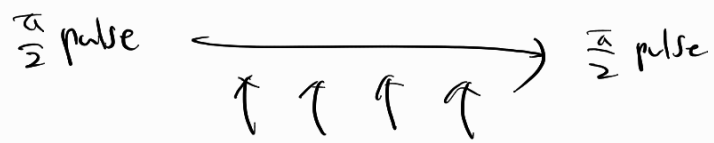


Quantum Efficiency : $\frac{\boxed{}}{\text{Quantum noise}}$



Ramsey Sequence.