

In [2]:

```

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn import preprocessing
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
sns.set(style="white")#white background for seaborn plots
sns.set(style="whitegrid",color_codes=True)
import warnings
warnings.simplefilter(action="ignore")
df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\kunam\Downloads\used_cars_data.csv")
print(df)

```

| | S.No. | Name | Location |
|------|-------|---|------------|
| 0 | 0 | Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG | Mumbai \ |
| 1 | 1 | Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option | Pune |
| 2 | 2 | Honda Jazz V | Chennai |
| 3 | 3 | Maruti Ertiga VDI | Chennai |
| 4 | 4 | Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic | Coimbatore |
| ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7248 | 7248 | Volkswagen Vento Diesel Trendline | Hyderabad |
| 7249 | 7249 | Volkswagen Polo GT TSI | Mumbai |
| 7250 | 7250 | Nissan Micra Diesel XV | Kolkata |
| 7251 | 7251 | Volkswagen Polo GT TSI | Pune |
| 7252 | 7252 | Mercedes-Benz E-Class 2009-2013 E 220 CDI Avan... | Kochi |

| | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | Mileage |
|------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 0 | 2010 | 72000 | CNG | Manual | First | 26.6 km/kg \ |
| 1 | 2015 | 41000 | Diesel | Manual | First | 19.67 kmpl |
| 2 | 2011 | 46000 | Petrol | Manual | First | 18.2 kmpl |
| 3 | 2012 | 87000 | Diesel | Manual | First | 20.77 kmpl |
| 4 | 2013 | 40670 | Diesel | Automatic | Second | 15.2 kmpl |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7248 | 2011 | 89411 | Diesel | Manual | First | 20.54 kmpl |
| 7249 | 2015 | 59000 | Petrol | Automatic | First | 17.21 kmpl |
| 7250 | 2012 | 28000 | Diesel | Manual | First | 23.08 kmpl |
| 7251 | 2013 | 52262 | Petrol | Automatic | Third | 17.2 kmpl |
| 7252 | 2014 | 72443 | Diesel | Automatic | First | 10.0 kmpl |

| | Engine | Power | Seats | New_Price | Price |
|------|---------|-----------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 0 | 998 CC | 58.16 bhp | 5.0 | NaN | 1.75 |
| 1 | 1582 CC | 126.2 bhp | 5.0 | NaN | 12.50 |
| 2 | 1199 CC | 88.7 bhp | 5.0 | 8.61 Lakh | 4.50 |
| 3 | 1248 CC | 88.76 bhp | 7.0 | NaN | 6.00 |
| 4 | 1968 CC | 140.8 bhp | 5.0 | NaN | 17.74 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7248 | 1598 CC | 103.6 bhp | 5.0 | NaN | NaN |
| 7249 | 1197 CC | 103.6 bhp | 5.0 | NaN | NaN |
| 7250 | 1461 CC | 63.1 bhp | 5.0 | NaN | NaN |
| 7251 | 1197 CC | 103.6 bhp | 5.0 | NaN | NaN |
| 7252 | 2148 CC | 170 bhp | 5.0 | NaN | NaN |

[7253 rows x 14 columns]

In [3]:

```
df.head()
```

Out[3]:

| | S.No. | Name | Location | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | M |
|---|-------|----------------------------------|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|---|
| 0 | 0 | Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG | Mumbai | 2010 | 72000 | CNG | Manual | First | |
| 1 | 1 | Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option | Pune | 2015 | 41000 | Diesel | Manual | First | |
| 2 | 2 | Honda Jazz V | Chennai | 2011 | 46000 | Petrol | Manual | First | |
| 3 | 3 | Maruti Ertiga VDI | Chennai | 2012 | 87000 | Diesel | Manual | First | |
| 4 | 4 | Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic | Coimbatore | 2013 | 40670 | Diesel | Automatic | Second | |

In [4]:

```
df.shape
```

Out[4]:

(7253, 14)

In [5]:

```
df.describe()
```

Out[5]:

| | S.No. | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Seats | Price |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|
| count | 7253.000000 | 7253.000000 | 7.253000e+03 | 7200.000000 | 6019.000000 |
| mean | 3626.000000 | 2013.365366 | 5.869906e+04 | 5.279722 | 9.479468 |
| std | 2093.905084 | 3.254421 | 8.442772e+04 | 0.811660 | 11.187917 |
| min | 0.000000 | 1996.000000 | 1.710000e+02 | 0.000000 | 0.440000 |
| 25% | 1813.000000 | 2011.000000 | 3.400000e+04 | 5.000000 | 3.500000 |
| 50% | 3626.000000 | 2014.000000 | 5.341600e+04 | 5.000000 | 5.640000 |
| 75% | 5439.000000 | 2016.000000 | 7.300000e+04 | 5.000000 | 9.950000 |
| max | 7252.000000 | 2019.000000 | 6.500000e+06 | 10.000000 | 160.000000 |

In [6]:

```
df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 7253 entries, 0 to 7252
Data columns (total 14 columns):
 #   Column                Non-Null Count  Dtype  
---  --
 0   S.No.                 7253 non-null  int64  
 1   Name                  7253 non-null  object  
 2   Location              7253 non-null  object  
 3   Year                  7253 non-null  int64  
 4   Kilometers_Driven     7253 non-null  int64  
 5   Fuel_Type             7253 non-null  object  
 6   Transmission          7253 non-null  object  
 7   Owner_Type            7253 non-null  object  
 8   Mileage               7251 non-null  object  
 9   Engine               7207 non-null  object  
10   Power                 7207 non-null  object  
11   Seats                 7200 non-null  float64 
12   New_Price             1006 non-null  object  
13   Price                 6019 non-null  float64 
dtypes: float64(2), int64(3), object(9)
memory usage: 793.4+ KB
```

In [7]:

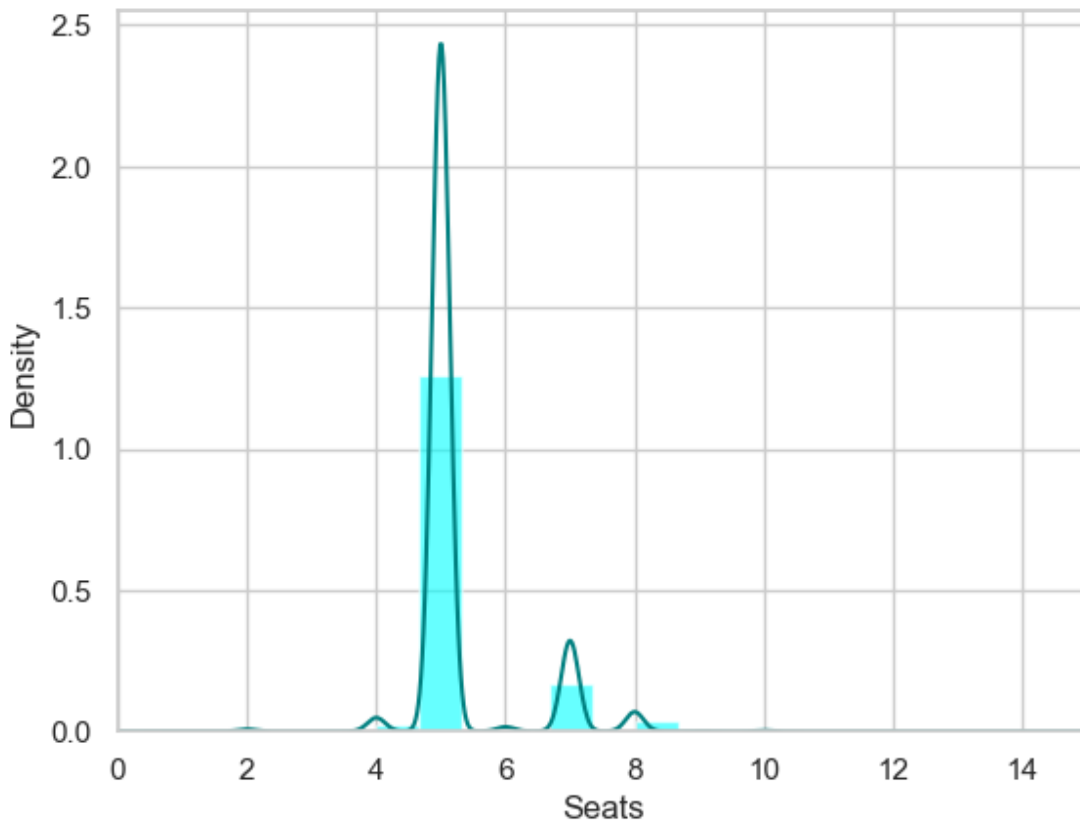
```
df.isnull().sum()
```

Out[7]:

```
S.No.      0
Name        0
Location    0
Year        0
Kilometers_Driven  0
Fuel_Type   0
Transmission  0
Owner_Type   0
Mileage      2
Engine      46
Power       46
Seats       53
New_Price   6247
Price       1234
dtype: int64
```

In [10]:

```
ax = df["Seats"].hist(bins=15, density=True, stacked=True, color='cyan', alpha=0.6)
df["Seats"].plot(kind='density', color='teal')
ax.set(xlabel='Seats')
plt.xlim(-0,15)
plt.show()
```



In [11]:

```
print(df["Seats"].mean(skipna=True))
print(df["Seats"].median(skipna=True))
```

5.279722222222222

5.0

In [12]:

```
print(df["New_Price"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0]*100)
print(df["Price"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0]*100)
print(df["Mileage"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0]*100)
print(df["Engine"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0]*100)
print(df["Power"].isnull().sum()/df.shape[0]*100)
```

86.12987729215497

17.01364952433476

0.02757479663587481

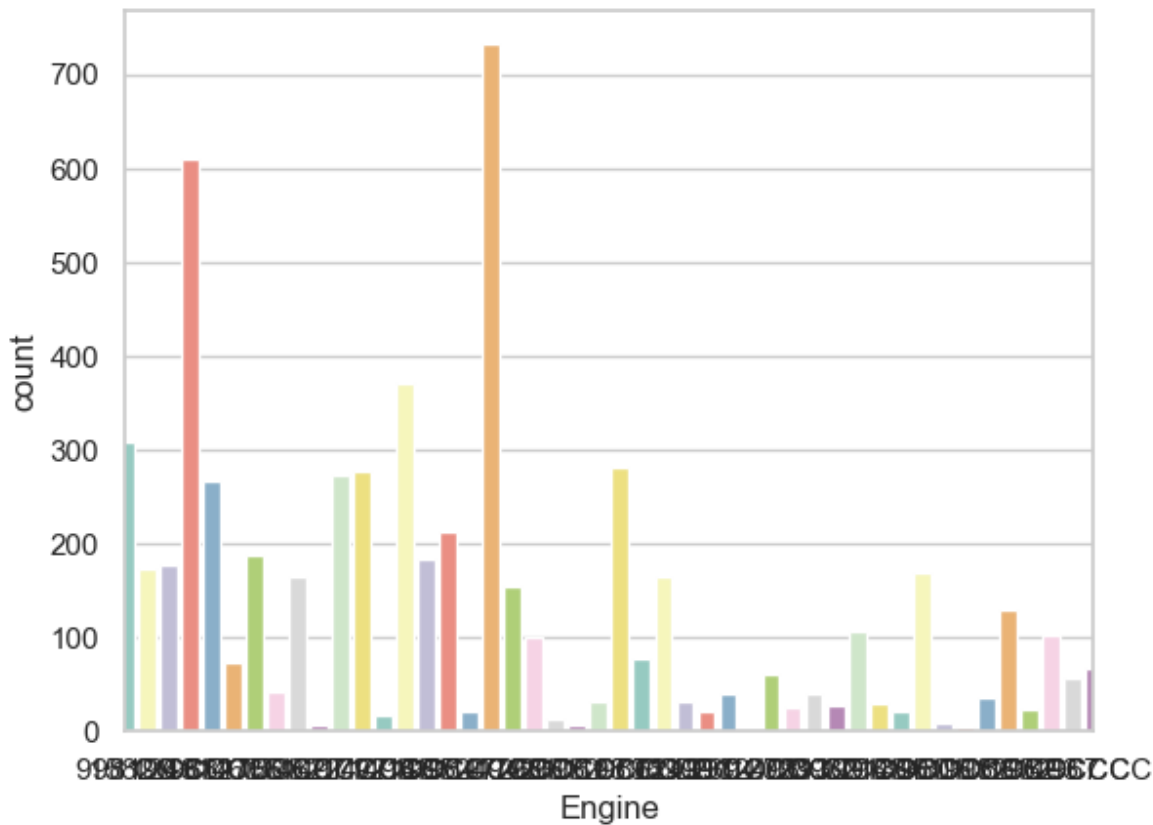
0.6342203226251206

0.6342203226251206

In [13]:

```
print(df["Engine"].value_counts())
sns.countplot(x='Engine',data=df,palette='Set3')
plt.xlim(-0,45)
plt.show()
```

```
Engine
1197 CC    732
1248 CC    610
1498 CC    370
998 CC     309
1198 CC    281
...
1489 CC     1
1422 CC     1
2706 CC     1
1978 CC     1
1389 CC     1
Name: count, Length: 150, dtype: int64
```



In [14]:

```
data=df.copy()
data['Seats'].fillna(df['Seats'].median(skipna=True),inplace=True)
data.drop('New_Price',axis=1,inplace=True)
data['Price'].fillna(df['Price'].median(skipna=True),inplace=True)
data['Mileage'].fillna(df['Mileage'].value_counts(),inplace=True)
data.drop('Engine',axis=1,inplace=True)
data.drop('Power',axis=1,inplace=True)
```

In [15]:

```
data.isnull().sum()
```

Out[15]:

```
S.No.      0
Name       0
Location   0
Year       0
Kilometers_Driven  0
Fuel_Type  0
Transmission  0
Owner_Type  0
Mileage    2
Seats      0
Price      0
dtype: int64
```

In [16]:

```
data.head()
```

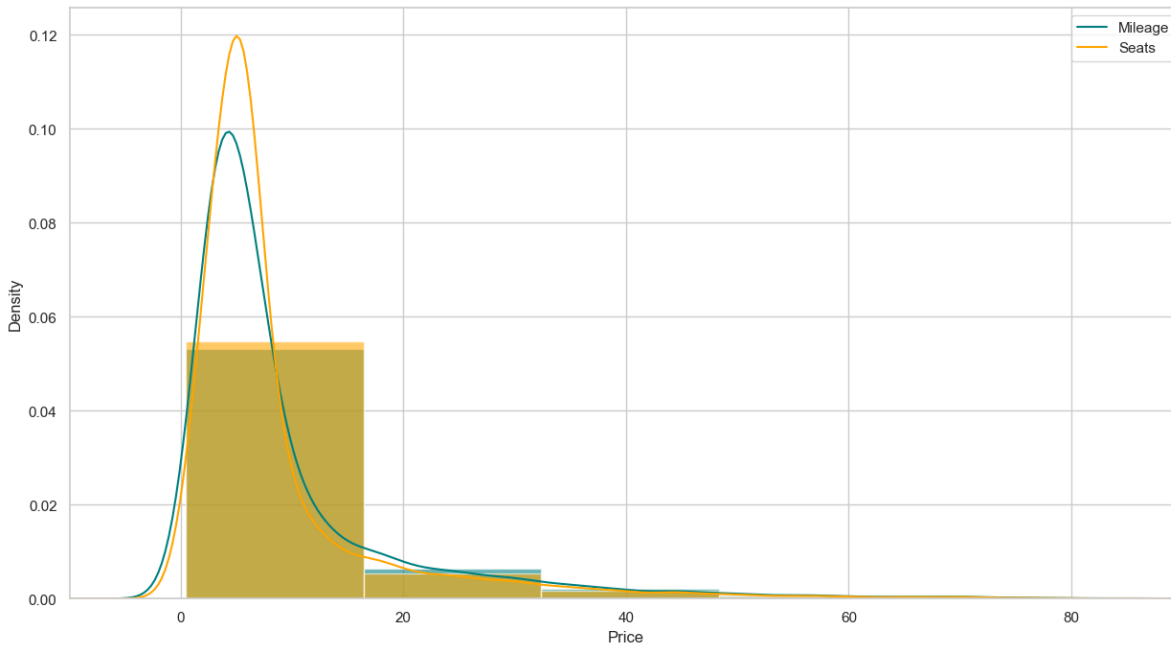
Out[16]:

| | S.No. | Name | Location | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | M |
|---|-------|----------------------------------|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|---|
| 0 | 0 | Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG | Mumbai | 2010 | 72000 | CNG | Manual | First | |
| 1 | 1 | Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option | Pune | 2015 | 41000 | Diesel | Manual | First | |
| 2 | 2 | Honda Jazz V | Chennai | 2011 | 46000 | Petrol | Manual | First | |
| 3 | 3 | Maruti Ertiga VDI | Chennai | 2012 | 87000 | Diesel | Manual | First | |
| 4 | 4 | Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic | Coimbatore | 2013 | 40670 | Diesel | Automatic | Second | |



In [17]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
ax=df["Price"].hist(bins=10,density=True,stacked=True,color='teal',alpha=0.6)
df["Price"].plot(kind='density',color='teal')
ax=data["Price"].hist(bins=10,density=True,stacked=True,color='orange',alpha=0.6)
data["Price"].plot(kind='density',color='orange')
ax.legend(['Mileage', 'Seats'])
ax.set(xlabel='Price')
plt.xlim(-10,90)
plt.show()
```



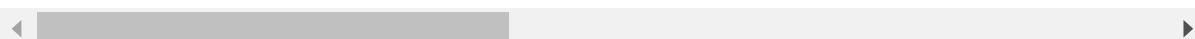
In [18]:

```
training=pd.get_dummies(data,columns=["S.No."])
final_train=training
final_train.head()
```

Out[18]:

| | Name | Location | Year | Kilometers_Driven | Fuel_Type | Transmission | Owner_Type | Mileage |
|---|----------------------------------|------------|------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|------------|------------|
| 0 | Maruti Wagon R LXI CNG | Mumbai | 2010 | 72000 | CNG | Manual | First | 26.6 km/kg |
| 1 | Hyundai Creta 1.6 CRDi SX Option | Pune | 2015 | 41000 | Diesel | Manual | First | 19.67 kmpl |
| 2 | Honda Jazz V | Chennai | 2011 | 46000 | Petrol | Manual | First | 18.2 kmpl |
| 3 | Maruti Ertiga VDI | Chennai | 2012 | 87000 | Diesel | Manual | First | 20.77 kmpl |
| 4 | Audi A4 New 2.0 TDI Multitronic | Coimbatore | 2013 | 40670 | Diesel | Automatic | Second | 15.2 kmpl |

5 rows × 7263 columns

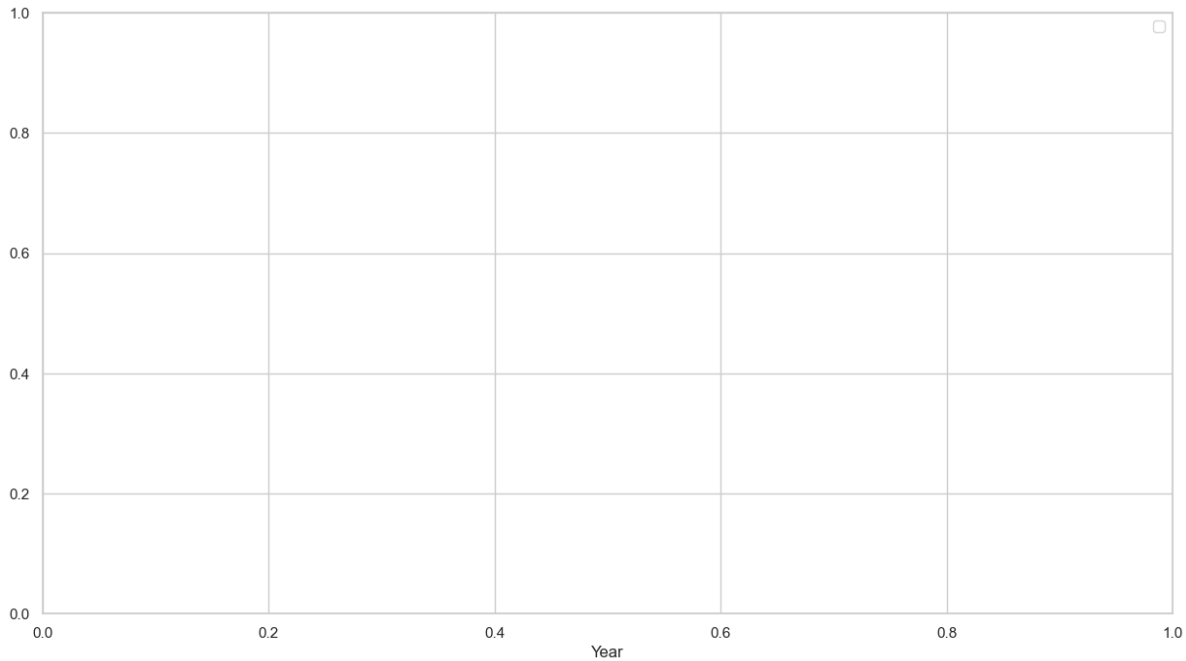


In [20]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
ax=sns.kdeplot(final_train["Price"][final_train.Year==1],color='darkturquoise',alpha=0.6)
sns.kdeplot(final_train["Kilometers_Driven"][final_train.Year==0],color="lightgreen",alpha=0.6)
plt.legend(['Cars','density'])
ax.set(xlabel='Year')
```

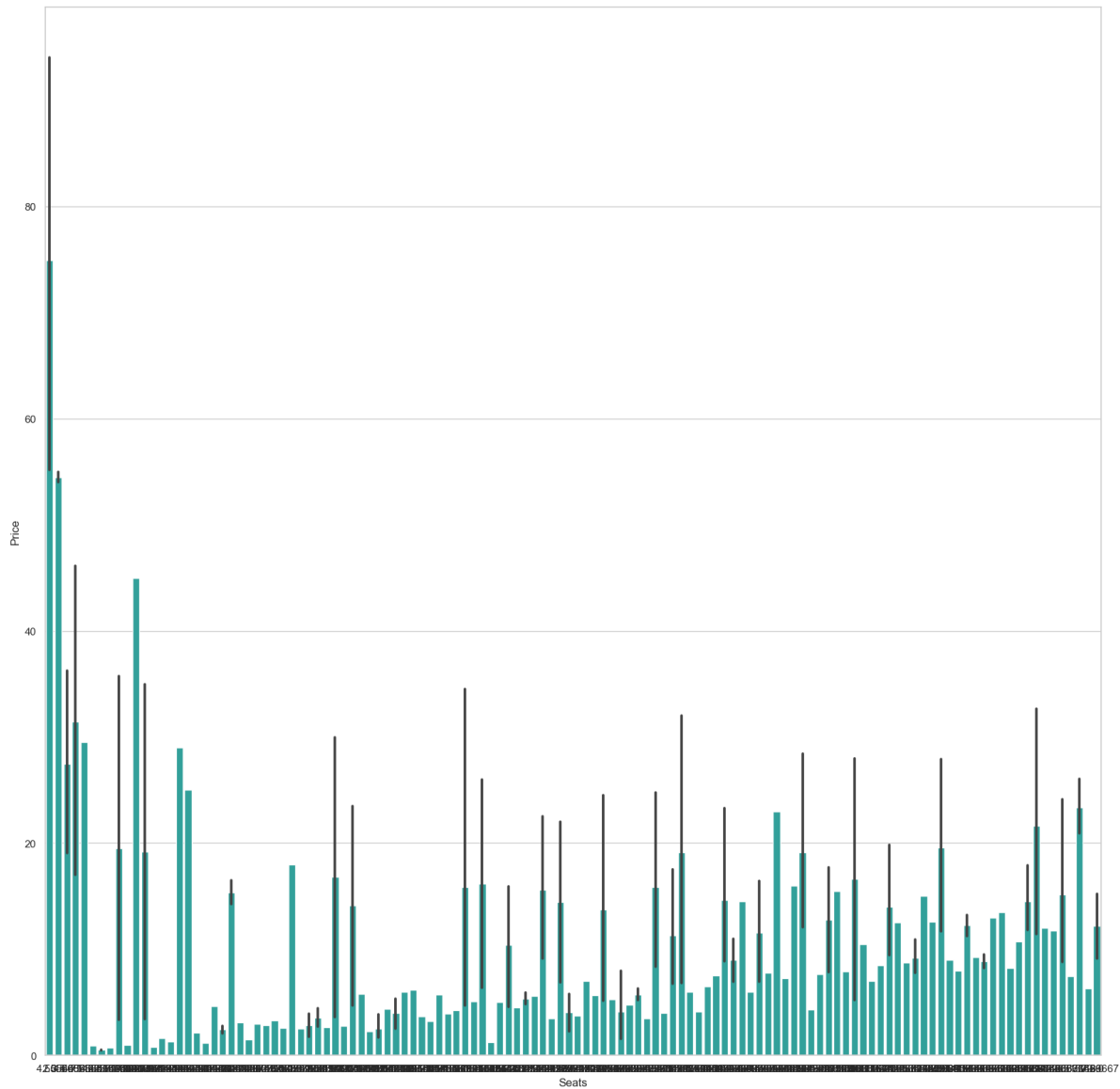
Out[20]:

[Text(0.5, 0, 'Year')]



In [22]:

```
plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
avg_survival_byage=final_train[['Seats','Price']].groupby(['Price'],as_index=False).mean()
g=sns.barplot(x='Seats',y='Price',data=avg_survival_byage,color="LightSeaGreen")
plt.show()
```



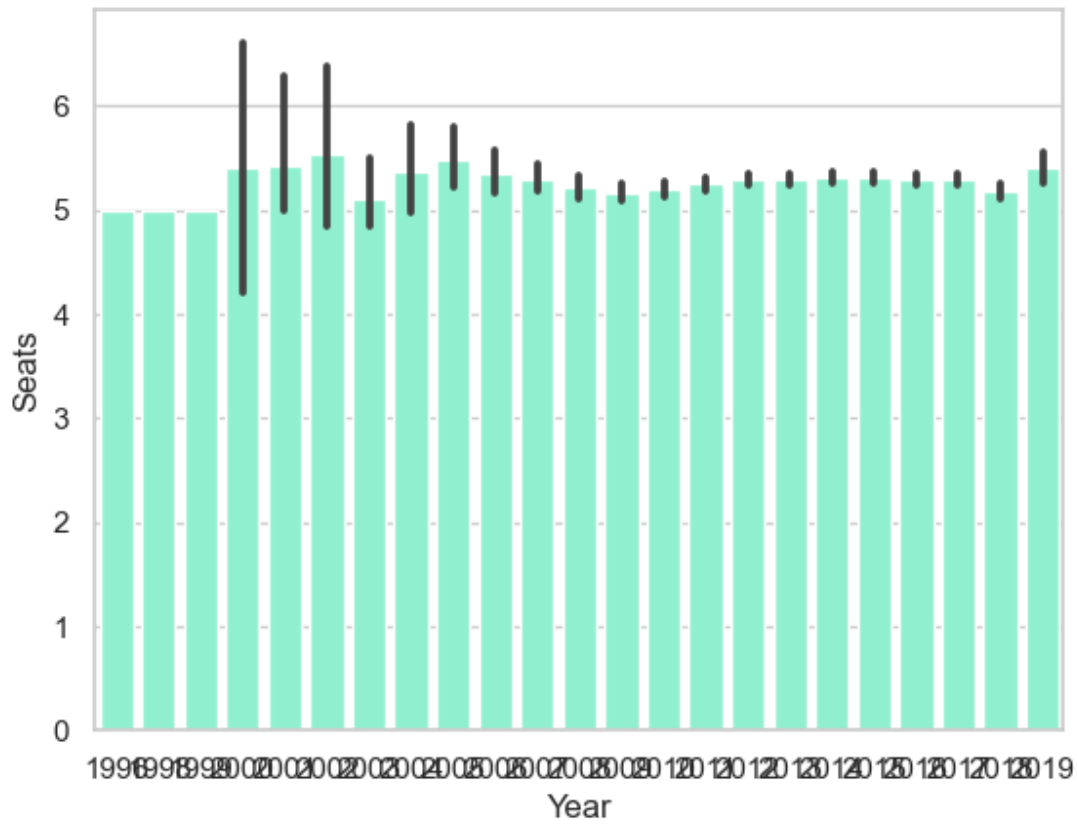
In [23]:

```
sns.barplot(x='Price',y='Year',data=final_train,color="mediumturquoise")  
plt.show()
```



In [24]:

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
sns.barplot(x='Year',y='Seats',data=df,color='aquamarine')
plt.show()
```



In []: