This is very important to my career.