



Encoding Strategy

- Continuous
- Discrete
- Hybrid

Decoding Strategy

- Continuous
- Discrete
- Hybrid

Modeling Strategy

- Service-Integrated
- End-to-end Modeling
- Modular-Jointed

Training Stage

- Pretraining
- Finetuning
- Training-Free

Application Tasks

- Vision
- Agent
- World Model

Benchmark

- Vision
- Agent
- World Model