

# Build an ASP.NET Core MVC App with EF Core

## One-Day Hands-On Lab

### Lab 7 (Optional)

This lab walks you through adding and running the tests for the data access layer. This Lab is an optional lab. Prior to starting this lab, you must have completed Lab 6.

Start by deleting the `UnitTest1.cs` file from the `AutoLot.Dal.Tests` project. Next, add a new class named `GlobalUsings.cs` and update it to the following:

```
global using AutoLot.Dal.EfStructures;
global using AutoLot.Dal.Exceptions;
global using AutoLot.Dal.Initialization;
global using AutoLot.Dal.Repos;
global using AutoLot.Dal.Repos.Interfaces;
global using AutoLot.Models.Entities;
global using AutoLot.Models.Entities.Owned;

global using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
global using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.ChangeTracking;
global using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Storage;
global using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Query;
global using Microsoft.Extensions.Configuration;

global using System.Data;
global using System.Linq.Expressions;

global using Xunit;
global using Xunit.Abstractions;
```

## Part 1: Adding Configuration Information and Base Test Framework

The `AutoLot.Dal.Tests` project uses .NET configuration to set the connection string.

### Step 1: Adding the configuration file

- Add a new JSON file named `appsettings.testing.json` to the root of the project. Add the following content to the file (adjusting the connection string to your environment):

```
{
  "ConnectionStrings": {
    "AutoLot": "server=.,5433;Database=AutoLot;User Id=sa;Password=P@ssw0rd;"
    //"AutoLot": "server=(localdb)\\mssqllocaldb;Database=AutoLot;Integrated Security=true;"
  }
}
```

- Set the file to be copied to the output directory when the project is built. Add the following to the project file:

```
<ItemGroup>
  <None Update="appsettings.json">
    <CopyToOutputDirectory>Always</CopyToOutputDirectory>
  </None>
</ItemGroup>
```

## Step 2: Create the TestHelpers static Class

The TestHelpers class will use the configuration system to get the connection string and create an instance of the ApplicationDbContext.

- Add a new file named TestHelpers.cs. Make the class public and static:

```
namespace AutoLot.Dal.Tests;

public static class TestHelpers
{
    //implementation goes here
}
```

- Add a method to get an instance of IConfiguration using the appsettings.json file:

```
public static IConfiguration GetConfiguration() =>
    new ConfigurationBuilder()
        .SetBasePath(Directory.GetCurrentDirectory())
        .AddJsonFile("appsettings.testing.json", true, true)
        .Build();
```

- Add a method to get an instance of ApplicationDbContext using the connection string:

```
public static ApplicationDbContext GetContext(IConfiguration configuration)
{
    var optionsBuilder = new DbContextOptionsBuilder<ApplicationDbContext>();
    var connectionString = configuration.GetConnectionString("AutoLot");
    optionsBuilder.UseSqlServer(connectionString);
    return new ApplicationDbContext(optionsBuilder.Options);
}
```

- Add a method to get a second ApplicationDbContext that shares a transaction with the first ApplicationDbContext:

```
public static ApplicationDbContext GetSecondContext(
    ApplicationDbContext oldContext,
    IDbContextTransaction trans)
{
    var optionsBuilder = new DbContextOptionsBuilder<ApplicationDbContext>();
    optionsBuilder.UseSqlServer(oldContext.Database.GetDbConnection());
    var context = new ApplicationDbContext(optionsBuilder.Options);
    context.Database.UseTransaction(trans.GetDbTransaction());
    return context;
}
```

### Step 3: Create the BaseTest Class

The BaseTest class will use the configuration system to get the connection string.

- Add a new folder named Base to the project. In that folder, add a new file named BaseTest.cs. Make the file public and abstract and implement IDisposable:

```
namespace AutoLot.Dal.Tests.Base;
```

```
public abstract class BaseTest : IDisposable
{
    //implementation code goes here
}
```

- Add protected readonly variables for IConfiguration, ITestOutputHelper, and ApplicationDbContext and initialize them in the constructor, using the TestHelpers methods, disposing of the context in the Dispose method:

```
protected readonly IConfiguration Configuration;
protected readonly ApplicationDbContext Context;
protected readonly ITestOutputHelper OutputHelper;
```

```
protected BaseTest(ITestOutputHelper outputHelper)
{
    Configuration = TestHelpers.GetConfiguration();
    Context = TestHelpers.GetContext(Configuration);
    OutputHelper = outputHelper;
}
```

```
public virtual void Dispose()
{
    Context.Dispose();
}
```

- Add transaction support for tests with a single transaction and with shared transactions:

```
protected void ExecuteInATransaction(Action actionToExecute)
{
    var strategy = Context.Database.CreateExecutionStrategy();
    strategy.Execute(() =>
    {
        using var trans = Context.Database.BeginTransaction();
        actionToExecute();
        trans.Rollback();
    });
}
```

```
protected void ExecuteInASharedTransaction(Action<IDbContextTransaction> actionToExecute)
{
    var strategy = Context.Database.CreateExecutionStrategy();
    strategy.Execute(() =>
    {
        using IDbContextTransaction trans =
            Context.Database.BeginTransaction(IsolationLevel.ReadUncommitted);
        actionToExecute(trans);
        trans.Rollback();
    });
}
```

## Step 4: Update the GlobalUsings.cs File

- Add the following global using statement to the GlobalUsings.cs file:

```
global using AutoLot.Dal.Tests.Base;
```

## Step 5: Update the Project File

- Comment out the IncludeAssets tag in the AutoLot.Dal.Tests.csproj file:

```
<PackageReference Include="Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore.Design" Version="6.0.0">
  <!--<IncludeAssets>runtime; build; native; contentfiles; analyzers;
  buildtransitive</IncludeAssets>-->
  <PrivateAssets>all</PrivateAssets>
</PackageReference>
```

## Part 2: Create the Test Fixture

Test fixtures enable tests to run in a specified context. In this lab, it will make sure the database is clean before every test. Note: this process significantly slows down the test runs. These are not unit tests, but integration tests, so we are sacrificing speed for thoroughness.

- In the Base directory, create a new file named EnsureAutoLotDatabaseTestFixture.cs. Update the class to the following:

```
namespace AutoLot.Dal.Tests.Base;

public sealed class EnsureAutoLotDatabaseTestFixture : IDisposable
{
    public EnsureAutoLotDatabaseTestFixture()
    {
        var configuration = TestHelpers.GetConfiguration();
        var context = TestHelpers.GetContext(configuration);
        SampleDataInitializer.ClearAndReseedDatabase(context);
        context.Dispose();
    }
    public void Dispose()
    {
    }
}
```

## Part 3: The Customer Tests

The CustomerTests exercise basic aspects of using EF Core with the Customer class.

- Create a new folder named `IntegrationTests` and in the folder create a new class file name `CustomerTests.cs`. Make the class public, inherit `BaseTest`, and implement `IClassFixture<EnsureAutoLotDatabaseTestFixture>`. The `Collection` attribute makes all tests in the same collection run sequentially instead of in parallel. Here is the initial setup:

```
namespace AutoLot.Dal.Tests.IntegrationTests;
```

```
[Collection("Integration Tests")]
public class CustomerTests : BaseTest, IClassFixture<EnsureAutoLotDatabaseTestFixture>
{
    //Tests go here
}
```

- Add a constructor that will take in an instance of the `ITestOutputHelper` (supplied by xUnit):

```
public CustomerTests(ITestOutputHelper outputHelper) : base(outputHelper) { }
```

- Add in the following tests to exercise the Customer table:

```
[Fact]
public void ShouldGetAllOfTheCustomers()
{
    var qs = Context.Customers.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var customers = Context.Customers.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(5, customers.Count);
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetCustomersWithLastNameW()
{
    IQueryable<Customer> query = Context.Customers
        .Where(x => x.PersonInformation.LastName.StartsWith("W"));
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    List<Customer> customers = query.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(2, customers.Count);
    foreach (var customer in customers)
    {
        var pi = customer.PersonInformation;
        Assert.StartsWith("W", pi.LastName, StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase);
    }
}
```

```

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetCustomersWithLastNameWAndFirstNameMChained()
{
    IQueryable<Customer> query = Context.Customers
        .Where(x => x.PersonInformation.LastName.StartsWith("W"))
        .Where(x => x.PersonInformation.FirstName.StartsWith("M"));
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    List<Customer> customers = query.ToList();
    Assert.Single(customers);
    foreach (var customer in customers)
    {
        var pi = customer.PersonInformation;
        Assert.StartsWith("W", pi.LastName, StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase);
        Assert.StartsWith("M", pi.FirstName, StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase);
    }
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetCustomersWithLastNameWAndFirstNameM()
{
    IQueryable<Customer> query = Context.Customers
        .Where(x => x.PersonInformation.LastName.StartsWith("W") &&
            x.PersonInformation.FirstName.StartsWith("M"));
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    List<Customer> customers = query.ToList();
    Assert.Single(customers);
    foreach (var customer in customers)
    {
        var pi = customer.PersonInformation;
        Assert.StartsWith("W", pi.LastName, StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase);
        Assert.StartsWith("M", pi.FirstName, StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase);
    }
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetCustomersWithLastNameWOrH()
{
    IQueryable<Customer> query = Context.Customers
        .Where(x => x.PersonInformation.LastName.StartsWith("W") ||
            x.PersonInformation.LastName.StartsWith("H"));
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    List<Customer> customers = query.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(3, customers.Count);
    foreach (var customer in customers)
    {
        var pi = customer.PersonInformation;
        Assert.True(pi.LastName.StartsWith("W", StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase) ||
            pi.LastName.StartsWith("H", StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase));
    }
}

```

```

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetCustomersWithLastNameWOrHUsingLike()
{
    IQueryable<Customer> query = Context.Customers
        .Where(x => EF.Functions.Like(x.PersonInformation.LastName, "W%") ||
            EF.Functions.Like(x.PersonInformation.LastName, "H%"));
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    List<Customer> customers = query.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(3, customers.Count);
    foreach (var customer in customers)
    {
        var pi = customer.PersonInformation;
        Assert.True(pi.LastName.StartsWith("W", StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase) ||
            pi.LastName.StartsWith("H", StringComparison.OrdinalIgnoreCase));
    }
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldSortByLastNameThenFirstName()
{
    //Sort by Last name then first name descending
    var query = Context.Customers
        .OrderBy(x => x.PersonInformation.LastName)
        .ThenByDescending(x => x.PersonInformation.FirstName);
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var customers = query.ToList();
    for (int x = 0; x < customers.Count - 1; x++)
    {
        Compare(customers[x].PersonInformation, customers[x + 1].PersonInformation);
    }
    static void Compare(Person p1, Person p2)
    {
        var compareValue = string.Compare(p1.LastName, p2.LastName,
            StringComparison.CurrentCultureIgnoreCase);
        Assert.True(compareValue <= 0);
        if (compareValue == 0)
        {
            //Descending first name sort
            Assert.True(string.Compare(p1.FirstName, p2.FirstName,
                StringComparison.CurrentCultureIgnoreCase) >= 0);
        }
    }
}

```

```

[Fact]
public void ShouldSortByFirstNameThenLastNameUsingReverse()
{
    //Sort by Last name then first name then reverse the sort
    var query = Context.Customers
        .OrderBy(x => x.PersonInformation.LastName)
        .ThenByDescending(x => x.PersonInformation.FirstName)
        .Reverse();
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var customers = query.ToList();
    for (int x = 0; x < customers.Count - 1; x++)
    {
        Compare(customers[x].PersonInformation, customers[x + 1].PersonInformation);
    }
    static void Compare(Person p1, Person p2)
    {
        var compareValue = string.Compare(p1.LastName, p2.LastName,
            StringComparison.CurrentCultureIgnoreCase);
        Assert.True(compareValue >= 0);
        if (compareValue == 0)
        {
            //Descending first name sort
            Assert.True(string.Compare(p1.FirstName, p2.FirstName,
                StringComparison.CurrentCultureIgnoreCase) <= 0);
        }
    }
}

[Fact]
public void GetFirstMatchingRecordDatabaseOrder()
{
    //Gets the first record, database order
    var customer = Context.Customers.First();
    Assert.Equal(1, customer.Id);
}

[Fact]
public void GetFirstMatchingRecordNameOrder()
{
    //Gets the first record, lastname, first name order
    var customer = Context.Customers
        .OrderBy(x => x.PersonInformation.LastName)
        .ThenBy(x => x.PersonInformation.FirstName)
        .First();
    Assert.Equal(1, customer.Id);
}

[Fact]
public void GetLastMatchingRecordNameOrder()
{
    //Gets the last record, lastname desc, first name desc order
    var customer = Context.Customers
        .OrderBy(x => x.PersonInformation.LastName)
        .ThenBy(x => x.PersonInformation.FirstName)
        .LastOrDefault();
    Assert.Equal(4, customer.Id);
}

```



```

[Fact]
public void LastShouldThrowIfNoSortSpecified()
{
    Assert.Throws<InvalidOperationException>(() => Context.Customers.Last());
}
[Fact]
public void FirstShouldThrowExceptionIfNoneMatch()
{
    //Filters based on Id. Throws due to no match
    Assert.Throws<InvalidOperationException>(() => Context.Customers.First(x => x.Id == 10));
}
[Fact]
public void FirstOrDefaultShouldReturnDefaultIfNoneMatch()
{
    //Expression<Func<Customer>> is a lambda expression
    Expression<Func<Customer, bool>> expression = x => x.Id == 10;
    //Returns null when nothing is found
    var customer = Context.Customers.FirstOrDefault(expression);
    Assert.Null(customer);
}
[Fact]
public void GetOneMatchingRecordWithSingle()
{
    //Gets the first record, database order
    var customer = Context.Customers.Single(x => x.Id == 1);
    Assert.Equal(1, customer.Id);
}
[Fact]
public void SingleShouldThrowExceptionIfNoneMatch()
{
    //Filters based on Id. Throws due to no match
    Assert.Throws<InvalidOperationException>(() => Context.Customers.Single(x => x.Id == 10));
}
[Fact]
public void SingleShouldThrowExceptionIfMoreThanOneMatch()
{
    //Throws due to more than one match
    Assert.Throws<InvalidOperationException>(() => Context.Customers.Single());
}
[Fact]
public void SingleOrDefaultShouldThrowExceptionIfMoreThanOneMatch()
{
    //Throws due to more than one match
    Assert.Throws<InvalidOperationException>(() => Context.Customers.SingleOrDefault());
}
[Fact]
public void SingleOrDefaultShouldReturnDefaultIfNoneMatch()
{
    //Expression<Func<Customer>> is a lambda expression
    Expression<Func<Customer, bool>> expression = x => x.Id == 10;
    //Returns null when nothing is found
    var customer = Context.Customers.SingleOrDefault(expression);
    Assert.Null(customer);
}

```

## Part 4: The Car Tests

The CarTests class exercises many more scenarios of using EF Core. The entire class is listed here, as the setup is the same as with the CustomerTests class:

```
namespace AutoLot.Dal.Tests.IntegrationTests;

[Collection("Integration Tests")]
public class CarTests : BaseTest, IClassFixture<EnsureAutoLotDatabaseTestFixture>
{
    private readonly ICarRepo _carRepo;
    public CarTests(ITestOutputHelper outputHelper) : base(outputHelper)
    {
        _carRepo = new CarRepo(Context);
    }
    public override void Dispose()
    {
        _carRepo.Dispose();
        base.Dispose();
    }
    [Theory]
    [InlineData(1, 2)]
    [InlineData(2, 1)]
    [InlineData(3, 1)]
    [InlineData(4, 2)]
    [InlineData(5, 3)]
    [InlineData(6, 1)]
    public void ShouldGetTheCarsByMake(int makeId, int expectedCount)
    {
        IQueryable<Car> query = Context.Cars.IgnoreQueryFilters().Where(x => x.MakeId == makeId);
        var qs = query.ToQueryString();
        OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
        var cars = query.ToList();
        Assert.Equal(expectedCount, cars.Count);
    }
    [Theory]
    [InlineData(1, 1)]
    [InlineData(2, 1)]
    [InlineData(3, 1)]
    [InlineData(4, 2)]
    [InlineData(5, 3)]
    [InlineData(6, 1)]
    public void ShouldGetTheCarsByMakeUsingTheRepo(int makeId, int expectedCount)
    {
        var qs = _carRepo.GetAllBy(makeId).AsQueryable().ToQueryString();
        OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
        var cars = _carRepo.GetAllBy(makeId).ToList();
        Assert.Equal(expectedCount, cars.Count);
    }
}
```

```

[Fact]
public void ShouldReturnDrivableCarsWithQueryFilterSet()
{
    IQueryable<Car> query = Context.Cars;
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var cars = query.ToList();
    Assert.NotEmpty(cars);
    Assert.Equal(9, cars.Count);
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetAllOfTheCars()
{
    IQueryable<Car> query = Context.Cars.IgnoreQueryFilters();
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var cars = query.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(10, cars.Count);
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetAllOfTheCarsWithMakes()
{
    IIncludableQueryable<Car, Make> query = Context.Cars.Include(c => c.MakeNavigation);
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var cars = query.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(9, cars.Count);
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetCarsOnOrderWithRelatedProperties()
{
    IIncludableQueryable<Car, Customer> query =
        Context.Cars.Where(c => c.Orders.Any())
            .Include(c => c.MakeNavigation)
            .Include(c => c.Orders).ThenInclude(o => o.CustomerNavigation);
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var cars = query.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(4, cars.Count);
    cars.ForEach(c =>
    {
        Assert.NotNull(c.MakeNavigation);
        Assert.NotNull(c.Orders.ToList() [0].CustomerNavigation);
    });
}

```

```

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetCarsOnOrderWithRelatedPropertiesIgnoreFilters()
{
    IIncludableQueryable<Car, Customer> query =
        Context.Cars.IgnoreQueryFilters().Where(c => c.Orders.Any())
            .Include(c => c.MakeNavigation)
            .Include(c => c.Orders).ThenInclude(o => o.CustomerNavigation);
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var cars = query.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(5, cars.Count);
    cars.ForEach(c =>
    {
        Assert.NotNull(c.MakeNavigation);
        Assert.NotNull(c.Orders.ToList() [0].CustomerNavigation);
    });
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetCarsOnOrderWithRelatedPropertiesAsSplitQuery()
{
    IQueryable<Car> query = Context.Cars.Where(c => c.Orders.Any())
        .Include(c => c.MakeNavigation)
        .Include(c => c.Orders).ThenInclude(o => o.CustomerNavigation)
        .AsSplitQuery();
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var cars = query.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(4, cars.Count);
    cars.ForEach(c =>
    {
        Assert.NotNull(c.MakeNavigation);
        Assert.NotNull(c.Orders.ToList() [0].CustomerNavigation);
    });
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetCarsOnOrderWithRelatedPropertiesAsSplitQueryIgnoreQueryFilters()
{
    IQueryable<Car> query =
        Context.Cars.IgnoreQueryFilters()
            .Where(c => c.Orders.Any())
            .Include(c => c.MakeNavigation)
            .Include(c => c.Orders).ThenInclude(o => o.CustomerNavigation)
            .AsSplitQuery();
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var cars = query.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(5, cars.Count);
    cars.ForEach(c =>
    {
        Assert.NotNull(c.MakeNavigation);
        Assert.NotNull(c.Orders.ToList() [0].CustomerNavigation);
    });
}

```

```

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetReferenceRelatedInformationExplicitly()
{
    var car = Context.Cars.First(x => x.Id == 1);
    Assert.Null(car.MakeNavigation);
    var query = Context.Entry(car).Reference(c => c.MakeNavigation).Query();
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    query.Load();
    Assert.NotNull(car.MakeNavigation);
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetCollectionRelatedInformationExplicitly()
{
    var car = Context.Cars.First(x => x.Id == 1);
    Assert.Empty(car.Orders);
    var query = Context.Entry(car).Collection(c => c.Orders).Query();
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    query.Load();
    Assert.Single(car.Orders);
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldNotGetTheLemonsUsingFromSql()
{
    var entity = Context.Model.FindEntityType($"{typeof(Car).FullName}");
    var tableName = entity.GetTableName();
    var schemaName = entity.GetSchema();
    var query = Context.Cars.FromSqlRaw(
        $"Select *,ValidFrom,ValidTo from {schemaName}.{tableName}");
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var cars = query.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(9, cars.Count);
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetTheCarsUsingFromSqlWithIgnoreQueryFilters()
{
    var entity = Context.Model.FindEntityType($"{typeof(Car).FullName}");
    var tableName = entity.GetTableName();
    var schemaName = entity.GetSchema();
    var query = Context.Cars.FromSqlRaw(
        $"Select *,ValidFrom,ValidTo from {schemaName}.{tableName}").IgnoreQueryFilters();
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var cars = query.ToList();
    Assert.Equal(10, cars.Count);
}

```

```

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetOneCarUsingInterpolation()
{
    var carId = 1;
    var query = Context.Cars
        .FromSqlInterpolated(
            $"Select *,ValidFrom,ValidTo from dbo.Inventory where Id = {carId}")
        .Include(x => x.MakeNavigation);
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    var car = query.First();
    Assert.Equal("Black", car.Color);
    Assert.Equal("VW", car.MakeNavigation.Name);
}

[Theory]
[InlineData(1, 1)]
[InlineData(2, 1)]
[InlineData(3, 1)]
[InlineData(4, 2)]
[InlineData(5, 3)]
[InlineData(6, 1)]
public void ShouldGetTheCarsByMakeUsingFromSql(int makeId, int expectedCount)
{
    var entity = Context.Model.FindEntityType($"typeof(Car).FullName");
    var tableName = entity.GetTableName();
    var schemaName = entity.GetSchema();
    var cars = Context
        .Cars
        .FromSqlRaw($"Select *,ValidFrom,ValidTo from {schemaName}.{tableName}")
        .Where(x => x.MakeId == makeId).ToList();
    Assert.Equal(expectedCount, cars.Count);
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetTheCountOfCars()
{
    var count = Context.Cars.Count();
    Assert.Equal(9, count);
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetTheCountOfCarsIgnoreQueryFilters()
{
    var count = Context.Cars.IgnoreQueryFilters().Count();
    Assert.Equal(10, count);
}

[Theory]
[InlineData(1, 1)]
[InlineData(2, 1)]
[InlineData(3, 1)]
[InlineData(4, 2)]
[InlineData(5, 3)]
[InlineData(6, 1)]
public void ShouldGetTheCountOfCarsByMakeP1(int makeId, int expectedCount)
{
    var count = Context.Cars.Count(x => x.MakeId == makeId);
    Assert.Equal(expectedCount, count);
}

```

```

[Theory]
[InlineData(1, 1)]
[InlineData(2, 1)]
[InlineData(3, 1)]
[InlineData(4, 2)]
[InlineData(5, 3)]
[InlineData(6, 1)]
public void ShouldGetTheCountOfCarsByMakeP2(int makeId, int expectedCount)
{
    var count = Context.Cars.Where(x => x.MakeId == makeId).Count();
    Assert.Equal(expectedCount, count);
}
[Theory]
[InlineData(1, true)]
[InlineData(11, false)]
public void ShouldCheckForAnyCarsWithMake(int makeId, bool expectedResult)
{
    var result = Context.Cars.Any(x => x.MakeId == makeId);
    Assert.Equal(expectedResult, result);
}
[Theory]
[InlineData(1, false)]
[InlineData(11, false)]
public void ShouldCheckForAllCarsWithMake(int makeId, bool expectedResult)
{
    var result = Context.Cars.All(x => x.MakeId == makeId);
    Assert.Equal(expectedResult, result);
}
[Theory]
[InlineData(1, "Zippy")]
[InlineData(2, "Rusty")]
[InlineData(3, "Mel")]
[InlineData(4, "Clunker")]
[InlineData(5, "Bimmer")]
[InlineData(6, "Hank")]
[InlineData(7, "Pinky")]
[InlineData(8, "Pete")]
[InlineData(9, "Brownie")]
public void ShouldGetValueFromStoredProc(int id, string expectedName)
{
    Assert.Equal(expectedName, _carRepo.GetPetName(id));
}

```

```
[Fact]
public void ShouldAddACar()
{
    ExecuteInATransaction(RunTheTest);

    void RunTheTest()
    {
        var car = new Car
        {
            Color = "Yellow",
            MakeId = 1,
            PetName = "Herbie"
        };
        var carCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        Context.Cars.Add(car);
        Context.SaveChanges();
        var newCarCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        Assert.Equal(carCount + 1, newCarCount);
    }
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldAddACarWithAttach()
{
    ExecuteInATransaction(RunTheTest);

    void RunTheTest()
    {
        var car = new Car
        {
            Color = "Yellow",
            MakeId = 1,
            PetName = "Herbie"
        };
        var carCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        Context.Cars.Attach(car);
        Assert.Equal(EntityState.Added, Context.Entry(car).State);
        Context.SaveChanges();
        var newCarCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        Assert.Equal(carCount + 1, newCarCount);
    }
}
```



```
[Fact]
public void ShouldAddMultipleCars()
{
    ExecuteInATransaction(RunTheTest);

    void RunTheTest()
    {
        //Have to add 4 to activate batching
        var cars = new List<Car>
        {
            new() { Color = "Yellow", MakeId = 1, PetName = "Herbie" },
            new() { Color = "White", MakeId = 2, PetName = "Mach 5" },
            new() { Color = "Pink", MakeId = 3, PetName = "Avon" },
            new() { Color = "Blue", MakeId = 4, PetName = "Blueberry" },
        };
        var carCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        Context.Cars.AddRange(cars);
        Context.SaveChanges();
        var newCarCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        Assert.Equal(carCount + 4, newCarCount);
    }
}
```

```
[Fact]
public void ShouldAddAnObjectGraph()
{
    ExecuteInATransaction(RunTheTest);

    void RunTheTest()
    {
        var make = new Make { Name = "Honda" };
        var car = new Car
        {
            Color = "Yellow",
            MakeId = 1,
            PetName = "Herbie",
            RadioNavigation = new Radio
            {
                HasSubWoofers = true,
                HasTweeters = true,
                RadioId = "Bose 1234"
            }
        };
        ((List<Car>)make.Cars).Add(car);
        Context.Makes.Add(make);
        var carCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        var makeCount = Context.Makes.Count();
        Context.SaveChanges();
        var newCarCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        var newMakeCount = Context.Makes.Count();
        Assert.Equal(carCount + 1, newCarCount);
        Assert.Equal(makeCount + 1, newMakeCount);
    }
}
```

```

[Fact]
public void ShouldUpdateACar()
{
    ExecuteInASharedTransaction(RunTheTest);

    void RunTheTest(IDbContextTransaction trans)
    {
        var car = Context.Cars.First(c => c.Id == 1);
        Assert.Equal("Black", car.Color);
        car.Color = "White";
        Context.SaveChanges();
        Assert.Equal("White", car.Color);
        var context2 = TestHelpers.GetSecondContext(Context, trans);
        var car2 = context2.Cars.First(c => c.Id == 1);
        Assert.Equal("White", car2.Color);
    }
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldUpdateACarUsingState()
{
    ExecuteInASharedTransaction(RunTheTest);

    void RunTheTest(IDbContextTransaction trans)
    {
        var car = Context.Cars.AsNoTracking().First(c => c.Id == 1);
        Assert.Equal("Black", car.Color);
        var updatedCar = new Car
        {
            Color = "White", //Original is Black
            Id = car.Id,
            MakeId = car.MakeId,
            PetName = car.PetName,
            TimeStamp = car.TimeStamp,
            IsDrivable = car.IsDrivable
        };
        var context2 = TestHelpers.GetSecondContext(Context, trans);
        context2.Entry(updatedCar).State = EntityState.Modified;
        context2.SaveChanges();
        var context3 = TestHelpers.GetSecondContext(Context, trans);
        var car2 = context3.Cars.First(c => c.Id == 1);
        Assert.Equal("White", car2.Color);
    }
}

```

```

[Fact]
public void ShouldThrowConcurrencyException()
{
    ExecuteInATransaction(RunTheTest);

    void RunTheTest()
    {
        //Get a car record (doesn't matter which one)
        var car = Context.Cars.First();
        //Update the database outside of the context
        Context.Database.ExecuteSqlInterpolated(
            $"Update dbo.Inventory set Color='Pink' where Id = {car.Id}");
        //update the car record in the change tracker
        car.Color = "Yellow";
        var ex = Assert.Throws<CustomConcurrencyException>(() => Context.SaveChanges());
        var entry = ((DbUpdateConcurrencyException)ex.InnerException)?.Entries [0];
        PropertyValues originalProps = entry.OriginalValues;
        PropertyValues currentProps = entry.CurrentValues;
        //This needs another database call
        PropertyValues databaseProps = entry.GetDatabaseValues();
    }
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldRemoveACar()
{
    ExecuteInATransaction(RunTheTest);

    void RunTheTest()
    {
        var carCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        var car = Context.Cars.First(c => c.Id == 9);
        Context.Cars.Remove(car);
        Context.SaveChanges();
        var newCarCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        Assert.Equal(carCount - 1, newCarCount);
        Assert.Equal(EntityState.Detached, Context.Entry(car).State);
    }
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldRemoveACarUsingState()
{
    ExecuteInASharedTransaction(RunTheTest);

    void RunTheTest(IDbContextTransaction trans)
    {
        var carCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        var car = Context.Cars.AsNoTracking().First(c => c.Id == 9);
        var context2 = TestHelpers.GetSecondContext(Context, trans);
        //context2.Entry(car).State = EntityState.Deleted;
        context2.Cars.Remove(car);
        context2.SaveChanges();
        var newCarCount = Context.Cars.Count();
        Assert.Equal(carCount - 1, newCarCount);
        Assert.Equal(EntityState.Detached, Context.Entry(car).State);
    }
}

```

```

[Fact]
public void ShouldFailToRemoveACar()
{
    ExecuteInATransaction(RunTheTest);

    void RunTheTest()
    {
        var car = Context.Cars.First(c => c.Id == 1);
        Context.Cars.Remove(car);
        Assert.Throws<CustomDbUpdateException>(() => Context.SaveChanges());
    }
}
}

```

## Part 5: The View Model Tests

The CustomerOrderViewModelTests class exercises the view model code:

```

namespace AutoLot.Dal.Tests.IntegrationTests;

[Collection("Integration Tests")]
public class CustomerOrderViewModelTests : BaseTest,
    IClassFixture<EnsureAutoLotDatabaseTestFixture>
{
    ICustomerOrderViewModelRepo _repo;
    public CustomerOrderViewModelTests(ITestOutputHelper outputHelper) : base(outputHelper)
    {
        _repo = new CustomerOrderViewModelRepo(Context);
    }
    public override void Dispose()
    {
        _repo.Dispose();
        base.Dispose();
    }
    [Fact]
    public void ShouldGetAllViewModels()
    {
        var qs = Context.CustomerOrderViewModels.ToQueryString();
        OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
        List<Models.ViewModels.CustomerOrderViewModel> list =
            Context.CustomerOrderViewModels.ToList();
        Assert.NotEmpty(list);
        Assert.Equal(5, list.Count);
    }
    [Fact]
    public void ShouldGetAllViewModelsUsingTheRepo()
    {
        var qs = _repo.GetAll().AsQueryable().ToQueryString();
        OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
        List<Models.ViewModels.CustomerOrderViewModel> list = _repo.GetAll().ToList();
        Assert.NotEmpty(list);
        Assert.Equal(5, list.Count);
    }
}

```

## Part 6: The Make Tests

The entire class is listed here, as the setup is the same as with the previous test classes:

```
namespace AutoLot.Dal.Tests.IntegrationTests;

[Collection("Integration Tests")]
public class MakeTests : BaseTest, IClassFixture<EnsureAutoLotDatabaseTestFixture>
{
    private readonly IMakeRepo _repo;
    public MakeTests(ITestOutputHelper outputHelper) : base(outputHelper)
    {
        _repo = new MakeRepo(Context);
    }
    public override void Dispose()
    {
        _repo.Dispose();
        base.Dispose();
    }
    [Fact]
    public void ShouldGetAllMakesAndCarsThatAreYellow()
    {
        var query = Context.Makes.IgnoreQueryFilters()
            .Include(x => x.Cars.Where(x => x.Color == "Yellow"));
        var qs = query.ToQueryString();
        OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
        var makes = query.ToList();
        Assert.NotNull(makes);
        Assert.NotEmpty(makes);
        Assert.NotEmpty(makes.Where(x => x.Cars.Any()));
        Assert.Empty(makes.First(m => m.Id == 1).Cars);
        Assert.Empty(makes.First(m => m.Id == 2).Cars);
        Assert.Empty(makes.First(m => m.Id == 3).Cars);
        Assert.Single(makes.First(m => m.Id == 4).Cars);
        Assert.Empty(makes.First(m => m.Id == 5).Cars);
    }

    [Fact]
    public void ShouldGetAllMakesAndCarsThatAreYellowAsSplitQuery()
    {
        var query = Context.Makes.AsSplitQuery().IgnoreQueryFilters()
            .Include(x => x.Cars.Where(x => x.Color == "Yellow"));
        var makes = query.ToList();
        Assert.NotNull(makes);
        Assert.NotEmpty(makes);
        Assert.NotEmpty(makes.Where(x => x.Cars.Any()));
        Assert.Empty(makes.First(m => m.Id == 1).Cars);
        Assert.Empty(makes.First(m => m.Id == 2).Cars);
        Assert.Empty(makes.First(m => m.Id == 3).Cars);
        Assert.Single(makes.First(m => m.Id == 4).Cars);
        Assert.Empty(makes.First(m => m.Id == 5).Cars);
    }
}
```

```

[Theory]
[InlineData(1, 1)]
[InlineData(2, 1)]
[InlineData(3, 1)]
[InlineData(4, 2)]
[InlineData(5, 3)]
[InlineData(6, 1)]
public void ShouldGetAllCarsForAMakeExplicitlyWithQueryFilters(int makeId, int carCount)
{
    var make = Context.Makes.First(x => x.Id == makeId);
    IQueryable<Car> query = Context.Entry(make).Collection(c => c.Cars).Query();
    var qs = query.ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    query.Load();
    Assert.Equal(carCount, make.Cars.Count());
}

[Theory]
[InlineData(1, 2)]
[InlineData(2, 1)]
[InlineData(3, 1)]
[InlineData(4, 2)]
[InlineData(5, 3)]
[InlineData(6, 1)]
public void ShouldGetAllCarsForAMakeExplicitly(int makeId, int carCount)
{
    var make = Context.Makes.First(x => x.Id == makeId);
    IQueryable<Car> query = Context.Entry(make).Collection(
        c => c.Cars).Query().IgnoreQueryFilters();
    var qs = query.IgnoreQueryFilters().ToQueryString();
    OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
    query.Load();
    Assert.Equal(carCount, make.Cars.Count());
}

[Fact]
public void ShouldGetAllHistoryRows()
{
    var make = new Make { Name = "TestMake" };
    _repo.Add(make);
    Thread.Sleep(2000);
    make.Name = "Updated Name";
    _repo.Update(make);
    Thread.Sleep(2000);
    _repo.Delete(make);
    var list = _repo.GetAllHistory()
        .Where(x => x.Entity.Id == make.Id).ToList();
    Assert.Equal(2, list.Count);
    Assert.Equal("TestMake", list[0].Entity.Name);
    Assert.Equal("Updated Name", list[1].Entity.Name);
    Assert.Equal(list[0].ValidTo, list[1].ValidFrom);
}
}

```

## Part 7: The Order Tests

```
namespace AutoLot.Dal.Tests.IntegrationTests;

[Collection("Integration Tests")]
public class OrderTests : BaseTest, IClassFixture<EnsureAutoLotDatabaseTestFixture>
{
    private readonly IOrderRepo _repo;
    public OrderTests(ITestOutputHelper outputHelper) : base(outputHelper)
    {
        _repo = new OrderRepo(Context);
    }
    public override void Dispose()
    {
        _repo.Dispose();
        base.Dispose();
    }
    [Fact]
    public void ShouldGetAllOrdersExceptFiltered()
    {
        var qs = Context.Orders.ToQueryString();
        OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
        var orders = Context.Orders.ToList();
        Assert.NotEmpty(orders);
        Assert.Equal(4, orders.Count);
    }
    [Fact]
    public void ShouldGetAllOrders()
    {
        var query = Context.Orders.IgnoreQueryFilters();
        var qs = query.ToQueryString();
        OutputHelper.WriteLine($"Query: {qs}");
        var orders = query.ToList();
        Assert.NotEmpty(orders);
        Assert.Equal(5, orders.Count);
    }
}
```

## Part 8: Running the Tests

- If using Visual Studio, use the Test menu. If running from the command line, from the same directory as the test project file, enter:

```
dotnet test
```

## Summary

The lab added the integration tests and ran them to make sure the data access layer behaves as expected.

## Next steps

In the next part of this tutorial series, you will create the shared services code.