

CMPE-630 Digital Integrated Circuit Design
Final Project
Multiply and Accumulate (MAC) Datapath Unit Design

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Andrew Fountain
Piers Kwan

By submitting this report, you attest that you neither have given nor have received any assistance (including writing, collecting data, plotting figures, tables or graphs, or using previous student reports as a reference), and you further acknowledge that giving or receiving such assistance will result in a failing grade for this course.

Your Signature: _____

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1 Abstract

2 Design Methodology and Theory

A cornerstone of IC design is the ability to create large, complex designs from smaller more manageable parts. The project outlined in this exercise calls for the design, testing and layout of a multiply and accumulate (MAC) unit, which takes two 16-bit inputs, multiplies them together, adds them to the value stored in a register, and then stores that output back into the register. The final component should contain a built in self test (BIST) that verifies the functionality of the MAC.

The MAC is composed of a carry-save multiplier, ripple carry full-adder, and parallel register. The BIST is implemented through the use of an LFSR for the inputs, an MISR for the output, and a test controller which controls the timing and sets the test passed and test complete outputs. A full diagram of the MAC with BIST can be seen below in Figure 1.

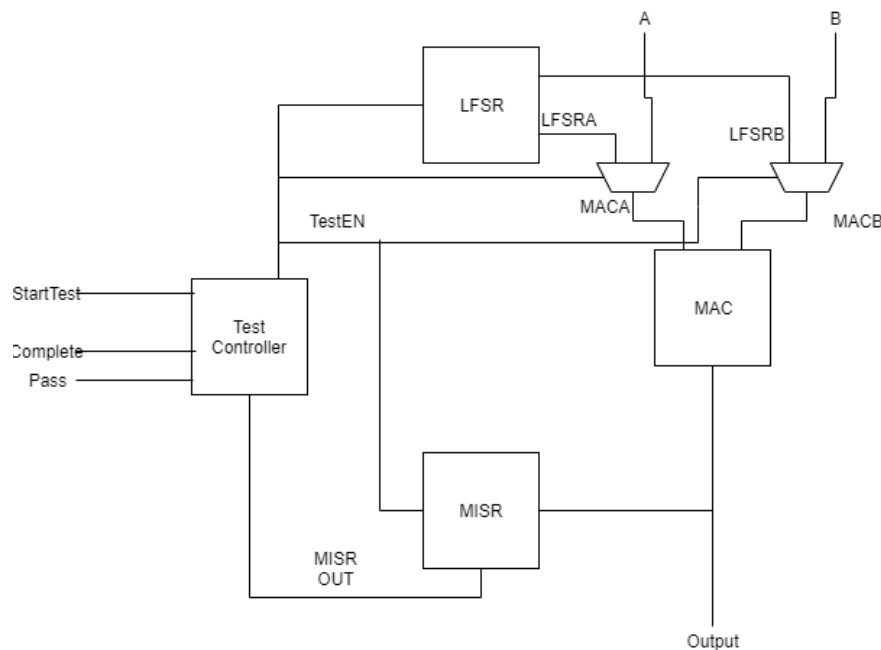


Figure 1: High Level Block Diagram of the MAC with BIST.

2.1 User Operation

//TODO Chris, talk about how to use this and go into test mode

2.2 Adder

The adder used in this design was 32 bits wide to accept input from the multiplier and the accumulation register.

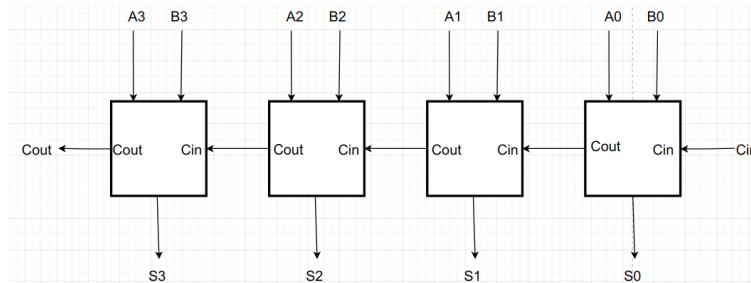


Figure 2: Ripple Carry Adder

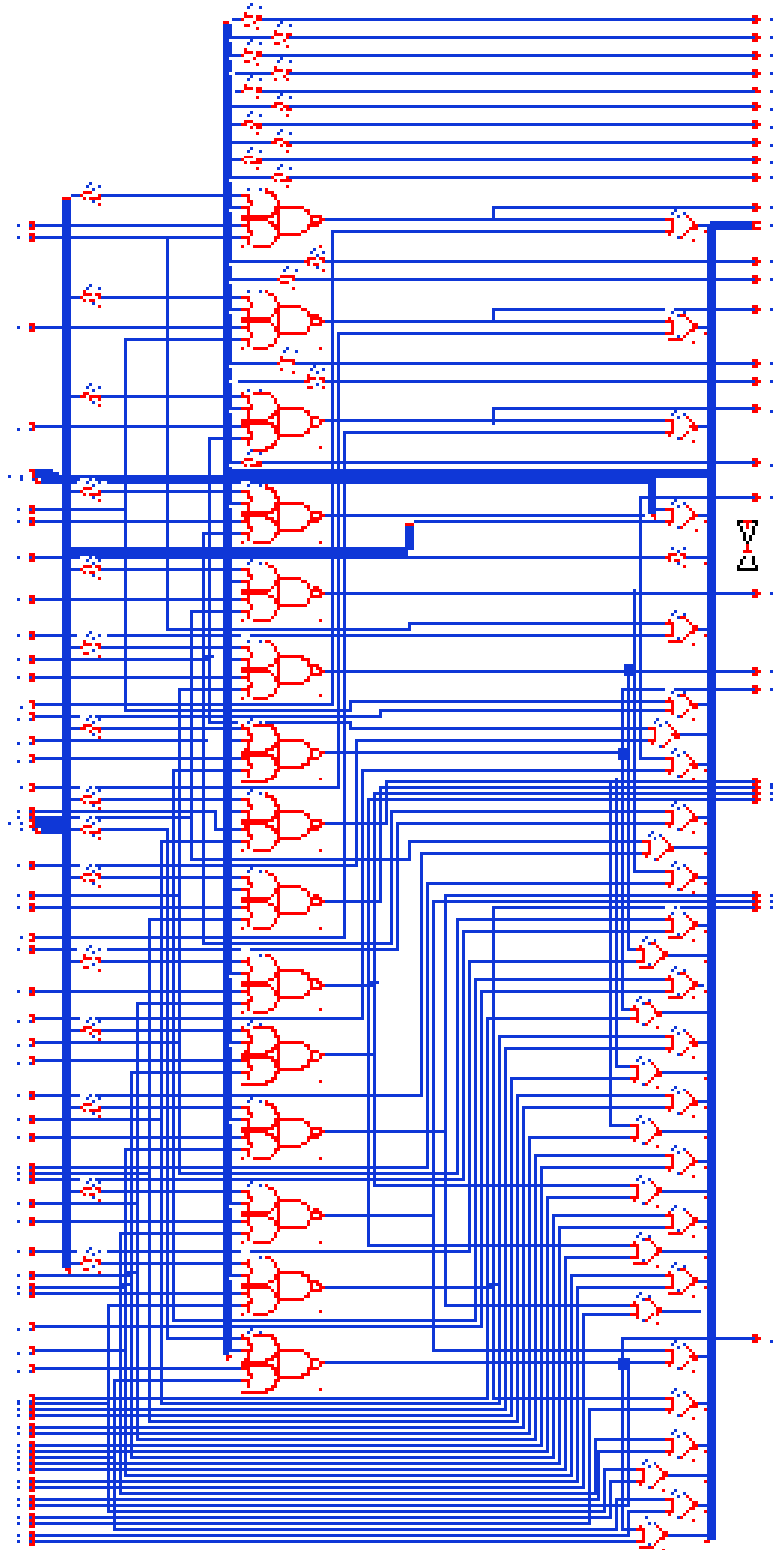


Figure 3: nBitAdder Schematic Page 1

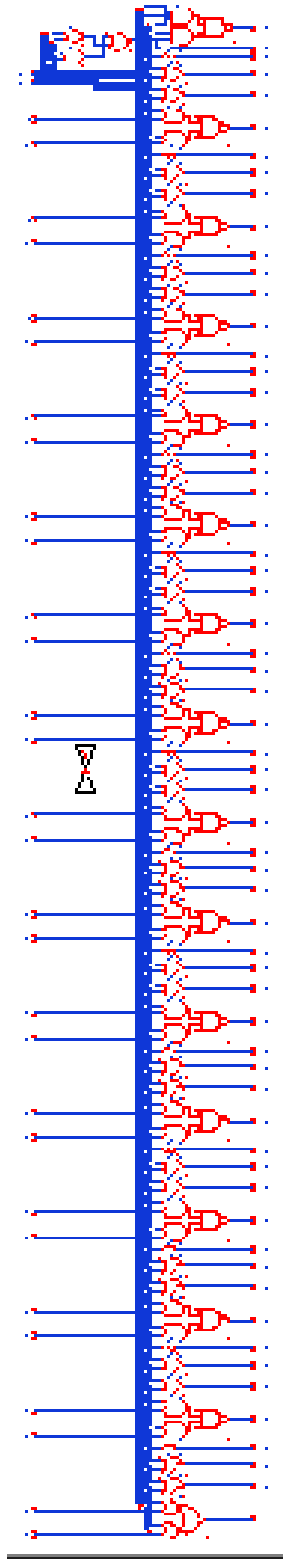


Figure 4: nBitAdder Schematic Page 2

2.3 Multiplier

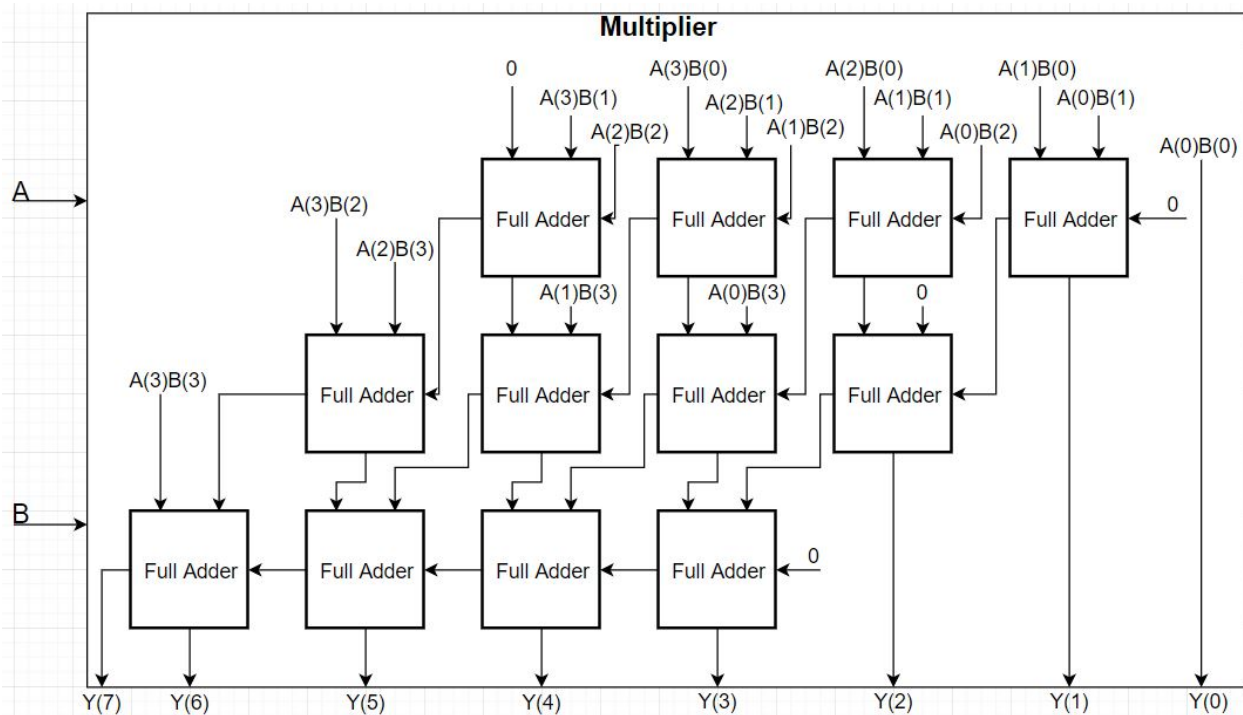


Figure 5: Carry-Save Multiplier Block Diagram

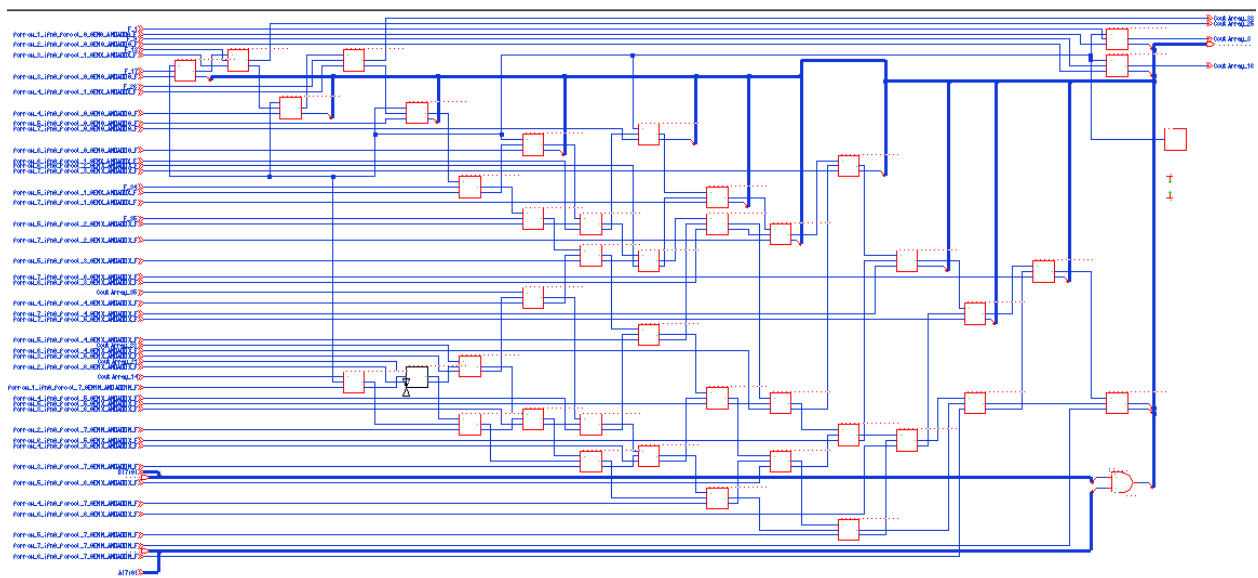


Figure 6: Multiplier Schematic Page 1

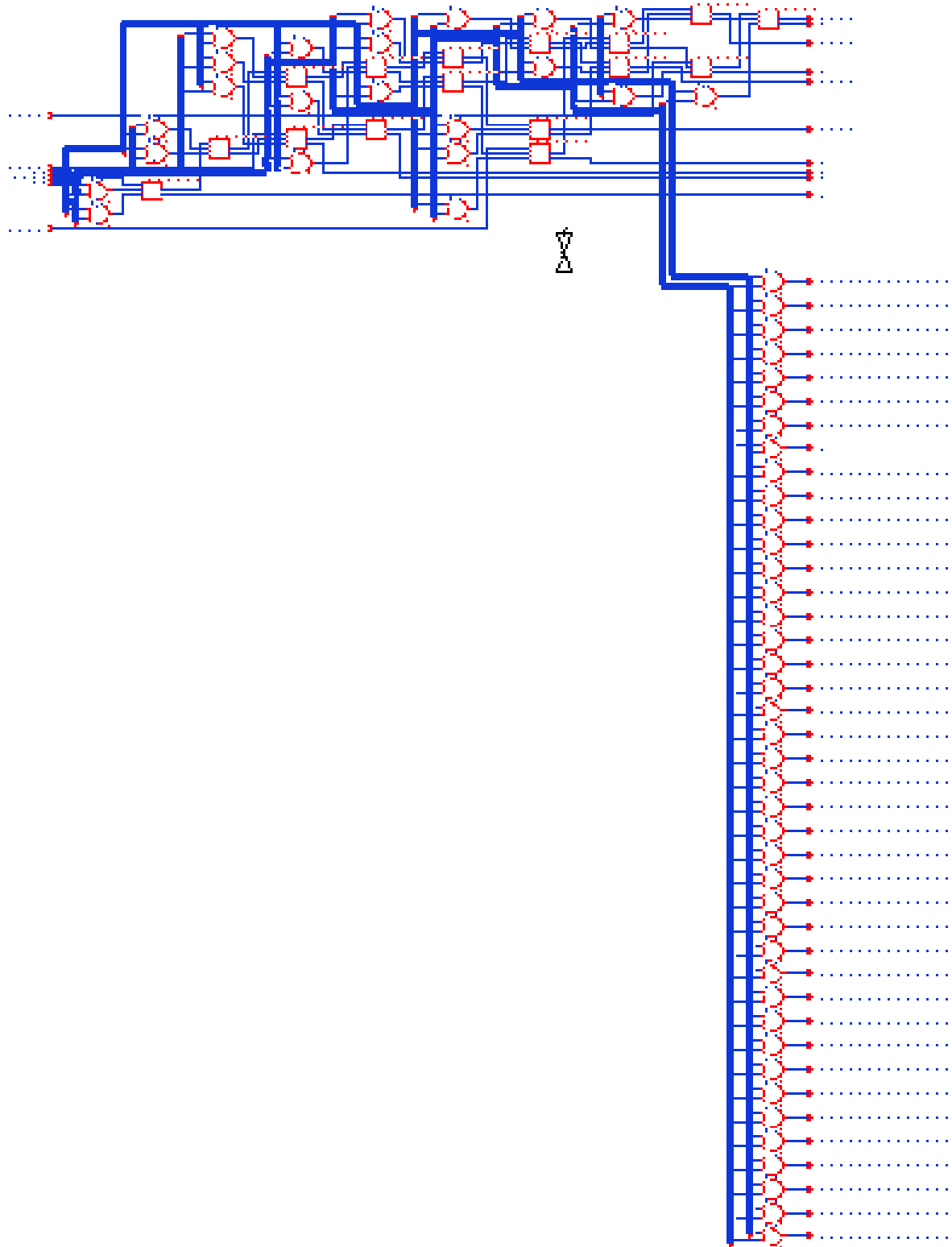


Figure 7: Multiplier Schematic Page 2

2.4 16-Bit Register

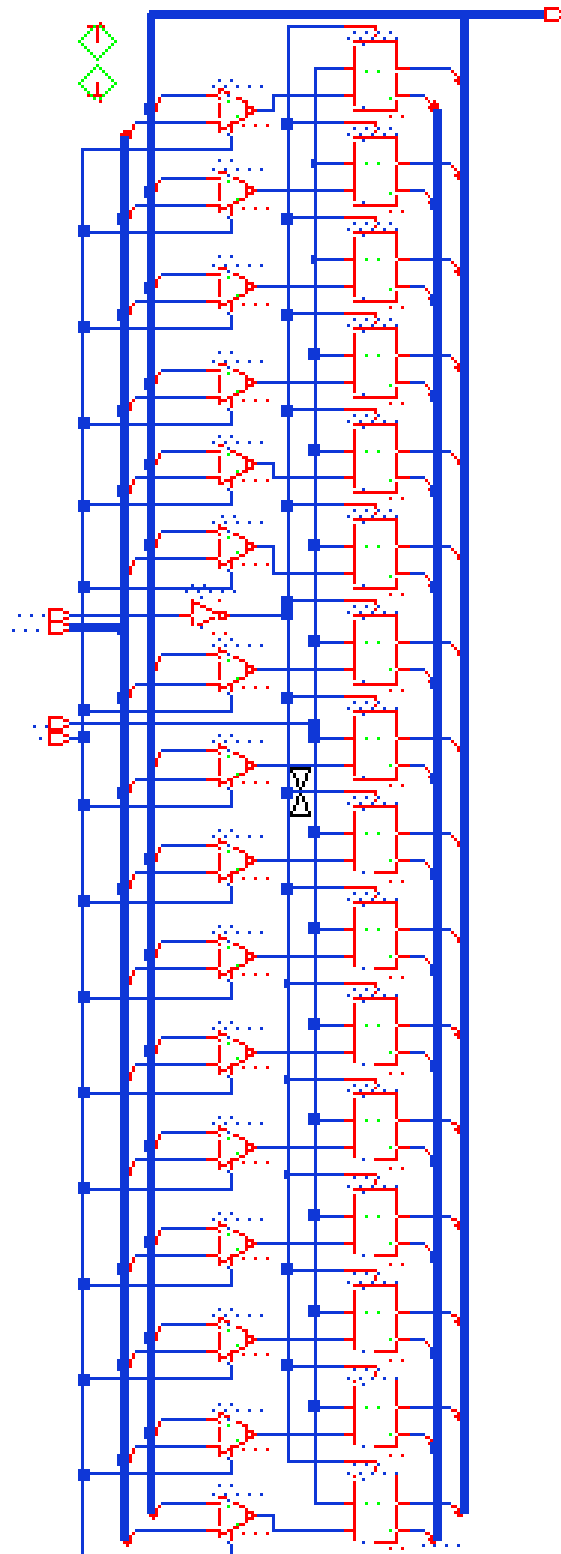


Figure 8: 16 Bit Register Schematic

2.5 32-Bit Register

// TODO accumulator. Parallel

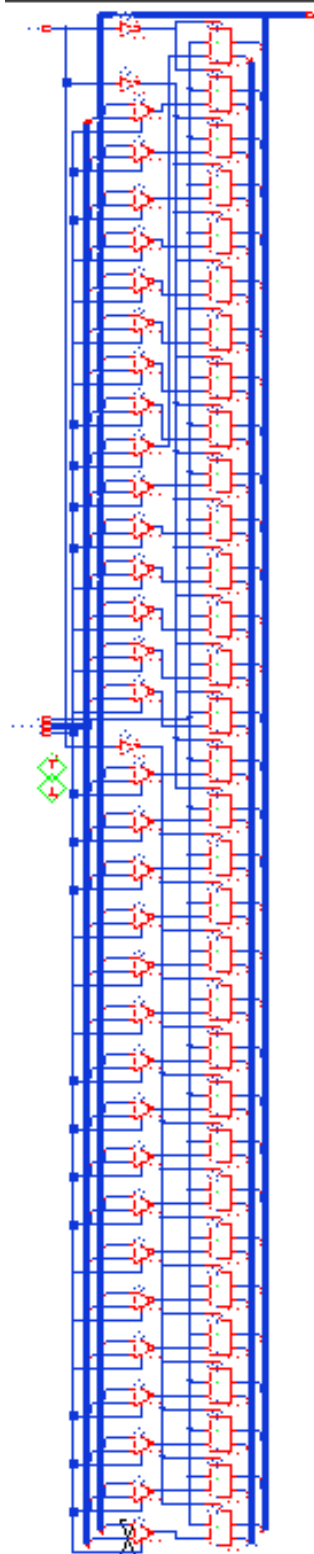


Figure 9: 32 Bit Register Schematic

2.6 MAC

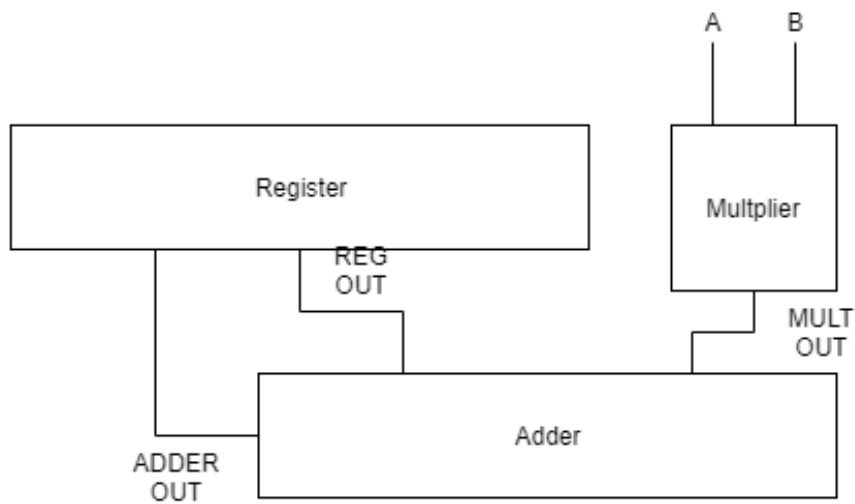


Figure 10: MAC block

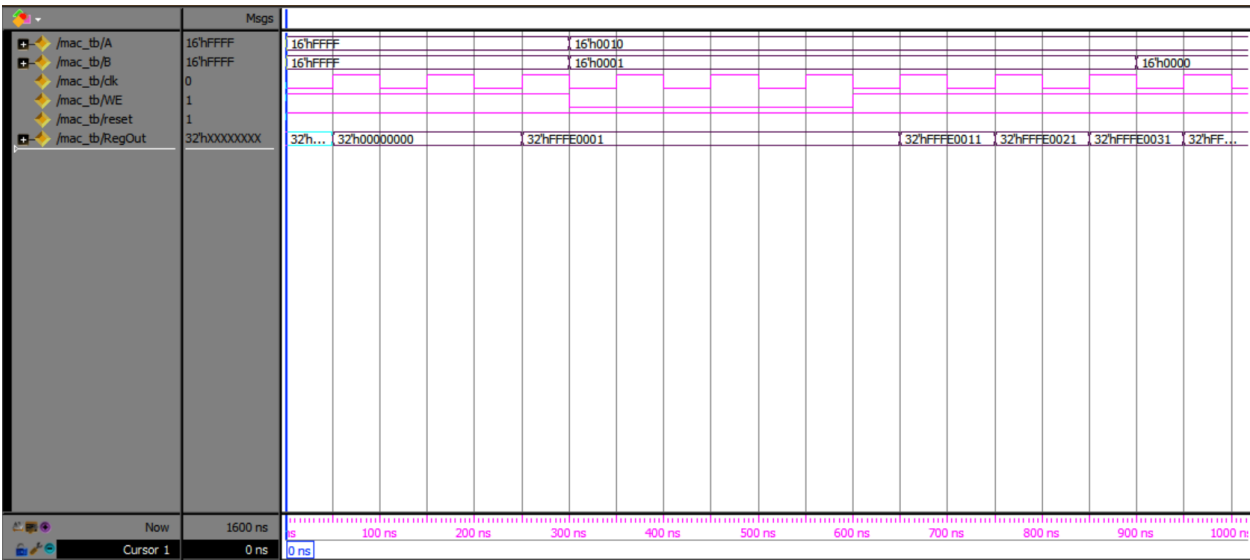


Figure 11: MAC 16bit Test Bench

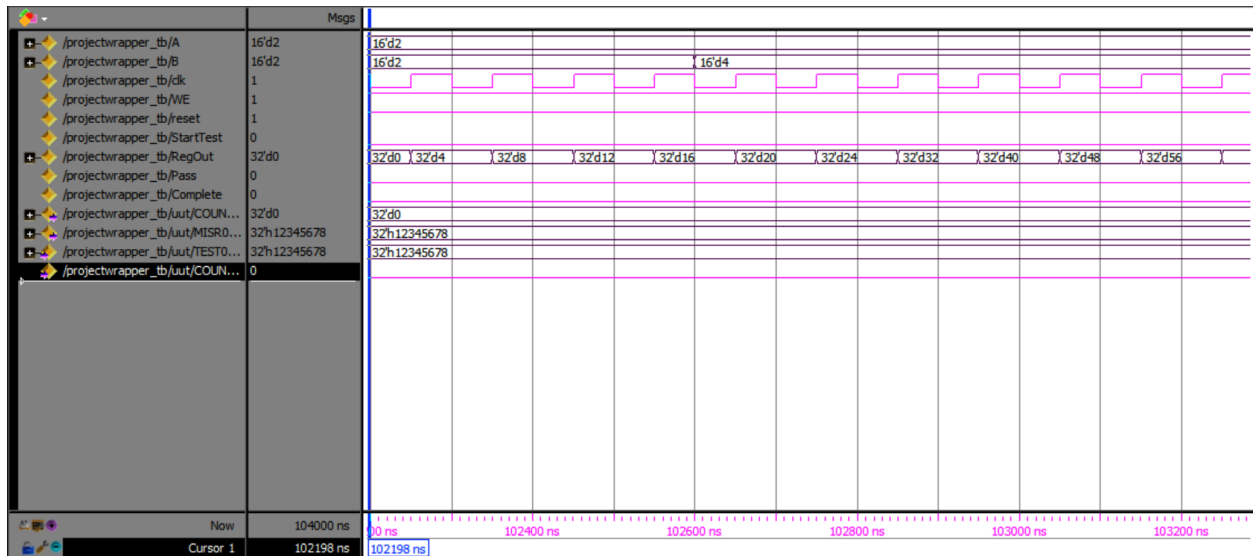


Figure 12: MAC Test Bench

2.7 Mux

The multiplexer was used to change the input from the user input to the

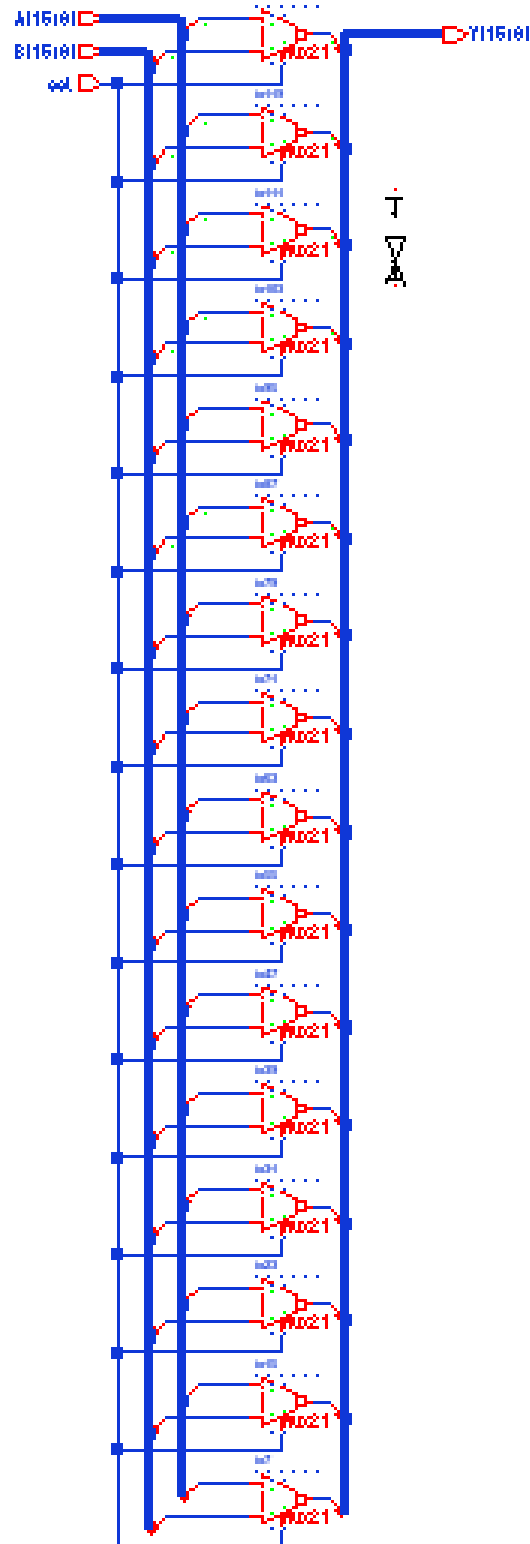


Figure 13: nBitMux 2to1 Schematic

2.8 LFSR

Pseudo random number generator with known pattern.

taps at 32,20,26,25 //TODO

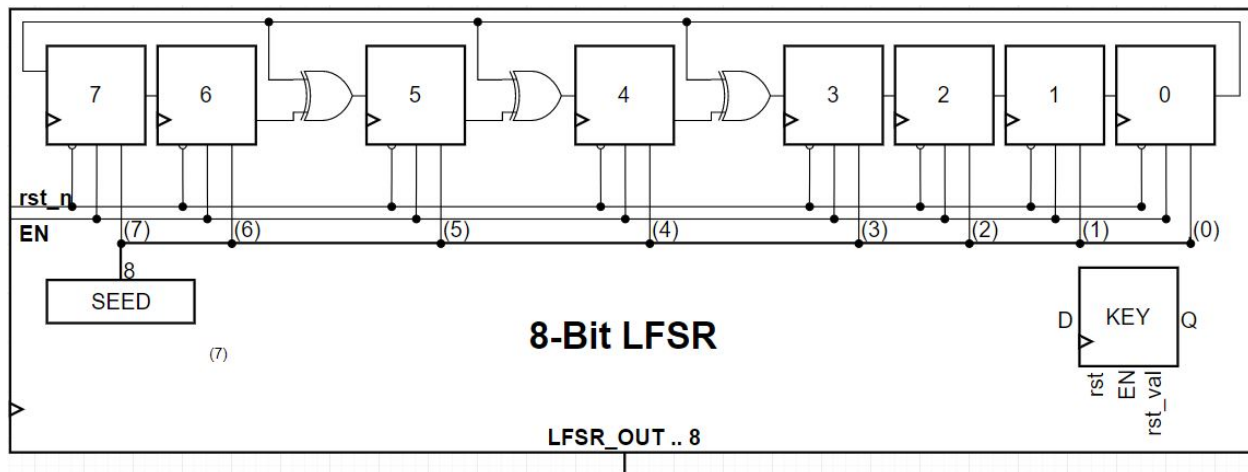


Figure 14: 8-Bit Linear Feedback Shift Register

2.9 MISR

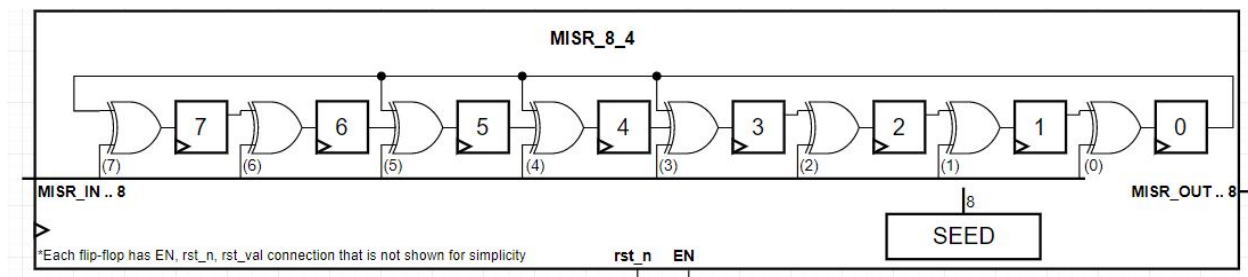


Figure 15: Multiple Input Shift Register

2.10 BIST

```
//TODO Talk about funcitonality
```

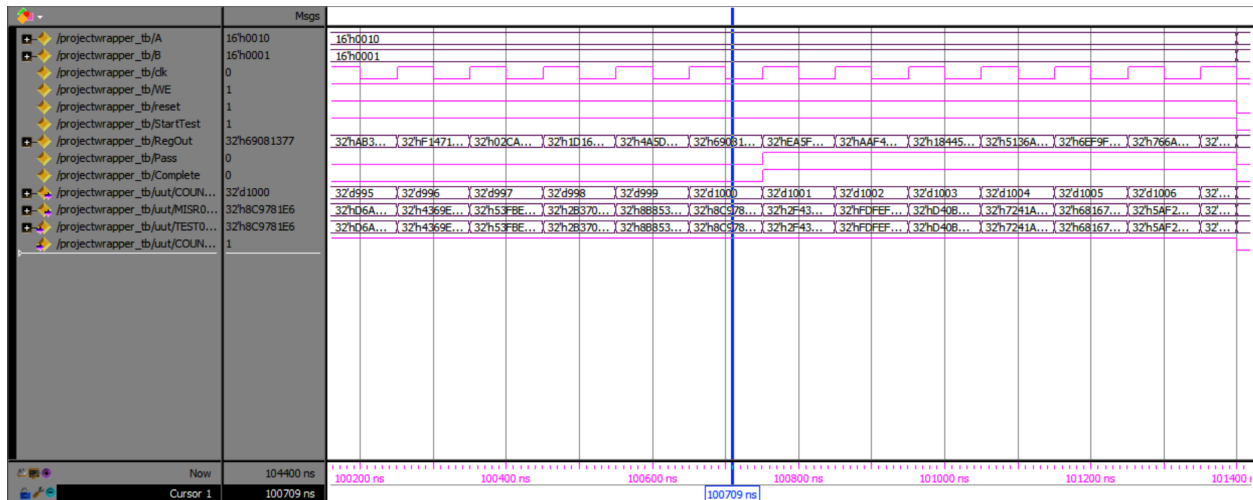



Figure 16: BIST Test Bench

2.11 Schematic

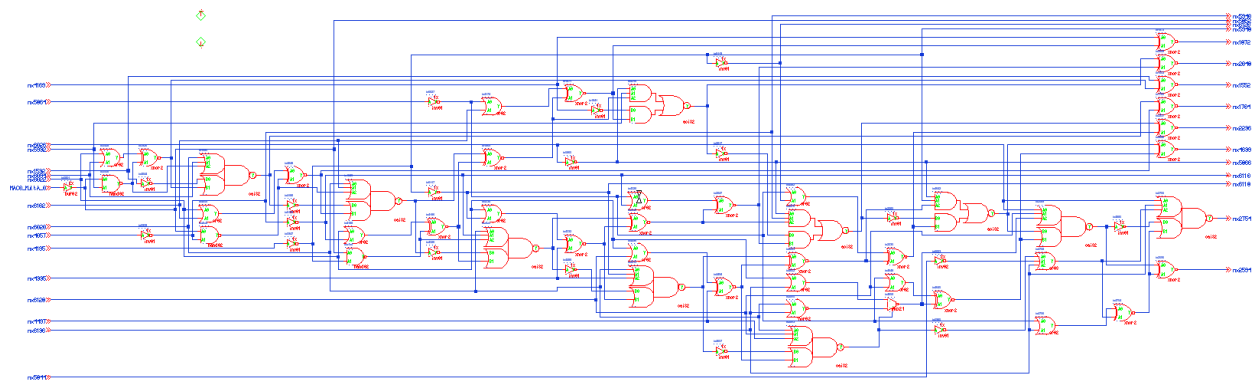


Figure 17: Full Schematic Page 1

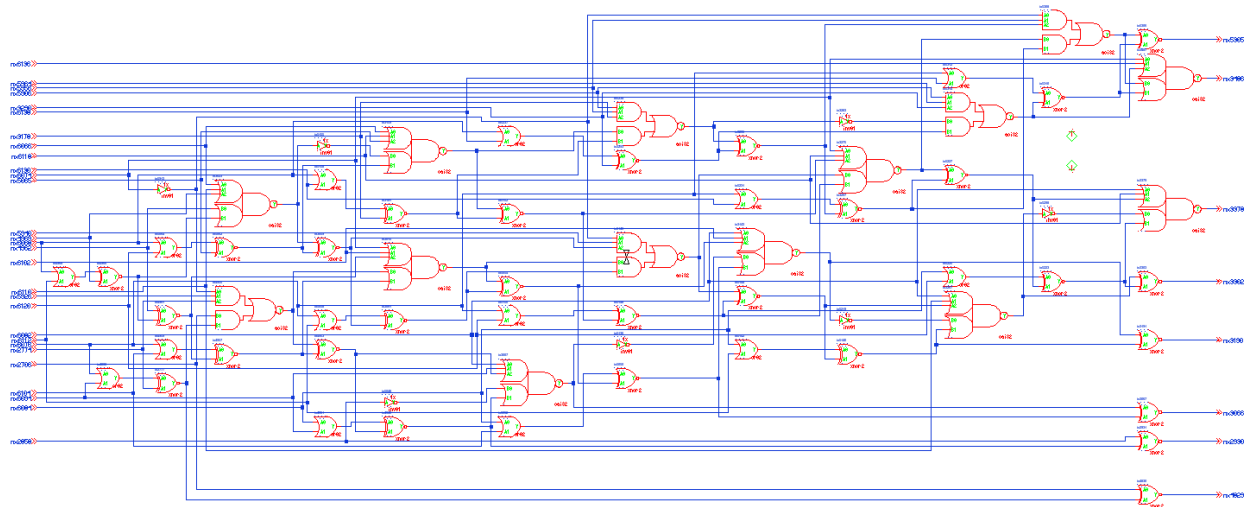


Figure 18: Full Schematic Page 2

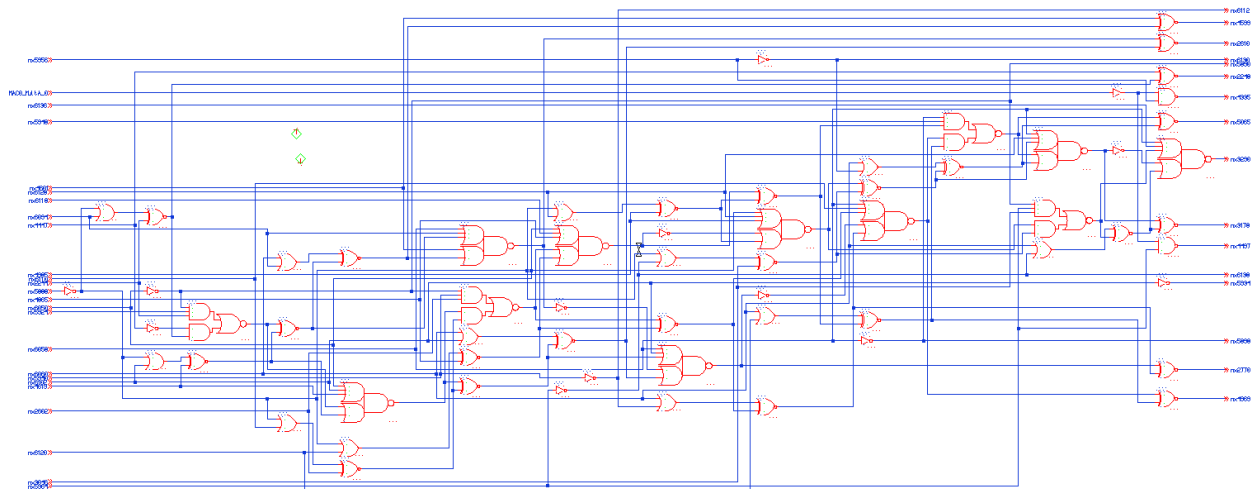


Figure 19: Full Schematic Page 3

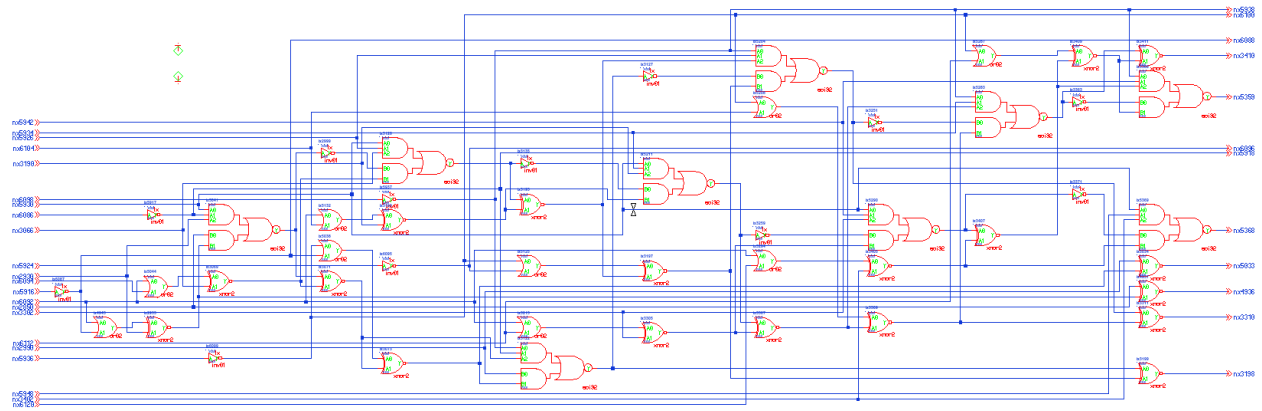


Figure 20: Full Schematic Page 4

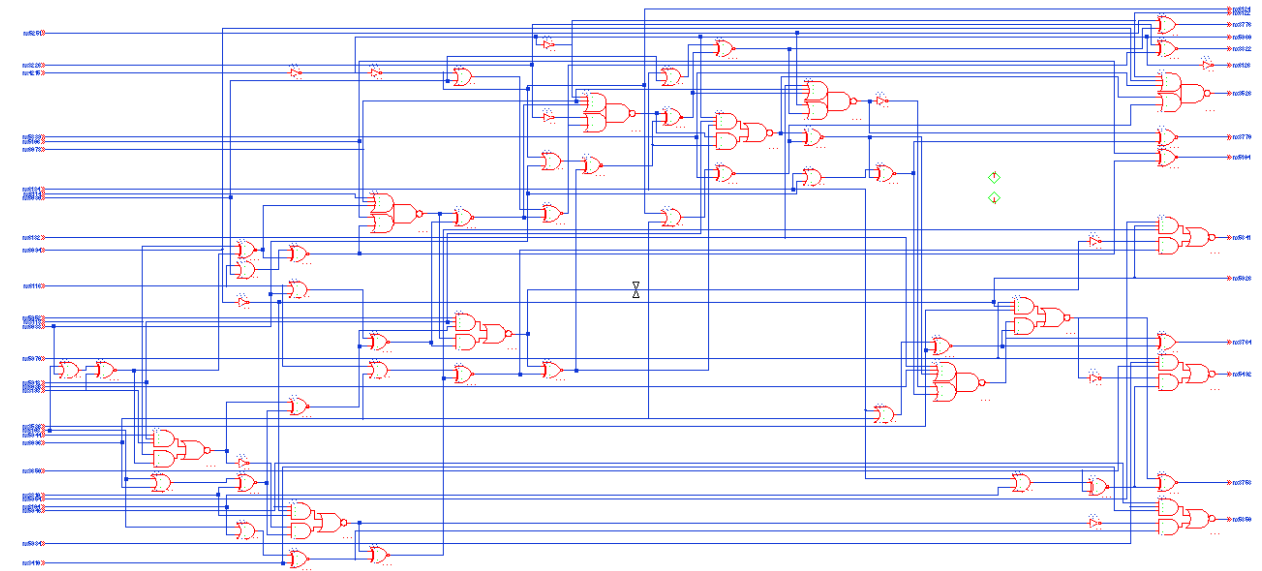


Figure 21: Full Schematic Page 5

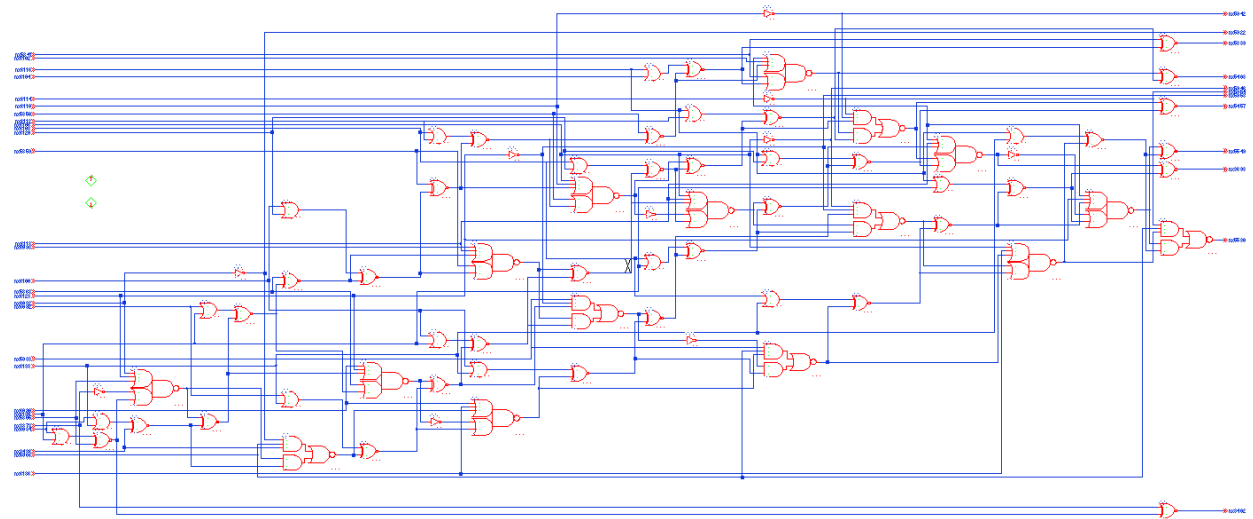


Figure 22: Full Schematic Page 6

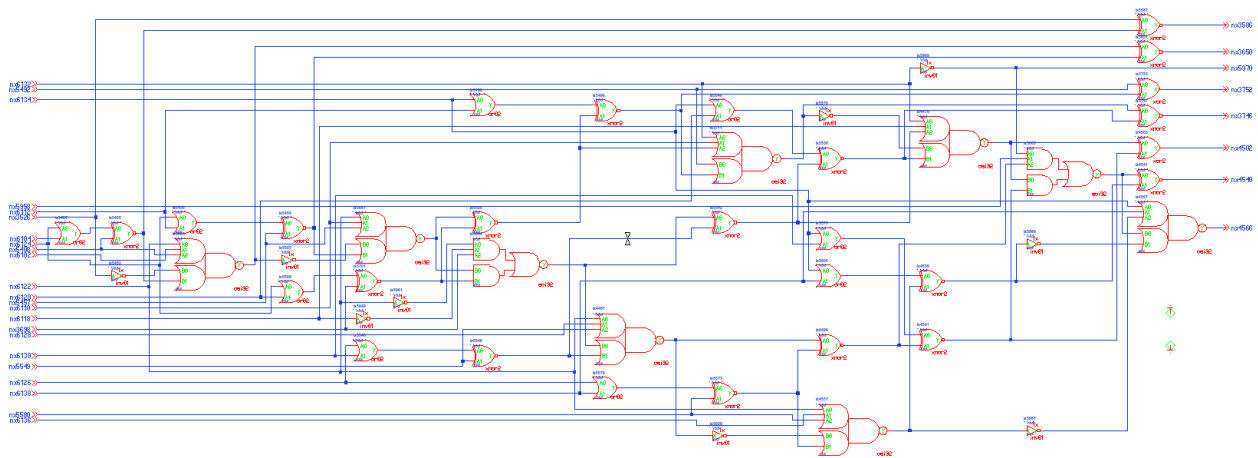


Figure 23: Full Schematic Page 7

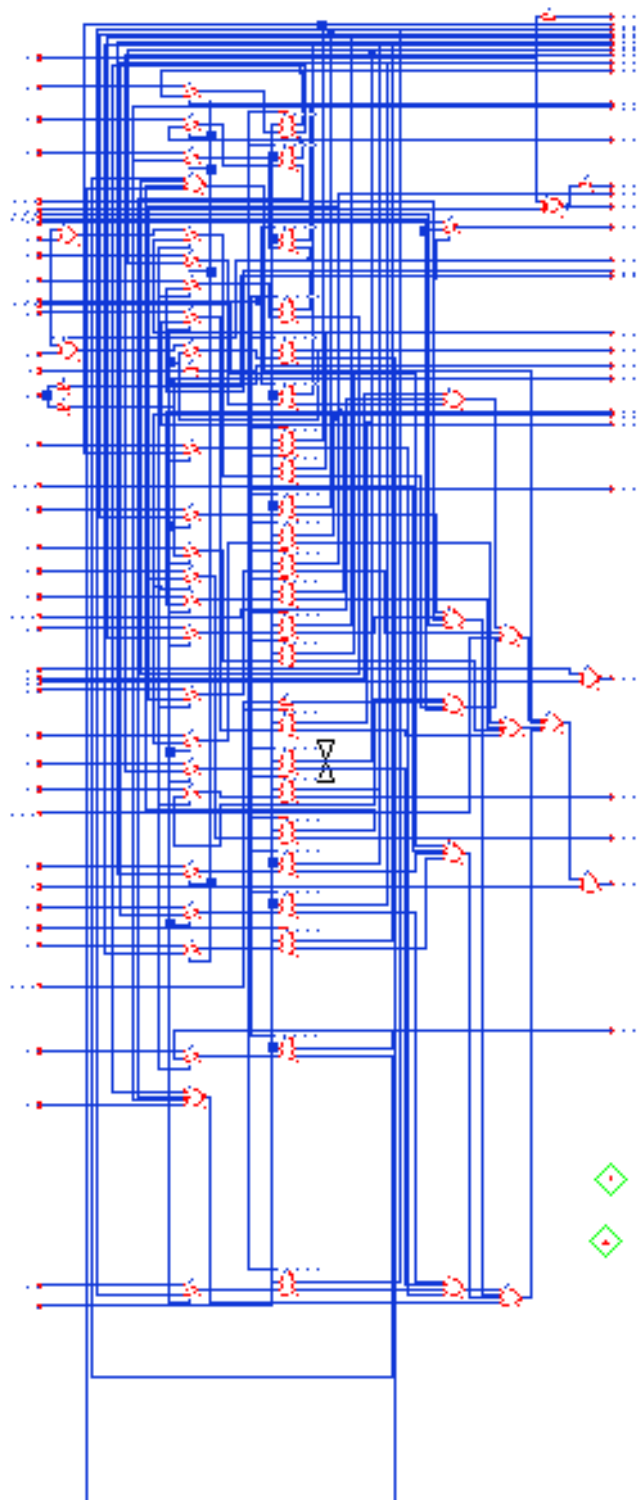


Figure 24: Full Schematic Page 8

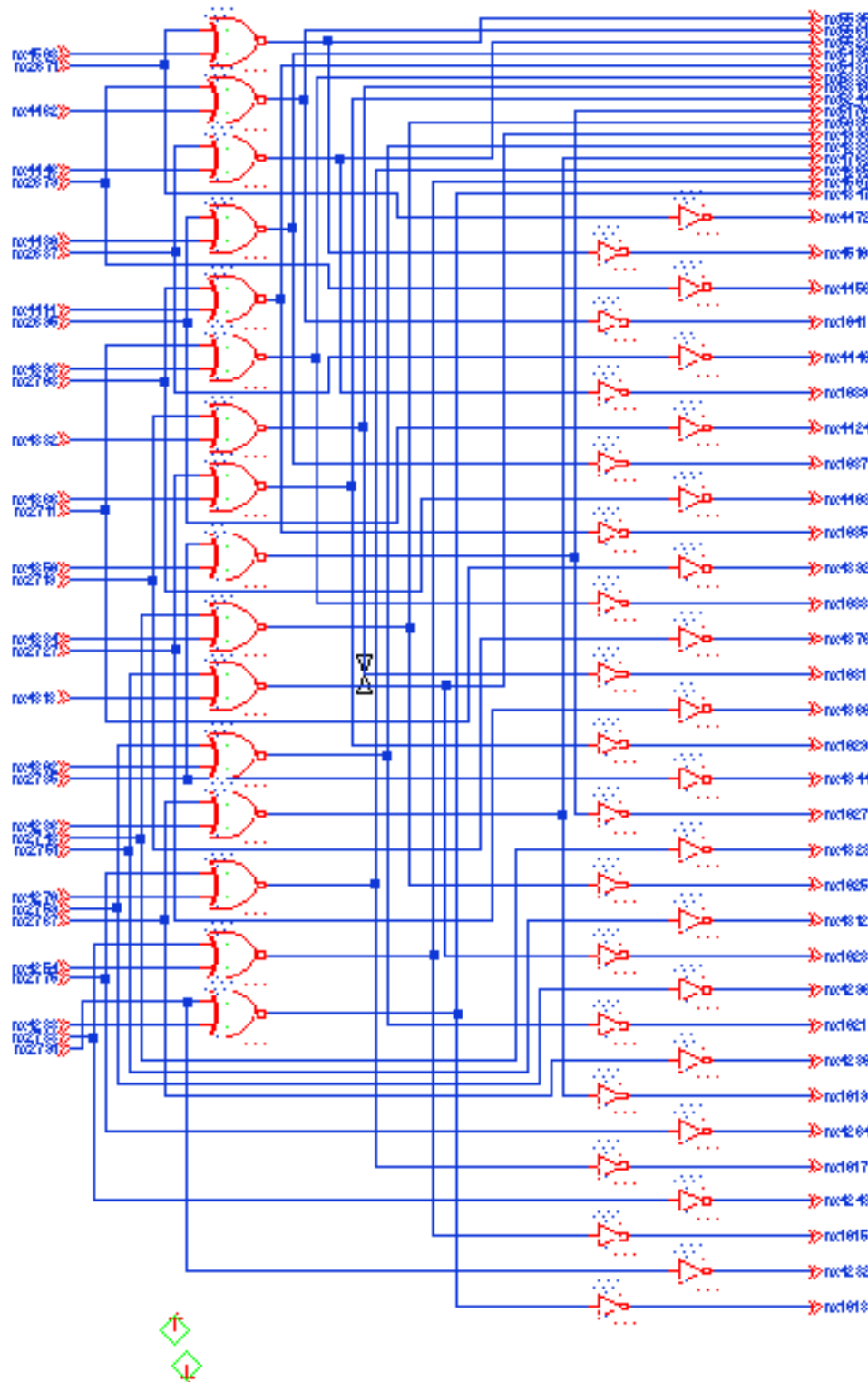


Figure 25: Full Schematic Page 9



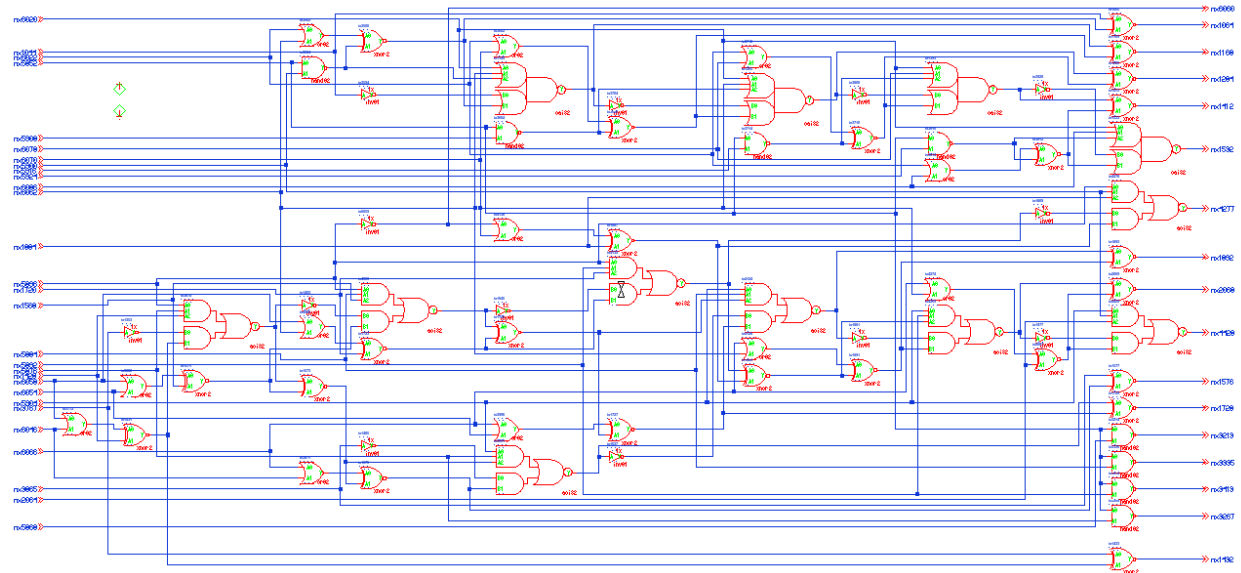


Figure 28: Full Schematic Page 12

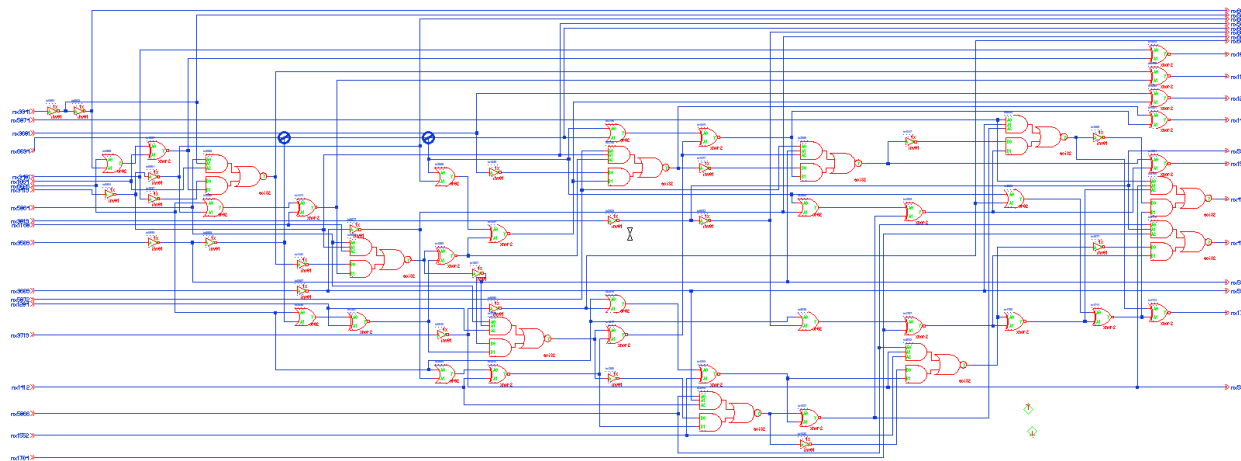


Figure 29: Full Schematic Page 13

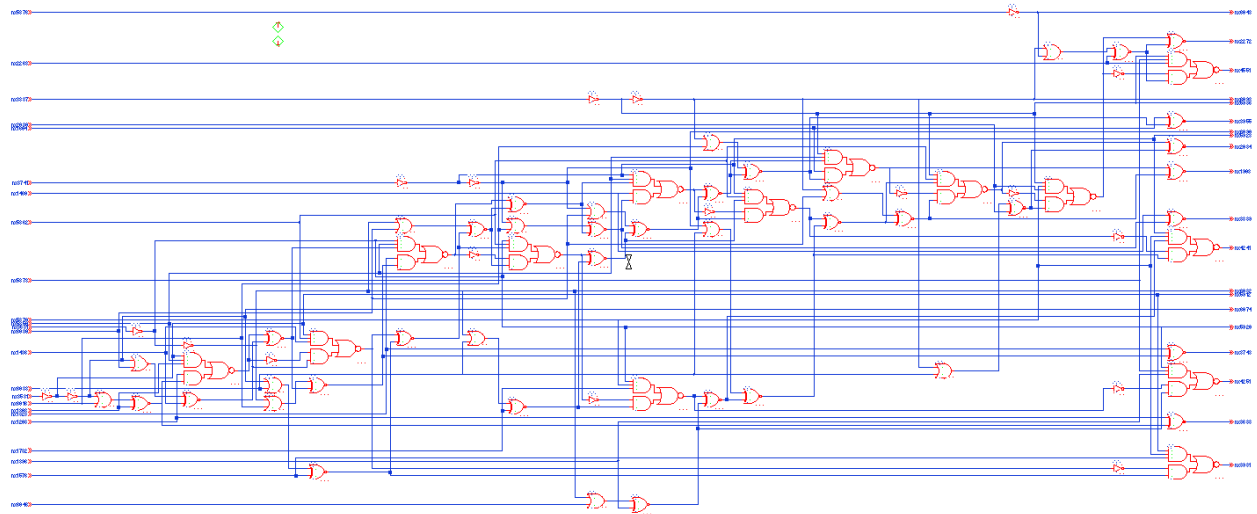


Figure 30: Full Schematic Page 14

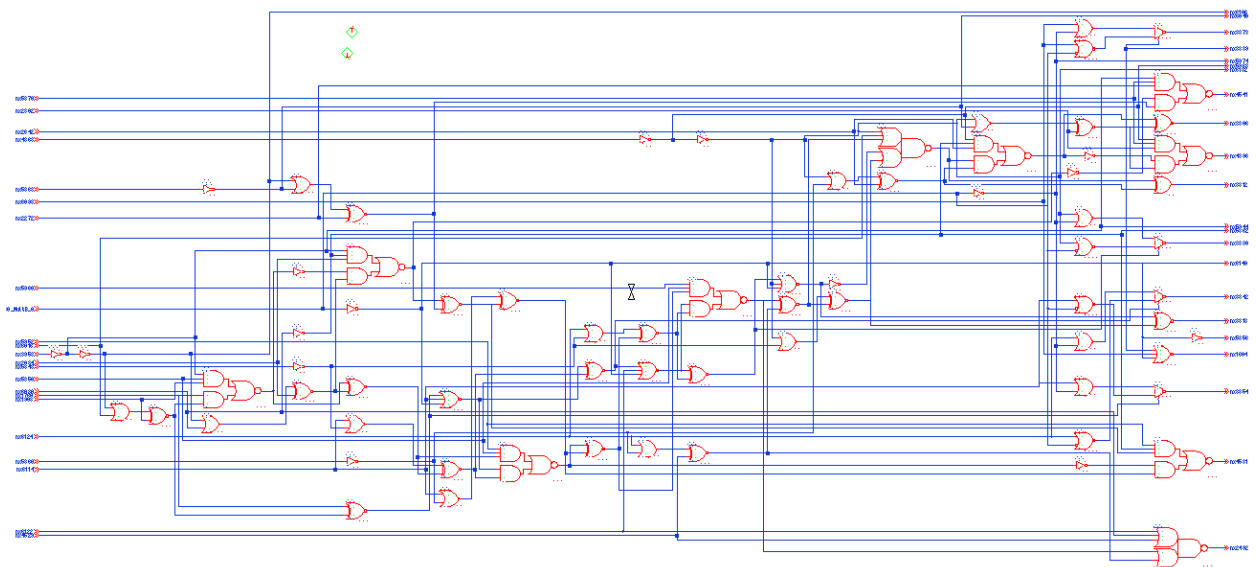


Figure 31: Full Schematic Page 15

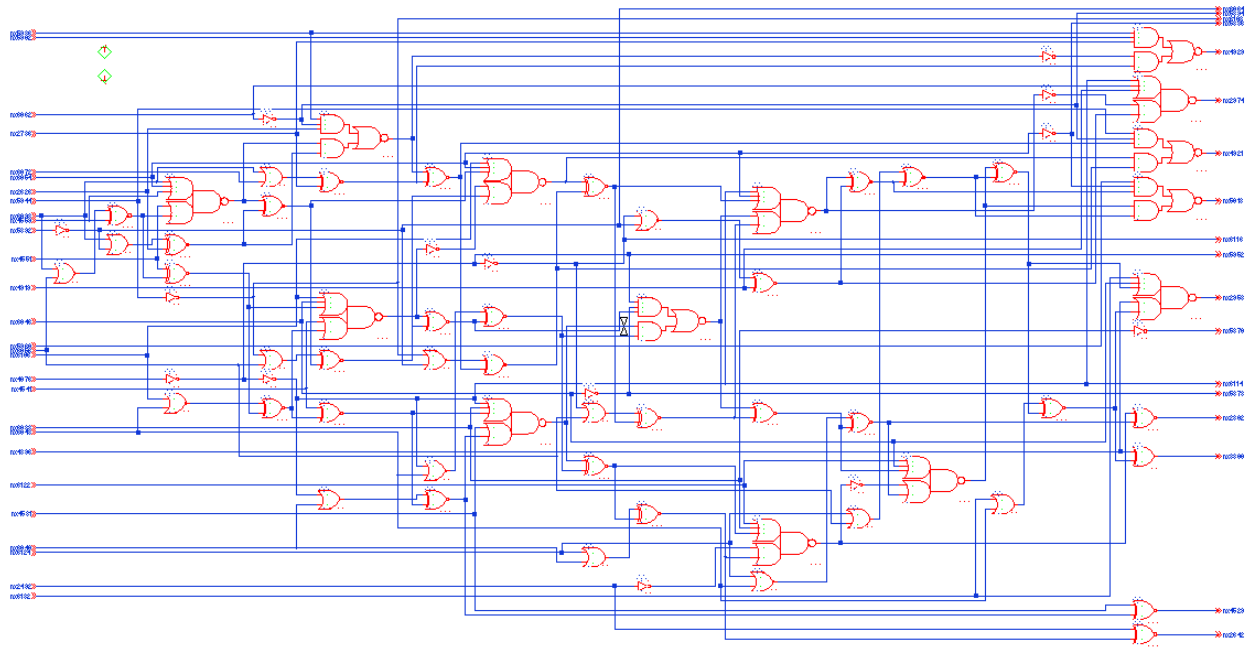


Figure 32: Full Schematic Page 16

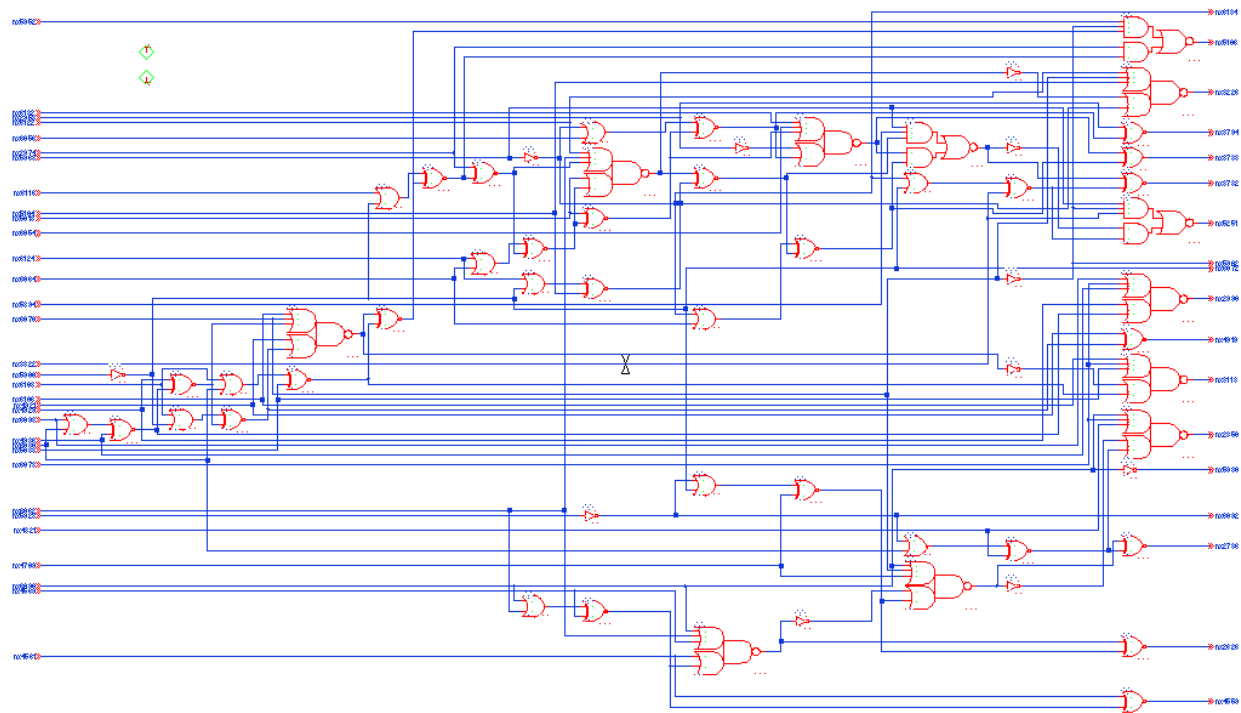


Figure 33: Full Schematic Page 17

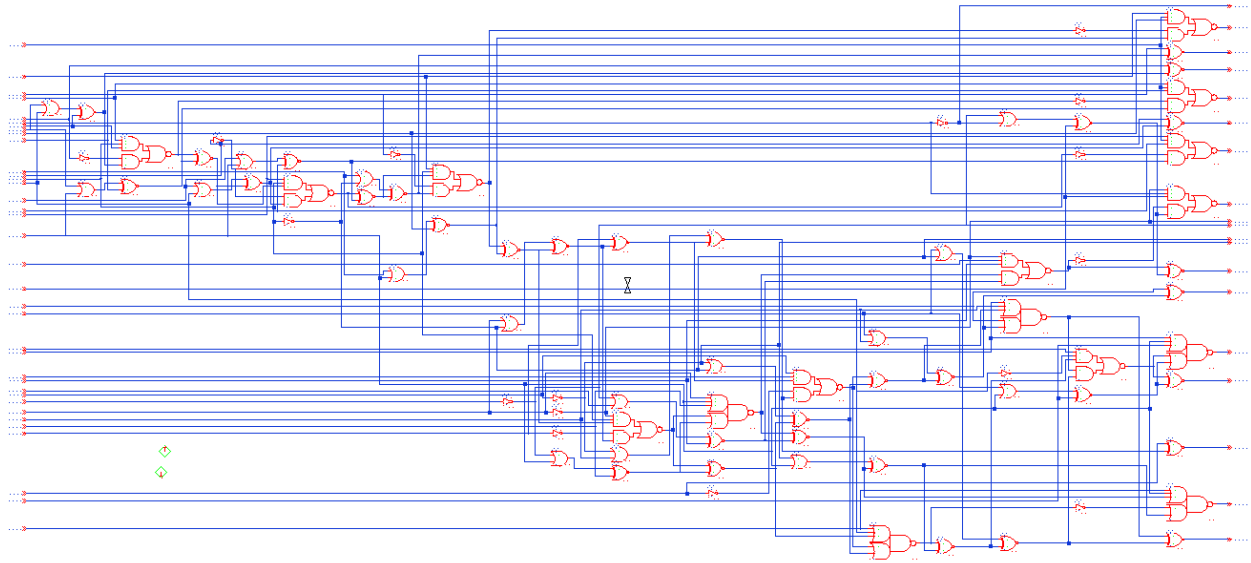


Figure 34: Full Schematic Page 18

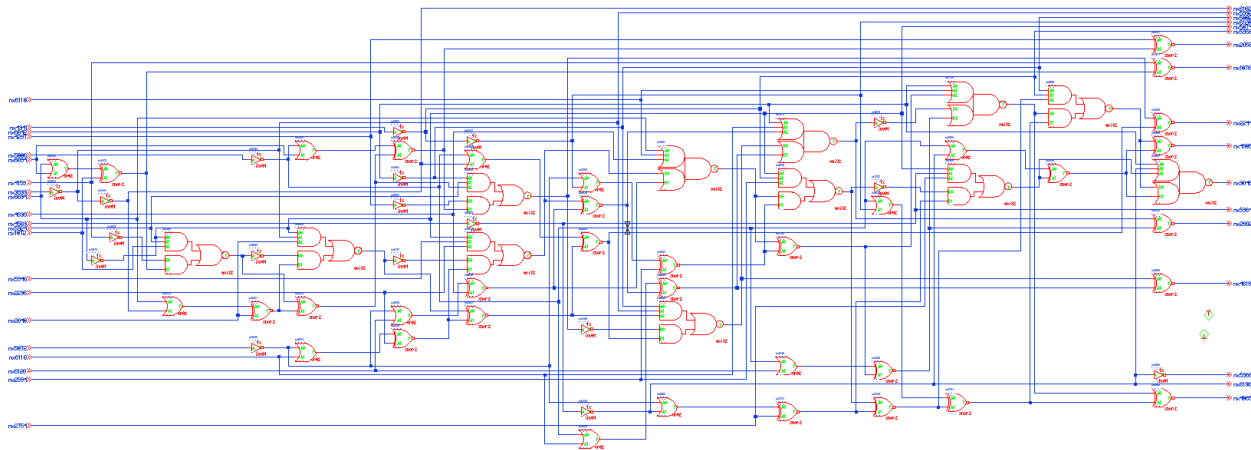


Figure 35: Full Schematic Page 19

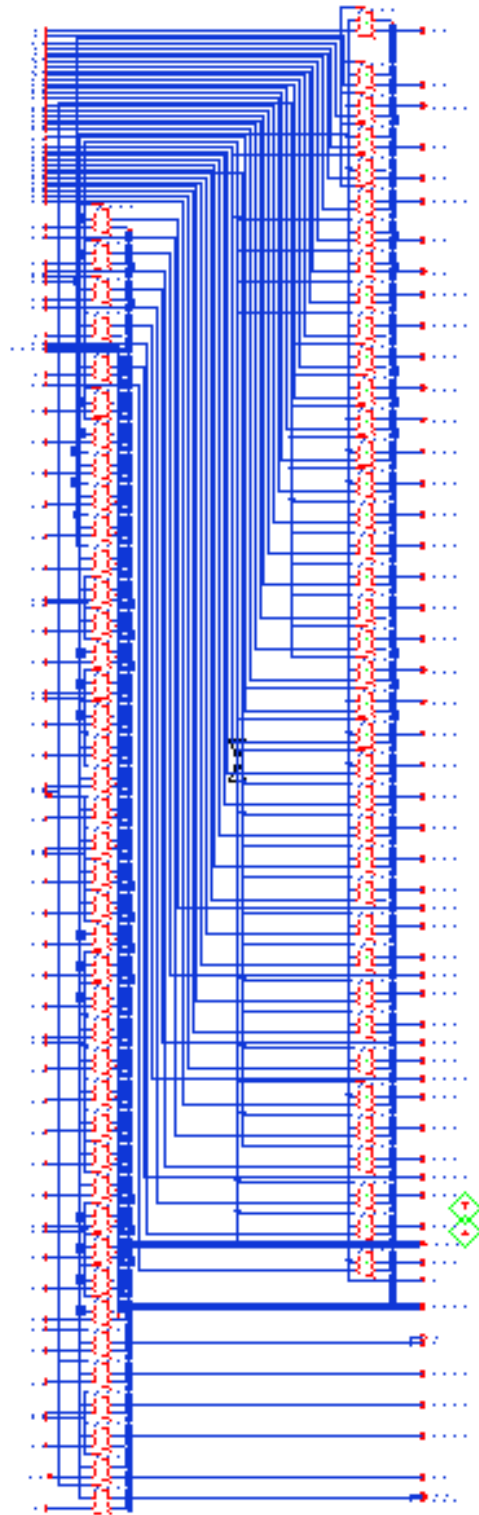


Figure 36: Full Schematic Page 20

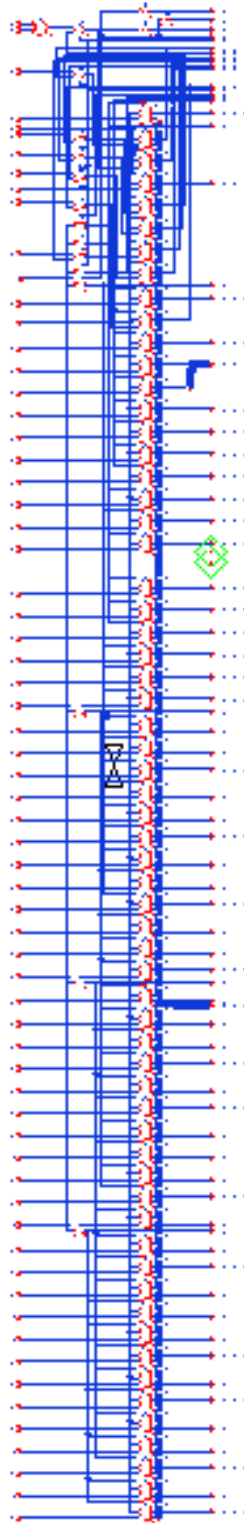


Figure 37: Full Schematic Page 21

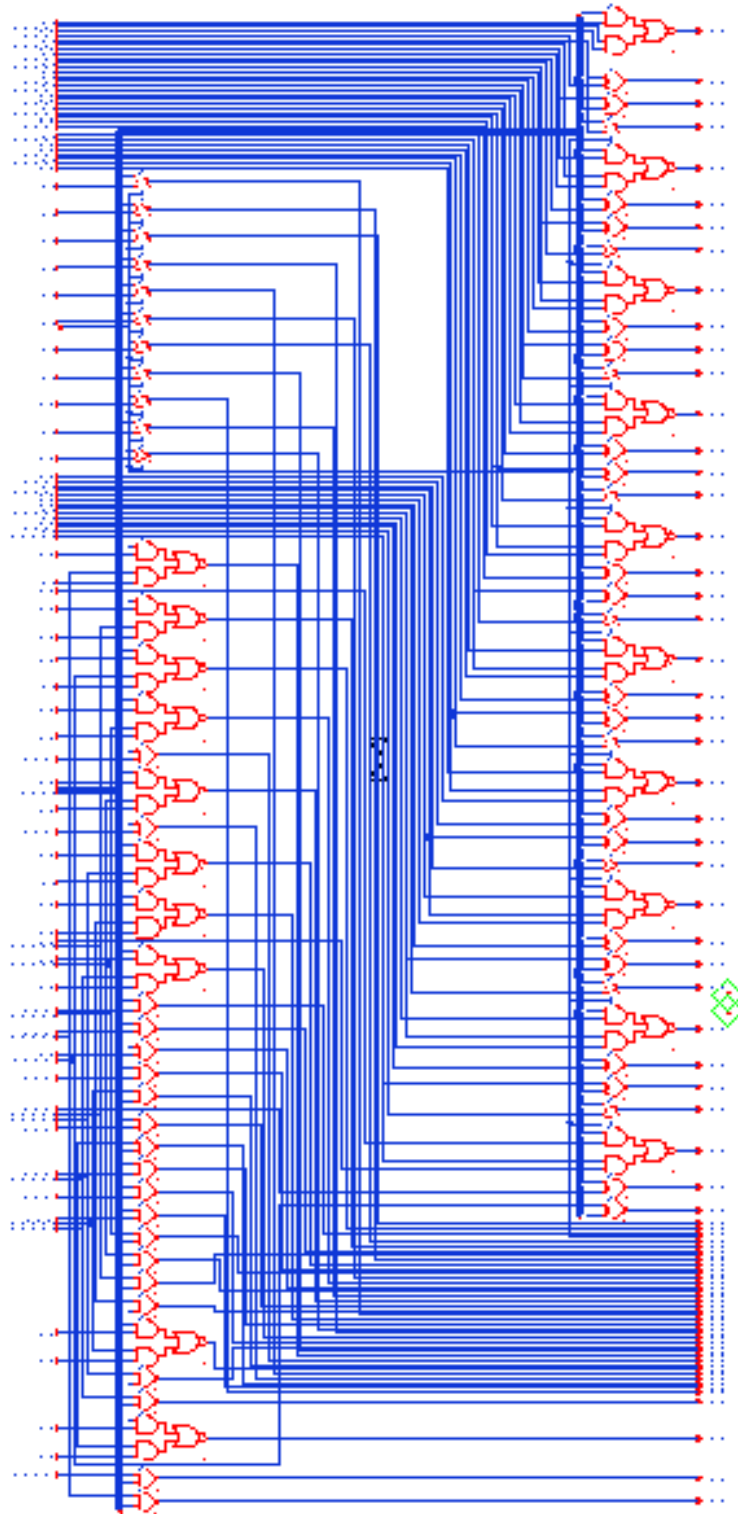


Figure 38: Full Schematic Page 22

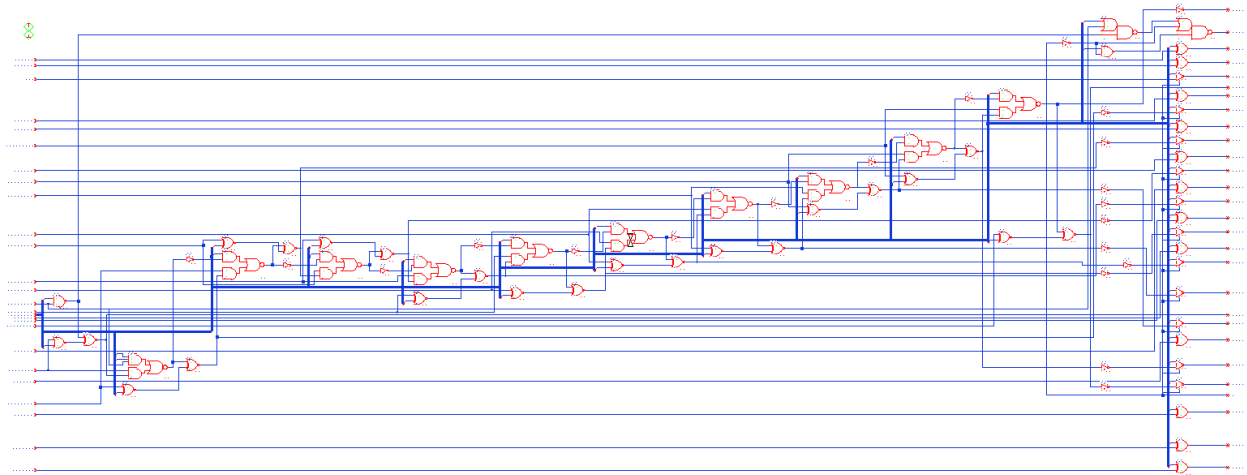


Figure 39: Full Schematic Page 23

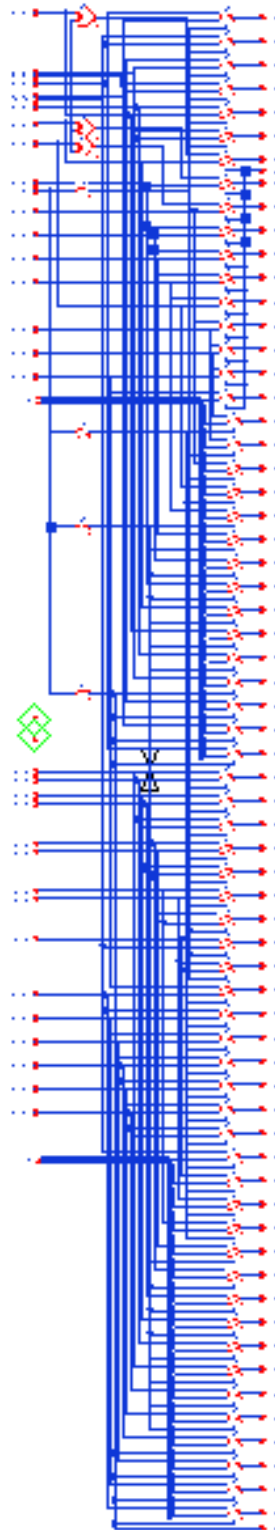


Figure 40: Full Schematic Page 24

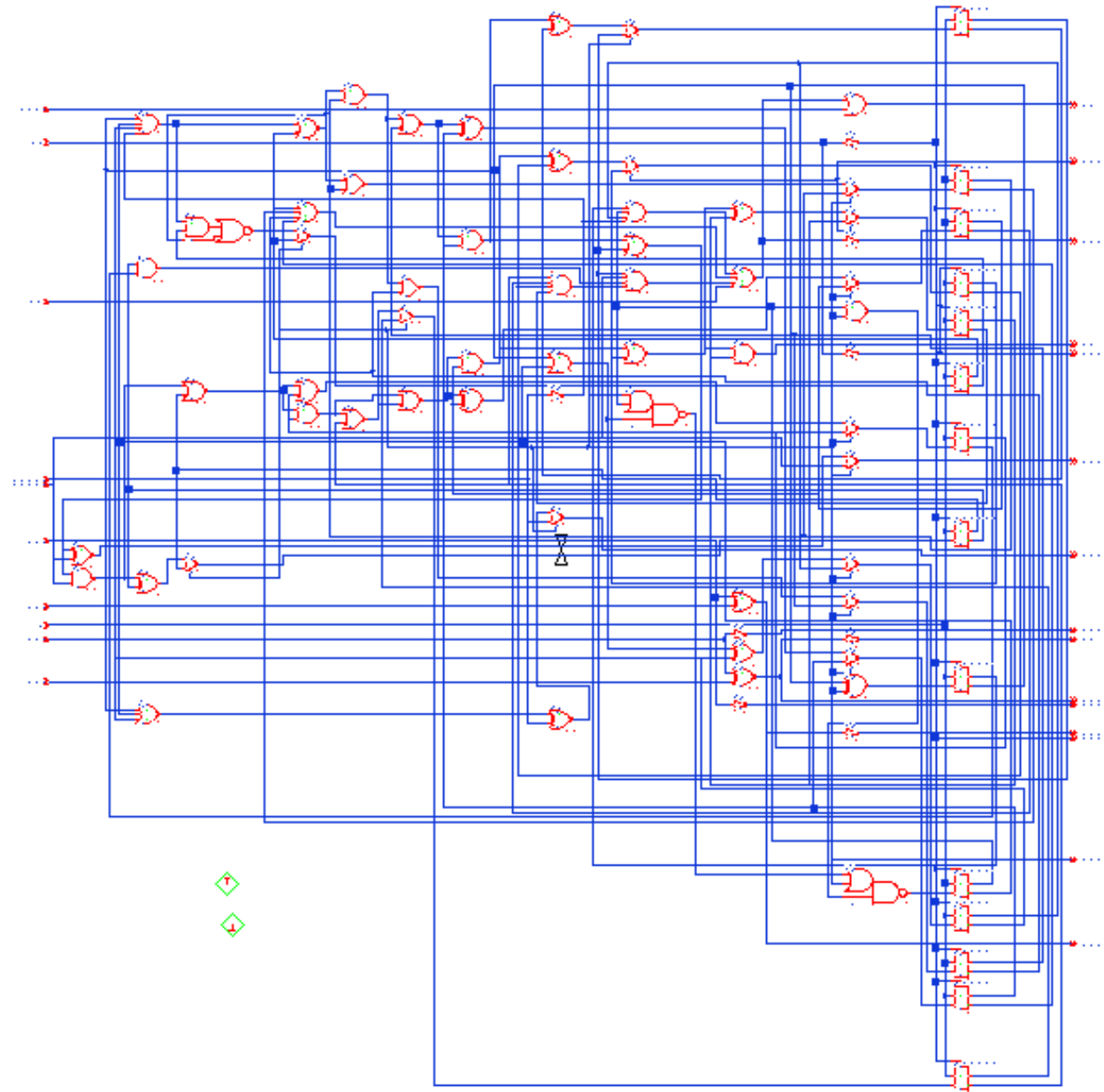


Figure 41: Full Schematic Page 25



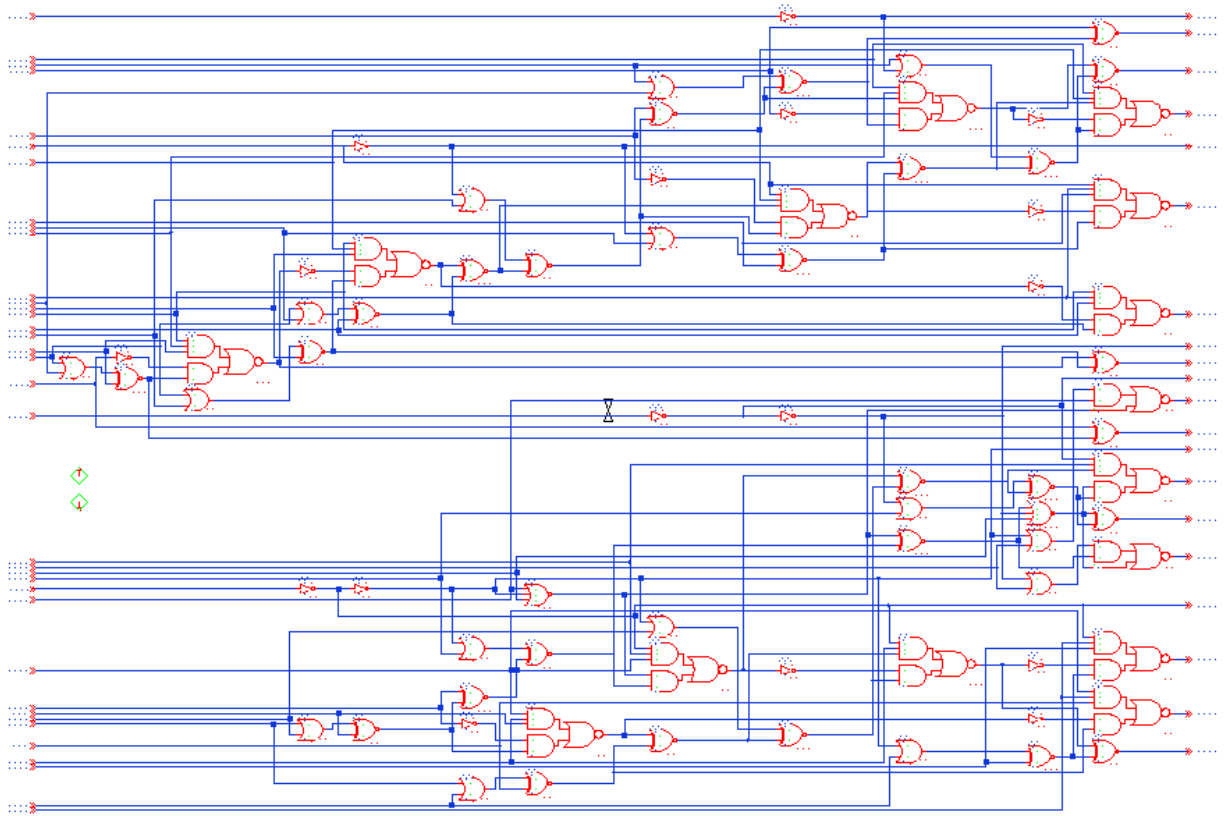


Figure 44: Full Schematic Page 28

3 Results and Analysis

The MAC was initially laid out structurally; components were laid out and turned into cells that would then be connected together. This was done to limit the complexity of the final design.

3.1 Components

The full adder was laid out first. The resulting layout can be seen in Figure 45.

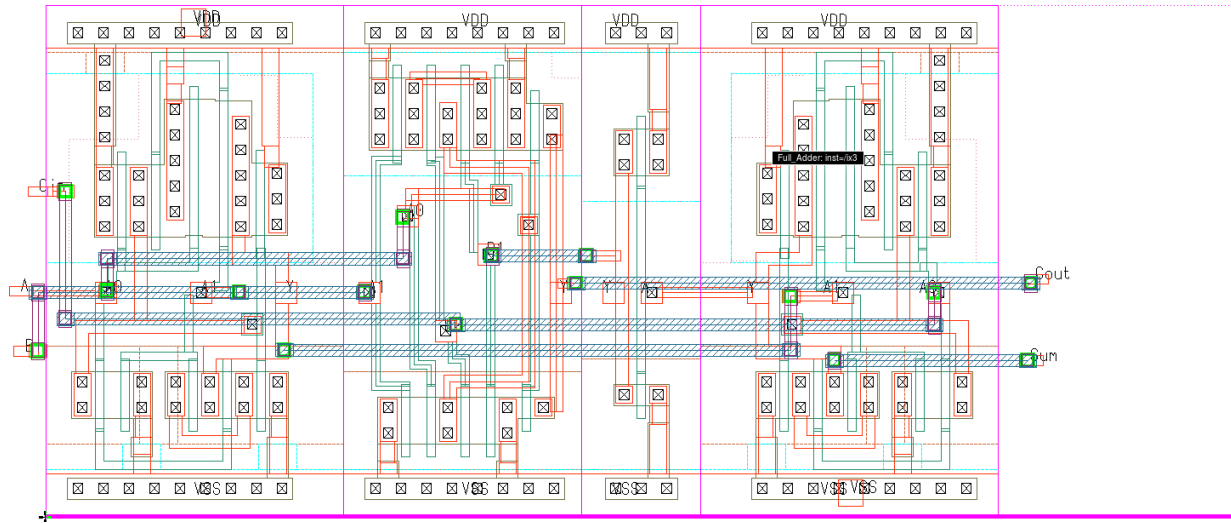


Figure 45: Full Adder Layout

The multiplier was a complex component so the feasibility of layout was questioned early. It turns out that giving appropriate area to run wires make routing the multiplier easy. The results can be seen in Figure 46.

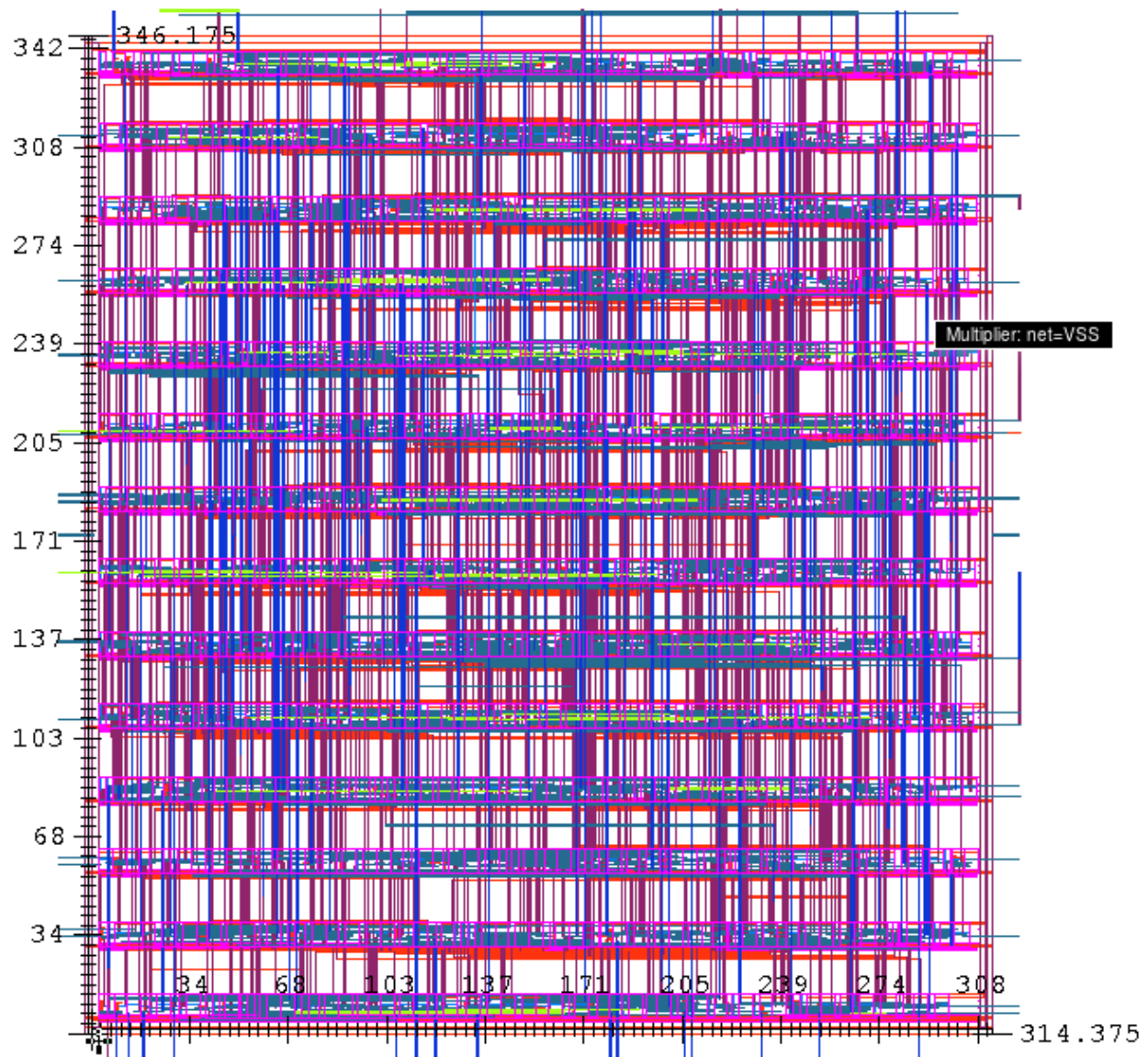


Figure 46: Multiplier Layout

The inputs of the multiplier needed to be controlled so the 16-bit register was laid out and captured in Figure 47.

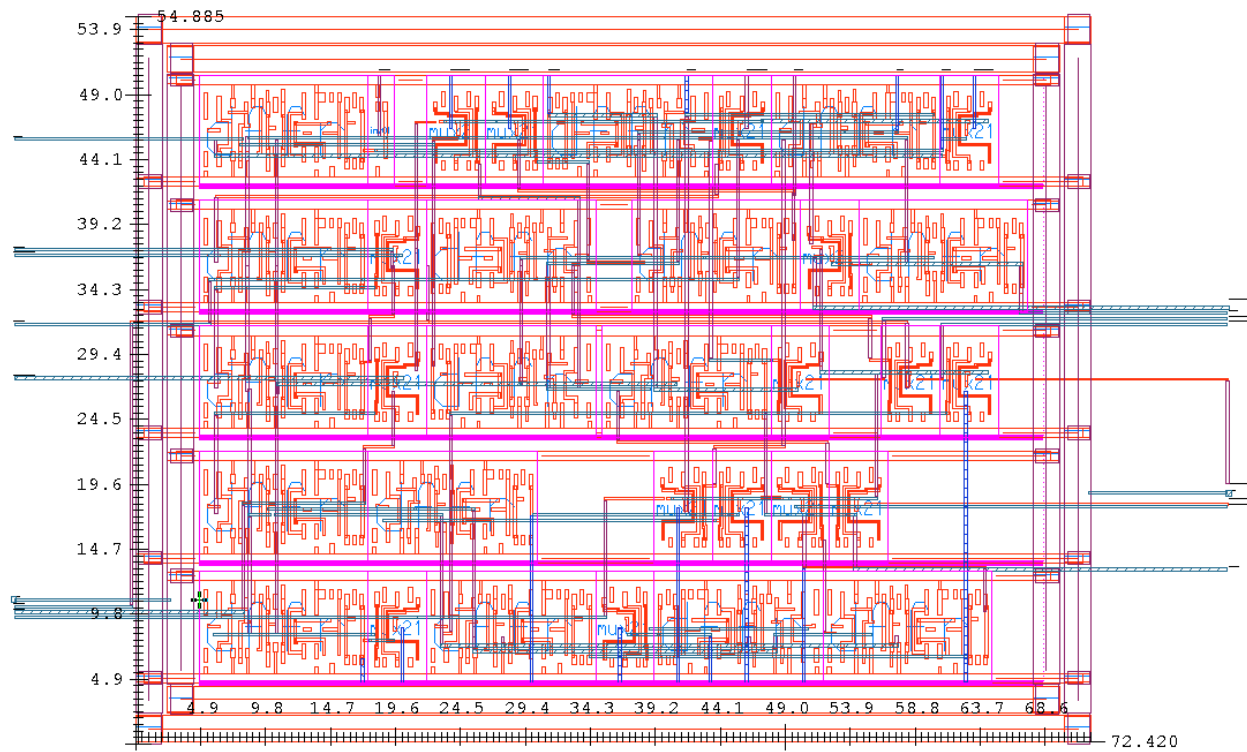


Figure 47: 16 Bit Register Layout

The accumulator register had layout performed next. The circuit is illustrated in Figure 48.

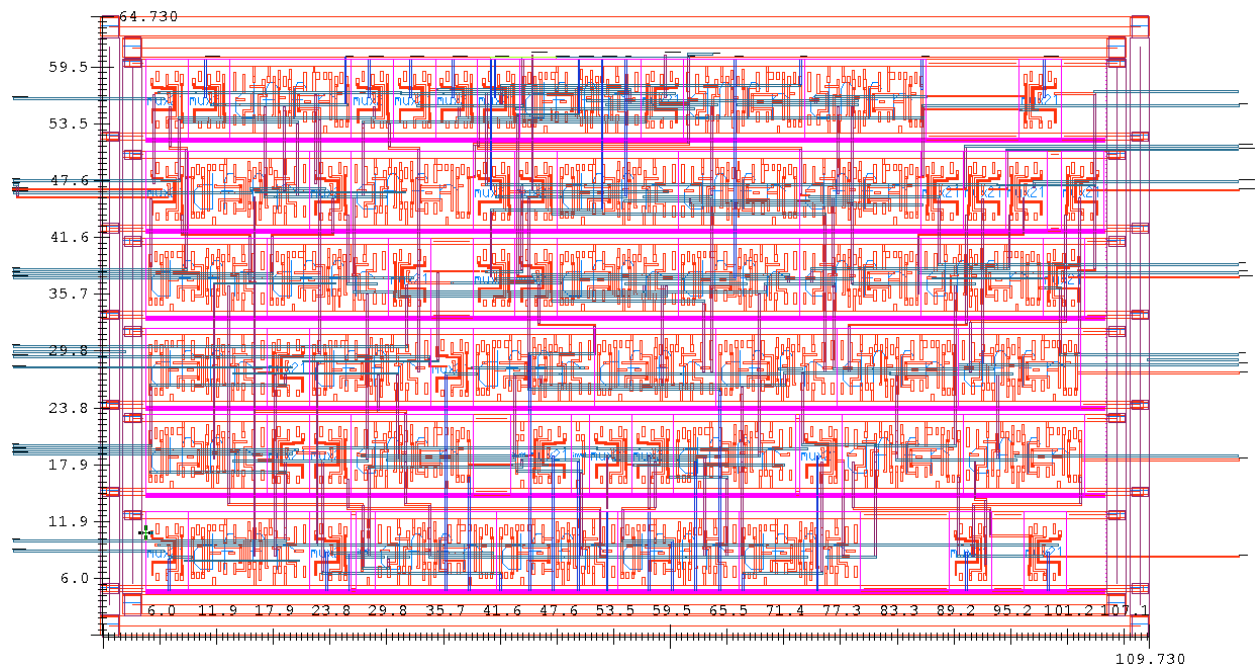


Figure 48: Accumulator Layout

A multiplexer was needed to switch between test input and user input, so it was laid out after the rest of the components. The result can be seen in Figure 49.

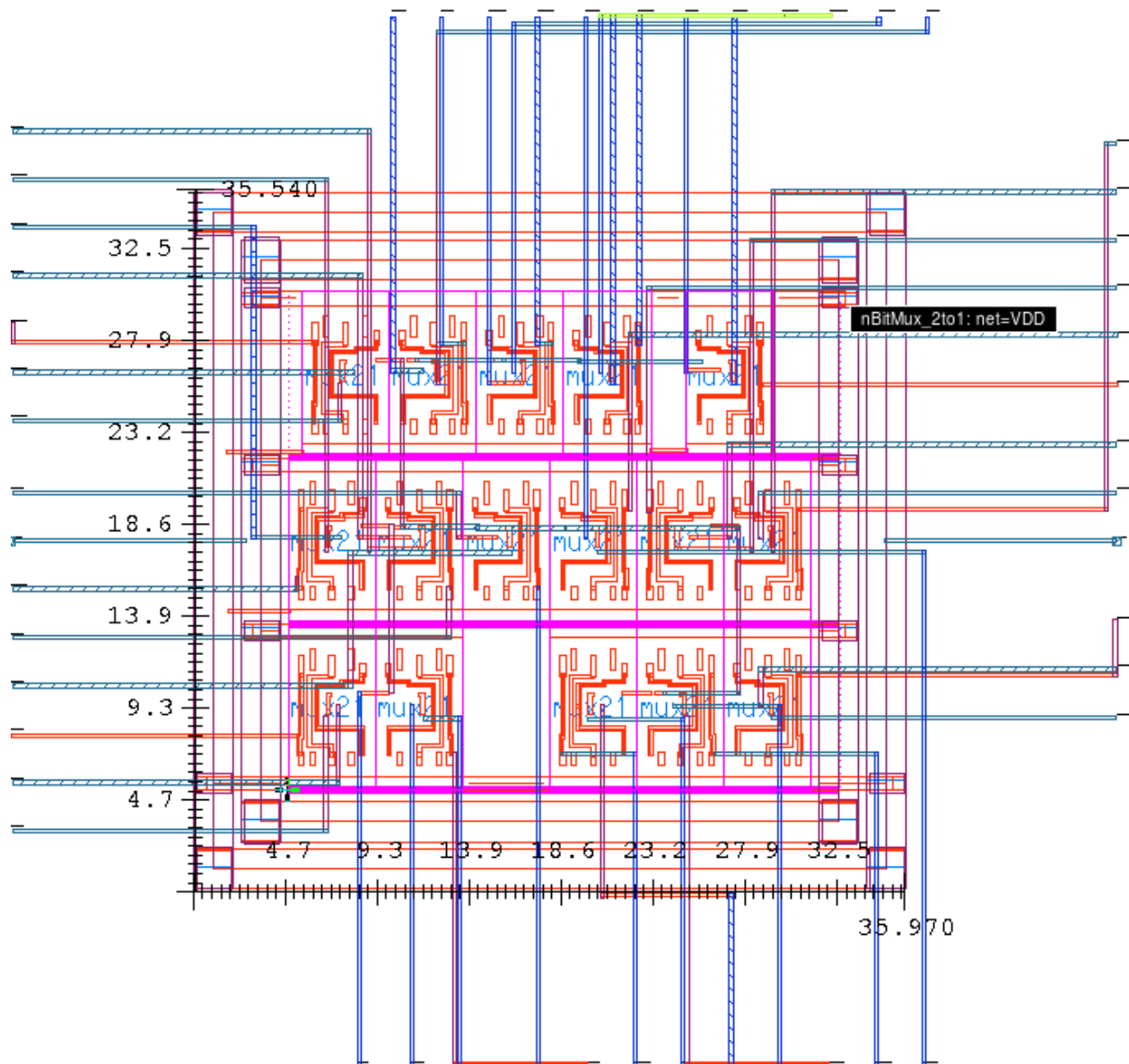


Figure 49: 32 Bit Mux 2to1 Layout

3.2 MAC with BIST Layout

It was found that the circuit could not be constructed structurally with the provided tools. Instead, the circuit was laid out in one block. In order to make the layout possible, many settings were adjusted. The circuit was first auto-instantiated (Figure 50).

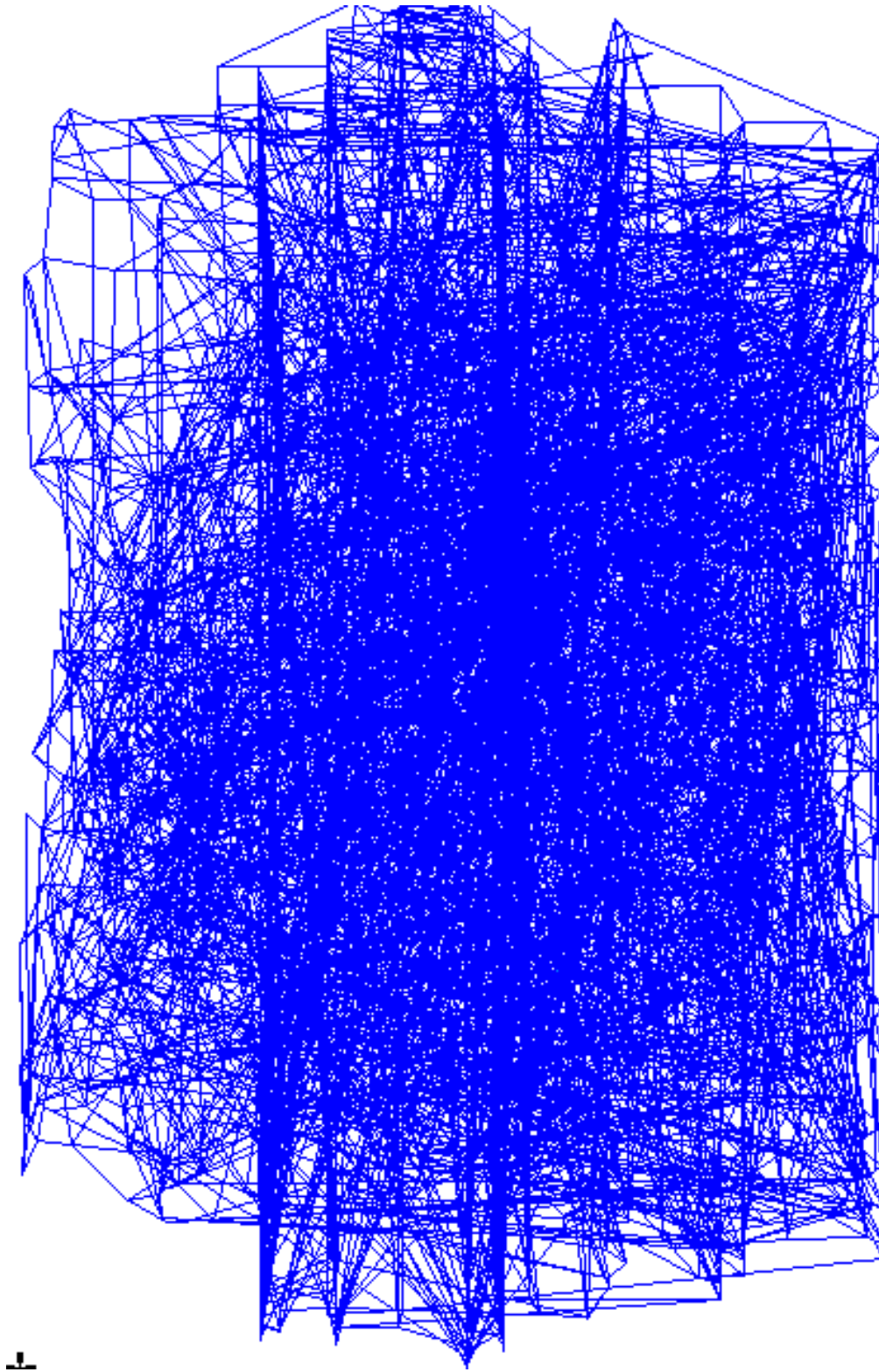


Figure 50: Pre-Layout

The instantiation could be best described as spaghetti. To organize this pasta, floor-planning

was performed. To ensure enough area for routing wires, the area was defined to be 2 when performing the floor plan. Next, standard cells were placed. The cells were initially placed with "random+improve" and optimize. A second cell placement was performed with "initial+improve" and optimize. The second cell placement greatly clean up the circuit as seen in Figure 51.

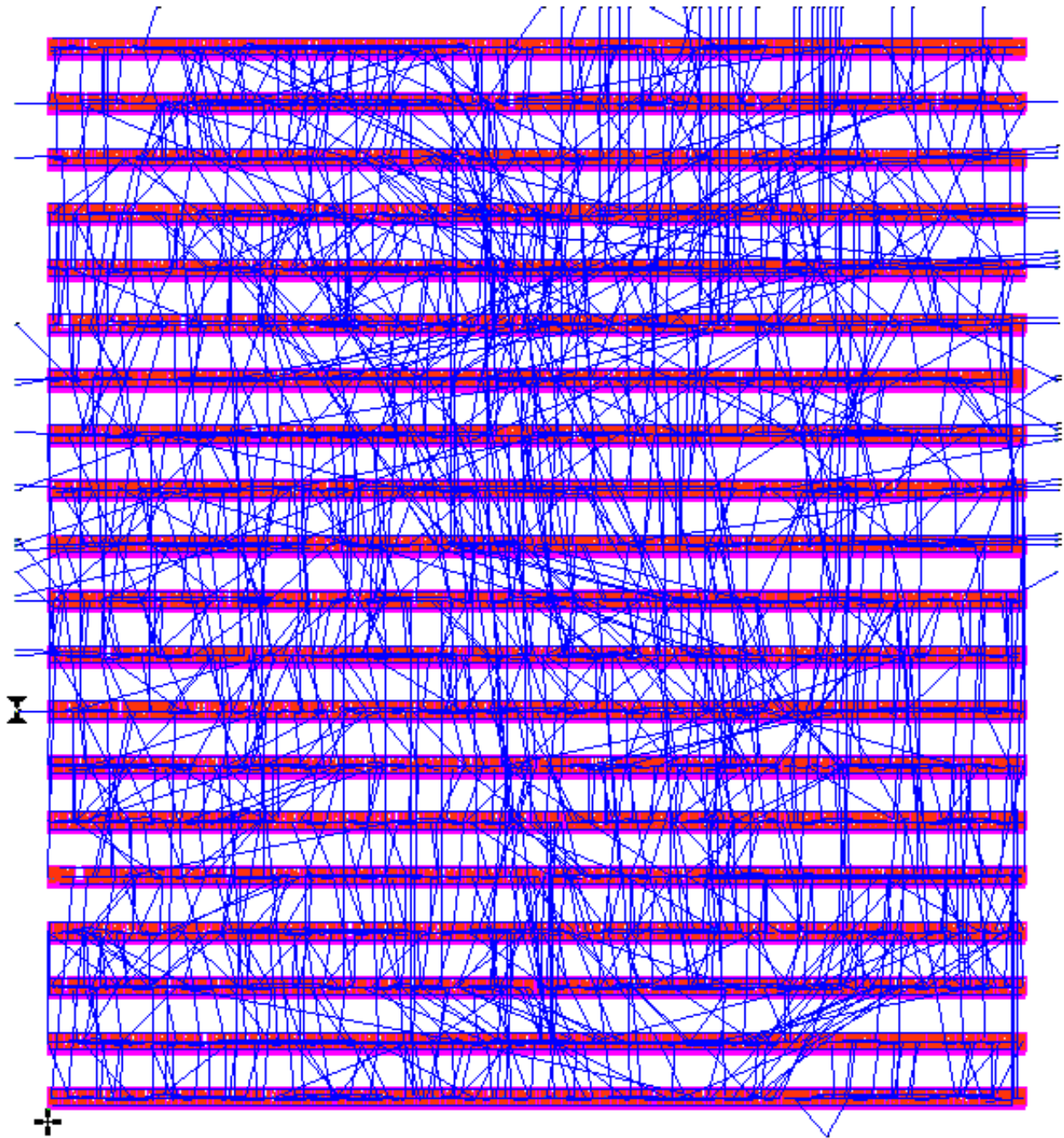


Figure 51: Standard Cells Placement

After cells placement, ports were placed as close as possible to their sources. Power routing was performed next and the result was recorded in Figure 52.

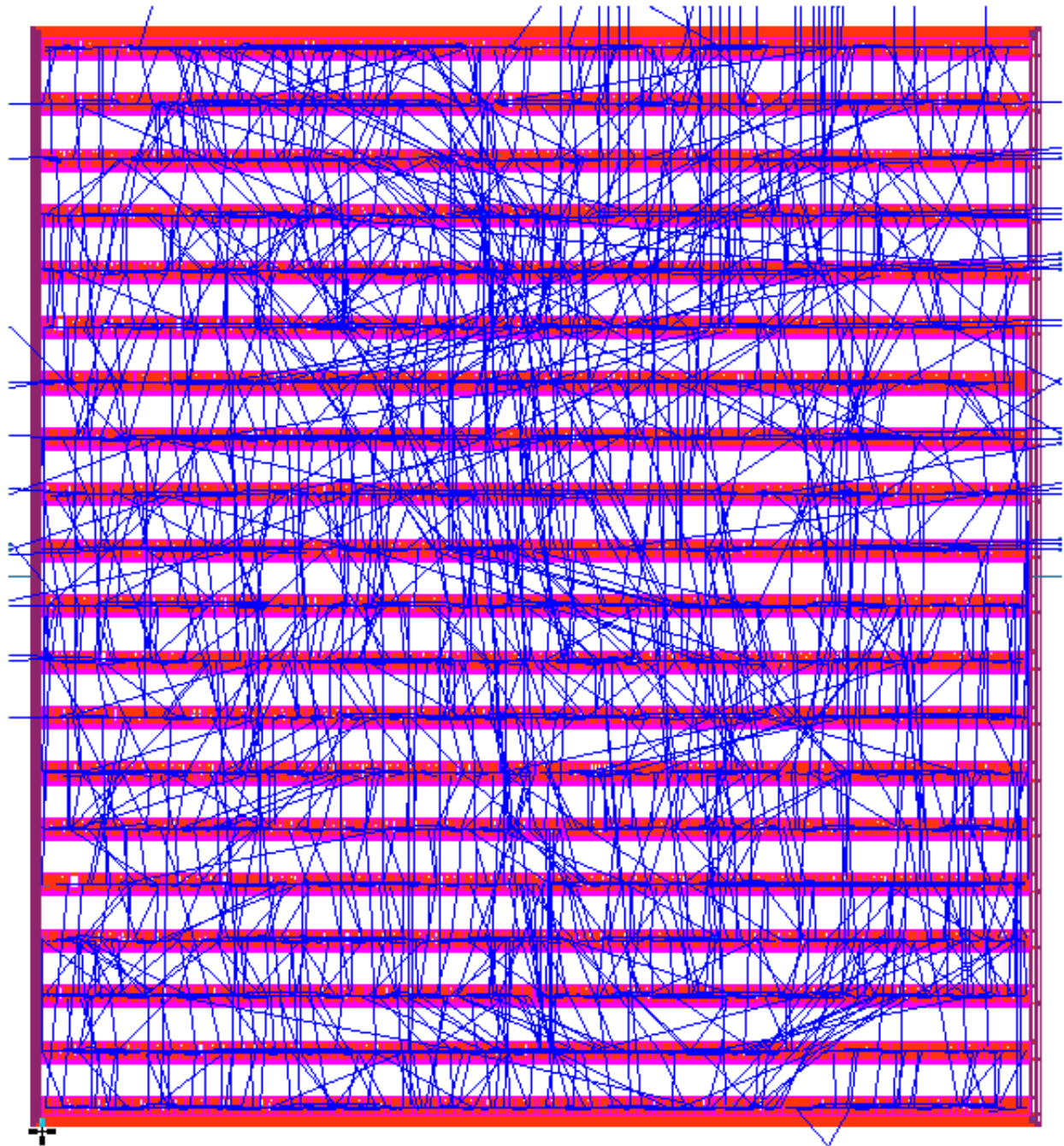


Figure 52: Power Route

Once power routing was finished, signal routing was performed. Auto-route settings were adjusted to not route with poly silicon as this tends to cause stray gates. Additionally, the following settings were applied to aid in auto routing:

- Varying levels of routing completion time
- Slight preference for jogs over via to fill the area.

- Rip
- Under rip options:
 - Rips Most Aggressive
 - Automatic Rip Passes
 - Reroute
- Under Advanced:
 - Allow all directions for stubs
 - Via Options > Use via generator

Many attempts to route were performed. The working formula consisted of 1 pass of routing with the number of routes turned to the max, and then a second pass consisted of the routes turned to a minimum and a preference for vias instead of jogs. The resulting layout can be seen in Figure 53.

//TODO add pic of failed attempt

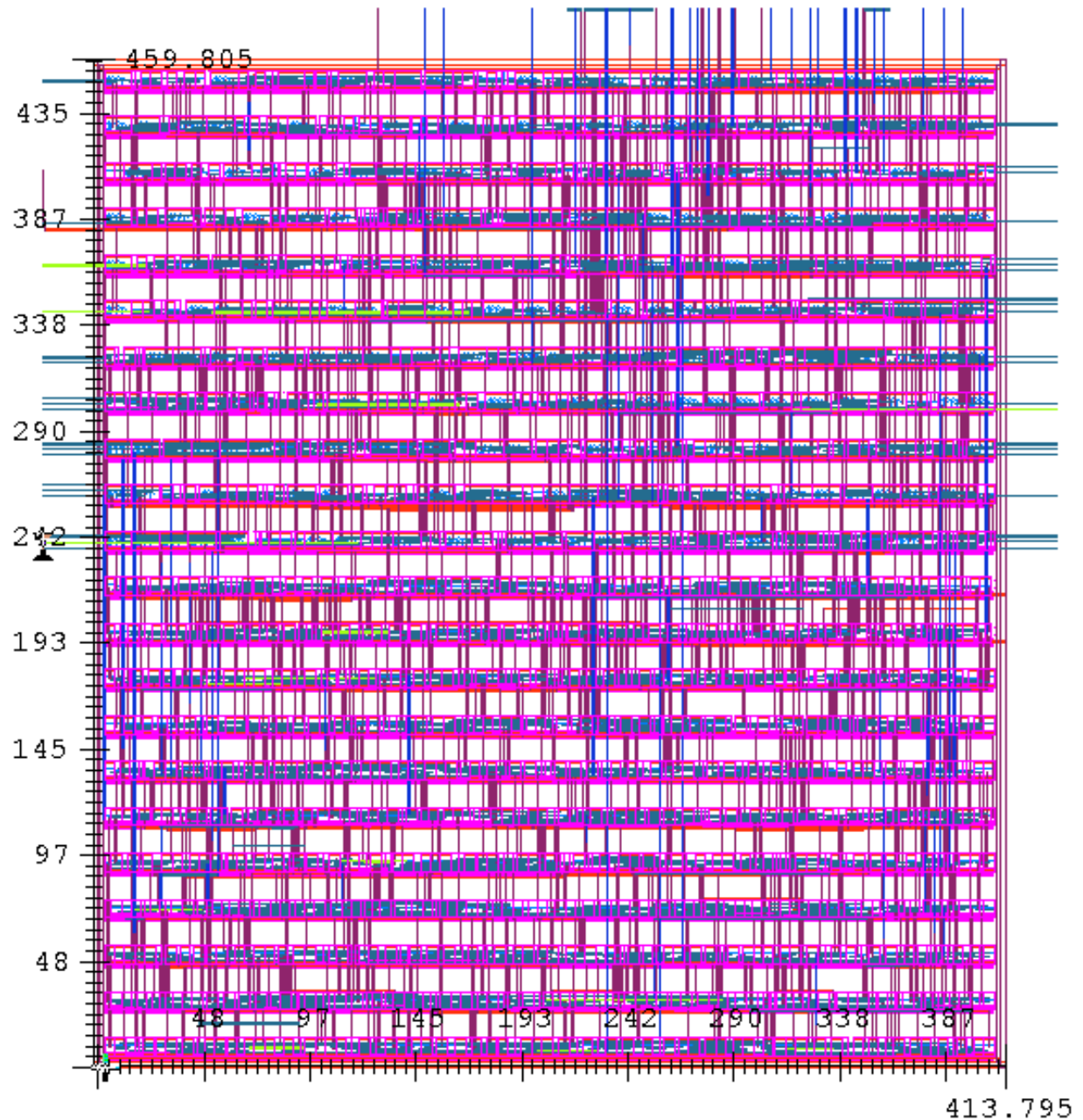


Figure 53: Full Layout

A close up view of the layout can be seen in Figure 54.

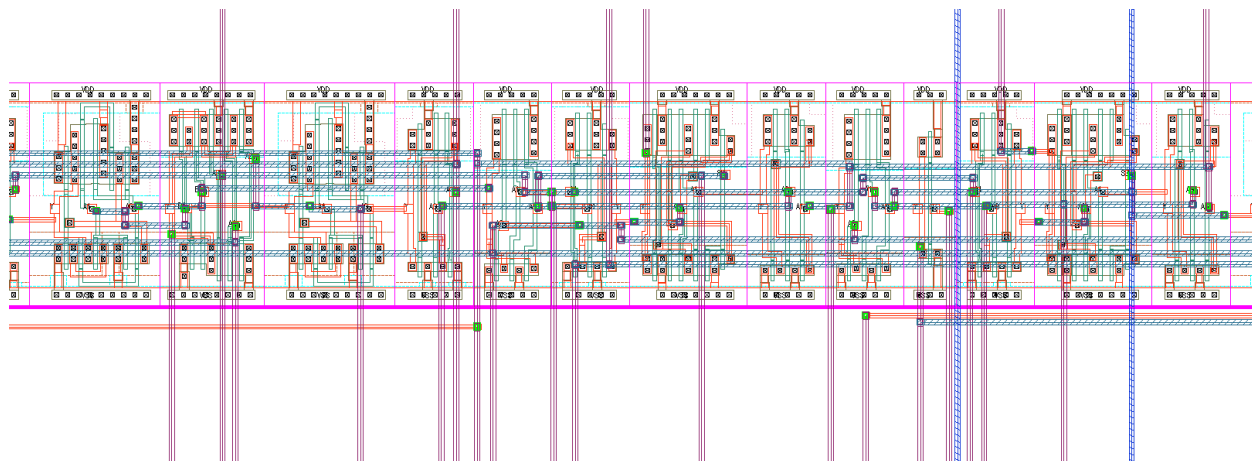


Figure 54: Full Layout Close Up View

To confirm that routing matched the schematic, an Layout Versus Schematic (LVS) test was performed. The passing test can be seen in Figure 55. The full report can be seen in Listing 43.

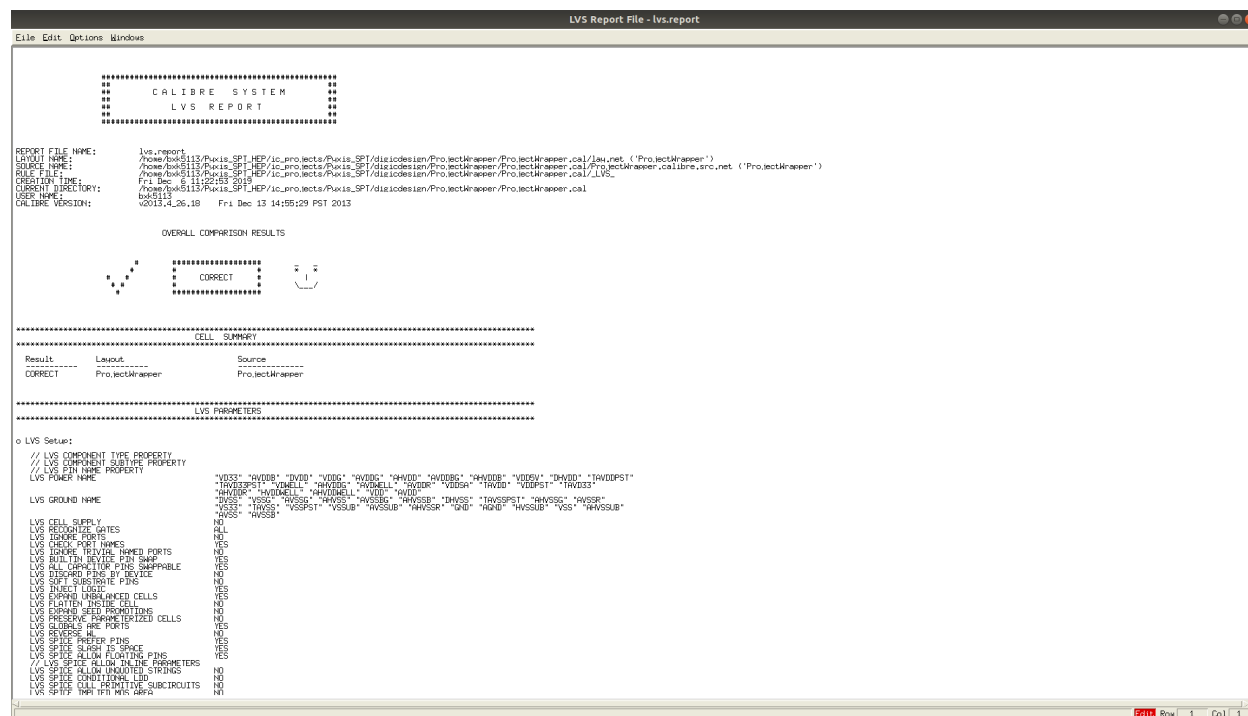


Figure 55: Layout Versus Schematics Results

3.3 Power

Power was measured with an Eldo simulation based on the layout. To perform the simulation, a SPICE file was created which can be seen in Listing 45. To measure static power, the average power was measured while the circuit was not active but powered. The static power was measured

to be 1.87nW and was recorded in Table 1.

Dynamic power was measured by recording the maximum power measured while the circuit was changing as many transistors as possible. To activate as many transistor as possible, multiple, random inputs were supplied to the circuit for a long period of time (2000us). The maximum power was found to be 16.03mW, which was recorded in Table 1.

Table 1: Simulated Power for MAC

Measured Power (W)	
Static	1.8787E-06
Dynamic	1.6029E-02

It is clear that for this circuit, dynamic power far exceeds the static power. This shows that arithmetic operations draw a lot of power. This is mostly due to their high activity factor and their high speed requirements.

4 Conclusion

5 Appendix

5.1 VHDL

Listing 1: MAC tb VHDL

```

0  -- Testbench created online at:
--   www.doulos.com/knowhow/perl/testbench_creation/
-- Copyright Doulos Ltd
-- SD, 03 November 2002

5  library IEEE;
use IEEE.Std_logic_1164.all;
use IEEE.Numeric_Std.all;

entity MAC_tb is
10 end;

architecture bench of MAC_tb is

    constant N : integer := 32;

15  component MAC
    generic( N : integer := 32);
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
          B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
20      clk : in  STD_LOGIC;
          WE : in  STD_LOGIC;
          reset : in  STD_LOGIC;
          RegOut : out  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1  downto 0));
    end component;

```

```

25  signal A: STDLOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1 downto 0);
    signal B: STDLOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1 downto 0);
    signal clk: STDLOGIC;
    signal WE: STDLOGIC;
30  signal reset: STDLOGIC;
    signal RegOut: STDLOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);

begin

35  -- Insert values for generic parameters !!
    uut: MAC generic map ( N      => 32)
                port map ( A      => A,
                           B      => B,
                           clk    => clk ,
40                           WE    => WE,
                           reset  => reset ,
                           RegOut => RegOut );

    clk_proc : process
45  begin
        if clk = '0' then
            clk <= '1';
        else
            clk <= '0';
50        end if;
        wait for 50 ns;
    end process;

    stimulus: process
55  begin

        -- Put initialisation code here
        WE <= '1';
        reset <= '1';
60        A <= "1111111111111111";
        B <= "1111111111111111";

        wait for 300 ns;
        WE <= '0';
65        A <= "0000000000010000";
        B <= "0000000000000001";
        wait for 300 ns;
        WE <= '1';

70        wait for 300 ns;
        B <= "0000000000000000";

        wait for 300 ns;
        reset <= '0';
75

        -- Put test bench stimulus code here

        wait;
80    end process;

end;

```

Listing 2: ProjectWrapper tb VHDL

```

0 library IEEE;
  use IEEE.Std_logic_1164.all;
  use IEEE.Numeric_Std.all;

  entity ProjectWrapper_tb is
5  end;

  architecture bench of ProjectWrapper_tb is

      constant N : integer := 32;

10     component ProjectWrapper
        generic( N : integer := 32);
        Port ( A : in  STDLOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
              B : in  STDLOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
15         clk : in STDLOGIC;
          WE : in STDLOGIC;
          reset : in STDLOGIC;
          StartTest : in STDLOGIC;
          RegOut : out STDLOGIC_VECTOR (N-1  downto 0);
20         Pass : out STDLOGIC;
          Complete : out STDLOGIC
        );
      end component;

25     signal A: STDLOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
     signal B: STDLOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
     signal clk: STDLOGIC;
     signal WE: STDLOGIC;
     signal reset: STDLOGIC;
     signal StartTest: STDLOGIC;
30     signal RegOut: STDLOGIC_VECTOR (N-1  downto 0);
     signal Pass : STDLOGIC;
     signal Complete : STDLOGIC;

35 begin

    -- Insert values for generic parameters !!
    uut: ProjectWrapper generic map ( N      => 32)
                        port map ( A      => A,
30                        B      => B,
                        clk      => clk ,
                        WE      => WE,
                        reset    => reset ,
                        StartTest => StartTest ,
45                        RegOut   => RegOut ,
                        Pass => Pass ,
                        Complete => Complete );

    clk_proc : process
50     begin
        if clk = '0' then
            clk <= '1';
        else
            clk <= '0';

```



```

55     end if;
        wait for 50 ns;
    end process;

    stimulus: process
60    begin

        -- Put initialisation code here

65        -- Put test bench stimulus code here

        -- Put initialisation code here
        WE <= '1';
        reset <= '0';
        StartTest <= '1';
        A <= "000000000000010";
        B <= "000000000000010";
        wait for 300 ns;
75        WE <= '0';
        wait for 300 ns;
        reset <= '1';
        A <= "0000000000010000";
        B <= "000000000000001";
80        WE <= '1';
        wait for 100800 ns;
        reset <= '0';
        StartTest <= '0';
        A <= "000000000000010";
85        B <= "000000000000010";
        wait for 600 ns;
        reset <= '1';
        wait for 600 ns;
        B <= "000000000000100";
90

        wait;
    end process;

95    end;

```

Listing 3: FullAdder VHDL

```

0  -----
--Company       : RIT
--Author        : Brandon Key
--Created       : 02/18/2018
--
5  --Project Name : Lab 3
--File          : Full_Adder.vhd
--
--Entity        : Full_Adder
--Architecture   : behav
10 --
--Tool Version  : VHDL '93

```

```

--Description : Entity and behavural description of a full adder

```

```

15
library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

entity Full_Adder is
20     port (A,B,Cin : in  std_logic;
           Sum,Cout : out std_logic
           );
end Full_Adder;

25 architecture behav of Full_Adder is
begin
    --uses select assignment to implement the truth table of a full adder

30     sum_proc: with std_logic_vector'(Cin&A&B) select
        Sum <= '0' when "000",
                '1' when "001",
                '1' when "010",
                '0' when "011",
35                '1' when "100",
                '0' when "101",
                '0' when "110",
                '1' when "111",
                '0' when others;

40     Cout_proc: with std_logic_vector'(Cin&A&B) select
        Cout <= '0' when "000",
                '0' when "001",
                '0' when "010",
                '1' when "011",
45                '0' when "100",
                '1' when "101",
                '1' when "110",
                '1' when "111",
                '0' when others;

50
end behav;

```

Listing 4: FA 1bit VHDL

```

0
-- Company:
-- Engineer:
--
-- Create Date:      08:18:41 03/02/2017
5 -- Design Name:
-- Module Name:      FA_1bit - Behavioral
-- Project Name:
-- Target Devices:
-- Tool versions:
10 -- Description:
--
-- Dependencies:
--
-- Revision:

```

```

15  -- Revision 0.01 -- File Created
    -- Additional Comments:
    --
    -----
library IEEE;
20 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

    -- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
    -- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
    --use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

25  -- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
    -- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
    --library UNISIM;
    --use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

30  entity FA_1bit is
        Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC;
              B : in  STD_LOGIC;
              Cin : in  STD_LOGIC;
35              S : out STD_LOGIC;
              Cout : out STD_LOGIC);
    end FA_1bit;

    architecture Behavioral of FA_1bit is
40  begin
        S<=((A xor B) xor Cin); --Sum
        Cout<=((A xor B) and Cin) or (A and B); --Cout

45  end Behavioral;

```

Listing 5: AND2 VHDL

```

0  -----
    -- Company:
    -- Engineer:
    --
    -- Create Date:    15:02:42 03/15/2017
5  -- Design Name:
    -- Module Name:    AND2 - Behavioral
    -- Project Name:
    -- Target Devices:
    -- Tool versions:
10  -- Description:
    --
    -- Dependencies:
    --
    -- Revision:
15  -- Revision 0.01 -- File Created
    -- Additional Comments:
    --
    -----
library IEEE;
20 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

    -- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
    -- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values

```

```

--use IEEE.NUMERIC.STD.ALL;
25
-- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
-- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
--library UNISIM;
--use UNISIM.VComponents.all;
30
entity AND2 is
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC;
           B : in  STD_LOGIC;
           F : out STD_LOGIC);
35 end AND2;

architecture Behavioral of AND2 is

begin
40     F <= A AND B;

end Behavioral;

```

Listing 6: nBitRegister VHDL

```

0
--Company      : RIT
--Author       : Brandon Key
--Created      : 2/8/2017
--
5
--Project Name : Lab 2
--File         : nBitRegister.vhd
--
--Entity       : nBitRegister
--Architecture : struct
10
--Revision     :
--Rev 0.01     : 2/8/2017
--
--Tool Version : VHDL '93
--Description  : Entity and behavioral description of an n-bit register
15
--Notes       :
--
library ieee;
20 use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;

entity nBitRegister is
    generic (n : integer := 32);
25     Port (
        nBitIn : in std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0); -- n bits to store in the
        register
        WE      : in std_logic; -- Active high write enable
        Reset   : in std_logic; -- Async reset, disabled when low
        clk     : in std_logic;
30     Y : out std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0) -- 1 output, n bits wide
    );
end nBitRegister;

35 architecture behav of nBitRegister is

```

```

begin
40   output_proc : process (clk , Reset) begin

       if Reset = '0' then
           Y <= (others => '0');
       elsif clk 'event and clk = '1' then
45           if WE = '1' then
               Y <= nBitIn;
           end if;
       end if;

50   end process output_proc;

end behav;

```

Listing 7: Shifter VHDL

```

0  --- Company:
   --- Engineer:
   ---
   --- Create Date:      09:15:01 03/02/2017
5  --- Design Name:
   --- Module Name:      Shifter - Behavioral
   --- Project Name:
   --- Target Devices:
   --- Tool versions:
10  --- Description:
   ---
   --- Dependencies:
   ---
   --- Revision:
15  --- Revision 0.01 - File Created
   --- Additional Comments:
   ---

library IEEE;
20 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
   use IEEE.MATHREAL.ALL;
   use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

   --- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
   --- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
25  ---use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

   --- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
   --- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
30  ---library UNISIM;
   ---use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

entity Shifter is
   generic( N : integer:=16; Namnt : integer :=integer(ceil(log2(real(16)))));
35   Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);

```

```

    amnt : in  STDLOGIC_VECTOR (Namnt-1 downto 0);
    Control : in  STDLOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
    output : out STDLOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0));
40 end Shifter;

--1100 LSL
--1101 LSR
45 --1110 ASR
architecture Behavioral of Shifter is
    signal temp : integer;
begin
    proc1 : process(Control,amnt,A)
50     begin
        if control ="1101" then--LSR
            for i in integer range 0 to N-1 loop
                temp<=to_integer(unsigned(amnt));--convert amnt to unsigned integer
            for indexing
                if i+temp > N-1 then--bits at leftmost
55                 output(i) <='0';
                else
                    output(i)<=A(i+temp);--right Shift
                end if;
            end loop;

60         elsif control ="1100" then --LSL
            for i in integer range 0 to N-1 loop
                temp<=to_integer(unsigned(amnt));--convert amnt to unsigned integer
            for indexing
                if i-temp < 0 then --rightmost bits
65                 output(i) <='0';
                else
                    output(i)<=A(i-temp);--left shift
                end if;
            end loop;
70         else --ASR
            for i in integer range 0 to N-1 loop
                temp<=to_integer(unsigned(amnt));--convert amnt to unsigned integer
            for indexing
                if A(N-1)='1' then--negative
                    if i+temp > N-1 then--leftmost bits
75                     output(i) <='1';--preserve the negative sign
                    else
                        output(i)<=A(i+temp);-- Right Shift
                    end if;
                else--Positive
                    if i+temp > N-1 then --leftmost bits
80                     output(i) <='0';
                    else
                        output(i)<=A(i+temp);--right shift
                    end if;
85                 end if;
            end loop;
        end if;
    end process;
end Behavioral;

```

Listing 8: TestController VHDL

```

0  --- Company:
    --- Engineer:
    ---
    --- Create Date:      14:56:40 03/15/2017
5  --- Design Name:
    --- Module Name:      Multiplier - Behavioral
    --- Project Name:
    --- Target Devices:
    --- Tool versions:
10  --- Description:
    ---
    --- Dependencies:
    ---
    --- Revision:
15  --- Revision 0.01 - File Created
    --- Additional Comments:
    ---

library IEEE;
20 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.numeric_std.all;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;

--- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
25 --- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
---use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

--- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
--- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
30 ---library UNISIM;
---use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

entity TestController is
    generic( N : integer := 32);
35  Port ( clk : in STD_LOGIC;
        StartTest : in STD_LOGIC;
        reset_n : in STD_LOGIC;
        Count : in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
        MISR_IN : in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
40  Complete : out STD_LOGIC;
        Pass : out STD_LOGIC;
        TestEN: out STD_LOGIC
        );
end TestController;
45

architecture Datapath of TestController is

    signal complete_v, pass_v : STD_LOGIC;

50 begin

    PassProc : process (clk, reset_n) begin

        if reset_n = '0' then
55  Pass_v <= '0';
        elsif rising_edge(clk) then
            if (count = "000000000000000000000000111101000" and MISR_IN = "

```

```

10001100100101111000000111100110") or Pass_v = '1' then
    Pass_v <= '1';
else
    Pass_v <= '0';
end if;
end if;
end process;

60
CompleteProc : process (clk, reset_n) begin
    if reset_n = '0' then
        Complete_v <= '0';
    elsif rising_edge(clk) then
        if count = "00000000000000000000111101000" or Complete_v = '1' then
70
            Complete_v <= '1';
        else
            Complete_v <= '0';
        end if;
    end if;
end process;

75
TestProc : process(clk, reset_n) begin
    if reset_n = '0' then
        TestEN <= '0';
    elsif rising_edge(clk) then
        if StartTest = '1' then
            TestEN <= '1';
        else
            TestEN <= '0';
85
        end if;
    end if;
end process;

--Assign outputs
Complete <= Complete_v;
Pass <= Pass_v;

90
end Datapath;
95

```

Listing 9: Subtractor VHDL

```

0
-- Company:
-- Engineer:
--
-- Create Date:    10:15:15 03/19/2017
5
-- Design Name:
-- Module Name:    Subtractor - Behavioral
-- Project Name:
-- Target Devices:
-- Tool versions:
10
-- Description:
--
-- Dependencies:
--
-- Revision:
15
-- Revision 0.01 - File Created

```



```

-- Additional Comments:
--
library IEEE;
20 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
-- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
--use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

25 -- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
-- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
--library UNISIM;
--use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

30 entity Subtractor is
    generic(N : integer :=16);
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (15 downto 0);
          B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (15 downto 0);
35         Output : out  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (15 downto 0));
end Subtractor;

architecture Behavioral of Subtractor is
--Component Declarations
40 --Adder, to add 1
    component Ripple_Carry_FA is
        generic(N : integer :=16);--Number of bits in A and B
        Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
              B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
45              Cin : in  STD_LOGIC;
              Sum : out  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
              Cout : out  STD_LOGIC);
    end component;

50 --Logic, for bitwise not
    component Logic_Unit is
        generic( N : integer :=16);
        Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
              B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
55              Control : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
              output : out  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0));
    end component;

--Signal declarations
60 signal logicOut, negative : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(N-1 downto 0);
signal logicControl : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(3 downto 0):="1001";--Set to bitwise NOT
signal one : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(N-1 downto 0) := "0000000000000001";
signal Cout : STD_LOGIC;--Not used

65 begin
--Convert Input 2 to a negative number
--Bitwise not input2
    LOGIC : Logic_Unit
        generic map(N=>N)
70         port map(A=>B, B=>A, Control=>logicControl, output=>logicOut);--A=>B because
        it does bitwise NOT only on A

--Add 1
    ADD1 : Ripple_Carry_FA

```

```

75     generic map(N=>N)
       port map(A=>logicOut , B=>one , Cin=>'0', Sum=>negative , Cout=>Cout);

       --Add the positive A with the newly created negative B
       ADD2 : Ripple_Carry_FA
       generic map(N=>N)
80       port map(A=>A, B=>negative , Cin=>'0', Sum=>Output , Cout=>Cout);
       --output now has the result of A-B

end Behavioral;

```

Listing 10: Controller VHDL

```

0  -----
   --Company      : RIT
   --Author       : Brandon Key
   --Created      : 03/29/2018
   --
5  --Project Name : Lab 5
   --File         : Controller.vhd
   --
   --Entity       : Controller
   --Architecture : behav
10  --
   --Tool Version : VHDL '93
   --Description  : Contoller For BIST
   -----

15 library IEEE;
   use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
   use IEEE.numeric_std.all;
   use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;

20 entity Controller is
   port(
       start_BIST : in std_logic;

       clk      : in std_logic;
       rst_n    : in std_logic;

       is_testing      : out std_logic;
       mul_input_ctrl  : out std_logic;
       EN_LFSR         : out std_logic;
       rst_n_LFSR      : out std_logic;
       EN_MISR         : out std_logic;
       rst_n_MISR      : out std_logic
   );
end Controller;

35 architecture struct of Controller is

   type state_type is (multiply , start_test , testing , test_hold);
   signal state , next_state : state_type := multiply;

40   signal counter : integer;

   begin

       --update the state to the next_state
45

```

```

state_proc : process (clk, rst_n) begin
    if rst_n = '0' then
        state <= multiply;
    elsif rising_edge(clk) then
50         state <= next_state;
    end if;
end process state_proc;

--How to change the state
next_state_proc : process (clk, rst_n) begin
55     if rst_n = '0' then
        next_state <= multiply;
    elsif rising_edge(clk) then
        case (next_state) is
60             when multiply =>
                if start_BIST = '1' then
                    next_state <= start_test;
                else
                    next_state <= multiply;
65                 end if;

            when testing =>
                counter <= counter + 1;
                if counter = 255 then
70                     next_state <= test_hold;
                else
                    next_state <= testing;
                end if;

            when start_test =>
                next_state <= testing;
                counter <= 0;
            when test_hold =>
                if start_BIST = '1' then
80                     next_state <= test_hold;
                else
                    next_state <= multiply;
                end if;
            when others =>
                next_state <= multiply;
85         end case;

    end if;
end process next_state_proc;

--Outputs for the states
out_proc : process (clk) begin
90     if rising_edge(clk) then
        case (state) is
95             when multiply =>
                is_testing <= '0';
                mul_input_ctrl <= '1';
                EN_LFSR <= '0';
                rst_n_LFSR <= '0';
                EN_MISR <= '0';
                rst_n_MISR <= '1';
100             when start_test =>
                is_testing <= '1';

```

```

105         mul_input_ctrl <= '0';
        EN_LFSR      <= '1';
        rst_n_LFSR <= '1';
        EN_MISR      <= '0';
        rst_n_MISR <= '0';

110
        when testing =>
            is_testing <= '1';
            mul_input_ctrl <= '0';
            EN_LFSR      <= '1';
            rst_n_LFSR <= '1';
            EN_MISR      <= '1';
            rst_n_MISR <= '1';

115
        when test_hold =>
            is_testing <= '0';
            mul_input_ctrl <= '0';
            EN_LFSR      <= '0';
            rst_n_LFSR <= '1';
            EN_MISR      <= '0';
            rst_n_MISR <= '1';

120
        when others =>
            is_testing <= '0';
            mul_input_ctrl <= '1';
            EN_LFSR      <= '0';
            rst_n_LFSR <= '0';
            EN_MISR      <= '0';
            rst_n_MISR <= '0';

125
        end case;
    end if;
130
end process out_proc;

135
end struct;

```

Listing 11: ProjectWrapper VHDL

```

0  library IEEE;
   use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
   use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

   -- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
   -- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
   --use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

   -- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
   -- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
   --library UNISIM;
   --use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

10  entity ProjectWrapper is
     generic( N : integer := 32);
     Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
15         B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
         clk : in  STD_LOGIC;
         WE : in  STD_LOGIC;
         reset : in  STD_LOGIC;
         StartTest : in  STD_LOGIC;
20         RegOut : out  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1  downto 0);

```

```

    Pass : out STD_LOGIC;
    Complete : out STD_LOGIC
  );
25 end ProjectWrapper;

architecture Behavioral of ProjectWrapper is
  --COMPONENT DECLARATIONS
  component MAC is
30     generic( N : integer := 32);
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
          B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
          clk : in  STD_LOGIC;
          WE : in  STD_LOGIC;
35          reset : in  STD_LOGIC;
          RegOut : out  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1  downto 0));
  end component;

  component LFSR_32_4 is
40     generic (N : integer := 32);
    port(
        clk      : in  std_logic;
        rst_n    : in  std_logic;
        en       : in  std_logic;
45        bit_pattern : out std_logic_vector(N-1  downto 0)
    );
  end component;

  component MISR_32_4 is
50     generic (N : integer := 32);
    port(
        MISR_in : in  std_logic_vector(N-1  downto 0);
        clk     : in  std_logic;
        rst_n   : in  std_logic;
55        en     : in  std_logic;
        MISR_out : out std_logic_vector(N-1  downto 0)
    );
  end component;

  component nBitMux_2to1 is
60     generic (n : integer := 16);
    port(
        A,B : in  std_logic_vector(n-1  downto 0);
        sel : in  std_logic;
65        Y  : out std_logic_vector(n-1  downto 0)
    );
  end component;

  component TestController is
70     generic( N : integer := 32);
    Port ( clk : in  STD_LOGIC;
          StartTest : in  STD_LOGIC;
          reset_n : in  STD_LOGIC;
          Count : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1  downto 0);
75          MISR_IN : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1  downto 0);
          Complete : out  STD_LOGIC;
          Pass : out  STD_LOGIC;
          TestEN: out  STD_LOGIC
        );
80 end component;

```

```

component Counter is
    generic( N : integer := 32);
    Port ( clk : in STD_LOGIC;
          TestEN : in STD_LOGIC;
          reset : in STD_LOGIC;
          Count : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0));
end component;

--SIGNAL DECLARATIONS
signal MACA, MACB : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1 downto 0);
signal MACOUT : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
signal LFSROUT : std_logic_vector(N-1 downto 0);
signal MISR_out, CounterOut : std_logic_vector(N-1 downto 0);
signal TestEN : STD_LOGIC;

begin
    --Map those ports
    MAC0 : MAC
        generic map(N => 32)
        port map ( A => MACA, B => MACB,
                  clk => clk, WE => WE, reset => reset,
                  RegOut => MACOUT);

    LFSR0 : LFSR_32_4
        generic map (N => 32)
        port map( clk => clk, rst_n => reset, en => TestEN,
                  bit_pattern => LFSROUT);

    MUXA : nBitMux_2to1
        generic map (N => 16)
        port map (A => A, B => LFSROUT(N-1 downto N/2),
                  sel => TestEN, Y => MACA);

    MUXB : nBitMux_2to1
        generic map (N => 16)
        port map (A => B, B => LFSROUT((N/2) - 1 downto 0),
                  sel => TestEN, Y => MACB);

    MISR0 : MISR_32_4
        generic map(N => 32)
        port map( MISR_in => MACOUT, clk => clk,
                  rst_n => reset, en => TestEN,
                  MISR_out => MISR_out);

    TEST0 : TestController
        generic map( N => 32)
        port map(clk => clk, StartTest => StartTest,
                  reset_n => reset, Count => CounterOut,
                  MISR_IN => MISR_out, Complete => Complete,
                  Pass => Pass, TestEN => TestEN);

    COUNT0 : Counter
        generic map( N => 32)
        port map( clk => clk, TestEN => TestEN, reset => reset,
                  Count => CounterOut);

    RegOut <= MACOUT;

end Behavioral;

```

Listing 12: Counter VHDL

```

0  -- Company:
1  -- Engineer:
2  --
3  -- Create Date:    14:56:40 03/15/2017
4  -- Design Name:
5  -- Module Name:    Multiplier - Behavioral
6  -- Project Name:
7  -- Target Devices:
8  -- Tool versions:
9  -- Description:
10 --
11 -- Dependencies:
12 --
13 -- Revision:
14 -- Revision 0.01 - File Created
15 -- Additional Comments:
16 --
17
18
19
20 library IEEE;
21 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
22 use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;
23
24 -- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
25 -- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
26 --use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;
27
28 -- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
29 -- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
30 --library UNISIM;
31 --use UNISIM.VComponents.all;
32
33 entity Counter is
34     generic( N : integer := 32);
35     Port ( clk : in STD_LOGIC;
36           TestEN : in STD_LOGIC;
37           reset : in STD_LOGIC;
38           Count : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0));
39 end Counter;
40
41 architecture Behavioral of Counter is
42     --COMPONENT DECLARATIONS
43
44
45     component nBitAdder is
46         generic (n : integer := 32);
47         port(
48             A,B : in std_logic_vector(N-1 downto 0);
49             Y : out std_logic_vector(N-1 downto 0);
50             CB : out std_logic
51         );
52     end component;
53
54     component nBitRegister_32 is
55         generic (n : integer := 32);

```

```

55     Port (
        nBitIn : in std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0); -- n bits to store in the
        register
        WE      : in std_logic; -- Active high write enable
        Reset   : in std_logic; -- Async reset, disabled when low
        clk     : in std_logic;
60        Y : out std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0) -- 1 output, n bits wide
    );
    end component;

    --SIGNAL DECLARATIONS
65    signal RegOut, RegIn : STDLOGIC.VECTOR(N-1 downto 0);
    signal cout : STD_LOGIC;

begin

70    --16 bit adder, always adds 1 to value in register
    ADDER0 : nBitAdder
        generic map(N => 32)
        port map(A => RegOut, B => "00000000000000000000000000000001", Y => RegIn,
        CB => cout);

75    --Holds the current counter value
    REG0 : nBitRegister_32
        generic map(N => 32)
        port map(nBitIn => RegIn, clk => clk, WE => TestEN, Reset => reset, Y =>
        RegOut);

80    --Map output
    Count <= RegOut;

end Behavioral;

```

Listing 13: BIST tb VHDL

```

0  --
--Company      : RIT
--Author       : Brandon Key
--Created      : 03/29/2018
--
5  --Project Name : Lab 5
--File         : BIST_tb.vhd
--
--Entity       : BIST_tb
--Architecture : behav
10 --
--Tool Version : VHDL '93
--Description  : BIST
--
LIBRARY ieee;
15 USE ieee.std_logic_1164.ALL;
use ieee.numeric_std.all;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
-- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
20 --USE ieee.numeric_std.ALL;

ENTITY BIST_tb IS
END BIST_tb;

```



```

25 ARCHITECTURE behavior OF BIST_tb IS

    -- Component Declaration for the Unit Under Test (UUT)

    COMPONENT Wrapper
30   PORT(
        mulinput : IN  std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);
        start_BIST : IN  std_logic;
        disp_Sig : IN  std_logic;
        clk : IN  std_logic;
35        rst_n : IN  std_logic;
        unused_anode : OUT std_logic;
        hund_anode : OUT std_logic;
        tens_anode : OUT std_logic;
        ones_anode : OUT std_logic;
40        CAn : OUT std_logic;
        CBn : OUT std_logic;
        CCn : OUT std_logic;
        CDn : OUT std_logic;
        CEn : OUT std_logic;
45        CFn : OUT std_logic;
        CGn : OUT std_logic;
        is_Testing : OUT std_logic;
        mul_disp : OUT std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);
        sig_disp : OUT std_logic_vector(7 downto 0)
50    );
    END COMPONENT;

    --Inputs
55    signal mulinput : std_logic_vector(7 downto 0) := (others => '0');
    signal start_BIST : std_logic := '0';
    signal disp_Sig : std_logic := '0';
    signal clk : std_logic := '0';
    signal rst_n : std_logic := '0';

60    --Outputs
    signal unused_anode : std_logic;
    signal hund_anode : std_logic;
    signal tens_anode : std_logic;
65    signal ones_anode : std_logic;
    signal CAn : std_logic;
    signal CBn : std_logic;
    signal CCn : std_logic;
    signal CDn : std_logic;
70    signal CEn : std_logic;
    signal CFn : std_logic;
    signal CGn : std_logic;
    signal is_Testing : std_logic;
    signal mul_disp : std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);
75    signal sig_disp : std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);

    -- Clock period definitions
    constant clk_period : time := 10 ns;

80 BEGIN

    -- Instantiate the Unit Under Test (UUT)

```

```

112 uut: Wrapper PORT MAP (
113     mul_input => mul_input ,
85     start_BIST => start_BIST ,
114     disp_Sig => disp_Sig ,
115     clk => clk ,
116     rst_n => rst_n ,
117     unused_anode => unused_anode ,
118     hund_anode => hund_anode ,
119     tens_anode => tens_anode ,
120     ones_anode => ones_anode ,
121     CAn => CAn,
122     CBn => CBn,
123     CCn => CCn,
124     CDn => CDn,
125     CEn => CEn,
126     CFn => CFn,
127     CGn => CGn,
128     is_Testing => is_Testing ,
129     mul_disp => mul_disp ,
130     sig_disp => sig_disp
131 );

132 -- Clock process definitions
133 clk_process : process
134 begin
135     clk <= '0';
136     wait for clk_period/2;
137     clk <= '1';
138     wait for clk_period/2;
139 end process;

140 -- Stimulus process
141 stim_proc: process
142 begin
143     -- hold reset state for 100 ns.
144     rst_n <= '0';
145     wait for 100 ns;
146     rst_n <= '1';
147     wait for clk_period*3;
148     -- insert stimulus here

149     start_BIST <= '1';
150     wait for clk_period*10;
151     start_BIST <= '0';
152     wait for clk_period*30;

153     for i in 0 to 5 loop
154         start_BIST <= '1';
155         mul_input <= std_logic_vector(to_unsigned(i, mul_input'length));
156         wait for clk_period*2;
157         start_BIST <= '0';
158         wait for clk_period*2;
159     end loop;

160     wait for clk_period*270;

161     start_BIST <= '1';
162     wait for clk_period*300;

```

```

        start_BIST <= '0';
        wait for clk_period*10;

145    wait;
        end process;

END;
```

Listing 14: Multiplier VHDL

```

0  -- Company:
   -- Engineer:
   --
   -- Create Date:      14:56:40 03/15/2017
5  -- Design Name:
   -- Module Name:      Multiplier - Behavioral
   -- Project Name:
   -- Target Devices:
   -- Tool versions:
10 -- Description:
   --
   -- Dependencies:
   --
   -- Revision:
15 -- Revision 0.01 - File Created
   -- Additional Comments:
   --

library IEEE;
20 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
-- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
25 --use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
-- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
--library UNISIM;
30 --use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

entity Multiplier is
    generic( N : integer :=32);
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2)-1 downto 0);
35         B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2)-1 downto 0);
        Product : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0));
end Multiplier;

architecture Behavioral of Multiplier is
40  --COMPONENT DECLARATIONS
    component ANDADD is
        Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC;
45             B : in  STD_LOGIC;
             D : in  STD_LOGIC;
             Cin : in  STD_LOGIC;
             Sum : out STD_LOGIC;
             Cout : out STD_LOGIC);

        end component;
```

```

50  component AND2 is
        Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC;
              B : in  STD_LOGIC;
              F : out STD_LOGIC);
    end component;
55  --SIGNAL DECLARATIONS
    signal Cin : STD_LOGIC := '0';
    signal Cout: STD_LOGIC := '0';
    signal F : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(N*N downto 0);--interconnections within multiplier
    between adders and AND gates
    signal CoutArray : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(N*N downto 0);--Signals used by the Cout
    between the 1 bit full adders
60  begin

        forrow : for i in integer range 0 to (N/2)-1 generate --Loop down the levels
            if0 : if i = 0 generate --top level, just AND gates
65                ANDOGEN : for j in integer range 0 to (N/2)-1 generate
                    AND0 : AND2
                        port map(A=>A(i), B=>B(j), F=>F(j));
                    end generate ANDOGEN;
                    Product(0)<=F(0);--Assign first product
70            end generate if0;
            ifn0 : if i>0 generate--everything else
                forcol : for j in integer range 0 to (N/2)-1 generate

                    --Generate the first full adder / and gate combo of the row
75                GEN0 : if j = 0 generate
                    ANDADD0 : ANDADD
                        port map(A=>A(i), B=>B(j), D=>F((N/2)*(i-1)+(j+1)), Cin=>
Cin, Cout=>CoutArray((N/2)*i+j), Sum=>F((N/2)*i+j));--Tons of 2D arrays as 1D
arrays
                    --D=>The sum of the full adder in the previous row and
next column (i-1) (j+1).
                    --Cout=>Corresponding coordinate in CoutArray for this
80                full adder [i,j].
                    --Sum=> Corresponding coordinate in F array for this
full adder [i,j].

                    --Assign the sum of the first adder of the row to its
respective product bit
                    Product(i)<=F((N/2)*i+j);
                    end generate GEN0;
85                --Last full adder of the first row, D has to be 0
                GEN1N : if i=1 AND j=((N/2)-1) generate
                    ANDADD1N : ANDADD
                        port map(A=>A(i), B=>B(j), D=>Cin, Cin=>CoutArray((N/2)*i+(
j-1)), Cout=>CoutArray((N/2)*i+j), Sum=>F((N/2)*i+j));
90                --D=>Cin, which is equal to 0
                --Cin=>Cout of previous full adder in same row (j-1)
                --Cout=>Corresponding coordinate in CoutArray for
this full adder [i,j].
                --Sum=> Corresponding coordinate in F array for this
full adder [i,j].
                end generate GEN1N;
95

```

```

--Generate the last full adder / and gate combo of the row
GENN : if i/=1 AND j= ((N/2)-1) generate
  ANDADDN : ANDADD
    port map(A=>A(i), B=>B(j), D=>CoutArray((N/2)*(i-1)+j), Cin
=>CoutArray((N/2)*i+(j-1)), Cout=>CoutArray((N/2)*i+j), Sum=>F((N/2)*i+j)); --Map
the last full adder in line
    --D=>The Cout of the last full adder of the previous
    row (i-1)
    --Cin=>Cout of previous full adder in same row (j-1)
    --Cout=>Corresponding coordinate in CoutArray for
this full adder [i,j].
    --Sum=> Corresponding coordinate in F array for this
full adder [i,j].
  adder
  GENNI : if i=(N/2)-1 generate
    Product(N-1)<=CoutArray((N/2)*i+j); --Product bit from
Cout
    Product(i+j)<=F((N/2)*i+j); --Product bit from Sum
  end generate GENNI;
end generate GENN;

--Generate all the other full adders / AND gate combos
GENX : if j/=((N/2)-1) AND j>0 generate
  ANDADDX : ANDADD
    port map(A=>A(i), B=>B(j), D=>F((N/2)*(i-1)+(j+1)), Cin
=>CoutArray((N/2)*i+(j-1)), Cout=>CoutArray((N/2)*i+j), Sum=>F((N/2)*i+j));
    --D=>The Cout of the last full adder of the previous
    row (i-1)
    --Cin=>Cout of previous full adder in same row (j-1)
    --Cout=>Corresponding coordinate in CoutArray for
this full adder [i,j].
    --Sum=> Corresponding coordinate in F array for this
full adder [i,j].
  adders
  GENXI : if i=((N/2)-1) generate
    Product(i+j)<=F((N/2)*i+j); --Assign the sum to the
respective product bit
  end generate GENXI;
end generate GENX;

end generate forcol;
end generate ifn0;
end generate forrow;
end Behavioral;

```

Listing 15: LFSR 32 4 VHDL

```

--Company      : RIT
--Author       : Brandon Key

```

```

--Created      : 03/08/2018
--
5 --Project Name : Lab 5
--File         : LFSR_32_4.vhd
--
--Entity       : LFSR_32_4
--Architecture : behav
10 --
--Tool Version : VHDL '93
--Description  : LFSR_32_4 8 bit output, 4 tap LFSR.
-----

15 library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.numeric_std.all;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;

20 entity LFSR_32_4 is
    generic (N : integer := 32);
    port(
        clk      : in std_logic;
        rst_n    : in std_logic;
25        en      : in std_logic;
        bit_pattern : out std_logic_vector(N-1 downto 0)
    );
end LFSR_32_4;

30 architecture behav of LFSR_32_4 is

    signal internal_reg : std_logic_vector(N-1 downto 0);

    constant SEED : std_logic_vector(N-1 downto 0) := x"12345678";
35
    begin

        bit_pattern <= internal_reg;

40        --update the state to the next state
        the_proc : process (clk, rst_n) begin
            if rst_n = '0' then
                internal_reg <= SEED;
            elsif rising_edge(clk) then
45                if en = '1' then
                    --taps at 32,20,26,25
                    internal_reg(0) <= internal_reg(1);
                    internal_reg(1) <= internal_reg(2);
                    internal_reg(2) <= internal_reg(3);
50                    internal_reg(3) <= internal_reg(4);
                    internal_reg(4) <= internal_reg(5);
                    internal_reg(5) <= internal_reg(6);
                    internal_reg(6) <= internal_reg(7);
                    internal_reg(7) <= internal_reg(8);
55                    internal_reg(8) <= internal_reg(9);
                    internal_reg(9) <= internal_reg(10);
                    internal_reg(10) <= internal_reg(11);
                    internal_reg(11) <= internal_reg(12);
                    internal_reg(12) <= internal_reg(13);
60                    internal_reg(13) <= internal_reg(14);
                    internal_reg(14) <= internal_reg(15);

```

```

        internal_reg(15) <= internal_reg(16);
        internal_reg(16) <= internal_reg(17);
        internal_reg(17) <= internal_reg(18);
        internal_reg(18) <= internal_reg(19);
        internal_reg(19) <= internal_reg(20) xor internal_reg(0);
        internal_reg(20) <= internal_reg(21);
        internal_reg(21) <= internal_reg(22);
        internal_reg(22) <= internal_reg(23);
        internal_reg(23) <= internal_reg(24);
        internal_reg(24) <= internal_reg(25) xor internal_reg(0);
        internal_reg(25) <= internal_reg(26) xor internal_reg(0);
        internal_reg(26) <= internal_reg(27);
        internal_reg(27) <= internal_reg(28);
        internal_reg(28) <= internal_reg(29);
        internal_reg(29) <= internal_reg(30);
        internal_reg(30) <= internal_reg(31);
        internal_reg(31) <= internal_reg(0);

        end if;
    end if;
end process the_proc;

end behav;

```

Listing 16: LFSR 8 4 VHDL

```

--Company      : RIT
--Author       : Brandon Key
--Created      : 03/08/2018
--
--Project Name : Lab 5
--File         : LFSR_8_4.vhd
--
--Entity       : LFSR_8_4
--Architecture : behav
--
--Tool Version : VHDL '93
--Description  : LFSR_8_4 8 bit output, 4 tap LFSR.

library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.numeric_std.all;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;

entity LFSR_8_4 is
    port(
        clk      : in std_logic;
        rst_n    : in std_logic;
        en       : in std_logic;
        bit_pattern : out std_logic_vector(7 downto 0)
    );
end LFSR_8_4;

architecture behav of LFSR_8_4 is

    signal internal_reg : std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);

```

```

constant SEED : std_logic_vector(7 downto 0) := x"6A";

35 begin

    bit_pattern <= internal_reg;

    --update the state to the next_state
40 the_proc : process (clk, rst_n) begin
        if rst_n = '0' then
            internal_reg <= SEED;
        elsif rising_edge(clk) then
            if en = '1' then
45                 --taps at 7,5,4,3
                    internal_reg(0) <= internal_reg(1);
                    internal_reg(1) <= internal_reg(2);
                    internal_reg(2) <= internal_reg(3);
                    internal_reg(3) <= internal_reg(4) xor internal_reg(0);
50                    internal_reg(4) <= internal_reg(5) xor internal_reg(0);
                    internal_reg(5) <= internal_reg(6) xor internal_reg(0);
                    internal_reg(6) <= internal_reg(7);
                    internal_reg(7) <= internal_reg(0);
                        end if;
55                    end if;
            end process the_proc;

end behav;

```

Listing 17: MAC VHDL

```

0  ---
--- Company:
--- Engineer:
---
--- Create Date:      14:56:40 03/15/2017
5  --- Design Name:
--- Module Name:      Multiplier - Behavioral
--- Project Name:
--- Target Devices:
--- Tool versions:
10 --- Description:
---
--- Dependencies:
---
--- Revision:
15 --- Revision 0.01 - File Created
--- Additional Comments:
---
---
library IEEE;
20 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

--- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
--- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
25 ---use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

--- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating

```



```

-- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
--library UNISIM;
30 --use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

entity MAC is
    generic( N : integer := 32);
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
35         B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2) - 1  downto 0);
        clk : in  STD_LOGIC;
        WE : in  STD_LOGIC;
        reset : in  STD_LOGIC;
        RegOut : out  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1  downto 0));
40 end MAC;

architecture Behavioral of MAC is
    --COMPONENT DECLARATIONS
    component Multiplier is
45         generic( N : integer := 32);
        Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2)-1  downto 0);
                B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2)-1  downto 0);
                Product : out  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1  downto 0));
    end component;

50     component nBitAdder is
        generic (n : integer := 32);
        port(
55             A,B : in  std_logic_vector(N-1  downto 0);
             Y : out  std_logic_vector(N-1  downto 0);
             CB : out  std_logic
        );
    end component;

60     component nBitRegister is
        generic (n : integer := 32);
        Port (
            nBitIn : in  std_logic_vector(n-1  downto 0); -- n bits to store in the
            register
65             WE : in  std_logic; -- Active high write enable
             Reset : in  std_logic; -- Async reset, disabled when low
             clk : in  std_logic;
             Y : out  std_logic_vector(n-1  downto 0) -- 1 output, n bits wide
        );
    end component;

70     component nBitRegister_32 is
        generic (n : integer := 32);
        Port (
            nBitIn : in  std_logic_vector(n-1  downto 0); -- n bits to store in the
            register
75             WE : in  std_logic; -- Active high write enable
             Reset : in  std_logic; -- Async reset, disabled when low
             clk : in  std_logic;
             Y : out  std_logic_vector(n-1  downto 0) -- 1 output, n bits wide
        );
    end component;

80     component nBitRegister_16 is
        generic (n : integer := 16);
        Port (

```

```

85      nBitIn : in std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0); -- n bits to store in the
register
      WE      : in std_logic; -- Active high write enable
      Reset   : in std_logic; -- Async reset, disabled when low
      clk     : in std_logic;
      Y : out std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0) -- 1 output, n bits wide
90    );
end component;

--SIGNAL DECLARATIONS
signal MultA, MultB : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR((N/2)-1 downto 0);
95 signal Product : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(N-1 downto 0);
signal adderA, adderB, adderOut : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(N-1 downto 0);
signal cout : STD_LOGIC;

begin

100  RegMultInA : nBitRegister_16
      generic map( N => 16)
      port map(nBitIn => A,
105      WE => '1', clk => clk, Reset => reset,
      Y => MultA
      );

      RegMultInB : nBitRegister_16
      generic map( N => 16)
110      port map(nBitIn => B,
      WE => '1', clk => clk, Reset => reset,
      Y => MultB
      );

115  MULT1 : Multiplier
      generic map( N => 32)
      port map(A => MultA, B => MultB, Product => Product);

      RegMultOut : nBitRegister_32
120      generic map( N => 32)
      port map(nBitIn => Product, WE => '1', Reset => reset, clk => clk, Y =>
adderB);

      BigBoyReg : nBitRegister_32
      generic map( N => 32)
125      port map(nBitIn => adderOut, WE => WE, Reset => reset, clk => clk, Y =>
adderA);

      ADD1 : nBitAdder
      generic map ( N => 32)
      port map( A => adderA, B => adderB, Y => adderOut, CB => cout);
130
      RegOut <= adderA;
end Behavioral;

```

Listing 18: MISR 32 4 VHDL

```

0  ---
---Company      : RIT
---Author       : Brandon Key
---Created      : 03/08/2018
---

```

```

5  --Project Name : Lab 5
   --File       : MISR_32_4.vhd
   --
   --Entity      : MISR_32_4
   --Architecture : behav
10  --
   --Tool Version : VHDL '93
   --Description  : MISR_32_4 32 bit output, 4 tap MISR.
   -----

15  library IEEE;
   use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
   use IEEE.numeric_std.all;
   use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;

20  entity MISR_32_4 is
   generic (N : integer := 32);
   port(
       MISR_in : in std_logic_vector(N-1 downto 0);
       clk      : in std_logic;
25      rst_n   : in std_logic;
       en      : in std_logic;
       MISR_out : out std_logic_vector(N-1 downto 0)
   );
end MISR_32_4;

30  architecture behav of MISR_32_4 is

   signal internal_reg : std_logic_vector(N-1 downto 0);

35   constant SEED : std_logic_vector(N-1 downto 0) := x"12345678";

   begin

       MISR_out <= internal_reg;

40       --update the state to the next state
       the_proc : process (clk, rst_n) begin
           if rst_n = '0' then
               internal_reg <= SEED;
           elsif rising_edge(clk) then
45               if en = '1' then
                   --taps at 32,20,26,25
                   internal_reg(0) <= internal_reg(1) xor MISR_in(0);
                   internal_reg(1) <= internal_reg(2) xor MISR_in(1);
50                  internal_reg(2) <= internal_reg(3) xor MISR_in(2);
                   internal_reg(3) <= internal_reg(4) xor MISR_in(3);
                   internal_reg(4) <= internal_reg(5) xor MISR_in(4);
                   internal_reg(5) <= internal_reg(6) xor MISR_in(5);
                   internal_reg(6) <= internal_reg(7) xor MISR_in(6);
55                  internal_reg(7) <= internal_reg(8) xor MISR_in(7);
                   internal_reg(8) <= internal_reg(9) xor MISR_in(8);
                   internal_reg(9) <= internal_reg(10) xor MISR_in(9);
                   internal_reg(10) <= internal_reg(11) xor MISR_in(10);
                   internal_reg(11) <= internal_reg(12) xor MISR_in(11);
60                  internal_reg(12) <= internal_reg(13) xor MISR_in(12);
                   internal_reg(13) <= internal_reg(14) xor MISR_in(13);
                   internal_reg(14) <= internal_reg(15) xor MISR_in(14);
                   internal_reg(15) <= internal_reg(16) xor MISR_in(15);

```

```

65         internal_reg(16) <= internal_reg(17) xor MISR_in(16);
        internal_reg(17) <= internal_reg(18) xor MISR_in(17);
        internal_reg(18) <= internal_reg(19) xor MISR_in(18);
        internal_reg(19) <= internal_reg(20) xor MISR_in(19) xor
        internal_reg(0);
        internal_reg(20) <= internal_reg(21) xor MISR_in(20);
        internal_reg(21) <= internal_reg(22) xor MISR_in(21);
70         internal_reg(22) <= internal_reg(23) xor MISR_in(22);
        internal_reg(23) <= internal_reg(24) xor MISR_in(23);
        internal_reg(24) <= internal_reg(25) xor MISR_in(24) xor
        internal_reg(0);
        internal_reg(25) <= internal_reg(26) xor MISR_in(25) xor
        internal_reg(0);
        internal_reg(26) <= internal_reg(27) xor MISR_in(26);
75         internal_reg(27) <= internal_reg(28) xor MISR_in(27);
        internal_reg(28) <= internal_reg(29) xor MISR_in(28);
        internal_reg(29) <= internal_reg(30) xor MISR_in(29);
        internal_reg(30) <= internal_reg(31) xor MISR_in(30);
        internal_reg(31) <= internal_reg(0) xor MISR_in(31);
80         end if;
        end if;
        end process the_proc;

85 end behav;

```

Listing 19: nBitRegister tb VHDL

```

0  ---
--- Company:
--- Engineer:
---
--- Create Date:    16:49:10 02/08/2018
5  --- Design Name:
--- Module Name:    /home/ise/DSDII/Lab/Lab2/Project/lab2/nBitRegister_tb.vhd
--- Project Name:   lab2
--- Target Device:
--- Tool versions:
10 --- Description:
---
--- VHDL Test Bench Created by ISE for module: nBitRegister
---
--- Dependencies:
15 ---
--- Revision:
--- Revision 0.01 -- File Created
--- Additional Comments:
---
20 --- Notes:
--- This testbench has been automatically generated using types std_logic and
--- std_logic_vector for the ports of the unit under test.  Xilinx recommends
--- that these types always be used for the top-level I/O of a design in order
--- to guarantee that the testbench will bind correctly to the post-implementation
25 --- simulation model.
---
LIBRARY ieee;
USE ieee.std_logic_1164.ALL;
use ieee.numeric_std.all;
30

```

```

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
-- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
--USE ieee.numeric_std.ALL;

35 ENTITY nBitRegister_tb IS
END nBitRegister_tb;

ARCHITECTURE behavior OF nBitRegister_tb IS

40     constant N : integer := 4;

    -- Component Declaration for the Unit Under Test (UUT)

    COMPONENT nBitRegister
45     generic (n : integer := 32);
    PORT(
        nBitIn : in std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0); -- n bits to store in the
        register
        WE      : in std_logic; -- Active high write enable
        Reset   : in std_logic; -- Async reset, disabled when low
50     clk      : in std_logic;
        Y : out std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0) -- 1 output, n bits wide
    );
    END COMPONENT;

55     --Inputs
    signal nBitIn : std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0) := (others => '0');
    signal WE : std_logic := '0';
    signal Reset : std_logic := '0';
60     signal clk : std_logic := '0';

    --Outputs
    signal Y : std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0);

65     -- Clock period definitions
    constant clk_period : time := 100 ns;

BEGIN

70     -- Instantiate the Unit Under Test (UUT)
    uut: nBitRegister
    generic map (N => N)
    PORT MAP (
        nBitIn => nBitIn,
75     WE => WE,
        Reset => Reset,
        clk => clk,
        Y => Y
    );

80     -- Clock process definitions
    clk_process : process
    begin
        clk <= '0';
85     wait for clk_period/2;
        clk <= '1';
        wait for clk_period/2;
    end process;

```

```

90  -- Stimulus process
stim_proc: process
begin
    -- hold reset state for 100 ns.
    Reset <= '0';
95    wait for (1*clk_period + 15 ns);
    Reset <= '1';
    wait for clk_period*1;
    --Setup Complete, Time to load

100  --Load each register 1 by 1
    WE <= '1';
    wait for clk_period;
    nBitIn <= x"D";
105    wait for clk_period;
    WE <= '0';
    nBitIn <= x"E";
    wait for clk_period;

110    WE <= '1';
    wait for clk_period;
    for i in 0 to 15 loop
        nBitIn <= std_logic_vector(to_unsigned(i, nBitIn'length));
        wait for clk_period*1;
115    end loop;

    wait;
end process;

120 END;

```

Listing 20: nBitAdder VHDL

```

0  --Company      : RIT
   --Author       : Brandon Key
   --Created      : 02/18/2018
   --
5  --Project Name : Lab 3
   --File         : nBitAdder.vhd
   --
   --Entity       : nBitAdder
   --Architecture : struct
10  --
   --Tool Version : VHDL '93
   --Description  : Entity and structural description of an adder subtractor
   --              : SEL = 0 : A+B = Y
   --              : SEL = 1 : A-B = Y
15  --

library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.numeric_std.all;
20 use work.globals.all;

entity nBitAdder is
    generic (n : integer := 32);

```

```

25     port(
        A,B : in  std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0);
        Y  : out std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0);
        CB : out std_logic
    );
end  nBitAdder;

30 architecture struct of nBitAdder is

    component full_adder is
        port(A,B,Cin : in  std_logic;
35           Sum,Cout : out std_logic
        );
    end component full_adder;

    --Create an array to hold all of the carries
40    type carry_array is array (n-1 downto 0) of std_logic;
    signal c_array : carry_array;

begin

45    generate_adders : for i in 0 to n-1 generate
        i_first: if i = 0 generate
            --The first adder gets SEL as the Cin
            adder : full_adder port map(
50                A => A(i),
                B => B(i),
                Cin => '0',
                Sum => Y(i),
                Cout => c_array(i)
55            );
        end generate i_first;

        i_last : if i = (n-1) generate
            --The last adder doesn't have a carry out
60            adder : full_adder port map(
                A => A(i),
                B => B(i),
                Cin => c_array(i-1),
                Sum => Y(i),
65                Cout => c_array(i)
            );
        end generate i_last;

        --Middle adders
70        i_mid : if (i /= 0) and (i /= (n-1)) generate
            adder : full_adder port map(
                A => A(i),
                B => B(i),
                Cin => c_array(i-1),
75                Sum => Y(i),
                Cout => c_array(i)
            );
        end generate i_mid;

80    end generate generate_adders;

    CB <= c_array(n-1);

```

```
end struct;
```

Listing 21: nBitRegister 16 VHDL

```

0  -----
   --Company      : RIT
   --Author       : Brandon Key
   --Created      : 2/8/2017
   --
   --Project Name : Lab 2
   --File         : nBitRegister_16.vhd
   --
   --Entity       : nBitRegister_16
   --Architecture : struct
10  --Revision    :
   --Rev 0.01     : 2/8/2017
   --
   --Tool Version : VHDL '93
   --Description  : Entity and behavioral description of an n-bit register
15  --
   --Notes       :
   -----

library ieee;
20 use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;

entity nBitRegister_16 is
   generic (n : integer := 16);
25   Port (
       nBitIn : in std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0); -- n bits to store in the
       register
       WE      : in std_logic; -- Active high write enable
       Reset   : in std_logic; -- Async reset , disabled when low
       clk     : in std_logic;
30       Y : out std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0) -- 1 output , n bits wide
   );
end nBitRegister_16;

35 architecture behav of nBitRegister_16 is

begin

40   output_proc : process (clk , Reset) begin

       if Reset = '0' then
           Y <= (others => '0');
       elsif clk'event and clk = '1' then
45           if WE = '1' then
               Y <= nBitIn;
           end if;
       end if;

50   end process output_proc;

```



```
end behav;
```

Listing 22: MISR 8 4 VHDL

```

0  -----
   --Company      : RIT
   --Author       : Brandon Key
   --Created      : 03/08/2018
   --
   --Project Name : Lab 5
   --File         : MISR_8_4.vhd
   --
   --Entity       : MISR_8_4
   --Architecture : behav
10  -----
   --Tool Version : VHDL '93
   --Description  : MISR_8_4 8 bit output, 4 tap MISR.
   -----

15 library IEEE;
   use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
   use IEEE.numeric_std.all;
   use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_UNSIGNED.ALL;

20 entity MISR_8_4 is
   port(
       MISR_in : in std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);
       clk      : in std_logic;
       rst_n    : in std_logic;
25      en      : in std_logic;
       MISR_out : out std_logic_vector(7 downto 0)
   );
end MISR_8_4;

30 architecture behav of MISR_8_4 is

   signal internal_reg : std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);

   constant SEED : std_logic_vector(7 downto 0) := x"6A";
35
   begin

       MISR_out <= internal_reg;

40      --update the state to the next state
       the_proc : process (clk, rst_n) begin
           if rst_n = '0' then
               internal_reg <= SEED;
           elsif rising_edge(clk) then
45               if en = '1' then
                   --taps at 7,5,4,3
                   internal_reg(0) <= internal_reg(1) xor MISR_in(0);
                   internal_reg(1) <= internal_reg(2) xor MISR_in(1);
                   internal_reg(2) <= internal_reg(3) xor MISR_in(2);
                   internal_reg(3) <= internal_reg(4) xor MISR_in(3) xor
50      internal_reg(0);
                   internal_reg(4) <= internal_reg(5) xor MISR_in(4) xor
                   internal_reg(0);

```

```

        internal_reg(5) <= internal_reg(6) xor MISR_in(5) xor
internal_reg(0);
        internal_reg(6) <= internal_reg(7) xor MISR_in(6);
        internal_reg(7) <= internal_reg(0) xor MISR_in(7);
55         end if;
        end if;
        end process the_proc;

60 end behav;

```

Listing 23: nBitMux 2to1 VHDL

```

0  -----
--Company      : RIT
--Author       : Brandon Key
--Created      : 3/29/2018
--
5  --Project Name : Lab 5
--File         : nBitMux_2to1.vhd
--
--Entity       : nBitMux_2to1
--Architecture : Dataflow
10 --
--Tool Version : VHDL '93
--Description  : Arbitrary width 2 to 1 mux
-----

15 library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

entity nBitMux_2to1 is
    generic (n : integer := 16);
20     port (
        A,B : in  std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0);
        sel : in  std_logic;
        Y   : out std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0)
    );
25 end nBitMux_2to1;

architecture Dataflow of nBitMux_2to1 is
    begin
30         --update the state to the next_state
        the_proc : process (sel, A, B) begin
            case sel is
                when '0' =>
                    Y <= A;
35                 when others =>
                    Y <= B;
            end case;
        end process the_proc;
40 end Dataflow;

```

Listing 24: ANDADD VHDL

```

0  -----
-- Company:

```

```

-- Engineer :
--
-- Create Date:      15:25:28 03/15/2017
5 -- Design Name:
-- Module Name:      ANDADD - Behavioral
-- Project Name:
-- Target Devices:
-- Tool versions:
10 -- Description:
--
-- Dependencies:
--
-- Revision:
15 -- Revision 0.01 - File Created
-- Additional Comments:
--

```

```

library IEEE;
20 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
-- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
--use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

25 -- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
-- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
--library UNISIM;
--use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

30 entity ANDADD is
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC;
           B : in  STD_LOGIC;
           D : in  STD_LOGIC;
           Cin : in  STD_LOGIC;
           Sum : out STD_LOGIC;
           Cout : out STD_LOGIC);
35 end ANDADD;

40 architecture Behavioral of ANDADD is

    --Component Declarations
    component AND2 is
        Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC;
              B : in  STD_LOGIC;
              F : out  STD_LOGIC);
45 end component;

    component FA_1bit is
        Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC;
              B : in  STD_LOGIC;
              Cin : in  STD_LOGIC;
              S : out  STD_LOGIC;
              Cout : out STD_LOGIC);
50 end component;

    --Signal Assignments
    signal F : STD_LOGIC;
55 begin
    AND0 : AND2
60

```

```

        port map(A=>A, B=>B,F=>F);

FA : FA_1bit
65     port map(A=>F, B=>D, Cin=>Cin, S=>Sum, Cout=>Cout);

end Behavioral;

```

Listing 25: Ripple Carry FA VHDL

```

0  ---
--- Company:
--- Engineer:
---
--- Create Date:      08:27:52 03/02/2017
5  --- Design Name:
--- Module Name:      Ripple_Carry_FA - Behavioral
--- Project Name:
--- Target Devices:
--- Tool versions:
10 --- Description:
---
--- Dependencies:
---
--- Revision:
15 --- Revision 0.01 - File Created
--- Additional Comments:
---
---
library IEEE;
20 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

--- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
--- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
---use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;
25
--- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
--- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
---library UNISIM;
---use UNISIM.VComponents.all;
30
entity Ripple_Carry_FA is
    generic(N : integer :=16);--Number of bits in A and B
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
          B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
          Cin : in STD_LOGIC;
          Sum : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
          Cout : out STD_LOGIC);
35 end Ripple_Carry_FA;

40 architecture Behavioral of Ripple_Carry_FA is
    --Interim signal used for carry ins and outs of the 1 bit full adders
    --The MSB of C is carry out
    signal C : std_logic_vector(N downto 1);

    component FA_1bit is
45     Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC;

```

```

        B : in  STD_LOGIC;
        Cin : in  STD_LOGIC;
        S : out STD_LOGIC;
        Cout : out STD_LOGIC);
50    end component;

begin

55    GEN_ADD : for i in N-1 downto 0 generate
        --Generate the first full adder, which is special because it takes Cin
        FA0_GEN : if (i=0) generate
            FA0 : FA_1bit
                port map(A=>A(i), B=>B(i), Cin=>Cin, Cout=>C(1), S=>Sum(i));
60        end generate FA0_GEN;

        --Generate the other adders, the last bit of C is carry out
        FAX_GEN : if (i>0) generate
            FAN : FA_1bit
65                port map(A=>A(i), B=>B(i), Cin=>C(i), Cout=>C(i+1), S=>Sum(i));
        end generate FAX_GEN;

    end generate GEN_ADD;

70 end Behavioral;

```

Listing 26: nBitRegister 32 VHDL

```

0  -----
   --Company      : RIT
   --Author       : Brandon Key
   --Created      : 2/8/2017
   --
5  --Project Name : Lab 2
   --File         : nBitRegister_32.vhd
   --
   --Entity       : nBitRegister_32
   --Architecture : struct
10  --Revision    :
   --Rev 0.01     : 2/8/2017
   --
   --Tool Version : VHDL '93
   --Description  : Entity and behavioral description of an n-bit register
15  --
   --Notes       :
   -----

library ieee;
20 use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;

entity nBitRegister_32 is
    generic (n : integer := 32);
25    Port (
        nBitIn : in std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0); -- n bits to store in the
        register
        WE      : in std_logic; -- Active high write enable
        Reset   : in std_logic; -- Async reset, disabled when low
        clk     : in std_logic;

```

```

30      Y : out std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0) -- 1 output , n bits wide
      );
end nBitRegister_32;

35 architecture behav of nBitRegister_32 is

begin

40      output_proc : process (clk , Reset) begin

          if Reset = '0' then
              Y <= (others => '0');
          elsif clk'event and clk = '1' then
45              if WE = '1' then
                  Y <= nBitIn;
              end if;
          end if;

50      end process output_proc;

end behav;

```

Listing 27: ALU Wrapper VHDL

```

0  --
-- Company:
-- Engineer:
--
-- Create Date:      13:41:10 03/18/2017
5  -- Design Name:
-- Module Name:      ALU_Wrapper - Behavioral
-- Project Name:
-- Target Devices:
-- Tool versions:
10 -- Description:
--
-- Dependencies:
--
-- Revision:
15 -- Revision 0.01 - File Created
-- Additional Comments:
--
--
library IEEE;
20 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.MATHREAL.ALL;
use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
25 -- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
--use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
-- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
30 --library UNISIM;

```

```

--use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

entity ALU_Wrapper is
  Port ( input1 : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (15 downto 0);
        input2 : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (15 downto 0);
        control : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3  downto 0);
        output  : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (15 downto 0));
end ALU_Wrapper;

architecture Behavioral of ALU_Wrapper is
--Component Declarations
  component Multiplier is
    generic( N : integer :=16);
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2)-1 downto 0);
          B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR ((N/2)-1 downto 0);
          Product : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0));
  end component;

  component Logic_Unit is
    generic( N : integer :=16);
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
          B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
          Control : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3  downto 0);
          output : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0));
  end component;

  component Shifter is
    generic( N : integer:=16; Namnt : integer :=integer(ceil(log2(real(16)))));

    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
          amnt : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (Namnt-1 downto 0);
          Control : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3  downto 0);
          output : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0));
  end component;

  component Ripple_Carry_FA is
    generic(N : integer :=16);--Number of bits in A and B
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
          B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
          Cin : in STD_LOGIC;
          Sum : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
          Cout : out STD_LOGIC);
  end component;

  component Subtractor is
    generic(N : integer :=16);
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (15 downto 0);
          B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (15 downto 0);
          Output : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (15 downto 0));
  end component;

--Signal Declarations

  signal Product, Sum, ShiftOut, LogicOut, Difference : STD_LOGIC_VECTOR(15 downto 0);
  signal Cout : STD_LOGIC;
begin
  --map multiplier
  MULT : Multiplier

```

```

    generic map(N=>16)
    port map(A=>input1(7 downto 0), B=>input2(7 downto 0), Product=>Product);

--Map Logic Unit
LOGIC : Logic_Unit
    generic map(N=>16)
    port map( A=>input1, B=>input2, Control=>Control, output=>LogicOut);

--Map Shifter
SHIFT : Shifter
    generic map(N=>16, Namnt=>4)
    port map(A=>input1, amnt=>input2(3 downto 0), Control=>Control, output=>
ShiftOut);

--Map Adder
ADD : Ripple_Carry_FA
    generic map(N=>16)
    port map(A=>input1, B=>input2, Cin=>'0', Cout=>Cout, Sum=>Sum);

--Map Subtractor
SUB : Subtractor
    generic map(N=>16)
    port map(A=>input1, B=>input2, Output=>Difference);

--End mapping
-----

ALUPROC : process(input1, input2, control) begin
    C1: case control is
        when "0100"=> output<=Sum;--ADD
        when "0101"=> output<=Difference;--SUB
        when "0110"=> output<=Product;--MUL
        when "1100"=> output<=ShiftOut;--SLL
        when "1101"=> output<=ShiftOut;--SRL
        when "1110"=> output<=ShiftOut;--SRA
        when others=> output<=LogicOut;--OR,NOT,AND,XOR
    end case C1;
end process;
end Behavioral;

```

Listing 28: nBitAdderSubtractor 16Bit VHDL

```

--Company      : RIT
--Author       : Brandon Key
--Created      : 02/18/2018
--
--Project Name : Lab 3
--File         : nBitAdderSubtractor_16Bit.vhd
--
--Entity       : nBitAdderSubtractor_16Bit
--Architecture : struct
--
--Tool Version : VHDL '93
--Description  : Entity and structural description of an adder subtractor
--              : SEL = 0 : A+B = Y
--              : SEL = 1 : A-B = Y

```



```

library IEEE;
use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;
use IEEE.numeric_std.all;

20 entity nBitAdderSubtractor_16Bit is
    generic (n : integer := 16);
    port(
25     A,B : in  std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0);
        SEL : in  std_logic;
        Y  : out std_logic_vector(n-1 downto 0);
        CB : out std_logic
    );
end nBitAdderSubtractor_16Bit;

30 architecture struct of nBitAdderSubtractor_16Bit is

    component full_adder is
        port(A,B,Cin : in  std_logic;
35         Sum,Cout : out std_logic
        );
    end component full_adder;

    --Create an array to hold all of the carries
40 type carry_array is array (n-1 downto 0) of std_logic;
    signal c_array : carry_array;

    signal B_XOR_SEL : std_logic_vector( (n-1) downto 0);

45 begin

    --Generate the xor statements to be mapped to the full adders
    XORator : for i in 0 to n-1 generate
        B_XOR_SEL(i) <= B(i) xor SEL;
50 end generate XORator;

    generate_adders : for i in 0 to n-1 generate
        i_first: if i = 0 generate
            --The first adder gets SEL as the Cin
55         adder : full_adder port map(
                A => A(i),
                B => B_XOR_SEL(i),
                Cin => SEL,
                Sum => Y(i),
60                Cout => c_array(i)
            );
        end generate i_first;

        i_last : if i = (n-1) generate
65         --The last adder doesn't have a carry out
        adder : full_adder port map(
                A => A(i),
                B => B_XOR_SEL(i),
                Cin => c_array(i-1),
70                Sum => Y(i),
                Cout => c_array(i)
            );
        end generate i_last;

75         --Middle adders

```

```

    i_mid : if (i /= 0) and (i /= (n-1)) generate
        adder : full_adder port map(
            A => A(i),
            B => B_XOR_SEL(i),
            Cin => c_array(i-1),
            Sum => Y(i),
            Cout => c_array(i)
        );
    end generate i_mid;

end generate generate_adders;

CB <= c_array(n-1) xor SEL;

end struct;

```

Listing 29: ALU TESTBENCH VHDL

```

0  --- Company:
1  --- Engineer:
2  ---
3  --- Create Date:    10:35:10 03/19/2017
4  --- Design Name:
5  --- Module Name:    G:/DSD2/Lab3/Xilinx/Lab3/ALU_TESTBENCH.vhd
6  --- Project Name:   Lab3
7  --- Target Device:
8  --- Tool versions:
9  --- Description:
10 ---
11 --- VHDL Test Bench Created by ISE for module: ALU_Wrapper
12 ---
13 --- Dependencies:
14 ---
15 --- Revision:
16 --- Revision 0.01 -- File Created
17 --- Additional Comments:
18 ---
19 --- Notes:
20 --- This testbench has been automatically generated using types std_logic and
21 --- std_logic_vector for the ports of the unit under test.  Xilinx recommends
22 --- that these types always be used for the top-level I/O of a design in order
23 --- to guarantee that the testbench will bind correctly to the post-implementation
24 --- simulation model.
25 ---
26 ---
27 ---
28 ---
29 ---
30 --- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
31 --- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
32 ---USE ieee.numeric_std.ALL;
33 ---
34 ---
35 ENTITY ALU_TESTBENCH IS
36 END ALU_TESTBENCH;
37 ---
38 ---
39 ---
40 ARCHITECTURE behavior OF ALU_TESTBENCH IS
41
42     -- Component Declaration for the Unit Under Test (UUT)

```

```

45  COMPONENT ALU_Wrapper
    PORT(
        input1 : IN  std_logic_vector(15 downto 0);
        input2 : IN  std_logic_vector(15 downto 0);
        control : IN  std_logic_vector(3  downto 0);
        output  : OUT std_logic_vector(15 downto 0)
    );
    END COMPONENT;

50  --Inputs
    signal input1 : std_logic_vector(15 downto 0) := (others => '0');
    signal input2 : std_logic_vector(15 downto 0) := (others => '0');
    signal control : std_logic_vector(3  downto 0) := (others => '0');

55  --Outputs
    signal output : std_logic_vector(15 downto 0);
    -- No clocks detected in port list. Replace <clock> below with
    -- appropriate port name

60  BEGIN

65  -- Instantiate the Unit Under Test (UUT)
    uut: ALU_Wrapper PORT MAP (
        input1 => input1,
        input2 => input2,
        control => control,
        output => output
    );

70  --0100 ADD
    --0101 SUB
    --0110 MUL
    --1000 OR
    --1001 NOT
    --1010 AND
    --1011 XOR
    --1100 SLL
    --1101 SRL
    --1110 SRA

80  -- Stimulus process
    stim_proc: process
    begin
        -- insert stimulus here

        --Test ADD
        control<="0100";

        --ADD1
        input1<="1010101010101010";
        input2<="0101010101010101";
        wait for 50 ns;
        assert output="1111111111111111"
            report "ADD1 failed, expected 1111111111111111, got: " & integer'image(
            to_integer(unsigned(output)));
    end process;

```

```

100      --ADD2
      input1<="1111111111111111";
      input2<="0000000000000000";
      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="1111111111111111"
         report "ADD2 failed, expected 1111111111111111, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));
105      --
      --ADD3
      input1<="0000000000110011";
      input2<="000000000010010";
         --"0000000000000000"
110      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="0000000001000101"
         report "ADD3 failed, expected 0000000001000101, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));

      --Test SUB
115      control<="0101";

      --SUB1
      input1<="1111111111111111";
      input2<="1111111111111111";
         --"0000000000000000"
120      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="0000000000000000"
         report "SUB1 failed, expected 0000000000000000, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));

      --SUB2
125      input1<="0000000001000000";--64
      input2<="000000000010010";--18
         --"0000000000101110"--46
      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="0000000000101110"
         report "SUB2 failed, expected 0000000000101110, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));

      --SUB3
130      input1<="0000000000000111";--7
      input2<="000000000010000";--16
         --"111111111110111"--(-)9
      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="111111111110111"
         report "SUB3 failed, expected 111111111110111, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));
135

      --TEST MUL
      control<="0110";

      --MUL1
140      input1<="1111111111111111";
      input2<="0000000000000000";
         --"0000000000000000"
      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="0000000000000000"
         report "MUL1 failed, expected 0000000000000000, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));
145
150

```

```

155  --MUL2
      input1<="000000000000100";--4
      input2<="000000000000101";--5
          --"0000000000010100" --20
      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="0000000000010100"
          report "MUL2 failed , expected 0000000000010100, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));

160  --Test OR
      control<="1000";

      --OR1
      input1<="1111010101000011";
165  input2<="0011100100110111";
          --"1111110101110111"
      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="0011000100000011"
          report "OR1 failed , expected 0011000100000011, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));

170  --TEST NOT
      control<="1001";

      --NOT1
175  input1<="1111010101000011";
      input2<="0000000000000000";
          --"0000101010111100"
      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="0000101010111100"
180  report "NOT1 failed , expected 0000101010111100, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));

      --TEST AND
      control<="1010";

185  --AND1
      input1<="1111010101000011";
      input2<="0011100100110111";
          --"0011000100000011"
      wait for 50 ns;
190  assert output="0011000100000011"
          report "AND1 failed , expected 0011000100000011, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));

      --TEST XOR
      control<="1011";

195  --XOR1
      input1<="1111010101000011";
      input2<="0011100100110111";
          --"1100110001110100"
200  wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="1100110001110100"
          report "XOR1 failed , expected 1100110001110100, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));

205  --TEST SLL
      control<="1100";

```

```

210      --SLL1
      input1<="1111010101000011";
      input2<="000000000000100";
      --"0101010000110000"
      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="0101010000110000"
      report "SLL1 failed, expected 0101010000110000, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));

215      --TEST SRL
      control<="1101";

      --SRL1
      input1<="1111010101000011";
      input2<="000000000000100";
      --"0000111101010100"
      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="0000111101010100"
      report "SRL1 failed, expected 0000111101010100, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));

225      --TEST SRA
      control<="1110";

      --SRA1
      input1<="1111010101000011";
      input2<="000000000000100";
      --"1111111101010100"
      wait for 50 ns;
      assert output="1111111101010100"
      report "SRA1 failed, expected 1111111101010100, got: " & integer'image(
to_integer(unsigned(output)));
235      wait;
    end process;

END;

```

Listing 30: Logic Unit VHDL

```

0  ---
--- Company:
--- Engineer:
---
--- Create Date:    08:51:09 03/02/2017
5  --- Design Name:
--- Module Name:    Logic_Unit - Behavioral
--- Project Name:
--- Target Devices:
--- Tool versions:
10 --- Description:
---
--- Dependencies:
---
--- Revision:
15 --- Revision 0.01 - File Created
--- Additional Comments:
---

```

```

library IEEE;
20 use IEEE.STD_LOGIC_1164.ALL;

-- Uncomment the following library declaration if using
-- arithmetic functions with Signed or Unsigned values
--use IEEE.NUMERIC_STD.ALL;

25 -- Uncomment the following library declaration if instantiating
-- any Xilinx primitives in this code.
--library UNISIM;
--use UNISIM.VComponents.all;

30 entity Logic_Unit is
    generic( N : integer :=16);
    Port ( A : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
          B : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0);
35         Control : in  STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0);
          output : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (N-1 downto 0));
end Logic_Unit;
--Control:
--1000 : or
40 --1001 : not
--1010 : AND
--1011 : XOR
architecture Behavioral of Logic_Unit is

45 begin
    proc1 : process(control , A, B)
        begin
            --Depending on control, will do specific commands
            if control ="1000" then --bitwise OR
50                 F0 : for i in 0 to N-1 loop
                     output(i)<=A(i) OR B(i);
                     end loop;

                elsif control ="1001" then --bitwise NOT
55                 F1 : for i in 0 to N-1 loop
                     output(i)<= NOT A(i);
                     end loop;

                elsif control = "1010" then --bitwise AND
60                 F2 : for i in 0 to N-1 loop
                     output(i)<= A(i) AND B(i);
                     end loop;

                elsif control = "1011" then --bitwise XOR
65                 F3 : for i in 0 to N-1 loop
                     output(i)<= A(i) XOR B(i);
                     end loop;
                end if;
            end process;

70
end Behavioral;

```

5.2 Leonardo Scripts

Listing 31: Multiplier Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}
load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
  hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {../SourceCode/FA_1bit.vhd ../SourceCode/AND2.vhd ../SourceCode/ANDADD.vhd ../
  SourceCode/Multiplier.vhd }
ungroup * -hierarchy
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
5 optimize
write -format verilog ./Output/Multiplier.v
write -format vhdl ./Output/Multiplier.vhdl
write -format sdf ./Output/Multiplier.sdf

```

Listing 32: LFSR 32 4 Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}
load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
  hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {../SourceCode/LFSR_32_4.vhd }
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
optimize
5 write -format verilog ./Output/LFSR_32_4.v
write -format vhdl ./Output/LFSR_32_4.vhdl
write -format sdf ./Output/LFSR_32_4.sdf

```

Listing 33: MISR 32 4 Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}
load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
  hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {../SourceCode/MISR_32_4.vhd }
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
optimize
5 write -format verilog ./Output/MISR_32_4.v
write -format vhdl ./Output/MISR_32_4.vhdl
write -format sdf ./Output/MISR_32_4.sdf

```

Listing 34: ProjectWrapper Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}
load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
  hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {../SourceCode/AND2.vhd ../SourceCode/ANDADD.vhd ../SourceCode/FA_1bit.vhd ../
  SourceCode/FullAdder.vhd ../SourceCode/LFSR_32_4.vhd ../SourceCode/MISR_32_4.vhd
  ../SourceCode/Multiplier.vhd ../SourceCode/nBitRegister_16.vhd ../SourceCode/
  nBitRegister_32.vhd ../SourceCode/nBitAdder.vhd ../SourceCode/Counter.vhd ../
  SourceCode/TestController.vhd ../SourceCode/nBitMux_2to1.vhd ../SourceCode/MAC.
  vhd ../SourceCode/ProjectWrapper.vhd }
ungroup * -hierarchy
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
5 optimize
write -format verilog ./Output/ProjectWrapper.v
write -format vhdl ./Output/ProjectWrapper.vhdl
write -format sdf ./Output/ProjectWrapper.sdf

```

Listing 35: nBitAdder Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}

```



```

load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
    hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {../SourceCode/FullAdder.vhd ../SourceCode/nBitAdder.vhd }
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
optimize
5 write -format verilog ./Output/nBitAdder.v
write -format vhdl ./Output/nBitAdder.vhdl
write -format sdf ./Output/nBitAdder.sdf

```

Listing 36: nBitAdderSubtractor Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}
load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
    hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {../SourceCode/FullAdder.vhd ../SourceCode/nBitAdder.vhd }
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
optimize
5 write -format verilog ./Output/nBitAdder.v
write -format vhdl ./Output/nBitAdder.vhdl
write -format sdf ./Output/nBitAdder.sdf

```

Listing 37: MAC BIST Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}
load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
    hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {./Output/LFSR_32_4.vhdl ./Output/MISR_32_4.vhdl ./Output/nBitAdder.vhdl ./
    Output/Multiplier.vhdl ./Output/nBitRegister_16.vhdl ./Output/nBitRegister_32.
    vhdl ./Output/nBitMux_2to1.vhdl ../SourceCode/MAC.vhd }
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
optimize
5 write -format verilog ./Output/MAC.v
write -format vhdl ./Output/MAC.vhdl
write -format sdf ./Output/MAC.sdf

```

Listing 38: nBitRegister 16 Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}
load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
    hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {../SourceCode/nBitRegister_16.vhd }
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
optimize
5 write -format verilog ./Output/nBitRegister_16.v
write -format vhdl ./Output/nBitRegister_16.vhdl
write -format sdf ./Output/nBitRegister_16.sdf

```

Listing 39: MAC Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}
load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
    hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {../SourceCode/FA_1bit.vhd ../SourceCode/AND2.vhd ../SourceCode/ANDADD.vhd ../
    SourceCode/Multiplier.vhd ../SourceCode/nBitAdder.vhd ../SourceCode/
    nBitRegister_16.vhd ../SourceCode/nBitRegister_32.vhd ../SourceCode/MAC.vhd }
ungroup * -hierarchy
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
5 optimize

```

```

write -format verilog ../SourceCode/MAC.v
write -format vhd ../SourceCode/MAC.vhd
write -format sdf ../SourceCode/MAC.sdf

```

Listing 40: nBitMux 2to1 Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}
load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
  hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {../SourceCode/nBitMux_2to1.vhd }
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
optimize
5 write -format verilog ./Output/nBitMux_2to1.v
write -format vhdl ./Output/nBitMux_2to1.vhdl
write -format sdf ./Output/nBitMux_2to1.sdf

```

Listing 41: nBitRegister 32 Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}
load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
  hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {../SourceCode/nBitRegister_32.vhd }
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
optimize
5 write -format verilog ./Output/nBitRegister_32.v
write -format vhdl ./Output/nBitRegister_32.vhdl
write -format sdf ./Output/nBitRegister_32.sdf

```

Listing 42: MAC (copy) Spectrum Script

```

0 set exclude_gates {PadInC PadOut}
load_library ~/Pyxis.SPT.HEP/ic_reflibs/external_libs/GDKgates/GDKgates_utilities/
  hdl_libs/gdk.syn
read {./Output/nBitAdder.vhdl ./Output/Multiplier.vhdl ./Output/nBitRegister_16.vhdl
  ./Output/nBitRegister_32.vhdl ../SourceCode/MAC.vhd }
set sdf_write_flat_netlist TRUE
optimize
5 write -format verilog ./Output/MAC.v
write -format vhdl ./Output/MAC.vhdl
write -format sdf ./Output/MAC.sdf

```

5.3 Layout Versus Schematic Results

Listing 43: MAC with BIST LVS Results

```

0 #####
1 ##
2 ##          C A L I B R E    S Y S T E M          ##
3 ##
4 ##          L V S    R E P O R T          ##
5 ##
6 #####
7
8
9
10

```

```

REPORT FILE NAME:      lvs.report
LAYOUT NAME:           /home/bxk5113/Pyxis_SPT_HEP/ic_projects/Pyxis_SPT/
                        digicdesign/ProjectWrapper/ProjectWrapper.cal/lay.net ('ProjectWrapper')
SOURCE NAME:           /home/bxk5113/Pyxis_SPT_HEP/ic_projects/Pyxis_SPT/
                        digicdesign/ProjectWrapper/ProjectWrapper.cal/ProjectWrapper.calibre.src.net ('
                        ProjectWrapper')
RULE FILE:             /home/bxk5113/Pyxis_SPT_HEP/ic_projects/Pyxis_SPT/
                        digicdesign/ProjectWrapper/ProjectWrapper.cal/_LVS_
CREATION TIME:         Fri Dec 6 11:22:53 2019
CURRENT DIRECTORY:     /home/bxk5113/Pyxis_SPT_HEP/ic_projects/Pyxis_SPT/
                        digicdesign/ProjectWrapper/ProjectWrapper.cal
USER NAME:             bxk5113
CALIBRE VERSION:       v2013.4_26.18      Fri Dec 13 14:55:29 PST 2013

```

OVERALL COMPARISON RESULTS

```

#          #####
#          #          - -
#          #          *   *
# CORRECT  #          |
#          #          \ --- /
#          #####

```

CELL SUMMARY

Result	Layout	Source
CORRECT	ProjectWrapper	ProjectWrapper

LVS PARAMETERS

o LVS Setup:

```

// LVS COMPONENT TYPE PROPERTY
// LVS COMPONENT SUBTYPE PROPERTY
// LVS PIN NAME PROPERTY
LVS POWER NAME      "VD33" "AVDDB" "DVDD" "VDDG" "AVDDG" "
AHVDD" "AVDDBG" "AHVDD" "VDD5V" "DHVDD" "TAVDDPST"
                    "TAVD33PST" "VDWELL" "AHVDDG" "AVDWELL" "
AVDDR" "VDDSA" "TAVDD" "VDDPST" "TAVD33"

```

```

                                "AHVDDR" "HVDDWELL" "AHVDDWELL" "VDD" "
AVDD"
60 LVS GROUND NAME                                "DVSS" "VSSG" "AVSSG" "AHVSS" "AVSSBG" "
    AHVSSB" "DHVSS" "TAVSSPST" "AHVSSG" "AVSSR"
                                "VS33" "TAVSS" "VSSPST" "VSSUB" "AVSSUB" "
    AHVSSR" "GND" "AGND" "HVSSUB" "VSS" "AHVSSUB"
                                "AVSS" "AVSSB"

LVS CELL SUPPLY                                NO
LVS RECOGNIZE GATES                            ALL
65 LVS IGNORE PORTS                            NO
    LVS CHECK PORT NAMES                      YES
LVS IGNORE TRIVIAL NAMED PORTS                NO
LVS BUILTIN DEVICE PIN SWAP                   YES
LVS ALL CAPACITOR PINS SWAPPABLE              YES
70 LVS DISCARD PINS BY DEVICE                  NO
    LVS SOFT SUBSTRATE PINS                   NO
LVS INJECT LOGIC                              YES
LVS EXPAND UNBALANCED CELLS                   YES
LVS FLATTEN INSIDE CELL                       NO
75 LVS EXPAND SEED PROMOTIONS                  NO
    LVS PRESERVE PARAMETERIZED CELLS         NO
LVS GLOBALS ARE PORTS                         YES
LVS REVERSE WL                                NO
LVS SPICE PREFER PINS                         YES
80 LVS SPICE SLASH IS SPACE                   YES
    LVS SPICE ALLOW FLOATING PINS             YES
    // LVS SPICE ALLOW INLINE PARAMETERS
LVS SPICE ALLOW UNQUOTED STRINGS              NO
LVS SPICE CONDITIONAL LDD                    NO
85 LVS SPICE CULL PRIMITIVE SUBCIRCUITS       NO
    LVS SPICE IMPLIED MOS AREA               NO
    // LVS SPICE MULTIPLIER NAME
LVS SPICE OVERRIDE GLOBALS                   NO
LVS SPICE REDEFINE PARAM                     NO
90 LVS SPICE REPLICATE DEVICES                NO
    LVS SPICE SCALE X PARAMETERS             NO
LVS SPICE STRICT WL                          NO
    // LVS SPICE OPTION
LVS STRICT SUBTYPES                          NO
95 LVS EXACT SUBTYPES                          NO
    LAYOUT CASE                              NO
    SOURCE CASE                              NO
LVS COMPARE CASE                             NO
LVS DOWNCASE DEVICE                          NO
100 LVS REPORT MAXIMUM                        50
    LVS PROPERTY RESOLUTION MAXIMUM          65536
    // LVS SIGNATURE MAXIMUM
    // LVS FILTER UNUSED OPTION
    // LVS REPORT OPTION
105 LVS REPORT UNITS                          YES
    // LVS NON USER NAME PORT
    // LVS NON USER NAME NET
    // LVS NON USER NAME INSTANCE
    // LVS IGNORE DEVICE PIN

110 // Reduction

LVS REDUCE SERIES MOS                        NO
LVS REDUCE PARALLEL MOS                      YES

```

```

115  LVS REDUCE SEMI SERIES MOS          NO
    LVS REDUCE SPLIT GATES             NO
    LVS REDUCE PARALLEL BIPOLAR        YES
    LVS REDUCE SERIES CAPACITORS       YES
    LVS REDUCE PARALLEL CAPACITORS     YES
120  LVS REDUCE SERIES RESISTORS        YES
    LVS REDUCE PARALLEL RESISTORS      YES
    LVS REDUCE PARALLEL DIODES         YES
    LVS REDUCTION PRIORITY             PARALLEL

125  LVS SHORT EQUIVALENT NODES        NO

    // Trace Property

    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rm1)  r r 0.2
130  TRACE PROPERTY  r(rm2)  r r 0.2
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rm3)  r r 0.2
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rm4)  r r 0.2
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rm5)  r r 0.2
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rm6)  r r 0.2
135  TRACE PROPERTY  r(rm7)  r r 0.2
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rm8)  r r 0.2
    TRACE PROPERTY  mimcap_g13  a a 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mimcap_g13  m m 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rndiffs)  w w 0
140  TRACE PROPERTY  r(rndiffs)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rpdiffs)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rpdiffs)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rndiffwo)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rndiffwo)  l l 0
145  TRACE PROPERTY  r(rpdiffwo)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rpdiffwo)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rnwod)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rnwod)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rnwsti)  w w 0
150  TRACE PROPERTY  r(rnwsti)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rnpolylo)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rnpolylo)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rppolylo)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rppolylo)  l l 0
155  TRACE PROPERTY  r(rnpolyhi)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rnpolyhi)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rppolyhi)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  r(rppolyhi)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos)  l l 0
160  TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos_na)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos_na)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos_lvt)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos_lvt)  w w 0
165  TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos_hvt)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos_hvt)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos_33)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos_33)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos_na33)  l l 0
170  TRACE PROPERTY  mn(nmos_na33)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mp(pmos)  l l 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mp(pmos)  w w 0
    TRACE PROPERTY  mp(pmos_lvt)  l l 0

```

```

TRACE PROPERTY mp(pmos_lvt)  w w 0
TRACE PROPERTY mp(pmos_hvt)  l l 0
TRACE PROPERTY mp(pmos_hvt)  w w 0
TRACE PROPERTY mp(pmos_33)   l l 0
TRACE PROPERTY mp(pmos_33)   w w 0
TRACE PROPERTY d(ndiode)     a a 0.5
TRACE PROPERTY d(ndiode_33)  a a 0.5
TRACE PROPERTY d(pdiodo)     a a 0.5
TRACE PROPERTY d(pdiodo_33)  a a 0.5
TRACE PROPERTY d(nwdiode)    a a 0.5
TRACE PROPERTY c(nmosvar)    lr lr 0
TRACE PROPERTY c(nmosvar)    wr wr 0
TRACE PROPERTY mp(pmos_rf25)  rl rl 0
TRACE PROPERTY mp(pmos_rf25)  nr nr 0
TRACE PROPERTY mp(pmos_rf)   rl rl 0
TRACE PROPERTY mp(pmos_rf)   nr nr 0
TRACE PROPERTY mn(nmos_rf)   nr nr 0
TRACE PROPERTY mn(nmos_rf25) nr nr 0
TRACE PROPERTY c(moscap_rf)  nr nr 0
TRACE PROPERTY c(moscap_rf25) nr nr 0
TRACE PROPERTY c(mimcap)     lt lt 0
TRACE PROPERTY c(xjvar)      nr nr 0
TRACE PROPERTY spiral_inductor_lvs  nr nr 0

```

CELL COMPARISON RESULTS (TOP LEVEL)

```

          # ##### - -
          # # ##### * *
# # # CORRECT # |
# # # # # \---/
          # #####

```

LAYOUT CELL NAME: ProjectWrapper
SOURCE CELL NAME: ProjectWrapper

INITIAL NUMBERS OF OBJECTS

	Layout	Source	Component Type
Ports:	72	72	
Nets:	10344	10344	
Instances:	9943	9943	MN (4 pins)
	9943	9943	MP (4 pins)
Total Inst:	19886	19886	

NUMBERS OF OBJECTS AFTER TRANSFORMATION

	Layout	Source	Component Type
Ports :	72	72	
Nets :	4859	4859	
Instances :	201	201	MN (4 pins)
	777	777	MP (4 pins)
	582	582	SPDW_2.1 (4 pins)
	83	83	SPDW_3.2 (6 pins)
	6	6	SPUP_2.1 (4 pins)
	30	30	SPUP_2.2 (5 pins)
	141	141	SPUP_3.2 (6 pins)
	2001	2001	_invv (4 pins)
	113	113	_invx2v (4 pins)
	662	662	_nand2v (5 pins)
	1	1	_nand3v (6 pins)
	14	14	_nand4v (7 pins)
	606	606	_nor2v (5 pins)
	16	16	_nor3v (6 pins)
	8	8	_nor4v (7 pins)
	1128	1128	_sdw2v (4 pins)
	141	141	_sdw3v (5 pins)
	1586	1586	_smp2v (4 pins)
	83	83	_smp3v (5 pins)
Total Inst :	8179	8179	

INFORMATION AND WARNINGS

	Matched Layout	Matched Source	Unmatched Layout	Unmatched Source	Component Type
Ports :	72	72	0	0	
Nets :	4859	4859	0	0	
Instances :	201	201	0	0	MN(NMOS)
	777	777	0	0	MP(PMOS)
	582	582	0	0	SPDW_2.1
	83	83	0	0	SPDW_3.2
	6	6	0	0	SPUP_2.1
	30	30	0	0	SPUP_2.2
	141	141	0	0	SPUP_3.2
	2001	2001	0	0	_invv
	113	113	0	0	_invx2v
	662	662	0	0	_nand2v
	1	1	0	0	_nand3v


```

    REGOUT[18] REGOUT[17] REGOUT[16] REGOUT[15] REGOUT[14] REGOUT[13] REGOUT[12]
    REGOUT[11] REGOUT[10] REGOUT[9] REGOUT[8] REGOUT[7] REGOUT[6] REGOUT[5] REGOUT[4]
    REGOUT[3] REGOUT[2] REGOUT[1] REGOUT[0] A[15] A[14] A[13] A[12] A[11] A[10] A[9]
    A[8] A[7] A[6] A[5] A[4] A[3] A[2] A[1] A[0] B[15] B[14] B[13] B[12] B[11] B[10]
    B[9] B[8] B[7] B[6] B[5] B[4] B[3] B[2] B[1] B[0] CLK RESET STARTTEST WE
    ProjectWrapper

* Output Capacitance
15 C.REGOUT[31] REGOUT[31] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[30] REGOUT[30] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[29] REGOUT[29] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[28] REGOUT[28] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[27] REGOUT[27] 0 120 f
20 C.REGOUT[26] REGOUT[26] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[25] REGOUT[25] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[24] REGOUT[24] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[23] REGOUT[23] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[22] REGOUT[22] 0 120 f
25 C.REGOUT[21] REGOUT[21] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[20] REGOUT[20] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[19] REGOUT[19] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[18] REGOUT[18] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[17] REGOUT[17] 0 120 f
30 C.REGOUT[16] REGOUT[16] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[15] REGOUT[15] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[14] REGOUT[14] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[13] REGOUT[13] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[12] REGOUT[12] 0 120 f
35 C.REGOUT[11] REGOUT[11] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[10] REGOUT[10] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[9] REGOUT[9] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[8] REGOUT[8] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[7] REGOUT[7] 0 120 f
40 C.REGOUT[6] REGOUT[6] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[5] REGOUT[5] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[4] REGOUT[4] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[3] REGOUT[3] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[2] REGOUT[2] 0 120 f
45 C.REGOUT[1] REGOUT[1] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[0] REGOUT[0] 0 120 f

* - Analysis Setup - DC sweep
50 * FORMAT : .DC [name] [low] [high] [step]
   *.DC VFORCE_A 0 1.2 0.01

* - Analysis Setup - Trans
* FORMAT : .TRAN [start time] [end time] [time step]
55 .TRAN 0 2000n 0.05n

* --- Forces
* FORMAT --- PULSE : [name] [port] [reference (0 means ground)] PULSE [low] [high] [
    delay] [fall time] [rise time] [pulse width] [period]
*
60 * FORMAT --- DC : [name] [port] [reference (0 means ground)] DC [voltage]
*

VFORCE_VDD VDD 0 DC 1.08
VFORCE_VSS VSS 0 DC 0

```

```

65 | VFORCE_CLK CLK 0 PULSE (0 1.08 25n 0.1n 0.1n 25n 50n)

VFORCE_RESET RESET 0 pwl (120n 1.08 120.1n 0 )
VFORCE_WE WE 0 DC 1.08

70 | .SIGBUS A[15:0] VHI=1.08 VLO=0 TRISE=0.1n TFALL=0.1n TDELAY=210n THOLD=200n BASE=
    HEXA PATTERN 0002 0003 P
    .SIGBUS B[15:0] VHI=1.08 VLO=0 TRISE=0.1n TFALL=0.1n TDELAY=210n THOLD=200n BASE=
    HEXA PATTERN 0003 0004 P

75 | * — Waveform Outputs
    .PLOT TRAN V(COMPLETE)
    .PLOT TRAN V(PASS)
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[31])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[30])
80 | .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[29])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[28])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[27])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[26])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[25])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[24])
85 | .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[23])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[22])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[21])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[20])
90 | .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[19])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[18])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[17])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[16])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[15])
95 | .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[14])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[13])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[12])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[11])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[10])
100 | .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[9])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[8])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[7])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[6])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[5])
105 | .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[4])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[3])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[2])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[1])
    .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[0])
110 | .PLOT TRAN V(A[15])
    .PLOT TRAN V(A[14])
    .PLOT TRAN V(A[13])
    .PLOT TRAN V(A[12])
    .PLOT TRAN V(A[11])
115 | .PLOT TRAN V(A[10])
    .PLOT TRAN V(A[9])
    .PLOT TRAN V(A[8])
    .PLOT TRAN V(A[7])
    .PLOT TRAN V(A[6])
120 | .PLOT TRAN V(A[5])
    .PLOT TRAN V(A[4])

```

```

125 .PLOT TRAN V(A[3])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[2])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[1])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[0])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[15])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[14])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[13])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[12])
130 .PLOT TRAN V(B[11])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[10])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[9])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[8])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[7])
135 .PLOT TRAN V(B[6])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[5])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[4])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[3])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[2])
140 .PLOT TRAN V(B[1])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[0])
.PLOT TRAN V(CLK)
.PLOT TRAN V(RESET)
.PLOT TRAN V(STARTTEST)
145 .PLOT TRAN V(WE)

* — Params
.TEMP 125
150
* — Power Measurement
.measure tran static_pwr AVG power from=90ns to=160ns
.measure tran inst_pwr MAX power from=90ns to=160ns

```

Listing 45: power test SPICE

```

0 * Example circuit file for simulating PEX

.OPTION DOTNODE
.HIER /

5 .INCLUDE "/home/bxk5113/Pyxis_SPT-HEP/ic_projects/Pyxis_SPT/digicdesign/
  ProjectWrapper/ProjectWrapper.cal/ProjectWrapper.pex.netlist"

.LIB /home/bxk5113/Pyxis_SPT-HEP/ic_reflibs/tech_libs/generic13/models/lib.eldo TT

* — Instantiate your parasitic netlist and add the load capacitor
10 ** FORMAT :
* XLAYOUT [all inputs as listed by the ".subckt" line in the included netlist, in
  the order that they appear there] [name of the subcircuit as listed in the
  included netlist]
XLAYOUT COMPLETE PASS REGOUT[31] REGOUT[30] REGOUT[29] REGOUT[28] REGOUT[27] REGOUT
[26] REGOUT[25] REGOUT[24] REGOUT[23] REGOUT[22] REGOUT[21] REGOUT[20] REGOUT[19]
REGOUT[18] REGOUT[17] REGOUT[16] REGOUT[15] REGOUT[14] REGOUT[13] REGOUT[12]
REGOUT[11] REGOUT[10] REGOUT[9] REGOUT[8] REGOUT[7] REGOUT[6] REGOUT[5] REGOUT[4]
REGOUT[3] REGOUT[2] REGOUT[1] REGOUT[0] A[15] A[14] A[13] A[12] A[11] A[10] A[9]
A[8] A[7] A[6] A[5] A[4] A[3] A[2] A[1] A[0] B[15] B[14] B[13] B[12] B[11] B[10]
B[9] B[8] B[7] B[6] B[5] B[4] B[3] B[2] B[1] B[0] CLK RESET STARTTEST WE
ProjectWrapper

```

```

* Output Capacitance
15 C.REGOUT[31] REGOUT[31] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[30] REGOUT[30] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[29] REGOUT[29] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[28] REGOUT[28] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[27] REGOUT[27] 0 120 f
20 C.REGOUT[26] REGOUT[26] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[25] REGOUT[25] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[24] REGOUT[24] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[23] REGOUT[23] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[22] REGOUT[22] 0 120 f
25 C.REGOUT[21] REGOUT[21] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[20] REGOUT[20] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[19] REGOUT[19] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[18] REGOUT[18] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[17] REGOUT[17] 0 120 f
30 C.REGOUT[16] REGOUT[16] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[15] REGOUT[15] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[14] REGOUT[14] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[13] REGOUT[13] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[12] REGOUT[12] 0 120 f
35 C.REGOUT[11] REGOUT[11] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[10] REGOUT[10] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[9] REGOUT[9] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[8] REGOUT[8] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[7] REGOUT[7] 0 120 f
40 C.REGOUT[6] REGOUT[6] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[5] REGOUT[5] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[4] REGOUT[4] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[3] REGOUT[3] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[2] REGOUT[2] 0 120 f
45 C.REGOUT[1] REGOUT[1] 0 120 f
   C.REGOUT[0] REGOUT[0] 0 120 f

* - Analysis Setup - DC sweep
50 * FORMAT : .DC [name] [low] [high] [step]
   *.DC VFORCE_A 0 1.2 0.01

* - Analysis Setup - Trans
* FORMAT : .TRAN [start time] [end time] [time step]
55 .TRAN 0 600n 0.1n

* --- Forces
* FORMAT --- PULSE : [name] [port] [reference (0 means ground)] PULSE [low] [high] [
   delay] [fall time] [rise time] [pulse width] [period]
*
60 * FORMAT --- DC : [name] [port] [reference (0 means ground)] DC [voltage]
*

VFORCE_C1 CONTROL[1] 0 PULSE (0 1.08 40n 0.1n 0.1n 40n 80n)
VFORCE_C0 CONTROL[0] 0 PULSE (0 1.08 20n 0.1n 0.1n 20n 40n)
65 VFORCE_VDD VDD 0 DC 1.08
   VFORCE_VSS VSS 0 DC 0

VFORCE_CLK CLK 0 PULSE (0 1.08 25n 0.1n 0.1n 25n 50n)
70 VFORCE_RESET RESET 0 pw1 (120n 1.08 120.1n 0 )

```

```

.SIGBUS A[15:0] VHI=1.08 VLO=0 TRISE=0.1n TFALL=0.1n TDELAY=210n THOLD=200n BASE=
HEXA PATTERN EFAB 3FD6 P
75 .SIGBUS B[15:0] VHI=1.08 VLO=0 TRISE=0.1n TFALL=0.1n TDELAY=210n THOLD=200n BASE=
HEXA PATTERN 8C5F 0004 P

* — Waveform Outputs
.PLOT TRAN V(COMPLETE)
80 .PLOT TRAN V(PASS)
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[31])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[30])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[29])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[28])
85 .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[27])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[26])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[25])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[24])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[23])
90 .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[22])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[21])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[20])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[19])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[18])
95 .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[17])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[16])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[15])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[14])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[13])
100 .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[12])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[11])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[10])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[9])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[8])
105 .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[7])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[6])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[5])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[4])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[3])
110 .PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[2])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[1])
.PLOT TRAN V(REGOUT[0])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[15])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[14])
115 .PLOT TRAN V(A[13])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[12])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[11])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[10])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[9])
120 .PLOT TRAN V(A[8])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[7])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[6])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[5])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[4])
125 .PLOT TRAN V(A[3])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[2])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[1])
.PLOT TRAN V(A[0])

```

```

130 .PLOT TRAN V(B[15])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[14])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[13])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[12])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[11])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[10])
135 .PLOT TRAN V(B[9])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[8])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[7])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[6])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[5])
140 .PLOT TRAN V(B[4])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[3])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[2])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[1])
.PLOT TRAN V(B[0])
145 .PLOT TRAN V(CLK)
.PLOT TRAN V(RESET)
.PLOT TRAN V(STARTTEST)
.PLOT TRAN V(WE)

150
* — Params
.TEMP 125

* — Power Measurement
155 .measure tran static_pwr AVG power from=220ns to=50ns
.measure tran inst_pwr MAX power from=10ns to=600ns

```

6 References

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Key, Brandon A. *CMPE 260 Laboratory Exercise 3 Arithmetic Logic Unit*. CMPE 260 Laboratory Exercise 3 Arithmetic Logic Unit.

Key, Brandon A. *CMPE 260 Laboratory Exercise 5 Binary Multiplier with Built in Self Test*. CMPE 260 Laboratory Exercise 5 Binary Multiplier with Built in Self Test.

//TODO Added Chris's DSD II lab