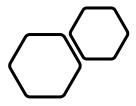
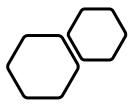
NETW211 Final Project



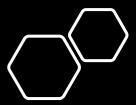
Introduction

This project covers a lot of the basics of VM's, everything from deploying a VM, creating subnets, verifying the connections between to VM's, accessing files, blob snapshots and testing alerts and few more of the many things that can be done with a VM.

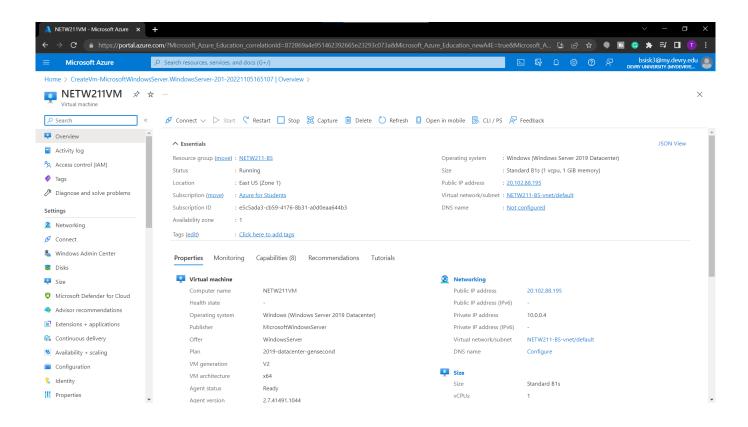


Career Skills

- Deploying VMs
- Testing connections between different VM's
- Configuring a NSG
- Testing alerts

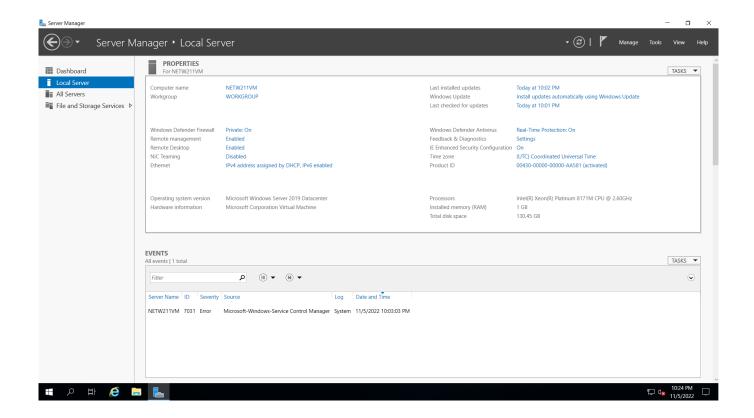


Deploying a VM in Azure



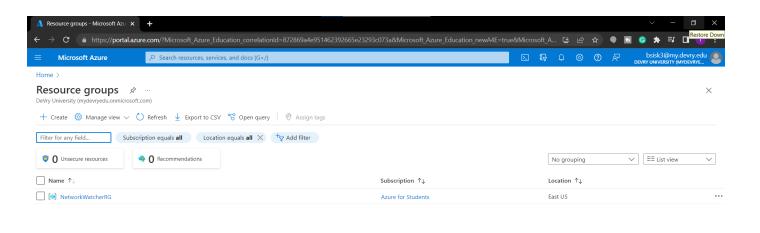


Connecting to the VM



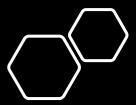


Deleting the VM

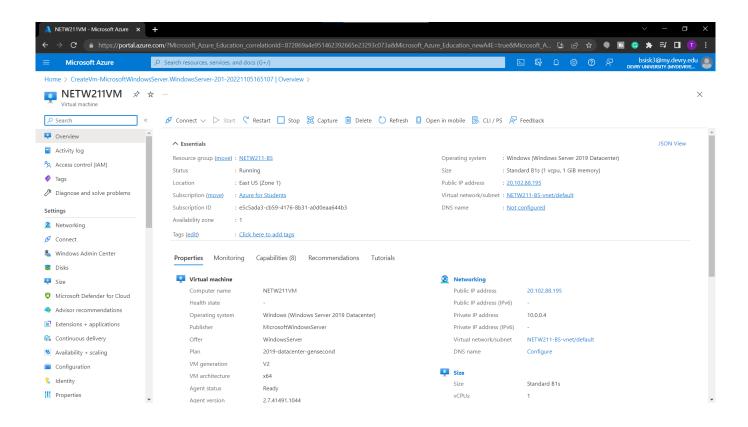






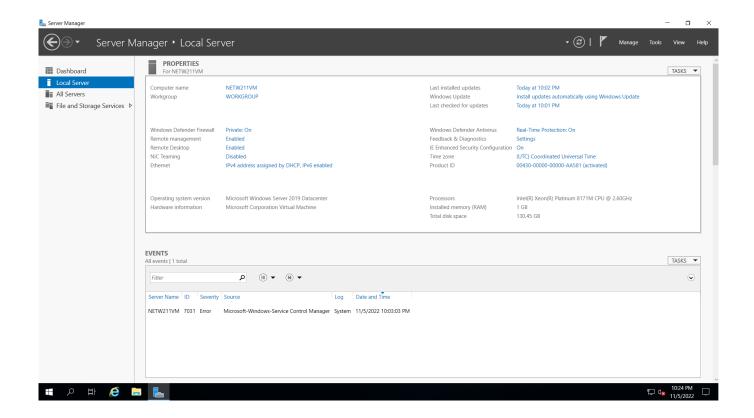


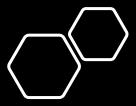
Deploying a VM in Azure





Connecting to the VM





Creating a VNet with Two Subnets

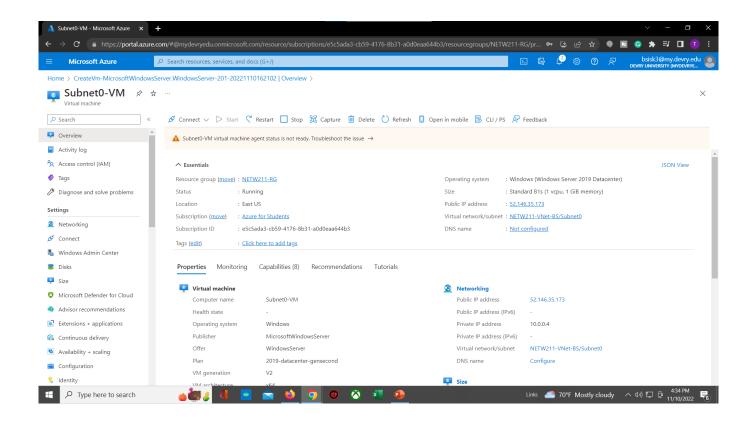
- 1. With a /24 network prefix, how many **usable** IPv4 host addresses are there? [hint: you learned this in NETW191]
- Answer here: 254

.

- 2. Given the answer above, why is the number of available IP addresses for Subnet0 (10.0.0.0/24) or Subnet1 (10.0.1.0/24) shown as 251? [hint: where did the missing addresses go?]
- Answer here: In IPv4, there are two IPs that cannot be assigned to any devices. These are the **Network ID** and the **Broadcast IP address**. Therefore, you need to subtract two addresses from the total IP formula.
- References (here are two examples to get your research started):
- 1. IP Subnet Calculator, https://www.calculator.net/ip-subnet-calculator.html
- 2. Azure Virtual Network frequently asked questions, https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/virtual-network/virtual-networks-faq
- 3. https://hub.packtpub.com/understanding-address-spaces-and-subnetting-in-ipv4-tutorial/
- 4

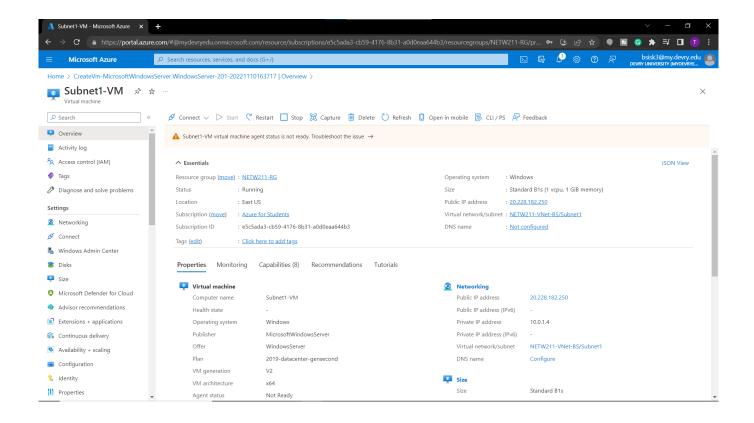


Deploying VMs into Subnets



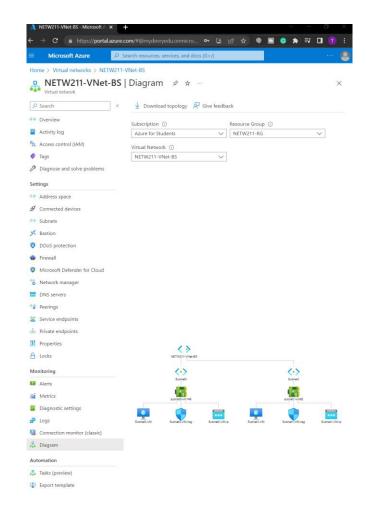


Deploying VMs into Subnets cont'd





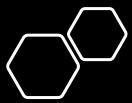
Deploying VMs into Subnets cont'd





Verifying Connectivity between VMs

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
                                                                                                              Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.3650]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\myaccount>ipconfig
Windows IP Configuration
Ethernet adapter Ethernet:
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix .: v0ilp24mr5teznb1qd32jubmga.bx.internal.cloudapp.net
   Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::243f:7cc9:31e9:a703%5
   IPv4 Address. . . . . . . . . : 10.0.0.4
   Subnet Mask . . . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
   Default Gateway . . . . . . . : 10.0.0.1
 C:\Users\myaccount>ping 10.0.1.4
Pinging 10.0.1.4 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.0.1.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.1.4: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.1.4: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.1.4: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=128
Ping statistics for 10.0.1.4:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 2ms
 C:\Users\myaccount>_
```



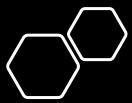
- Verifying Connectivity between VMs
- cont'd

```
Select Administrator: Command Prompt
                                                                                                             Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.3650]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\myaccount>ipconfig
Windows IP Configuration
Ethernet adapter Ethernet:
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix .: v0ilp24mr5teznb1qd32jubmga.bx.internal.cloudapp.net
   Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::f029:fd4f:5983:89c2%6
   IPv4 Address. . . . . . . . . : 10.0.1.4
  Subnet Mask . . . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
   Default Gateway . . . . . . . : 10.0.1.1
C:\Users\myaccount>ping 10.0.0.4
Pinging 10.0.0.4 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.0.0.4: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=128
Ping statistics for 10.0.0.4:
   Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
   Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 2ms
C:\Users\myaccount>_
```



Verifying Connectivity between VMs

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
                                                                                                              Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.3650]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\myaccount>ipconfig
Windows IP Configuration
Ethernet adapter Ethernet:
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix .: v0ilp24mr5teznb1qd32jubmga.bx.internal.cloudapp.net
   Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::243f:7cc9:31e9:a703%5
   IPv4 Address. . . . . . . . . : 10.0.0.4
   Subnet Mask . . . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
   Default Gateway . . . . . . . : 10.0.0.1
 C:\Users\myaccount>ping 10.0.1.4
Pinging 10.0.1.4 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.0.1.4: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.1.4: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.1.4: bytes=32 time=3ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.1.4: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=128
Ping statistics for 10.0.1.4:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 1ms, Maximum = 3ms, Average = 2ms
 C:\Users\myaccount>_
```

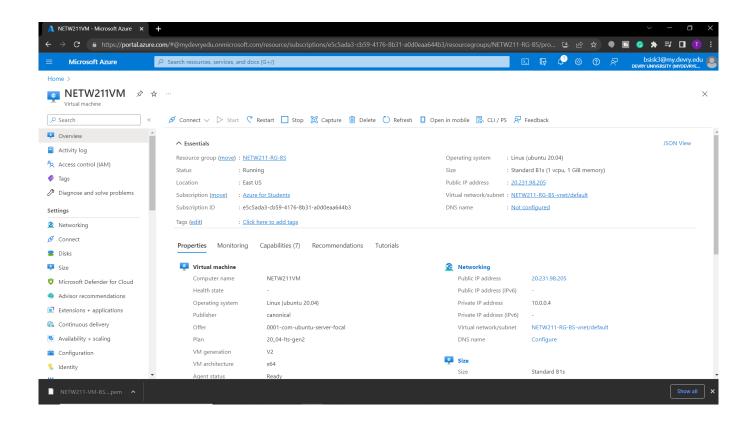


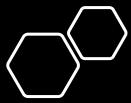
- Verifying Connectivity between VMs
- cont'd

```
Select Administrator: Command Prompt
                                                                                                             Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.17763.3650]
(c) 2018 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.
C:\Users\myaccount>ipconfig
Windows IP Configuration
Ethernet adapter Ethernet:
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix .: v0ilp24mr5teznb1qd32jubmga.bx.internal.cloudapp.net
   Link-local IPv6 Address . . . . : fe80::f029:fd4f:5983:89c2%6
   IPv4 Address. . . . . . . . . : 10.0.1.4
  Subnet Mask . . . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
   Default Gateway . . . . . . . : 10.0.1.1
C:\Users\myaccount>ping 10.0.0.4
Pinging 10.0.0.4 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 10.0.0.4: bytes=32 time=2ms TTL=128
Ping statistics for 10.0.0.4:
   Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
   Minimum = 2ms, Maximum = 2ms, Average = 2ms
C:\Users\myaccount>_
```



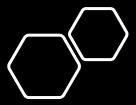
Launching a VM



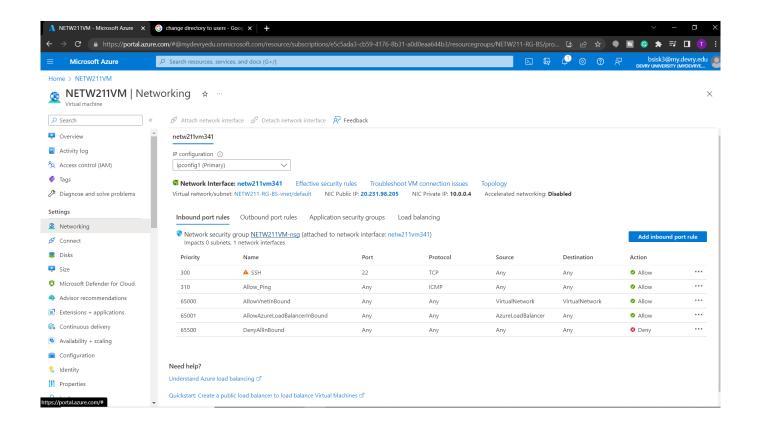


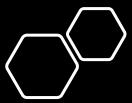
- Connecting to the VM
- via SSH

```
azureuser@NETW211VM: ~
HOME URL="https://www.ubuntu.com/"
SUPPORT_URL="https://help.ubuntu.com/"
BUG REPORT URL="https://bugs.launchpad.net/ubuntu/"
PRIVACY_POLICY_URL="https://www.ubuntu.com/legal/terms-and-policies/privacy-policy"
VERSION CODENAME=focal
UBUNTU CODENAME=focal
azureuser@NETW211VM:~$ ping -c 4 www.facebook.com
PING star-mini.c10r.facebook.com (31.13.66.35) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from edge-star-mini-shv-01-iad3.facebook.com (31.13.66.35): icmp seq=1 ttl=54 time=1.42 ms
64 bytes from edge-star-mini-shv-01-iad3.facebook.com (31.13.66.35): icmp_seq=2 ttl=54 time=1.43 ms
64 bytes from edge-star-mini-shv-01-iad3.facebook.com (31.13.66.35): icmp_seq=3 ttl=54 time=1.52 ms
64 bytes from edge-star-mini-shv-01-iad3.facebook.com (31.13.66.35): icmp_seq=4 ttl=54 time=1.88 ms
 -- star-mini.c10r.facebook.com ping statistics ---
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3005ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 1.424/1.563/1.882/0.187 ms
 azureuser@NETW211VM:~$ ip addr
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
   link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
   inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
      valid lft forever preferred lft forever
   inet6 ::1/128 scope host
       valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER UP> mtu 1500 qdisc mq state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 00:0d:3a:1d:4c:af brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
   inet 10.0.0.4/24 brd 10.0.0.255 scope global eth0
      valid lft forever preferred lft forever
    inet6 fe80::20d:3aff:fe1d:4caf/64 scope link
      valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
 zureuser@NETW211VM:~$
```



Configuring an NSG



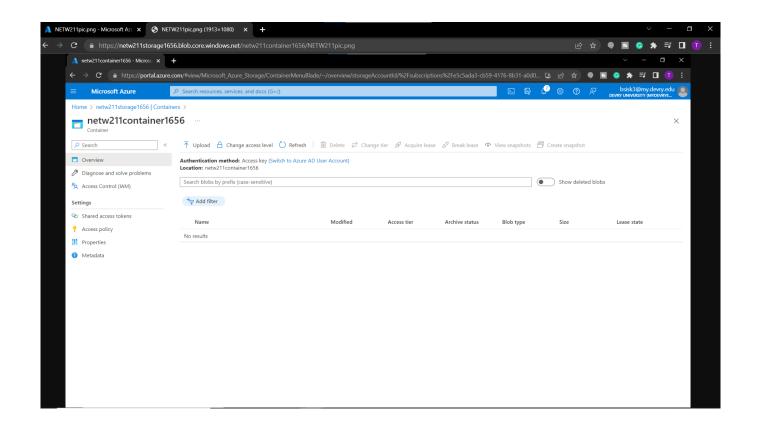


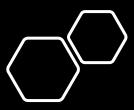
- Configuring an NSG
- cont'd

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
                                                                                                               :\WINDOWS\system32>cd C:\users\brady
 ::\Users\brady>ping 20.231.98.205
Pinging 20.231.98.205 with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Ping statistics for 20.231.98.205:
   Packets: Sent = 3, Received = 0, Lost = 3 (100% loss),
 Control-C
 ::\Users\brady>ping 20.231.98.205
Pinging 20.231.98.205 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 20.231.98.205: bytes=32 time=62ms TTL=49
Reply from 20.231.98.205: bytes=32 time=60ms TTL=49
Reply from 20.231.98.205: bytes=32 time=60ms TTL=49
Reply from 20.231.98.205: bytes=32 time=60ms TTL=49
Ping statistics for 20.231.98.205:
   Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
   Minimum = 60ms, Maximum = 62ms, Average = 60ms
 :\Users\brady>
C:\Users\brady>_
```



Uploading and Accessing a File





Question

- What does the access tier setting do? What are the Azure blob storage access tiers?
- [hint: in the Azure portal, on the *Upload blob* page, under *Advanced*, click the ? circle above the *Access tier* box.]
- Answer here:
- Access tier determines which online tier a new blob is created by default.
- Azure blob storage access tiers is a tool that can be used to reduce cost, the tiers are divided into three groups based on how frequently it accessed and how rapidly it is required and those groups are hot, cool, and archive.

- References (here are two examples to get your research started):
- 1. Hot, Cool, and Archive access tiers for blob data, https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/storage/blobs/access-tiers-overview
- 2. Azure Blob Storage Access Tiers, https://devry.percipio.com/courses/c7ef0333-8560-403f-a004-9c5c843866b0/videos/2658bbe6-ee97-438b-a376-fbb079c3b3a0
- 3.
- 4.



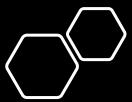
Creating Blob Snapshots



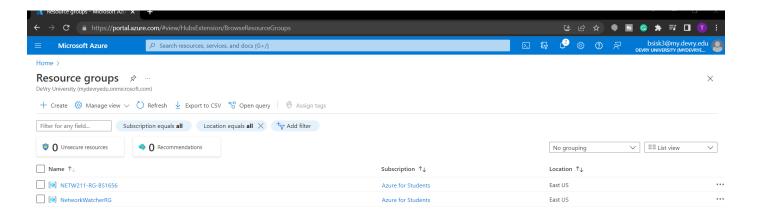


Enabling Blob Versioning





• Setting up an Action Group and Notifications

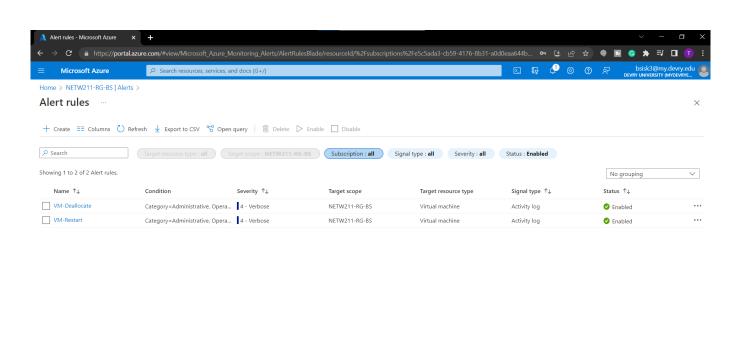








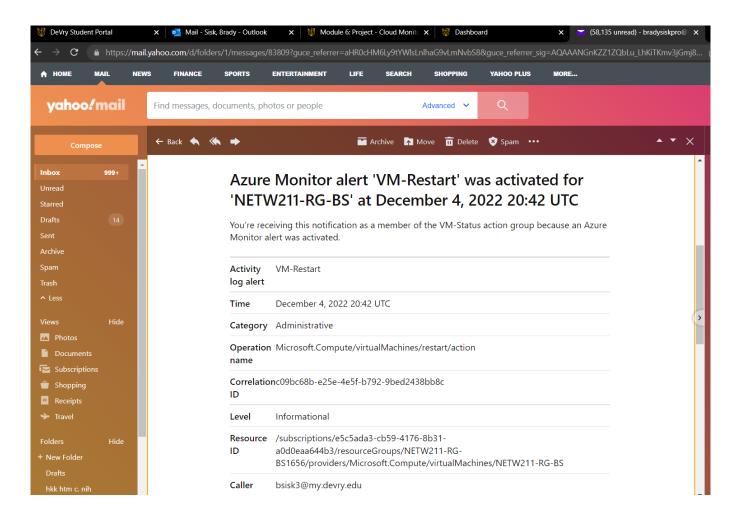
Setting up Alert Rules



< Previous Page 1 V of 1 Next >

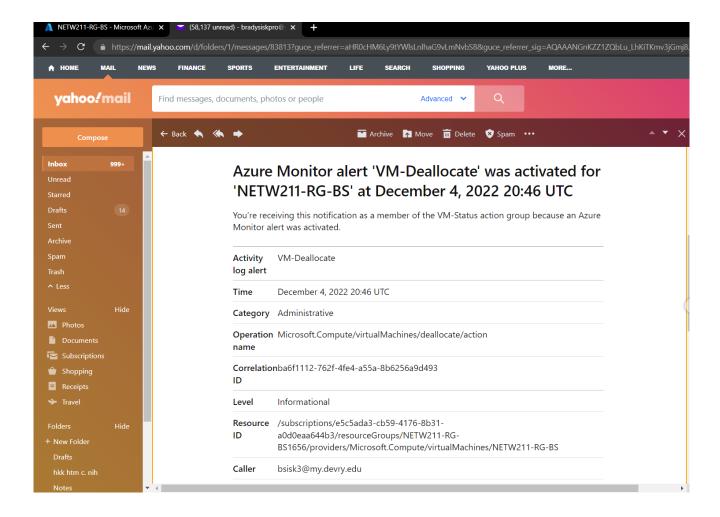


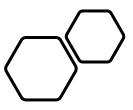
Testing Alerts





Testing Alerts cont'd





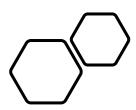
Challenges

I didn't run into a lot of challenges throughout the course but if it would be anything I think it would have to be remembering all the commands and what they do when working in the command prompt



References

Site: https://bradysisk.github.io/



conclusion