(I)
CREATE INDEX PriceSearch ON CarClass(daily_price);

This index would be useful for when customers are searching for a car to rent based upon price. The query it would help with is as follows: SELECT registration_num

FROM car

WHERE car.name IN (SELECT name

FROM carclass

WHERE daily_price < X)

This query is used to find cars for customers who have a budget of X dollars and thus wish to find a car at or below X. An index on the daily_price attribute of carclass would speed up a search for cars within a given price range.

(ii)
CREATE INDEX RentalReminder ON Rental(PickedUpAt)

This index would be useful for our company so that we may more quickly find customers who have a rental starting in some amount of time and send them a personalized email to remind them about their rental. For example, these emails could be sent out each day at 8AM for rentals beginning the following day.

SELECT rental_id, email, name, address FROM Rental WHERE PickedupAt < X, PickedupAt > Y

or, alternatively:

SELECT rental_id, email, name, address FROM Rental WHERE PickedupAt = Z