## Appendix A.

# List of brand names used in surveys across linguistically diverse countries of the U.S.A., Korea, China, and Bangladesh

We present below the full list of 64 brand name pairs (proposed vs. opposed) per industry used in the surveys conducted in the United States, Korea, China, and Bangladesh. Participants were asked to choose one of the two comparing brand names within each pair. To avoid cognitive burden for concentration, we divided the name pairs into two survey sheets, each containing an equal number of name pairs per industry and per hypothesis, and participants were allowed to answer both sheets. The four hypotheses (H1–H4) on which the names were based were: (H1) preference for real words over invented words; (H2) preference for easy words over difficult words; (H3) preference for short invented words with fewer than 6 consonants over longer words with 6 or more consonants; and (H4) preference for short real words with fewer than 6 consonants over longer words with 6 or more consonants.

#### A. Clothing

	Proposed	Opposed
	Translations based on Sound	Translations based on Sound
	English/Korean/Chinese/Bengali	English/Korean/Chinese/Bengali
1	Tonish/Toniswi/tóunīshī/ tonı∫	Tomish/Tomiswi/tóumíshī/tomɪ∫
2	Iconic/Ikonik/àikānīkè/ʌɪkänik	Icoric/Ikorik/àikānīkè/ʌɪkärik
3	Lapel/Lapel/lèpèilè/lə'pel	Lakel/Lakel/lèkèlè/lə'kel
4	Modern/Modeon/mădéēn/modərn	Nodern/Nodeon/nàdéēn/modərn
5	Baby/Babi/bēibǐ/bebi	Newborn/Nyubon/niúbóēn/nju:bɔ:rn
6	Merry/Meri/màiruì/meri	Jolly/Jolli/zhōulĭ/dʒɒli
7	Poise/Poijeu/póuyĭzĭ/poiz	Equipoise/Ikwipoijeu/yīkuípóuyĭzĭ/i:kjupoɪz
8	Shine/Syain/shāiēn/ʃaɪn	Starry/Seutari/sītāruì/stɑ:ri
9	Bayla/Beila/bèilā/belA	Baymonstenila/Beimonseutaenila/bèimŏuēnsītănnílā/beməonstrla
10	Reman/Reman/ruìmàn/remʌn	Refacilman/Repasilmaen/ruìfāxīlèmàn/refʌsɪlmʌn
11	Remuf/Remeopeu/ruimùfó/remʌf	Redancemuf/Redanseumeopeu/ruidānxīmùfó/rednnsmnf
12	Closun/Keullosseon/kēlóusān/kləʊsʌn	Cloblasun/keullobeulleisseon/kēlóubólāsān/kləublasʌn
13	Crochetin/Keuroketin/kēróuchāitèyīn/krosetin	Crochetcraft/Keuroketkraepteu/kēróuchāitèkērǔāfûtè/krɔsetkrʌft
	Ample/Aempeul/chōngzúde/æmpəl	Substantial/Seopseutaensyal/dàliángde/səbstænʃəl
	Duffleup/Deopeuleob/dàfólāpò/dʌfelʌp	Duffleplace/Deopeulpleiseu/dàfólāpòlĕisī/dʌfelples
	Roundby/Raundeubai/ràngdébăi/rʌundbʌɪ	Roundcloset/Raundeukeullojen/ràngdékēlāzītè/rʌundkloset
	Cutie/Kyupi/kēyŏutì/kjuti	Cupie/Kyuti/kēyŏupī/kju:pi
	Better/Beteo/băitè/betər	Bepper/Bepeo/băibó/bepər
	Noble/Nobeul/nuòbèilè/nəubəl	Nople/Nopeul/nuòpèilè/nəupəl
20	Fantastic/Pantaseutik/fántăsītíkē/fæntæsık	Fandastic/Pandaseutik/fándásītíkē/fændæstik
21	1 1 1	Shimmer/Swimmeo/shīmò/ʃimər
	Look/Ruk/lùkē/lok	Stare/Seuteeo/sītaiĕr/steər
	Fancy/Paensi/fanxī/fænsi	Florid/Peulorideu/fúláoruìdé/florid
24	Trend/Teurendeu/chuāndé/trend	Tendency/Tendeonsi/chuāndéxī/tendənsi
25	Sunniet/Sseonieteu/sānnītè/sʌnɪet	Sunnietrusken/Sseonieteureoseuken/sānnītèchūāsīkěn/sʌnɪətrəskən
	Fantin/Paentin/fántè/fæntin	Fantostakin/Pantoseutakin/fántòusītākēyīn/fæntæstækın
	Focusi/Pokeosi/fókēsīyīng/fokosi	Focusicrem/Pokeosikeurem/fókēsīkēruìmò/fɔkɔsıkrım
	Spotlait/Seupoteureiteu/sīpòtèlĕitè/spotlaɪt	Spotlaitonus/Seupoteureitoneoseu/sīpòtėlěitènàsī/spotlaitnas
	Luxury/Leoksyeori/lākēshèruì/laksarı	Magnificent/Megeunipiseunteu/màigēnīfóyīsēntè/megnifisent
30	Elfinwear/Minichikeu/xiǎoqiǎolínglóngde/elfinwer	Elfinapparel/Miniminichikeu/xiăoqiăolínglóngde/elfinepArel
31		Strikingcolors/Seuteulakingkallaseu/sīchuíkēyīngqiălè/straikiŋkalar
	Thisisme/Diseuijeumi/dísīmì/dɪsɪsmɪ	Memyselfandi/Mimaiselpeuaendeuai/màimìsèĕrfándi/mimaiselfendai
	Classic/Keullaesik/kēlāsīyīkē/klæsik	Clazzic/Keullaejik/kēlāzīyīkē/klædʒık
-	Drama/Drama/zhuāmá/dra:ma:	Drana/Drana/zhuānà/drɑːnɑː
	Blend/Beullendeu/bólándé/blend	Plend/Peullendeu/pòlándé/plend
36	Move/Mubeu/mùwū/muːv	Moof/Mupeu/mùfŭ/mu:f

37 Angel/Enjel/ānzhōu/æɪndʒəl Cherish/Cheriswi/chāiruìshī/ţſerɪʃ 38 Touch/Teochi/tāchi/tʌtʃ Tickle/Tikeul/chuíkòu/tık(ə)l 39 Romance/Romaenseu/róumànsī/rəumæns Adore/Eodoeo/ādào/ædɔ:r 40 Now/Nau/nǎo/ nao Current/Keoreonteu/kārùntè/kʌrənt 41 Erano/Erano/àirǔāneōu/ərʌnɔ Elfrancino/Elpeuransino/àilèfóruănxīneōu/elfransıno 42 Polage/Pollaji/pòlěizhì/polAd3 Polancolage/Pollankollaji/pòlánkēlěizhī/polnkolndz 43 Clato/Keullato/kēlātòu/klætɔ Clabronto/Keullabeuronto/kēlābóróuēntòu/klæbronto 44 Dialo/Daiallo/díālóu/daialo Diaclondelo/Daiakeullondello/díākēlóuēndàilóu/daiaklondəl 45 Candy/Kendi/kāndi/kændı Sweetcandy/Seuwiteukaendi/sīwŭvītèkāndi/sutkændi 46 Firstlook/Peoseuteuruk/fósītèlùkē/f3:rstlok Frontpoint/Peuronteupointeu/fóruăntèpòyīntè/fr\ntpoint Moodfactory/Mudeupaektori/mùdéfāyīkētèruì/modfæktori 47 Moodin/Mudeuin/mùdíēn/modin Hankerforus/Haengkeoporeoseu/hánkēfóāsī/hænkʌrforʌs 48 Wannabe/Woneobi/wonabi/wonabi 49 Daily/Deili/délì/deɪli Dawly/Daulli/dăolì/do:li /Nayer/nèiěr/neɪər 50 Layer/Reieo/lěiěr/leiər 51 Celestial/Selleseutieol/sèláisīchíyīĕr/səlestiəl Ethereal/Issirieol/yīsīruìĕryōuyăde/eθerʌl 52 Genuine/Jenyuin/zhànniùyīn/dʒenjuin Authentic/Ossentik/ōusāntikē/οθentik 53 Sopamir/Sopamireu/sōupámīĕr/sopAmır Sollessentimir/Sollesentimireu/sōulèsāntímīĕr/solesentimir 54 Tadic/Taedik/tădíkē/tædik Taricomoradic/Taerikomoreidik/tăruìkēmóurŭādíkē/terikomoredik 55 Goodfit/Gutpit/gǔdéfēitè/gudfit Justfitwell/Jeoseuteupitwel/zhāsītèfēitèwéiĕr/dzastfitael 56 Mint/Minteu/mintè/mint Efflorescence/Epeulloresenseu/ài(天lèrănsēnsī/ɛflərɛsəns Parzona/Peojona/pázòunà/pərdʒəunə 57 Persona/Peosona/pòsōunà/pərsəunə 58 Passion/Paesyeon/pàishēn/pæʃən Bassion/Baesyeon/băishēn/bæsən 59 Lotus/Lotuseu/lóutăsī/ləutas Hydrangea/Haideureinjeo/hăizhuīzhé/haidreindzə 60 Bud/Beodeu/bādé/bʌd Gemmule/Gemmyul/bóláosème/dzemiul 61 Veso/Biso/wàisōu/veso Vestmonto/Biseuteumonto/wàisītèmàntòu/vestmont Kristarique/Keuriseutarikeu/kēruìsītăruìkē/kristʌrɪk 62 Kristar/Keuriseutareu/kēruìsītă/krıster 63 Thread/Sseuredeu/sèruăndé/θred Concatenate/Konkaeteuneiteu/kěnkăitènèitè/konkertnet 64 Model/Model/mădòuěr/model Represent/Repeurijenteu/ruìpòruìzàntè/ripresent

#### **B.** Cosmetics

25 Spesy/Seupesi/sīpàixī/spesi

#### **Proposed Opposed Translations based on Sound Translations based on Sound** English/Korean/Chinese/Bengali English/Korean/Chinese/Bengali 1 Cosmo/Koseumo/kòusīmóusī/kɔsmɔ Cosno/Koseuno/kòusīnòu/kosno 2 Chroma/Keuroma/chóumă/krɔmʌ Chrona/Keurona/chóunà/krona 3 Hue/Hyu/héyōu/hio Ryu/Ryu/liŭ/rro 4 Twinkle/Teuwingkeul/túyīngkòu/toɪŋkel Trinkle/Teurinkeul/chēyīngkòu/trɪnkel 5 Sense/Senseu/sānsī/sens Vibes/Baibeuseu/wàibósī/vʌɪbs 6 Ultra/Ulteura/āěrchuò/AltrA Utmost/Eonmoseuteu/ātèmóusītè/Atmost 7 Lulu/Lullu/lùlù/lolo Belter/Belteo/bèiěrtè/beltar 8 Glow/Geullou/gélóu/glo Dazzle/Daejeul/dàizīĕr/ded3el Clapinsorie/Keullapinsorie/kēláipīnsōuruì/klæpınsori 9 Clarie/Keullalie/kēláiěr/klærı 10 Trurin/Teururin/chuíyīn/trʌrɪn Trulavorin/Teururaborin/chūlěiwòrìyīn/trʌlʌvʌrɪn 11 Toniffon/Tonipon/tóunīfēn/tonɪfən Tonicliffon/Tonikeullipon/tóunīkēlifēn/tɔnɪklıfən 12 Posen/Pojen/pòsēn/posen Posetarisen/Posetarijen/pòsàitāruìsēn/posetærɪsən 13 Evergleam/Ebeogeullim/àiwògēlìmò/evergrin Glorygleam/Geullorigeullim/gēlóuruìgēlìmò/gloriglim 14 Intheskin/Indeoseukin/yīndésīkēyīn/ındʌskɪn Indeepskin/Indipseukin/yīndípòsīkēyīn/ındipskın 15 Beauty/Byuti/pòyōutí/bioti Pulchritude/Peolkeurityudeu/páěrkēruìtèyōudé/pʌltʃrɪtʊd 16 Pollentone/Polleunton/pòlántòuēn/polenton Pollentint/Polleuntinteu/pòlántèyīntè/polentin 17 Bright/Beuraiteu/bóláitè/brʌɪt Dright/Deuraiteu/déláitè/tratt 18 Lovely/Reobeulli/lāwòlì/lavlı Lofely/Reopeulli/lāfólì/lʌflı Gorkeous/Goreukeoseu/gāokòusī/gorkius 19 Gorgeous/Goreugyeoseu/gāozhésī/gordzins 20 Perfect/Peopekteu/pòfēikētè/pʌrfekt Berfect/Beopekteu/bófēikētè/bʌrfekt 21 Seed/Ssid/xīdé/sïd Pip/Pib/pīpò/pip 22 Wish/Wisi/wèishī/wɪſ Ambition/Aembisyeon/àisīpàiěr/espaiar 23 Youth/Yusseu/yōusī/jυθ Juvenescence/Jubeoneseunseu/zhùwònăisèsī/dzuvinens 24 Glossy/Geullosi/gēláoxī/glosi Silky/Silki/xīĕrkēyī/sılkı

Speshilansy/Seupeswillansi/sīpàishīyìlánxī/spesɪlensɪ

26 Strabin/Seuteurabin/sīchuíbīn/strebin Straberin/Seuteuraberin/sīchuíbóěryīn/strebırın 27 Moistar/Moiseuta/móuyīsītāĕr/moistar Moistenstar/Moiseuteunseuta/móuyīsītánsītā/moistenstar 28 Catchis/Kaechiseu/kăichiyīsī/kætsis Catchitrommis/Kaechiteuromiseu/kăichíchuòmisī/kætʃitromæsis 29 Bestime/Beseuteutaim/băisītètàimò/bestʌɪm Bestminute/Beseuteuminiteu/băisītèminèitè/bestmınıt 30 Fineus/Paineoseu/fēinèisī/fines Confidentus/Kanpideonteoseu/kēfēidāntèsī/konfidentas 31 Goodself/Gutselpeu/gǔdésèěrfó/gudself Bestselves/Beseuteuselbeujeu/băisītèsèĕrwòsī/bestselvs 32 Eyecontact/Aikeontaekteu/àikĕntākētè/aikəntʌkt Fallintoeyes/Porintuaijeu/fēilintòuàisī/fɔlıntoʌɪs 33 Delight/Dillaiteu/díláitè/dɪlʌɪt Telight/Tillaiteu/tèláitè/tɪlʌɪt 34 Crystal/Keuriseutal/"kēruisītòu/ĕr"/krıstʌl Cryspal/Keuriseupal/kēruìsīpèiěr/krıspal 35 Hope/Hopeu/hóupò/hɔp Gope/Gopeu/gòupò/gop 36 Promise/Peuromiseu/pòràomìsī/promis Pronise/Peuroniseu/pòràonīsī/pronis 37 Whitebright/Hwaiteubeuraiteu/huáitèrùàitè/hoʌɪtbrʌɪt Whiteilluminate/Hwaiteuillumineiteu/huáitèluminèitè/hoʌɪtɪlomɪnʌtɪ 38 Glory/Geullori/gēláoruì/glɔrı Dignity/Digeuniti/dígēnītí/dɪgnɪtɪ 39 Melody/Mellodi/màilèdi/melodi Mellifluence/Mellipeullueonseu/màilìfólùēnsī/melıfloens 40 Joy/Joi/zhàoyī/dʒɔɪ Elation/Illeisyeon/yīlěishēn/ıleson 41 Torimo/Torimo/tòuruìmóu/tɔrɪmɔ Torimeksimo/Torimeksimo/tòuruìmàikēsīmóu/tɔrɪmæksımɔ 42 Tarion/Tarion/tāruìōuēn/terɪɔn Tapicserion/Tapikserion/tāpīkēsàiruìōuēn/tæpserion 43 Dalia/Dallia/dàlìā/delɪʌ Dalvinibolia/Dalbinibollia/dàěrwòyīnpòlìā/dalvinibolia 44 Clineo/Keullineo/kēliniŭ/klmio Clinsotineo/Keullinsotineo/kēlínsōutíniŭ/klinstantino 45 Vividcool/Bibideukul/wòyīnwòyīndékùěr/vividkul Vividpleasure/Bibideupeullejyeo/wòyīnwòyīndépòlìzhé/vividpledʒʌr 46 Miracleup/Mirakeuleom/mirŭākēlipò/mirakelap Miraclechange/Mirakeulcheinji/mìrǔākēlìchénzhī/mɪrʌkeltʃendʒ Bloomfresh/Beullumpeureswi/pòlùmòfórŭàishī/blomfres 47 Bloomtree/Beullumteuri/pòlùmòchuí/blomtrï 48 Olympus/Ollimpuseu/ālìmòpòsī/ɔlimpʌs Sacramental/Sakeuramental/sàikērǔāméntèěr/sækrʌmentʌl 49 Blow/Beullou/pòlóu/blo Dlow/Deullou/délóu/dla 50 Ace/Eiseu/ēisī/es Oce/Oseu/ousī/os 51 Bold/Boldeu/pòĕrdé/bold Lofty/Lopeuti/láofóti/lofti 52 Base/Beiseu/bèisī/beis Basis/Beisiseu/bèixīsī/besis 53 Lezar/Lejareu/láizhàĕr/ledʒʌr Lemicolongzar/Lemikollongjareu/láimìkēlóuēngēzhàěr/lemikləndzar 54 Romoah/Romoa/rǔróumòā/rɔməʌh Rogisumpemoah/Rojiseompemoa/rǔróuzhīsūmòpàimòā/rogisæmpemoah 55 Reset/Riset/ruìsàitè/riset Rehabilitate/Riheobilliteiteu/ruìhăibìlìtèēitè/rɪhebɪletet 56 Purecream/Pyueokeurim/pŭruìkēruìmò/piorkrim Plaincream/Peulleinkeurim/pòlěiēnkēruìmò/pleinkrim 57 Mild/Maildeu/wēnhéde/mʌɪld Nild/Naildeu/nīérdé/nʌɪld 58 Shade/Syeideu/shīeidé/ſeɪd Shate/Sweiteu/shīēitè/seit 59 Bloom/Beullum/pòlùmò/blom Floweret/Peulaworet/fóláowòruìtè/flauaret 60 Idol/Aidol/àidòuěr/ʌɪdəl Envy/Enbi/ēnwŭyì/envi 61 Paliam/Pariam/pálìāmò/palınm Pabioritaliam/Pabioritariam/pábìōuěrruìtālìāmò/pabioritaliam

#### C. Grocery

62 Savail/Sabeil/sàwòēiĕr/sævæıl

64 Pearl/Peol/pīěr/pʌrl

**Proposed** 

63 Salient/Seillieonteu/sīēiliēntè/selient

		-
	Translations based on Sound	Translations based on Sound
	English/Korean/Chinese/Bengali	English/Korean/Chinese/Bengali
1	Greenish/Geuriniswi/gēruìnīshī/grɪnı∫	Greemish/Geurimisi/gēruìmìshī/grɪmɪʃ
2	Hale/Heil/hēiĕr/heil	Hane/Hein/hēiēn/hem
3	Archive/Akaibeu/ākăiwò/ʌrkʌɪv	Argive/Agaibeu/āĕrzhīwò/ʌrgʌɪv
4	Trust/Teureoseuteu/chūāsītè/trʌst	Trusp/Teureoseupeu/chūāsīpò/trʌsp
5	Gentle/Jenteul/zhàntòuěr/dzentl	Irenic/Airenik/àiruìnīkē/ʌɪrenɪk
6	Bliss/Beulliseu/bólìsī/blis	Beatitude/Byutityudeu/bìtítèyōudé/bietitʃùd
7	Valley/Baelli/wèilĕi/velı	Vale/Beil/wèiĕr/veil
8	Plain/Peullein/pòlĕiēn/pleɪn	Pristine/Peuriseutin/pòruìsītíyīn/prɪstɪn
9	Lambon/Rambon/láimòbēn/læmbon	Lamseribon/Ramseribon/láimòsīruìbēn/læmseribon
10	Buco/Buko/bākòu/buko	Bucareblico/Bukeeobeulliko/bākāruìbólìkòu/bukerıblıkə
11	Senos/Senoseu/sènăosī/senos	Sestarinos/Seseuteorinoseu/sèsītèruìnăosī/sestermos
12	Pasion/Pasion/pàisēn/peʃion	Papanelsion/Papanelsion/pāpānèiěrshēn/pæpanelson
13	Greenfair/Geurinpeo/gēruìēnfāěr/grinfeAr	Greenbanquet/Geurinbaengkwiteu/gēruìēnbānkuítè/grınbæŋkvet
14	Freshdine/Peureswidain/fúrǔéishīdàiēn/freſdʌɪn	Freshterrace/Peureswiteraseu/fórǔēishītàiruìsī/freſteres
15	Greenhome/Geurinhom/gēruìēnpākē/grɪnhəm	Greenjungle/Geurinjeonggeul/gēruìēnzhāngēĕr/grınbæŋkvet

**Opposed** 

Saltonveil/Saltonbeil/sàěrtòuēnwéiěr/sæltonveil

Prominent/Peuromineonteu/pòràominent/prominent

Resplendence/Reseupeullaendeonseu/ruìsīpòlándānsī/resplendens

16 Virid/Birideu/wòyīruìdé/virid Viridescent/Birideseonteu/wòyīruòsēntè/viridisent

17 Crunch/Keureonchi/kēràngchi/krʌntʃ Crunge/Keureonji/kēràngzhī/krʌndʒ 18 Sweet/Seuwiteu/sīwŭyītè/soit Sweek/Seuwikeu/sīwŭyīkē/soik 19 Balance/Baelleonseu/băilánsī/bælns Balanze/Baelleonjeu/băilánzī/bælʌndʒ 20 Orchard/Olchyaldeu/ōuchèdé/ərtʃArd Orshard/Osyadeu/ōushēdé/orſard 21 Spice/Seupaiseu/sīpàisī/spʌɪs Savor/Seibeo/sīēiwò/sevor

22 Fresh/Peureswi/fólěisī/freſ Verdant/Beodeonteu/wòĕrdāntè/vArdent

23 Rich/Richi/ruìchi/rttſ Fertile/Peotail/fótàiĕr/fʌrtʌɪl

24 Welfare/Welpeeo/wàiĕrfãĕr/welfeʌr Abundance/Eobeondeonseu/ābàndéēnsī/æbʌndens 25 Orinare/Orineo/àoruìnèiĕr/oriner Oritroginare/Oriteurojineo/àoruìchuòzhīnèiĕr/ɔrɪtrɔdʒɪner 26 Motherie/Madeorie/mòdéruì/mλθλτι Motheriestrie/Madeorieseuteuri/mòdéruìsīchuǎiĕr/mʌθʌrstrɪ 27 Lifen/Laipen/lìfen/lıfen Lifenasken/Laipeuneiseuken/lìfenasken

28 Grainain/Geureinein/gērùnēn/greinein Grainsmain/Geureinseumein/gērùnsīmén/greinsmein 29 Richever/Richiebeo/ruichāiwò/rɪtʃever Richandgood/Richiaendeugut/ruichángdégŭdé/rɪtʃændgod 30 Forstrong/Poseuteurong/fóĕrsīzhuāng/forstrong Strongguys/Seuteuronggaijeu/sīzhuànggàisī/strongʌɪs 31 Togreen/Tugeurin/tòugēruìēn/togrm Greenerdays/Geurineodeijeu/gēruìnedéēisī/grɪnʌrdes

32 Thenature/Deoneichyeo/dénèichèĕr/dʌnetʃʌr Friendinature/Peurendineichyeo/fóruiendineichèer/forendinets\( \lambda r \)

33 Big/Big/bigē/big Hig/Hig/hèyígē/hig

34 Titan/Taitan/tàitíyīn/tʌɪtʌn Titam/Taitam/tàitāmò/tʌɪtʌm 35 Sunday/Seondei/sāndéēi/sʌnde Zunday/Jeondei/zàndéēi/zʌnde

36 Farmgrain/Pamgeurein/fãermògēruìēn/fʌrmgreɪn Famgran/Paemgeuraen/fămògēruìēn/farmgren 37 Special/Seupesyeol/sīpàishīĕr/speſal Remarkable/Rimakeobeul/ruimăkēbóĕr/rımʌrkebəl

38 Pantry/Paenteuri/pānchuí/pæntrī Larder/Radeo/lādéĕr/lærdʌr 39 Ocean/Osyeon/ōushēn/ɔʃʌn Coastline/Koseuteulain/kòusītèláiēn/kostlam 40 Gather/Gedeo/gàidéĕrjùjí/gæθʌr Convene/Keonbin/kěnwò/konxïn

41 Sweete/Seuwite/sīwòyītí/suɪte Sweetstrinte/Seuwitseuteurinte/sīwòyīcíchuíyīntí/suɪtstrınte 42 Fascina/Pasina/fãsīnà/fæsɪnʌ Fasinavitena/Pasinabitena/făsīnàwòyītènà/fæsɪnʌvɪtenʌ 43 Inigee/Iniji/yīnīzhī/mgi Initenslogee/Initenseulloji/yīnītănsīlóuzhī/ıntenslogi 44 Plazo/Peullajo/pòlāzòu/plʌdʒɔ Planaslizo/Peullanaseullijo/pòlānàsīlìzòu/plænaslid3o 45 Faithful/Peiseupul/fēisīfóĕr/feiθful Trustworthy/Teureoseuteuwoldi/chūāsītèwòsī/trʌstorθι 46 Radiance/Raedieonseu/ruìdíēnsī/rediens Luminescence/Rumineseunseu/lùmìnăisīensī/luminesens 47 Gooddeal/Gutdil/gŭdédíěr/guddil Bestprice/Beseuteupeuraiseu/băisītèpòrŭàisī/bestpras 48 Foralldish/Pooldiswi/fólāĕrdíshī/fɔrʌldɪſ Forallrecipes/Poolleseopiseu/fólāĕrruìxīpīsī/forʌlresɪpɪ

49 Planet/Peullaenit/pòlánnèitè/plænet Planek/Peullaenekeu/pòlánnīkē/plænek Orbanic/Oreubanik/ōubànnīkē/orbʌnɪk 50 Organic/Oreuganik/ōugānnīkē/ərgʌnɪk 51 Ranch/Raenchi/ruănchi/rents Farmstead/Pamseutedeu/fămòsītàidé/farmstid

52 Take/Teikeu/tèkē/teik Grab/Geuraebeu/gēláibó/græb 53 Piemze/Piemji/pīmòzī/piemdʒe Piemodremze/Piemodeuremji/pīmòdéruìmòzī/piemdoremdze

54 Lihudea/Rihyudia/lihúdíā/lihodia Lihumfredea/Riheompeuridia/lìhúmòfóruìdía/lıhomfredia 55 Everytime/Ebeuritaim/àiwòruìtàimò/ evrɪtʌɪm Everymoment/Eberimomeonteu/àiwòruìmóuméntè/evrimoment

56 Eatforest/Iteuporeseuteu/yīsītèfóruìsītè/itforest Takeforest/Teikeuporeseuteu/tèēikēfóruìsītè/tekforest

57 Plenty/Peullenti/pòlántí/plenti Blenty/Beullenti/bólántí/blenti

58 Essential/Esensyeol/yīsānshīĕr/esenſiʌl Ossential/Osensyeol/ōusānshīĕr/ɔsenʃiʌl 59 Real/Rieol/ruìěr/rɪel Actual/Aekchyueol/àikēchūĕr/æktʃʊʌl

60 Seashore/Ssisyoeo/sīshòuĕr/sıfər Foreshore/Poeosyoeo/fóshòuěr/forfor

61 Bodera/Bodera/bódérŭā/bodera Bodentgera/Bodenteugera/bódāntègērǔā/bodentdʒera 62 Gropria/Geuropeuraia/gēróupōruìā/gropria Gropricera/Geuropeuraisera/gēróupōruìruìsīrúā/gropraisera Ingredient/Ingeuridieonteu/yīngēruìdiēntè/Ingredient 63 Element/Ellemeonteu/àilìméntè/eliment

64 Resilient/Rijillieonteu/ruìzīlìēntè/resilent Effervescent/Epeobeseunteu/àifówòsīentè/efervesent

### D. Restaurant

#### Proposed **Translations based on Sound** English/Korean/Chinese/Bengali

1 Palmy/Pami/pámi/pʌlmɪ

2 Together/Tugedeo/tègàidé/tugeθι

3 Scent/Senteu/sēntè/sent 4 Faerie/Peeori/fààiĕrruì/feɪrɪ

5 Blaze/Beulleijeu/bólěizī/bleid3

#### Opposed

#### **Translations based on Sound** English/Korean/Chinese/Bengali

Pelmy/Pemi/pàimì/pelmi Togethy/Tugedi/tègàixī/tugæθer Sant/Santeu/sāntè/sænt Vaerie/Beeori/wòàiĕrruì/veɪrɪ Bonfire/Bonpaieo/bóēnfóàiěr/bonfʌɪʌr 6 Garden/Gadeun/gādéēn/gʌrden
 7 Harbor/Habeo/hābó/ lɪvɪ
 8 Vacation/Bekeisyeon/wòkēēishēn/vækæfən
 Glen/Geullen/gēlèēn/glen
 Levee/Rebi/láiwòyī/hʌrvʌr
 Fiesta/Pieseuta/yǎoyīàisītè/fiestʌ

9 Bobis/Bobiseu/bóbisī/bobis
 10 Caden/Kaden/kādēng/keden
 11 Garamuah/Garamua/kālāmuă/gærʌmuʌh
 12 Garamuah/Garamua/kālāmuā/gærʌmuʌh
 13 Garamuah/Garamua/kālāmuā/gærʌdensɪmuʌh
 14 Garamuah/Garamua/kālādiēnsīmuā/gærʌdensɪmuʌh

12 Viabon/Biabon/wàiābēn/vɪʌhən Viarasombon/Biarasombon/wàilāsàmòbēn/vɪʌrasəmbən

13 Irisgarden/Airiseugadeun/àiruĭsīgáděng/Airisgarden Dandeliongarden/Daendilaiongadeun/dāndílónggáděng/dendAliongarden

14 Loverecipe/Reobeuresipi/lāwòruìsīpò/lavresipi Loveambience/Reobeuembieonseu/lāwòyīmòbìēnsī/lavembiens

15 Lucidhouse/Lusideuhauseu/lùxīdéhàosī/lusidh∧us Lucidvillage/Lusideubilliji/lùxīdéwéilĕizhī/lusidviledʒ

16 Comeagain/Keomeogein/wēiwēidélùmò/kʌmegeɪn Comebackagain/Keombaegeogein/wēiwēidégáděng/kʌmbʌɪægeɪn

17 Bravo/Beurabo/bólāwò/brʌvɔ
 18 Village/Billiji/wéilĕizhī/vıled∫
 19 Fame/Peim/fēimò/feim
 Brafo/Beurapo/bólāfó/brʌfɔ
 Fillage/Pilliji/fēilĕizhī/filedʒ
 Vame/Beim/wéimò/veim

20 Pleasure/Peullejyeo/pòláizhé/plesʌr Pleachure/Peullechyeo/pòláichè/pletʃʌr

21 Stay/Seutei/sīdéēi/ste
 22 Cottage/Kotiji/kātízhī/koted3
 7 Tarry/Taeri/tàiruì/teri
 22 Shanty/Swenti/shāntí/ʃenti

23 Paradise/Paradaise/pàiruìdàisī/pærʌdʌɪs
 24 Refresh/Ripeuresi/ruìfóláishī/ rnfref
 Rapture/Raepchyeo/láipòchè/ræptʃʌr
 Inspirit/Inseupirit/yīnsīpíĕrtè/mspirit

25 Dearis/Dieoriseu/díĕrruìsī/dıʌrıs
26 Comfortie/Keompoti/kāmùfóti/kəmfərti
27 Dieoriseu/diĕrruìsī/dıʌrınulærıs
28 Comfortie/Keomposollati/kāmùfóti/kəmfərti
29 Comfortie/Keomposollati/kāmùfóti/kəmfərslʌtı

27 Dinnie/Dini/dàinī/dmr
 28 Pleasus/Peullejeoseu/pòláisàsī/plesas
 29 Pleasus/Peullejeonteoseu/pòláisàsī/plesas
 20 Pleasus/Peullejeonteoseu/pòláisàsī/plesas

29 Tomind/Tumaindeu/tòumĭndé/tomʌɪnd
30 Lovein/Reobeuin/lāwéiēn/lʌvɪn
31 Cosyterrace/Kojiteraseu/kòuzītàiruìsī/kədʒɪteres

Heartandsoul/Hateuaendeusoul/hēiĕrtándésōuĕr/hʌrtændsəl
Loveblossom/Reobeubeullasseom/lāwòbóláosèmò/lʌvbləsəm
Heimishterrace/Heimiswiteraseu/hēimìshītàiruìsī/heimɪʃteres

32 Mindsoul/Maindeusoul/mindésōuĕr/mʌɪndsəl Mindandsoul/Maindeuaendeusoul/mindāndésōuĕr/mʌɪndændsəl Mawl/Maul/mäwòĕr/məl

34 Palette/Palleteu/pàilètè/pelet Balette/Baleteu/băilètè/belet

35 Pioneer/Paionieo/pàiĕrniĕr/pʌɪɔnɪʌr
 36 Affection/Eopeksyeon/āpàikēshēn/æfek∫on
 37 Piomeer/Paiomieo/pàiĕrmiĕr/pʌɪɔmɪʌr
 38 Affection/Eopeksyeon/āpàikēshēn/æfek∫on
 39 Affection/Eopeksyeon/āwàikēshēn/ævek∫on

37 Ideal/Aidieol/àidiér/AidiAl Translunary/Teuraenseulluneori/chuānlùnàruì/trAnslonArī

38 Mood/Mudeu/mùdé/mod
 39 Place/Peulleiseu/pòlĕisī/pleis
 40 Venue/Benyu/wănniŭ/veno
 Sentiment/Sentimenteu/sāntíméntè/sentiment
 Around/Eoraundeu/ālăngdé/ærʌond
 Locale/Rokeil/lóukāĕr/lɔkʌl

41 Serento/Serento/sèlántòu/sereno Serendipicto/Serendipikto/sèlándípítòu/serendipikto

42 Manogi/Manoji/màinăozhī/mænəgi Manorebrogi/Manorebeuroji/màinăoĕrbólóuzhī/mænərbrədʒi
43 Glemon/Geulemon/gēlimén/glemən Gletorymon/Geulletorimon/"gēlì/rèruìmén"/gletərimən

44 Flamier/Peullamieo/fólĕimièr/flemier Flamipromier/Peullamipeuromieo/fólĕimipòruòmièr/flemipromier

45 Mayterrace/Meiteraseu/měitèruìsī/meteres
 46 Byheaven/Baihebeun/bìhēiwòēn/bʌiheven
 47 Seuneogeuteraseu/sīnàzhītèruìsī/snʌgteres
 48 Healingplace/Hillingpeulleiseu/xīlíngpòlĕisī/hılınples

47 Amongin/Eomongin/āmángzhīyīn/æmɔnnın Amongthemselves/Eomongdemselbeujeu/āmángdémùsèĕrwǔsī/æmɔndemselvs

48 Inmoment/Inmomeonteu/yīnmóuméntè/inmoment Happymoment/Happimomeonteu/hāipimóuméntè/hæpimoment

49 Enter/Enteo/āntèĕr/entʌr Henter/Henteo/hántèĕr/hentʌr
50 Heart/Hateu/hāĕrtè/hʌrt Neart/Nateu/nàĕrtè/nʌrt
51 Roast/Roseuteu/rousītè/rɔst Broil/Beuroil/bóróuĕr/brɔel

52 Cozy/Koji/kòuzīyī/kɔdʒı Restful/Reseuteupul/rǔàisītèfúĕr/restful

53 Belarto/Bellato/băilāĕrtòu/belʌrtɔ
 54 Doufore/Dupore/dòufóĕr/dɔfɔr
 Bedretalarto/Bedeuretarato/băizhuìtèlāĕrtòu/bedretʌlʌrtɔ
 Doufrangfore/Dupeurangpore/dòufólăngfóĕr/dɔfrænkfɔr

55 Sweetberry/Seuwiteuberi/sīwòyītèbăiruì/sortberr 56 Sweetoat/Seuwiteuoteu/sīwòyītàotè/sortət Sweetalmond/Seuwiteuamondeu/sīwòyītàiĕrmángdé/sortʌmənd

57 Tavern/Taebeon/tàiwēn/tævorn
58 Lounge/Raunji/lăngzhī/lʌondʒ
59 Harmony/Hamoni/hāmònī/hʌrmoni
60 Picnic/Pikeuning/píkēnīkē/piknik

Pavern/Paebeon/pàiwēn/pævorn
Lainge/Rainji/lěiēnzhī/lemdʒ
Amity/Emiti/àimòtí/æmɪtɪ
Jaunt/Jonteu/zhōuēntè/dʒoʌnt

61 Tropin/Teuropin/chāopǐn/tropin
 62 Steako/Seuteiko/sītèkòu/steko
 63 Binge/Binji/bīnzhī/bɪndʒ
 64 Cuisine/Kwijin/kui/zīyīn/koɪdʒin
 65 Tronelupin/Teuronerupin/chāonelùpǐn/tronelopin
 66 Steako/Seuteiko/sītèkòu/steko
 67 Steakopelco/Seuteikopelko/sītèkòupàiĕrkòu/stekopelko
 68 Gormandize/Gomeondaijeu/gāoméndàizī/gormendʌɪdʒ
 69 Cuisine/Kwijin/kui/zīyīn/koɪdʒin
 60 Comestible/Keomeseuteobeul/kòumàisītèbóĕr/komestible