

1. Consider the following matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$, $A^T A$ has eigenvalues 3, 1, 0 with corresponding eigenvectors $[-1 \ -2 \ 1]^T$, $[1 \ 0 \ 1]^T$, and $[-1 \ 1 \ 1]^T$, compute the rank 1 approximation of A.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1/2 & 1 & -1/2 \\ -1/2 & -1 & 1/2 \end{bmatrix}$$

2. Use the PLU decomposition to solve the following linear system $Ax=b$,

$$b = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} -9/17 \\ 6/17 \\ 7/17 \end{bmatrix}$$