HW 8-1 pb 5-all

November 3, 2025

Input:

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ClearAll [ "\<Global`*\>" ] \
(* Set parameters *) \
a = 1 ; (* length parameter *) g = 1 ; (* potential strength , in units of
    [HBar]\.b2 / ( ma ) *) \
Print [ Style [ "\<Linear␣Potential␣V(x)␣=␣g|x|␣-␣Rayleigh-Ritz␣Method\>"
    , , 16 ] ] \
\
(* === === === = STEP 1 : Define Basis Functions === === === = *) Print [
    Style [ "\<STEP␣1:␣Basis␣Functions\>" , , 14 ] ] f1 [ x_ ] := Exp [ - x
    ^ 2 / a ^ 2 ] f2 [ x_ ] := x * Exp [ - x ^ 2 / a ^ 2 ] \
Print [ "\<f\:2081(x)␣=␣exp(-x\.b2/a\.b2)␣[EVEN␣function]\>" ] Print [ "\<
    f\:2082(x)␣=␣x[CenterDot]exp(-x\.b2/a\.b2)␣[ODD␣function]\>" ] Print [
    ] \
(* Plot basis functions - BLACK AND WHITE *) \
Plot [ { f1 [ x ] , f2 [ x ] } , { x , - 3 , 3 } , PlotStyle -> { { Black
    , Thick } , (* f1 : solid black *) { Black , Dashed , Thick } (* f2 :
    dashed black *) } , PlotLegends -> Placed [ LineLegend [ { Graphics [ {
    Black , Thick , Line [ { { 0 , 0 } , { 1 , 0 } } ] } ] , Graphics [ {
    Black , Dashed , Thick , Line [ { { 0 , 0 } , { 1 , 0 } } ] } ] } , { "
    \<f\:2081(x)␣[solid]\>" , "\<f\:2082(x)␣[dashed]\>" } ] , { Right , Top
    } ] , PlotLabel -> Style [ "\<Basis␣Functions\>" , ] , AxesLabel -> {
    Style [ "\<x\>" , 12 ] , Style [ "\<f(x)\>" , 12 ] } , GridLines ->
    Automatic , GridLinesStyle -> Directive [ Gray , Dotted ] , ImageSize
    -> Large , Frame -> True , FrameStyle -> Black ] \
(* === === === = STEP 2 : Overlap Matrix S === === === = *) \
Print [ Style [ , , 14 ] ] Print [ ] \
S11 = Integrate [ f1 [ x ] ^ 2 , { x , - Infinity , Infinity } ,
    Assumptions -> a > 0 ] Print [ "\<S\:2081\:2081␣=␣[Integral]␣f\:2081\.
    b2␣dx␣=␣\>" , S11 ] Print [ "\<␣=␣\>" , N [ S11 , 6 ] ] Print [ ] \
S12 = Integrate [ f1 [ x ] * f2 [ x ] , { x , - Infinity , Infinity } ,
    Assumptions -> a > 0 ] Print [ , S12 , "\<␣(odd␣integrand␣[RightArrow]␣
    0)\>" ] Print [ ] \
S21 = S12 ; Print [ "\<S\:2082\:2081␣=␣S\:2081\:2082␣=␣\>" , S21 ] Print [
    ] \
S22 = Integrate [ f2 [ x ] ^ 2 , { x , - Infinity , Infinity } ,
    Assumptions -> a > 0 ] Print [ "\<S\:2082\:2082␣=␣[Integral]␣f\:2082\.
    b2␣dx␣=␣\>" , S22 ] Print [ "\<␣=␣\>" , N [ S22 , 6 ] ] Print [ ] \
(* Construct overlap matrix *) \
```

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Smatrix = { { S11 , S12 } , { S21 , S22 } } ; Print [ "\<Overlap␣Matrix␣S␣
    (symbolic):\>" ] Print [ MatrixForm [ Smatrix ] ] Print [ ] Print [ "\<
    Overlap␣Matrix␣S␣(numerical):\>" ] Print [ MatrixForm [ N [ Smatrix , 6
     ] ] ] Print [ ] \
(* === === === = STEP 3 : Kinetic Energy Matrix T === === === = *) \
Print [ Style [ , , 14 ] ] Print [ ] \
(* Calculate second derivatives *) \
f1pp [ x_ ] = D [ f1 [ x ] , { x , 2 } ] f2pp [ x_ ] = D [ f2 [ x ] , { x
    , 2 } ] \
Print [ "\<d\.b2f\:2081/dx\.b2␣=␣\>" , f1pp [ x ] ] Print [ ] Print [ "\<d
    \.b2f\:2082/dx\.b2␣=␣\>" , f2pp [ x ] ] Print [ ] \
T11 = - 1 / 2 * Integrate [ f1 [ x ] * f1pp [ x ] , { x , - Infinity ,
    Infinity } , Assumptions -> a > 0 ] Print [ , T11 ] Print [ "\<␣=␣\>" ,
     N [ T11 , 6 ] ] Print [ ] \
T12 = - 1 / 2 * Integrate [ f1 [ x ] * f2pp [ x ] , { x , - Infinity ,
    Infinity } , Assumptions -> a > 0 ] Print [ , T12 , "\<␣(parity␣[
    RightArrow]␣0)\>" ] Print [ ] \
T21 = T12 ; Print [ "\<T\:2082\:2081␣=␣T\:2081\:2082␣=␣\>" , T21 ] Print [
     ] \
T22 = - 1 / 2 * Integrate [ f2 [ x ] * f2pp [ x ] , { x , - Infinity ,
    Infinity } , Assumptions -> a > 0 ] Print [ , T22 ] Print [ "\<␣=␣\>" ,
     N [ T22 , 6 ] ] Print [ ] \
(* Construct kinetic energy matrix *) \
Tmatrix = { { T11 , T12 } , { T21 , T22 } } ; Print [ "\<Kinetic␣Energy␣
    Matrix␣T␣(symbolic):\>" ] Print [ MatrixForm [ Tmatrix ] ] Print [ ]
    Print [ "\<Kinetic␣Energy␣Matrix␣T␣(numerical):\>" ] Print [ MatrixForm
     [ N [ Tmatrix , 6 ] ] ] Print [ ] \
(* === === === = STEP 4 : Potential Energy Matrix V === === === = *) \
Print [ Style [ , , 14 ] ] Print [ ] \
V11 = g * Integrate [ Abs [ x ] * f1 [ x ] ^ 2 , { x , - Infinity ,
    Infinity } , Assumptions -> a > 0 ] Print [ , V11 ] Print [ "\<␣=␣\>" ,
     N [ V11 , 6 ] ] Print [ ] \
V12 = g * Integrate [ Abs [ x ] * f1 [ x ] * f2 [ x ] , { x , - Infinity ,
     Infinity } , Assumptions -> a > 0 ] Print [ , V12 , "\<␣(parity␣[
    RightArrow]␣0)\>" ] Print [ ] \
V21 = V12 ; Print [ "\<V\:2082\:2081␣=␣V\:2081\:2082␣=␣\>" , V21 ] Print [
     ] \
V22 = g * Integrate [ Abs [ x ] * f2 [ x ] ^ 2 , { x , - Infinity ,
    Infinity } , Assumptions -> a > 0 ] Print [ , V22 ] Print [ "\<␣=␣\>" ,
     N [ V22 , 6 ] ] Print [ ] \
(* Construct potential energy matrix *) \
Vmatrix = { { V11 , V12 } , { V21 , V22 } } ; Print [ "\<Potential␣Energy␣
    Matrix␣V␣(symbolic):\>" ] Print [ MatrixForm [ Vmatrix ] ] Print [ ]
    Print [ "\<Potential␣Energy␣Matrix␣V␣(numerical):\>" ] Print [
    MatrixForm [ N [ Vmatrix , 6 ] ] ] Print [ ] \
(* === === === = STEP 5 : Hamiltonian Matrix H = T + V === === === = *) \
Print [ Style [ "\<STEP␣5:␣Hamiltonian␣Matrix␣H␣=␣T␣+␣V\>" , , 14 ] ]
    Print [ ] \
Hmatrix = Tmatrix + Vmatrix ; Print [ "\<Hamiltonian␣Matrix␣H␣(symbolic)
    :\>" ] Print [ MatrixForm [ Simplify [ Hmatrix ] ] ] Print [ ] Print [
    "\<Hamiltonian␣Matrix␣H␣(numerical):\>" ] Print [ MatrixForm [ N [
    Hmatrix , 6 ] ] ] Print [ ] \
Print [ Style [ "\<***␣KEY␣OBSERVATION:␣H␣and␣S␣are␣BLOCK-DIAGONAL!␣***\>"
     , ] ] Print [ "\<All␣off-diagonal␣elements␣are␣ZERO␣due␣to␣parity␣
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   symmetry.\>" ] Print [ "\<Even␣function␣f\:2081␣doesn't␣mix␣with␣odd␣
   function␣f\:2082.\>" ] Print [ ] \
(* === === === = STEP 6 : Solve Generalized Eigenvalue Problem === === ===
    = *) \
Print [ Style [ "\<STEP␣6:␣Solve␣HC␣=␣SCE\>" , , 14 ] ] Print [ ] \
(* Numerical solution *) \
{ evalues , evectors } = Eigensystem [ { N [ Hmatrix ] , N [ Smatrix ] } ]
    ; sortedIndices = Ordering [ evalues ] ; evalues = evalues [ [
   sortedIndices ] ] ; evectors = evectors [ [ sortedIndices ] ] ; \
Print [ "\<Rayleigh-Ritz␣Energy␣Eigenvalues:\>" ] Print [ "\<E\:2081␣=␣\>"
    , NumberForm [ evalues [ [ 1 ] ] , 6 ] ] Print [ "\<E\:2082␣=␣\>" ,
   NumberForm [ evalues [ [ 2 ] ] , 6 ] ] Print [ ] \
Print [ "\<Eigenvectors␣(coefficients␣[c\:2081,␣c\:2082]):\>" ] Print [ "
   \<Ground␣state:␣c␣=␣[\>" , NumberForm [ evectors [ [ 1 , 1 ] ] , 4 ] ,
   "\<,␣\>" , NumberForm [ evectors [ [ 1 , 2 ] ] , 4 ] , "\<]\>" ] Print
   [ "\<Excited␣state:␣c␣=␣[\>" , NumberForm [ evectors [ [ 2 , 1 ] ] , 4
   ] , "\<,␣\>" , NumberForm [ evectors [ [ 2 , 2 ] ] , 4 ] , "\<]\>" ]
   Print [ ] \
(* === === === = STEP 7 : Analytical Formulas === === === = *) \
Print [ Style [ "\<STEP␣7:␣Analytical␣Energy␣Formulas␣(Block-Diagonal)\>"
   , , 14 ] ] Print [ ] \
Print [ "\<Since␣H␣and␣S␣are␣block-diagonal,␣eigenvalues␣are:\>" ] Print [
    ] E1analytical = Hmatrix [ [ 1 , 1 ] ] / Smatrix [ [ 1 , 1 ] ] ;
   E2analytical = Hmatrix [ [ 2 , 2 ] ] / Smatrix [ [ 2 , 2 ] ] ; \
Print [ "\<E\:2081␣=␣H\:2081\:2081/S\:2081\:2081␣=␣\>" , Simplify [
   E1analytical ] ] Print [ "\<␣=␣\>" , N [ E1analytical , 6 ] ] Print [ ]
    Print [ "\<E\:2082␣=␣H\:2082\:2082/S\:2082\:2082␣=␣\>" , Simplify [
   E2analytical ] ] Print [ "\<␣=␣\>" , N [ E2analytical , 6 ] ] Print [ ]
    \
(* === === === = STEP 8 : Compare with Exact Results === === === = *) \
Print [ Style [ "\<STEP␣8:␣Comparison␣with␣Exact␣(Analytic)␣Results\>" , ,
    14 ] ] Print [ ] \
Print [ "\<For␣the␣linear␣potential␣V(x)␣=␣g|x|,␣the␣exact␣solution\>" ]
   Print [ "\<involves␣Airy␣functions.␣The␣energy␣eigenvalues␣are:\>" ]
   Print [ ] Print [ "\<␣E\:2099␣=␣g^(2/3)␣[CenterDot]␣|[Alpha]\:2099|\>"
   ] Print [ ] Print [ ] Print [ ] \
(* Zeros of Airy function Ai ( - z ) - these are negative of the usual
   zeros *) \
airyZeros = { 2.33810741 , 4.08794944 , 5.52055983 } ; \
(* For g = 1 , the exact energies are *) \
exactE1 = g ^ ( 2 / 3 ) * airyZeros [ [ 1 ] ] ; exactE2 = g ^ ( 2 / 3 ) *
   airyZeros [ [ 2 ] ] ; exactE3 = g ^ ( 2 / 3 ) * airyZeros [ [ 3 ] ] ; \
Print [ "\<Exact␣energy␣levels␣(from␣Airy␣function):\>" ] Print [ "\<E
   \:2081(exact)␣=␣\>" , NumberForm [ exactE1 , 6 ] ] Print [ "\<E\:2082(
   exact)␣=␣\>" , NumberForm [ exactE2 , 6 ] ] Print [ "\<E\:2083(exact)␣=
   ␣\>" , NumberForm [ exactE3 , 6 ] ] Print [ ] \
Print [ Style [ "\<COMPARISON␣TABLE:\>" , , 12 ] ] Print [ StringRepeat [
   "\<-\>" , 72 ] ] Print [ Style [ StringForm [ "\<``␣``␣``␣``\>" ,
   StringPadRight [ "\<Level\>" , 8 ] , StringPadRight [ "\<Rayleigh-Ritz
   \>" , 16 ] , StringPadRight [ "\<Exact\>" , 16 ] , "\<Error␣(%)\>" ] ,
   ] ] Print [ StringRepeat [ "\<-\>" , 72 ] ] \
err1 = 100 * Abs [ evalues [ [ 1 ] ] - exactE1 ] / exactE1 ; err2 = 100 *
   Abs [ evalues [ [ 2 ] ] - exactE2 ] / exactE2 ; \
Print [ StringForm [ "\<``␣``␣``␣``\>" , StringPadRight [ "\<E\:2081\>" ,
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    8 ] , StringPadRight [ ToString [ NumberForm [ evalues [ [ 1 ] ] , 6 ]
    ] , 16 ] , StringPadRight [ ToString [ NumberForm [ exactE1 , 6 ] ] ,
    16 ] , NumberForm [ err1 , { 5 , 2 } ] ] ] ] \
Print [ StringForm [ "\<``␣``␣``␣``\>" , StringPadRight [ "\<E\:2082\>" ,
    8 ] , StringPadRight [ ToString [ NumberForm [ evalues [ [ 2 ] ] , 6 ]
    ] , 16 ] , StringPadRight [ ToString [ NumberForm [ exactE2 , 6 ] ] ,
    16 ] , NumberForm [ err2 , { 5 , 2 } ] ] ] ] \
Print [ StringRepeat [ "\<-\>" , 72 ] ] Print [ ] \
(* === === === = STEP 9 : Visualization === === === = *) \
Print [ Style [ "\<STEP␣9:␣Visualization␣of␣Results\>" , , 14 ] ] Print [
    ] \
(* Construct approximate wavefunctions *) \
psi1 [ x_ ] := evectors [ [ 1 , 1 ] ] * f1 [ x ] + evectors [ [ 1 , 2 ] ]
    * f2 [ x ] psi2 [ x_ ] := evectors [ [ 2 , 1 ] ] * f1 [ x ] + evectors
    [ [ 2 , 2 ] ] * f2 [ x ] \
(* Normalize *) \
norm1 = Sqrt [ NIntegrate [ psi1 [ x ] ^ 2 , { x , - 5 , 5 } ] ] ; norm2 =
     Sqrt [ NIntegrate [ psi2 [ x ] ^ 2 , { x , - 5 , 5 } ] ] ; psi1n [ x_
    ] := psi1 [ x ] / norm1 psi2n [ x_ ] := psi2 [ x ] / norm2 \
(* Plot wavefunctions - BLACK AND WHITE *) \
Plot [ { psi1n [ x ] , psi2n [ x ] } , { x , - 3 , 3 } , PlotStyle -> { {
    Black , Thick } , (* [Psi]1 : solid *) { Black , Dashed , Thick } (* [
    Psi]2 : dashed *) } , PlotLegends -> Placed [ LineLegend [ { Graphics [
     { Black , Thick , Line [ { { 0 , 0 } , { 1 , 0 } } ] } ] , Graphics [
    { Black , Dashed , Thick , Line [ { { 0 , 0 } , { 1 , 0 } } ] } ] } , {
     "\<[Psi]\:2081(x)␣Ground␣[solid]\>" , "\<[Psi]\:2082(x)␣Excited␣[
    dashed]\>" } ] , { Right , Top } ] , PlotLabel -> Style [ "\<
    Approximate␣Wavefunctions␣(Rayleigh-Ritz)\>" , ] , AxesLabel -> { Style
     [ "\<x\>" , 12 ] , Style [ "\<[Psi](x)\>" , 12 ] } , GridLines ->
    Automatic , GridLinesStyle -> Directive [ Gray , Dotted ] , ImageSize
    -> Large , Frame -> True , FrameStyle -> Black ] \
(* Plot potential and energy levels - BLACK AND WHITE *) \
Show [ (* Potential *) Plot [ g * Abs [ x ] , { x , - 3 , 3 } , PlotStyle
    -> { Black , Thick } , PlotRange -> { 0 , 5 } ] , (* Rayleigh - Ritz E1
     *) Graphics [ { Black , Thick , Line [ { { - 3 , evalues [ [ 1 ] ] } ,
     { 3 , evalues [ [ 1 ] ] } } ] , Text [ Style [ "\<E\:2081(RR)=\>" <>
    ToString [ NumberForm [ evalues [ [ 1 ] ] , 3 ] ] , 11 , ] , { - 2.3 ,
    evalues [ [ 1 ] ] + 0.25 } ] } ] , (* Rayleigh - Ritz E2 *) Graphics [
    { Black , Thick , Line [ { { - 3 , evalues [ [ 2 ] ] } , { 3 , evalues
    [ [ 2 ] ] } } ] , Text [ Style [ "\<E\:2082(RR)=\>" <> ToString [
    NumberForm [ evalues [ [ 2 ] ] , 3 ] ] , 11 , ] , { - 2.3 , evalues [ [
     2 ] ] + 0.25 } ] } ] , (* Exact E1 *) Graphics [ { Black , Dashed ,
    Line [ { { - 3 , exactE1 } , { 3 , exactE1 } } ] , Text [ Style [ "\<E
    \:2081(exact)=\>" <> ToString [ NumberForm [ exactE1 , 3 ] ] , 10 ] , {
     2.0 , exactE1 - 0.25 } ] } ] , (* Exact E2 *) Graphics [ { Black ,
    Dashed , Line [ { { - 3 , exactE2 } , { 3 , exactE2 } } ] , Text [
    Style [ "\<E\:2082(exact)=\>" <> ToString [ NumberForm [ exactE2 , 3 ]
    ] , 10 ] , { 2.0 , exactE2 - 0.25 } ] } ] , PlotLabel -> Style [ "\<
    Linear␣Potential␣V(x)=g|x|␣with␣Energy␣Levels\>" , , 13 ] , AxesLabel
    -> { Style [ "\<x\>" , 12 ] , Style [ "\<Energy\>" , 12 ] } , ImageSize
     -> Large , Frame -> True , FrameStyle -> Black , GridLines ->
    Automatic , GridLinesStyle -> Directive [ Gray , Dotted ] , (* Legend
    *) Epilog -> { Text [ Style [ "\<Solid␣lines:␣Rayleigh-Ritz\>" , 10 ] ,
     { - 2.2 , 4.5 } ] , Text [ Style [ "\<Dashed␣lines:␣Exact\>" , 10 ] ,
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    { - 2.2 , 4.2 } ] , Text [ Style [ "\<Thick␣line:␣Potential␣V(x)\>" ,
    10 ] , { - 2.2 , 3.9 } ] } ] \
(* === === === = STEP 10 : Comments and Analysis === === === = *) \
Print [ Style [ "\<STEP␣10:␣Analysis␣and␣Comments\>" , , 14 ] ] Print [ ]
    \
Print [ "\<1.␣PARITY␣SYMMETRY:\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣V(x)␣=␣g|x|␣is␣
    EVEN:␣V(-x)␣=␣V(x)\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣f\:2081(x)␣is␣EVEN:␣f
    \:2081(-x)␣=␣f\:2081(x)\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣f\:2082(x)␣is␣ODD:␣f
    \:2082(-x)␣=␣-f\:2082(x)\>" ] Print [ ] Print [ ] \
Print [ "\<2.␣BLOCK-DIAGONAL␣STRUCTURE:\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣
    Hamiltonian␣separates␣into␣even␣and␣odd␣sectors\>" ] Print [ ] Print [
    ] Print [ ] \
Print [ "\<3.␣ACCURACY␣OF␣RAYLEIGH-RITZ:\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣Ground␣
    state␣error:␣\>" , NumberForm [ err1 , { 5 , 2 } ] , "\<%\>" ] Print [
    "\<␣[Bullet]␣Excited␣state␣error:␣\>" , NumberForm [ err2 , { 5 , 2 } ]
     , "\<%\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣Excellent␣for␣only␣2␣basis␣functions
    !\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣RR␣method␣provides␣UPPER␣BOUNDS␣to␣true␣
    energies\>" ] Print [ ] \
Print [ "\<4.␣VARIATIONAL␣PRINCIPLE␣VERIFICATION:\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet
    ]␣E\:2081(RR)␣[GreaterEqual]␣E\:2081(exact)?␣\>" , evalues [ [ 1 ] ] >=
     exactE1 ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣E\:2082(RR)␣[GreaterEqual]␣E\:2082(
    exact)?␣\>" , evalues [ [ 2 ] ] >= exactE2 ] Print [ ] Print [ ] \
Print [ "\<5.␣PHYSICAL␣INTERPRETATION:\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣Linear␣
    potential␣g|x|␣is␣a␣'V-shaped'␣well\>" ] Print [ ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]
    ␣Ground␣state:␣concentrated␣near␣x␣=␣0,␣no␣nodes\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[
    Bullet]␣Excited␣state:␣has␣node␣at␣x␣=␣0␣(odd␣parity)\>" ] Print [ ] \
Print [ "\<6.␣WHY␣THE␣METHOD␣WORKS␣WELL:\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣
    Gaussian␣basis␣captures␣the␣localized␣nature\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣
    Parity␣structure␣exactly␣preserved\>" ] Print [ "\<␣[Bullet]␣
    Variational␣freedom␣via␣linear␣combinations\>" ] Print [ ] \
In[4731]:= db1085e3-a732-bc42-ba4f-77b237bb4e4d
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Linear Potential V(x) = g—x— - Rayleigh-Ritz Method

STEP 1: Basis Functions

$f\,2081(x) = exp(-x^2/a^2)[EVENfunction]\ f\,2082(x) = xCenterDot]exp(-x^2/a^2)[ODDfunction]$

Figure placeholder: Export figure$_1$*.pngfromMathematicaspace1cm*

Figure 1: Figure 1

STEP 2: Overlap Matrix Elements S 1d62 2c7c = 27e8f 1d62—f 2c7c 27e9

$S20812081 = \int f2081^2 dx =$ S 2081 2082 $= \int f2081CenterDot]f2082dx =$ "","","0","","" $(oddintegrand \to 0)$

S 2082 2081 = S 2081 2082 =

$S\,2082\,2082 = \int f\,2082^2 dx =$

Overlap Matrix S (symbolic):

Overlap Matrix S (numerical):

$STEP3 : KineticEnergyMatrixT$ 1d62 2c7c $= -\dot{b}d$ 27e8 f 1d62$|d^2/dx^2|f$ 2c7c 27e9 d^2f $2081/dx^2 =$ d^2f $2082/dx^2 =$

T 2081 2081 = -ḃd$\int f$ $2081CenterDot]f$ $2081''dx =$

T 2081 2082 = -ḃd$\int f$ $2081CenterDot]f$ $2082''dx = (parity \to 0)$

T 2082 2081 = T 2081 2082 =

T 2082 2082 = -ḃd$\int f$ $2082CenterDot]f$ $2082''dx =$

Kinetic Energy Matrix T (symbolic):

Kinetic Energy Matrix T (numerical):

STEP 4: Potential Energy Matrix V 1d62 2c7c = g 27e8f 1d62——x——f 2c7c 27e9
$V20812081 = g\int |x|CenterDot]f2081^2dx =$ **V 2081 2082 = g**$\int |x|CenterDot]f2081CenterDot]f2082dx = (parity \to 0)$

V 2082 2081 = V 2081 2082 =

V 2082 $2082 = g\int |x|CenterDot]f$ $2082^2dx =$

Potential Energy Matrix V (symbolic):

Potential Energy Matrix V (numerical):

STEP 5: Hamiltonian Matrix H = T + V

Hamiltonian Matrix H (symbolic):

Hamiltonian Matrix H (numerical):

***** KEY OBSERVATION: H and S are BLOCK-DIAGONAL! *****

All off-diagonal elements are ZERO due to parity symmetry.

Even function f 2081 doesn't mix with odd function f 2082.

STEP 6: Solve HC = SCE

Rayleigh-Ritz Energy Eigenvalues:

E 2081 = 0.898942

E 2082 = 2.29788

Eigenvectors (coefficients [c 2081, c 2082]):

Ground state: c = [1. , 0.]

Excited state: c = [0. , 1.]

STEP 7: Analytical Energy Formulas (Block-Diagonal) Since H and S are block-diagonal, eigenvalues are:

E 2081 = H 2081 2081/S 2081 2081 =

E 2082 = H 2082 2082/S 2082 2082 =

STEP 8: Comparison with Exact (Analytic) Results For the linear potential V(x) = g—x—, the exact solution involves Airy functions. The energy eigenvalues are: $E\,2099 = g^(2/3)CenterDot]|\alpha\,2099|\ where \alpha\,2099 are the zeros of the Airy function Ai(-z).$

Exact energy levels (from Airy function):

E 2081(exact) = 2.33811

E 2082(exact) = 4.08795

E 2083(exact) = 5.52056

COMPARISON TABLE:

E 2081	**0.898942**	**2.33811**	$RowBox[\ddot{6}1.55\ddot{]}$
E 2082	**2.29788**	**4.08795**	$RowBox[\ddot{4}3.79\ddot{]}$

STEP 9: Visualization of Results

Figure placeholder: Export figure$_2.png from Mathematica space 1cm$

Figure 2: Figure 2

Figure placeholder: Export figure$_3.png from Mathematica space 1cm$

Figure 3: Figure 3

STEP 10: Analysis and Comments

1. PARITY SYMMETRY:

$\bullet V(x) = g|x| is EVEN : V(-x) = V(x)\ \bullet\ 27e8 f\ 2081|O|f\ 2082\ 27e9 = 0 for any even operator O$

2. BLOCK-DIAGONAL STRUCTURE:

$\bullet Hamiltonian separates into even and odd sectors\ \bullet Ground state : EVEN parity (only f 2081, c2081 \neq 0, c\,2082 = 0)\ \bullet First excited : ODD parity (only f\ 2082, c\,2081 = 0, c\,2082 \neq 0)$

3. ACCURACY OF RAYLEIGH-RITZ:

$\bullet Groundstateerror : 61.5543.79$

4. VARIATIONAL PRINCIPLE VERIFICATION:

$\bullet E2081(RR) \geq E2081(exact)?$ $\bullet E2082(RR) \geq E2082(exact)?$ $\bullet Approximateenergiesareindeedupperbounds\checkmark$

5. PHYSICAL INTERPRETATION:

$\bullet Linearpotentialg|x|isa'V-shaped'well$ $\bullet Withg = \hbar^2/(ma) = 1, lengthscalesetbya = 1$ $\bullet Groundstate : concentratednearx = 0, nonodes$ $\bullet Excitedstate : hasnodeatx = 0(oddparity)$ **6. WHY THE METHOD WORKS WELL:** $\bullet Paritystructureexactlypreserved$

$\bullet Variational freedomvialinearcombinations$