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1  | #                               TITLE BLOCK
2  #*****
3  #Author:    Brandon White
4  #Date:      08/26/2019
5  #Desc:      Creates a MAV object with mass, moment
6  #            of inertia, and gravity properties
7  #*****
8
9  from rotations import *
10
11 #Calling the class with an aircraft name below creates an MAV object
12 class MAV:
13     def __init__(self, aircraft = "None"):
14         #All units listed in English units as denoted
15         #NOTE: alpha and beta in radians
16         self.name = aircraft
17         self.last_update = 0
18         self.delta_t = 10
19         self.mass = 10 # Mass (slug)
20         self.dynamic_density = False #True uses lapse rate for
    • rho=f(h)
21
22         #Inert = [Ixz, Ix, Iy, Iz]
23         self.inert = [20, 10, 10, 10] # Moment of Inertia (lbf*ft^2)
24
25         #State = [p_n, p_e, p_d, u, v, w, e0, e1, e2, e3, p, q, r]
26         self.state0 = [0, 0, -500, 50, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
27         #Level flight at 500 ft at 50 ft/s
28
29         #FM = [Fx, Fy, Fz, ELL, M, N]
30         self.FM = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
31         #Equations for time-variant forces and moments
32         self.FMeq = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
33
34         self.thrust_max = 10 #lbf
35
36         #Geometric Properties and Coefficients
37         #Order: b, c, x_cg, y_cg, z_cg, stall, coefficients
38         #stall: True/False, M, alpha_0
39         #coeff: CL0, CLa/b, CLq, CL_del_control, CD0, CDa/b,
    • CDq, CD_del_control, [spare]
40         self.wing = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, [True, 50, 0.471],
41                     [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, [0,0,0]]]
42         self.hstab = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, [False, 0, 0],
43                     [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]]

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43         [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, [0,0,0]])
44     self.vstab = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, [False, 0, 0],
45                  [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, [0,0,0]]]
46
47     #Controls Deflections: del_e, del_t(<1), del_a, del_r
48     self.controls = [ 0, 1, 0, 0]
49
50     #self.coeffeq = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
51     #                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
52     #                0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
53
54     if aircraft != "None":
55         try:
56             method_to_call = getattr(self, aircraft.lower())
57             method_to_call()
58         except:
59             print("No preconfig by given name: " +
60                 • aircraft.lower())
61
62     def density(self):
63         if self.dynamic_density:
64             #Define STD SL Terms
65             ##P_0 = 101325 #Pa
66             L = 0.0065 #K/m
67             M = 0.0289644 #kg/mol
68             R = 8.31447 #J/(mol K)
69             g = 9.80665 #m/s^2
70             T_0 = 288.15 #K
71             p = P_0*(1 + (L*0.3048*self.state0[2])/T_0)**(g*M/(R*L))
72             return p*M/(R*T) * (0.00194) #Covert to slug/ft^3
73         else:
74             return 0.002377 #SL slug/ft^3
75
76     def update_state0(self, new_state):
77         if len(new_state) != 13:
78             print("Error - Not 13 items! \n You might need to
79             • convert angular\
80                 values to quaternions...")
81         else:
82             self.state0 = new_state
83
84     def CL_stall(self, alpha, model, coeff):
85         from math import exp, sin, cos
86         from numpy import sign
87         [discard, M, alpha_star] = model

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86     del_alpha = alpha - alpha_star
87     add_alpha = alpha + alpha_star
88     sig = (1+exp(-M*del_alpha)+exp(M*add_alpha))/((1+exp(-
    • M*del_alpha))*(1+exp(M*add_alpha)))
89     CL = (1-sig)*(coeff[0]+coeff[1]*alpha) +
    • sig*2*sign(alpha)*(sin(alpha)**2)*cos(alpha)
90     return CL
91
92     def CD(self,alpha, cd0, coeff, AR):
93         #Assume Oswald = 0.8
94         from math import pi
95         return cd0 + (coeff[0] + coeff[1]*alpha)**2/(pi*0.8*AR)
96
97     def aero_terms(self):
98         from math import atan, sin, cos
99         from numpy import matmul, transpose
100
101         [p_n, p_e, p_d, u, v, w, e0, e1, e2, e3, p, q, r] =
    • self.state0
102         V_t = (u**2 + v**2 + w**2)**(1/2) #NOTE: No wind included
103         Q = 0.5 * V_t**2 *self.density()
104
105         #print("Q: " + str(Q))
106
107         alpha = atan(w/u) #NOTE: Negative sign since Pd is inverted
108         beta = atan(v/u)
109         angles = [alpha, beta]
110
111         w_coeff = self.wing[6]
112         h_coeff = self.hstab[6]
113         v_coeff = self.vstab[6]
114
115         #Rotated coefficients
116         Cx = -self.CD(alpha, w_coeff[4], w_coeff[0:2], self.wing[0]/
    • self.wing[1])*cos(alpha) + self.CL_stall(alpha,
    • self.wing[5], w_coeff[0:2])*sin(alpha)
117         Cxq = -w_coeff[6]*cos(alpha) + w_coeff[2]*sin(alpha)
118         Cxdele = -h_coeff[7]*cos(alpha) + h_coeff[3]*sin(alpha)
119         Cz = -self.CD(alpha, w_coeff[4], w_coeff[0:2], self.wing[0]/
    • self.wing[1])*sin(alpha) - self.CL_stall(alpha,
    • self.wing[5], w_coeff[0:2])*cos(alpha)
120         Czq = -w_coeff[6]*sin(alpha) - w_coeff[2]*cos(alpha)
121         Czdele = -h_coeff[7]*sin(alpha) - h_coeff[3]*cos(alpha)
122
123         #NFFDS REV7STON

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123         #FORCES
124
125         X = Q*self.wing[0]*self.wing[1]*(Cx + Cxq*self.wing[1]/
        • (2*V_t)*q + Cxdele*self.controls[0])
126
127         Y = Q*self.wing[0]*self.wing[1]*(v_coeff[3]*self.controls[3])
128
129         Z = Q*self.wing[0]*self.wing[1]*(Cz + Czq*self.wing[1]/
        • (2*V_t)*q + Czdele*self.controls[0])
130
131         #MOMENTS
132         L =
        • Q*self.wing[0]**2*self.wing[1]*(w_coeff[8][0]*self.controls[2
        • ] + v_coeff[8][0]*self.controls[3])
133
134         M = Q*self.wing[0]*self.wing[1]**2*(w_coeff[8][3] +
        • w_coeff[8][4]*alpha + w_coeff[8][5]*self.wing[1]/(2*V_t)*q +
        • h_coeff[8][1]*self.controls[0])
135
136         N =
        • Q*self.wing[0]**2*self.wing[1]*(w_coeff[8][2]*self.controls[2
        • ])
137
138         #return [X, Y, Z, L, M, N]
139         return [X, Y, Z, 0, 0, 0]
140
141     def update_FM(self, t):
142         from math import sin, cos
143         from integrator import EP2Euler321
144
145         #Angularize Gravity
146         [psi, theta, phi] = EP2Euler321(self.state0[6:10])
147         print('Angles:' + str([psi, theta, phi]))
148
149         #All Forcing Functions
150         for i in range(6):
151             try:
152                 self.FM[i] = self.FMeq[i](t)
153             except:
154                 self.FM[i] = self.FMeq[i]
155         #print("FM w/Forcing:" + str(self.FM))
156
157         #Add in Aero Terms
158         aero_b = self.aero_terms()
159         self.FM[0] += -32.2*self.mass*sin(theta) + aero_b[0] +
        • self.thrust_max*self.controls[1]
160
161         self.FM[1] += 32.2*self.mass*cos(theta)*sin(phi) + aero_b[1]
162         self.FM[2] += 32.2*self.mass*cos(phi)*cos(phi) + aero_b[2]
163         self.FM[3] += aero_b[3]

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159         self.FM[4] += aero_b[4]
160         self.FM[5] += aero_b[5]
161         print("TOTAL FM" + str(self.FM))
162         return self.FM
163
164     #=====
165     #Add templated aircraft below this line to pre-generate aircraft
166     #=====
167     def hw1_1(self):
168         import warnings
169         warnings.warn("This aircraft is depreciated",
170             • DeprecationWarning)
171         self.state0 = [100, 200, -500, 50, 0, 0,
172             0.70643, 0.03084, 0.21263, 0.67438, 0, 0, 0]
173         self.FMeq = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
174
175     def hw1_2(self):
176         import warnings
177         warnings.warn("This aircraft is depreciated",
178             • DeprecationWarning)
179         from math import sin, cos
180         self.state0 = [100, 200, -500, 50, 0, 0,
181             0.70643, 0.03084, 0.21263, 0.67438, 0, 0, 0]
182         self.FMeq = [(lambda t: sin(t)), 0, 0,
183             0, 1e-4, 0]
184
185     def hw2(self):
186         #All units listed in English units as denoted
187         #NOTE: alpha and beta in radians
188         self.mass = 0.925 # Mass (slug)
189         self.dynamic_density = False #True uses lapse rate for
190             • rho=f(h)
191
192         #Inert = [Ixz, Ix, Iy, Iz]
193         self.inert = [2.857, 19.55, 26.934, 14.74] # Moment of
194             • Inertia (lbf*ft^2)
195
196         #State = [p_n, p_e, p_d, u, v, w, e0, e1, e2, e3, p, q, r]
197         self.state0 = [0, 0, 0, 20, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
198         #Level flight at 0ft at 20 ft/s
199
200         #FM = [Fx, Fy, Fz, ELL, M, N]
201         self.FM = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
202         #Equations for time-variant forces and moments
203         self.FMeq = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]

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200
201     self.thrust_max = 5.62 #lbf
202
203     #Geometric Properties and Coefficients
204     #Order: b, c, x_cg, y_cg, z_cg, stall, coefficients
205     #stall: True/False, M, alpha_0
206     #coeff: CL0, CLa/b, CLq, CL_del_control, CD0, CDa/b,
    • CDq, CD_del_control, [spare]
207     self.wing = [9.413, 0.6791, 0.9843, 0, 0, [True, 50, 0.471],
208                 [0.28, 3.5, 0, 0, 0.015, 0, 0, 0, [0.08, 0,
    • 0.06, -0.02, -0.38, -3.6]]]
209     self.hstab = [2.297, 0.381, 0.8202, 0, 0, [False, 0, 0],
210                 [0.1, 5.79, 0, -0.36, 0.01, 0, 0, 0, [0, -0.5,
    • 0]]]
211     self.vstab = [.9843, 0.381, 0.8202, 0, 0, [False, 0, 0],
212                 [0, 5.79, 0, -0.17, 0.01, 0, 0, 0, [0.105, 0,
    • 0]]]
213
214     #Controls Deflections: del_e, del_t(<1), del_a, del_r
215     self.controls = [ 0, 1, 0, 0]
216

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